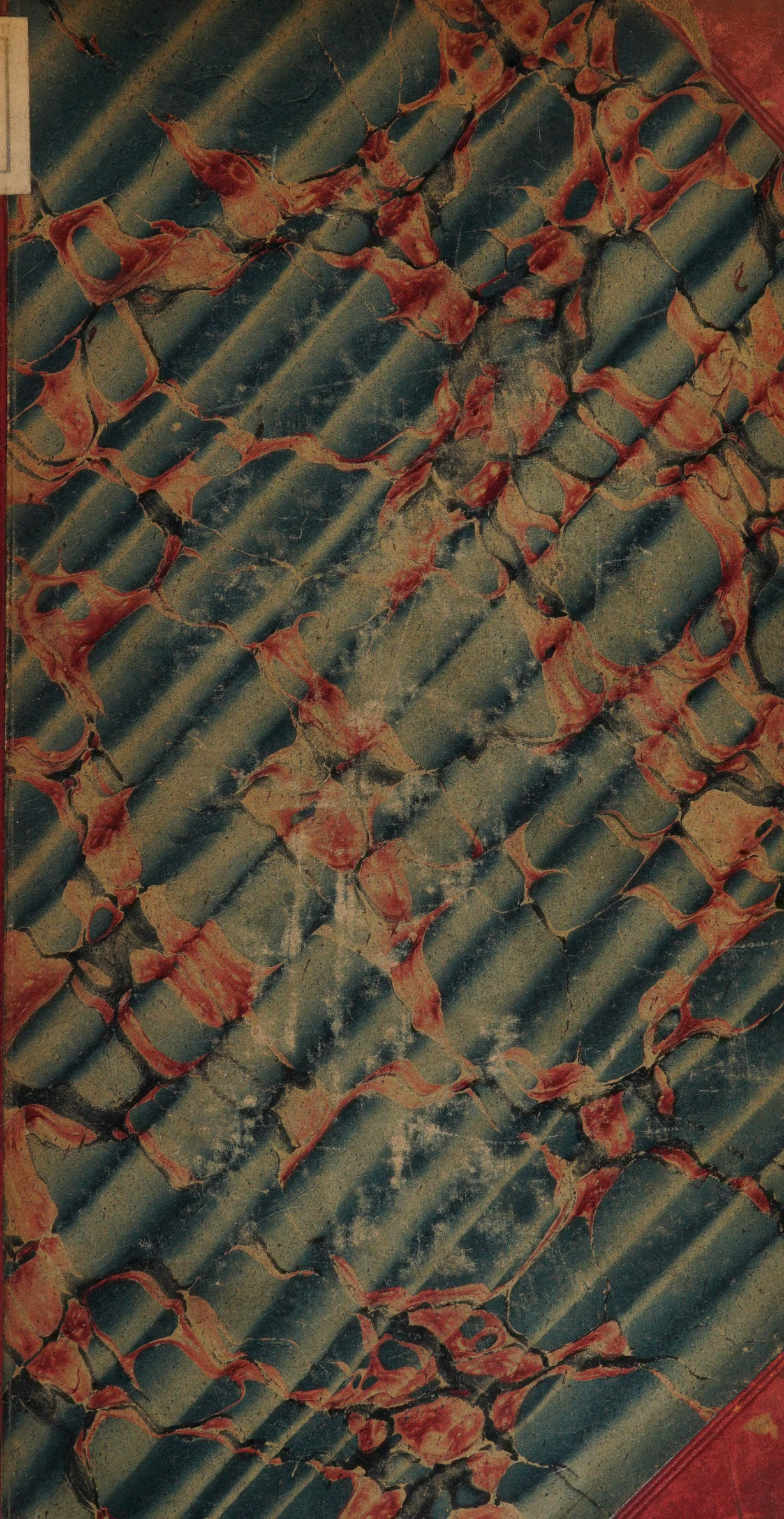


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SIXTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

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THE POOR LAW BOARD.

1863-64.

In pursuance of the Statute 10 & 11 VICT. c. 109. Sec. 13.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

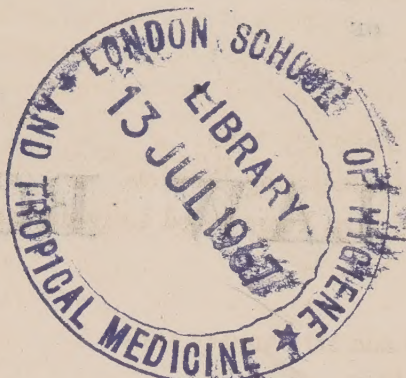


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PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
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SIXTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT



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REPORT.

TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,
8th June 1864.*

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR MAJESTY,

We, the Poor Law Board, beg leave to present to Your Majesty the following Report of our proceedings during the past year.

We desire to submit, in the first instance, the following statements showing the condition of pauperism during that period.

The sum of 6,527,036*l.* was expended for the relief of the poor during the year which ended on the 25th of March 1863, being an increase of 449,511*l.* as compared with the sum expended during the preceding year.

Expenditure
for Relief
during the
Year ended
at Lady-day
1863.

The following Table shows the comparison of the expenditure of the years 1861-62 and 1862-63 :—

Years ended Lady-day.	Expended for Relief of the Poor in England and Wales.	Increase in 1863, as compared with 1862.	Increase per Cent.	Rate per Head on Population.	Increased Rate per Head.
	£	£		s. d.	s. d.
1862	6,077,525 }	449,511	7·4 }	6 0 }	0 4½
1863	6,527,036 }			6 4½ }	

Note.—The Summary of the Poor Rate Return inserted in the Appendix (pp. 120 *et seq.*) sets forth the expenditure, the total of which is shown in the above Table, more in detail. This expenditure comprises, “in-maintenance,” column (*a*); “out-relief,” column (*b*); “maintenance of lunatics in asylums or licensed houses,” column (*c*); “workhouse loan repaid, and interest thereon,” column (*d*); “salaries and rations of officers,” column (*e*); “other expenses of or immediately connected with relief,” column (*f*). The “other expenses” comprehend the cost incurred for emigration, for extra medical relief and fees, and for the burial of paupers, &c.

Increase of
Relief in
the Cotton
Manufacturing
Districts.

The large increase which the Table exhibits is attributable solely to the distress which has unfortunately prevailed during the year in the cotton manufacturing unions of Lancashire and the contiguous districts.

The following statement will show how completely this increase of destitution and expenditure in relief is attributable to those unions alone. The first line exhibits the amount of relief throughout the whole of the kingdom, the sums expended from the poor rates in the distressed unions having been deducted; the second line, the relief of the twenty-seven unions in which the distress has prevailed.

ENGLAND AND WALES.	Expended for Relief to the Poor		Difference.		Difference per Cent.	
	1861-2	1862-3	Incr. £	Decr. £	Incr.	Decr.
Total, <i>minus</i> the distressed Unions - - -	£ 5,731,269	£ 5,713,589	—	17,680	—	0·3
Total of the distressed Unions - - -	346,256	813,447	467,191	—	134·9	—

The rate per cent. of the increase and decrease in the expenditure for relief, as regards each union-county respectively in England and Wales, is as follows :—

UNION COUNTIES which exhibit *Increased* Expenditure :—

INCREASE per Cent.

Lancaster	93·4	North Wales	2·1
Chester	33·9	Kent (<i>Metropolitan</i>)	1·9
Derby	22·2	Hertford	1·8
Surrey (<i>Extra-Metropolitan</i>)	7·8	Hereford	1·5
Cumberland	7·3	Yorkshire, West Riding	0·7
Durham	5·3	Gloucester	0·6
Northumberland	5·0	Rutland	0·6
Surrey (<i>Metropolitan</i>)	4·4	Yorkshire, North Riding	0·4
Westmorland	4·2	Cornwall	0·2
South Wales	3·5	Stafford	0·2
Yorkshire, East Riding	2·8	Essex	0·1

UNION COUNTIES which exhibit *Decreased* Expenditure :—

DECREASE per Cent.

Devon	0·3	Bedford	2·4
Southampton	0·5	Leicester	2·4
Monmouth	0·8	Cambridge	2·9
Sussex	0·8	Dorset	2·9
Salop	0·9	Berks	3·0
Lincoln	1·3	Buckingham	3·1
Northampton	1·5	Middlesex (<i>Extra-Metropolitan</i>)	3·6
Nottingham	1·6	Oxford	3·7
Wilts	1·6	Kent (<i>Extra-Metropolitan</i>)	3·8
Worcester	1·6	Warwick	5·1
Somerset	1·8	Norfolk	5·7
Middlesex (<i>Metropolitan</i>)	1·9	Suffolk	6·3
Huntingdon	2·0		

The following Table exhibits the expenditure for the relief of the poor for each year from 1834 to 1863.

Years ended at Lady-day.	Estimated Population.	The Total Amount expended in Relief to the Poor.	Rate per Head of Amount expended in Relief to the Poor on the estimated Population.		Rate in the Pound of the Amount expended for Relief to the Poor in the Years 1841, 1847, 1850, and 1856 on the Annual Value of Rateable Property in those Periods respectively.
		£	s.	d.	
1834 .	14,372,000	6,317,255	8	9½	
1835 .	14,564,000	5,526,418	7	7	
1836 .	14,758,000	4,717,630	6	4¾	
1837 .	14,955,000	4,044,741	5	5	
1838 .	15,155,000	4,123,604	5	5¼	
1839 .	15,357,000	4,406,907	5	8¾	
1840 .	15,562 000	4,576,965	5	10½	
1841 .	15,911,757	4,760,929	6	0½	s. d. 1 6·3
1842 .	15,981,000	4,911,498	6	1¾	
1843 .	16,194,000	5,208,027	6	5¼	
1844 .	16,410,000	4,976,093	6	0¾	
1845 .	16,629,000	5,039,703	6	0¾	
1846 .	16,851,000	4,954,204	5	10½	
1847 .	17,076,000	5,298,787	6	2½	1 6·9
1848 .	17,304,000	6,180,764	7	1¾	
1849 .	17,534,000	5,792,963	6	6½	
1850 .	17,765,000	5,395,022	6	1	1 7·1
1851 .	17,927,609	4,962,704	5	6½	
1852 .	18,205,000	4,897,685	5	4½	
1853 .	18,402,000	4,939,064	5	4½	
1854 .	18,617,000	5,282,853	5	8	
1855 .	18,840,000	5,890,041	6	3	
1856 .	19,043,000	6,004,244	6	3¾	1 8·1
1857 .	19,207,000	5,898,756	6	1¾	
1858 .	19,444,000	5,878,542	6	0½	
1859 .	19,578,000	5,558,689	5	8¼	
1860 .	19,837,000	5,454,964	5	6	
1861 .	20,066,224	5,778,943	5	9	
1862 .	20,228,000*	6,077,525	6	0	
1863 .	20,445,000*	6,527,036	6	4½	
Average of the 29 years (1835 to 1863) . .			6	1¼	

Note.—The net annual value of rateable property in 1841 was 62,540,030*l.*; in 1847 it was 67,320,587*l.* in 1850 it was 67,700,153*l.*; and in 1856 it was 71,840,271*l.*

The preceding statements, taken from the Annual Poor Rate Returns, have reference to the year ending at Lady-day in each case, and comprise the expenditure for all purposes connected with the relief of the poor in England and Wales.

The following statements show the amount expended for relief only, in 650 Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians (comprising a population of 19,813,503, according to the census of 1861), and afford the means of comparing the expenditure under that head for the years ending respectively on the 25th of March

Comparative Expenditure for Relief only during the Years ended at Lady-day and Michaelmas 1863.

* See Registrar General's Quarterly Return, No. 57, page 2; the average of the amounts of the *estimated* population in Table II. on that page are for 1861 and 1862; and for 1862 and 1863 respectively given for the parochial years 1862 and 1863 above.

1862 and 1863, as well as those ending on the 29th of September of the same years :—

Number of Unions.	Years ended Lady-day.	Expended for In-Maintenance and Out-Relief.		
		In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Total.
		£	£	£
650 {	1862	597,494	1,585,394	2,182,888
	1863	576,334	1,883,605	2,459,939
Decrease	. . . . .	21,160	— 298,211	277,051 or 12·7 per Cent. increase.
Increase	—		

Number of Unions.	Years ended Michaelmas.	Expended for In-Maintenance and Out-Relief.		
		In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Total.
		£	£	£
652 {	1862	547,298	1,646,590	2,193,888
	1863	520,474	1,742,311	2,262,785
Decrease	. . . . .	26,824	— 95,721	68,897 or 3·1 per Cent. increase.
Increase	—		

Irremovable Paupers. The amounts expended for in-maintenance and out-door relief to irremovable paupers during the year ended at Lady-day 1863 are shown in respect of each union-county (so far as the returns enable the sums to be discriminated) at p. 214 of the Appendix.

The unions making separate returns of this class of expenditure contain about *fifteen seventenths* of the entire population. The figures in the following Table have been abstracted from the Appendix to this and preceding annual reports.

Parochial Year.	Population.	IRREMOVABLE PAUPERS.			Cost of In-maintenance and Out-door Relief to all Classes (inclusive of Irremovable Paupers).	Ratio per Cent. of (a) to (b).
		In main-tenance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.		
		£	£	(a) £	(b) £	
1855 - -	15,723,899	133,415	660,233	793,648	3,821,021	20·77
1856 - -	15,743,735	143,638	686,348	829,986	3,898,244	21·29
1857 - -	15,634,572	140,223	672,222	812,445	3,752,145	21·65
1858 - -	15,676,755	143,399	703,163	846,562	3,698,953	22·89
1859 - -	15,544,653	127,252	665,461	792,713	3,401,015	23·31
1860 - -	15,563,706	123,166	657,331	780,497	3,309,749	23·58
1861 - -	17,121,802	143,058	709,314	852,372	3,524,629	24·18
1862 - -	17,220,000	170,970	787,911	958,881	3,742,208	25·62
1863* - -	16,841,248	196,441	1,217,169	1,413,610	4,077,785	34·70

* Note.—The new Act 25 Vict. c. 66. came into operation at the commencement of the parochial year 1863.

Number of Paupers in receipt of Relief; The numbers of paupers of all classes in receipt of relief on the 1st day of July 1863 and the 1st day of January 1864 respectively, in the several Unions and Parishes under Boards

of Guardians, are shown in the following summaries of returns received from the Unions and Parishes.

SUMMARY of RETURNS from 651 UNIONS and SINGLE PARISHES under Boards of Guardians, showing the Number of Persons of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st July 1862 and the 1st July 1863 respectively.

Number of Unions.	Year and Day.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
651 {	1st July 1862 . . .	123,432	802,826	926,258
	1st July 1863 . . .	125,221	873,247	998,468
Increase	. . . . .	1,789	70,421	72,210 or 7·8 per Cent.

STATEMENT of the Number of Adult Able-bodied Persons in receipt of Relief (In-door and Out-door) in 651 UNIONS and SINGLE PARISHES under Boards of Guardians on 1st July 1862 and 1st July 1863 respectively.

Number of Unions.	Year and Day.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
651 {	1st July 1862 . . .	18,094	141,773	159,867
	1st July 1863 . . .	17,976	168,391	186,367
Decrease	. . . . .	118	—	26,500 or 16·6 per Cent.
Increase	. . . . .	—	26,618	increase.

SUMMARY of RETURNS from 654 UNIONS and SINGLE PARISHES under Boards of Guardians, showing the Number of Persons of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st January 1863 and the 1st January 1864 respectively.

Number of Unions.	Year and Day.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
654 {	1st January 1863 . . .	146,197	996,427	1,142,624
	1st January 1864 . . .	139,717	871,829	1,011,546
Decrease	. . . . .	6,480	124,598	131,078 or 11·5 per Cent.

STATEMENT of the Number of Adult Able-bodied Persons in receipt of Relief (In-door and Out-door) in 654 UNIONS and SINGLE PARISHES under Boards of Guardians, on the 1st January 1863 and the 1st January 1864 respectively.

Number of Unions.	Year and Day.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
654 {	1st January 1863 . . .	26,501	226,998	253,499
	1st January 1864 . . .	23,658	163,075	186,733
Decrease	. . . . .	2,843	63,923	66,766 or 26·3 per Cent.

The persons in receipt of relief in certain parishes incorporated under Gilbert's Act, or in single parishes still under 43d Elizabeth, (the population of such parishes being

Estimate of the Pauperism of England and Wales.

about 200,000,) are not included in the summaries given in this and the preceding page, no returns having been received from them.

We have, therefore, made an estimate of the number of paupers in the places not included in the above summaries; and for the purpose of showing the average number *at one time* during each year, we have taken the mean of the numbers in receipt of relief on the 1st of July and the 1st of January respectively.

Estimated
Pauperism
of England
and Wales.

The result of this estimate for each year from 1849 (being the first year for which it can be given) to 1863 appears in the following Table, which may be taken as exhibiting the pauperism of England and Wales.

Years ended at Lady-day.	Population of England and Wales. *	The Mean Number of <i>Paupers of all Classes</i> (including Children) at one time in receipt of Relief in England and Wales.			Ratio per Cent. of Paupers relieved on the Population.	The Mean Number of <i>Adult Able-bodied Paupers</i> (exclusive of Vagrants) at one time in receipt of Relief in England and Wales.			Ratio per Cent. of Adult Able-bodied Paupers on the Total Number of Paupers of all Classes relieved.	Average Price of Wheat per Quarter.
		In- door.	Out- door.	Total.		In- door.	Out- door.	Total.		
1849 .	17,534,000	133,513	955,146	1,088,659	6·2	26,558	202,265	228,823	21·0	s. d. 49 1
1850 .	17,765,000	123,004	885,696	1,008,700	5·7	24,095	167,815	191,910	19·0	42 7
1851 .	17,927,609	114,367	826,948	941,315	5·3	20,876	142,248	163,124	17·3	39 11
1852 .	18,205,000	111,323	804,352	915,675	5·0	18,455	130,705	149,160	16·3	39 4
1853 .	18,402,000	110,148	776,214	886,362	4·8	17,649	121,926	139,575	15·7	42 0
1854 .	18,617,000	111,635	752,982	864,617	4·6	18,237	116,954	135,191	15·6	61 7
1855 .	18,840,000	121,400	776,286	897,686	4·8	20,669	125,962	146,631	16·3	70 0
1856 .	19,043,000	124,879	792,205	917,084	4·8	21,359	132,869	154,228	16·8	75 4
1857 .	19,207,000	122,845	762,165	885,010	4·6	19,660	120,415	140,075	15·8	65 3
1858 .	19,444,000	122,613	786,273	908,886	4·7	19,931	133,838	153,769	16·9	53 9½
1859 .	19,578,000	121,232	744,214	865,446	4·4	18,209	117,575	135,784	15·7	42 9½
1860 .	19,837,000	113,567	731,126	844,693	4·3	16,268	115,852	132,120	15·6	44 9
1861 .	20,066,224	125,866	758,055	883,921	4·4	20,396	125,380	145,776	16·5	55 10
1862 .	20,228,000	132,236	784,906	917,142	4·5	22,136	131,166	153,302	16·9	56 7
1863 .	20,445,000	136,907	942,475	1,079,382	5·3	22,431	199,318	221,749	20·5	52 1

* The Population for 1851 and 1861 is that given in the Census; that for the other years is estimated.

Pauperism
in the
Metropolis.

Comparing the last day of the last week of each quarter of 1862 and 1863 respectively, the following are the results as regards the Metropolis:—

	Number of Paupers relieved (exclusive of Lunatics in Asylums and Vagrants).			
	Lady-day Quarter.	Midsummer Quarter.	Michaelmas Quarter.	Christmas Quarter.
1862 . . .	99,571	86,418	87,484	98,467
1863 . . .	98,362	88,811	90,161	96,230
Difference	1,209 or 1·21 per Cent. Decrease.	2,393 or 2·77 per Cent. Increase.	2,677 or 3·06 per Cent. Increase.	2,237 or 2·27 per Cent. Decrease.

Arranging the Metropolitan Unions into five districts, as shown in the Table at p. 316 (Appendix), the numbers, as regards the several districts, will stand thus:—

LAST DAY in the LAST WEEK of the QUARTER.

		Lady-day.	Differ-ence.	Mid-summer.	Differ-ence.	Michael-mas.	Differ-ence.	Christ-mas.	Differ-ence.
WEST DISTRICT	1862	12,674	4'36 per Cent. Increase.	10,584	9'13 per Cent. Increase.	10,982	7'53 per Cent. Increase.	13,484	2'60 per Cent. Decrease.
	1863	13,226		11,550		11,809		13,134	
NORTH DISTRICT	1862	17,773	5'15 per Cent. Increase.	15,542	6'94 per Cent. Increase.	16,270	2'94 per Cent. Increase.	18,667	5'04 per Cent. Decrease.
	1863	18,689		16,620		16,749		17,726	
CENTRAL DISTRICT	1862	18,018	5'45 per Cent. Decrease.	15,162	0'44 per Cent. Decrease.	15,256	2'71 per Cent. Increase.	17,149	2'59 per Cent. Decrease.
	1863	17,036		15,095		15,670		16,705	
EAST DISTRICT	1862	19,802	5'60 per Cent. Decrease.	17,372	0'41 per Cent. Decrease.	17,192	1'27 per Cent. Decrease.	18,628	2'44 per Cent. Decrease.
	1863	18,694		17,300		16,974		18,174	
SOUTH DISTRICT	1862	31,304	1'88 per Cent. Decrease.	27,758	1'76 per Cent. Increase.	27,784	4'23 per Cent. Increase.	30,539	0'16 per Cent. Decrease.
	1863	30,717		28,243		23,959		30,491	

We have caused the lists of lunatics, idiots, and other persons of unsound mind, chargeable to the poor rates on the 1st January 1863, to be tabulated.

Insane
Paupers,
1st January
1863.

It appears from these returns that in 660* unions and single parishes under Boards of Guardians, there were 36,158 insane paupers, of whom 23,032 were lunatics and 13,126 idiots. The number of paupers, inclusive of the insane, was on the same day 1,142,624.†

In regard to the sexes of the insane paupers, it will be seen that 15,790 were males, and 20,368 females.

Insane Paupers.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Lunatics	- -	9,828	13,204	23,032
Idiots	- -	5,962	7,164	13,126
Total	- -	15,790	20,368	36,158

These paupers were maintained in the following establishments; viz.—

- 19,127 in County or Borough Lunatic Asylums.
- 1,418 in Registered Hospitals, or in Licensed Houses.
- 9,208 in Union or Parish Workhouses.
- 973 in Lodgings, or Boarded Out.
- 5,432 resided with their Relatives.

The number of Insane Paupers in each Union-County is set forth, with other particulars, in the Appendix at pp. 320 *et seq.*

We have already pointed out in reference to the foregoing statistical statements, that while the total expenditure for the

Expendi-
ture for
Relief in the

* Inclusive of eight Gilbert's Incorporations.
† Exclusive of the paupers in seven of the Gilbert's Incorporations, from which the Poor Law Board do not receive this information; the number of insane paupers in these places was 75.

Cotton
Manufac-
turing
Districts.

year ended at Lady-day 1863 exceeds that of the previous year, the increase is solely attributable to the continued distress in the cotton manufacturing districts; and that as regards the rest of the country an actual decrease has taken place. It is no less satisfactory to observe that in the Unions of Lancashire and the neighbouring counties, in which the cotton manufacture prevails, a steady decline in the number of paupers and the amount of weekly relief has occurred in the past year, with the exception of a few weeks in the winter, when there was a partial and temporary increase. This is shown by the Table which is contained in the Appendix, p. 326, giving the variation in the number of paupers relieved in the last week of each month of the year. It will thus be seen that the hope expressed in our last report has been in a great measure realized, and that either by the improvement in the cotton trade itself, or by the absorption into other occupations of the labouring population, the number of persons out of work has been materially diminished. This diminution has been going on steadily since the close of the period to which the present returns are made up, and if it proceeds at the same rate the excess in the number of persons in receipt of relief, over the ordinary number, will shortly have ceased. We have, however, deemed it expedient to retain Mr. Farnall as our special commissioner for the cotton manufacturing districts; and copies of his Reports to the President of the Poor Law Board will be found in the Appendix. It is a matter of congratulation that so severe and anxious a crisis has passed over without, comparatively speaking, any great suffering on the part of the poor, or any great pressure on the part of the ratepayers.

Legislation
in reference
to the
Districts,—

The following measures were passed in the last Session of Parliament, with the object of affording assistance to the distressed districts:—

26 & 27 Vict.
cc. 4. and 91.

1. The 26 & 27 Vict. cc. 4. and 91., by which the Act of the previous Session (25 & 26 Vict. c. 110.) “to enable Boards of Guardians of certain Unions to obtain temporary aid to meet extraordinary demands for relief therein,” was renewed with some modifications. By the 26 & 27 Vict. c. 4. the provisions of the 25 & 26 Vict. c. 110. were extended to the expenditure for the quarters ending at Lady-day and Midsummer, and by the 26 & 27 Vict. c. 91. to those ending at Michaelmas and Christmas 1863; but the power of obtaining a rate-in-aid from other Unions in the same county was limited by the latter Act to cases in which the expenditure had risen to 6s. 6d. in the pound on the rateable value, instead of 5s. as prescribed by the original Act.

26 & 27 Vict.
c. 70.

2. The Public Works (Manufacturing Districts) Act, 1863 (26 & 27 Vict. c. 70.), intituled “An Act to facilitate the execution of public works in certain manufacturing districts; to authorize for that purpose advances of public money to a limited amount upon security of local rates; and to shorten the period

“ for the adoption of the Local Government Act, 1858, in certain cases.”

Under the former of these Acts (26 & 27 Vict. c. 70.), in addition to the loans which we had sanctioned for the several Unions specified in our last report (p. 16.), and which amounted to 44,640*l.*, we have issued Orders enabling the under-mentioned Unions to borrow the several sums stated below :

Loans sanctioned for Public Works.

County of Lancaster.

Blackburn Union	-	-	£ 5,000
Haslingden do.	-	-	2,600
Preston do.	-	-	28,921
Rochdale do.	-	-	5,659

Counties of Lancaster and Chester.

Ashton-under-Lyne Union	-	31,328
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County of Derby.

Glossop Union	-	-	6,650
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We have also issued orders under section 4. of the 25 & 26 Vict. c. 110. and the corresponding sections of the subsequent Acts, for the payment of contributions from the several Unions in the same counties, to the—

Orders for Contributions under 25 & 26 Vict. c. 110.

Ashton-under-Lyne Union, for	-	£ 7,000	18	8
Glossop	-	4,554	0	0
Preston	-	10,844	0	0

One only of these Unions has been, since the passing of the Act of 26 & 27 Vict. c. 91., in a position to obtain such an order, namely, the Glossop Union, for 509*l.*, which sum is included in the total amount above stated.

Under the powers granted by these Acts, in addition to the ordinary provisions of the law, there was no reason to doubt that ample funds would be raised to meet the pressing demands upon the Guardians for the relief of destitution in the distressed districts ; but at the same time it appeared highly desirable that the large bodies of able-bodied men, who had been so long deprived of their usual employment, should not continue to be relieved either in idleness, or on the performance of a task of unremunerative labour, but should rather, if possible, have work at adequate wages placed within their reach which would enable them to obtain an independent livelihood.

Employment of able-bodied Men in the distressed Districts on Public Works.

It was confidently represented to us, that in many of the manufacturing towns the drainage and sewerage was very imperfect, the water supply deficient or of very bad quality, and the roads in an unfinished or neglected state ; that new streets required to be made ; and that parks were needed for the recreation of the people ; and that in the neighbouring country districts there were some lands requiring to be drained, and others lying waste, which might be reclaimed and brought into

cultivation. It was obvious that the execution of these works would not only afford employment to the distressed operatives, but prove a lasting benefit to the inhabitants generally. With the view of ascertaining with greater certainty the precise nature and extent of the works required in each locality, we made application to the Secretary of State for the Home Department to allow one of the inspectors from the Local Government Act Office to be sent down to inquire into the matters referred to, and report to us thereon. In compliance with that application, Mr. Rawlinson, C.E., was instructed to visit the principal towns in the manufacturing districts; and the result of his inquiries fully corroborated the representations which had been previously made to us.

Concurrently with Mr. Rawlinson's visit, circulars were addressed from the Home Office, by direction of Secretary Sir George Grey, to the towns and other largely populated places in the district, drawing attention to the powers conferred by the Local Government Act, 1858, for the execution of works of local improvement, and for raising the money required for them. Copies of these circulars will be found in the Appendix, p. 39.

Obstacles in
the way of
undertaking
Public
Works.

It soon became evident to us, both from the reports of Mr. Rawlinson and a careful consideration of the local Acts in force in the principal towns of the district, that the obstacles to commencing the suggested works were of two kinds; viz., 1. Financial; 2. Legal.

The financial difficulty consisted in the impossibility of obtaining loans at a low rate of interest.

The legal difficulties arose chiefly from the following circumstances; viz.,

1. That in some of the towns under the Local Government Act and in other towns under local Acts the borrowing powers were exhausted.

2. That powers were required for the execution of additional works as well as for the execution of works partly of a public and partly of a private character.

3. That the local authorities were not authorized to undertake works of private improvement for landowners in the neighbourhood.

4. That the length of the period required for the entire or partial adoption of the Local Government Act prevented works from being promptly commenced.

5. That Boards of Guardians, as the local authority under the Nuisance Removal Acts, possessed but very limited powers for the execution of works of sanitary improvement, and were not authorized to borrow money for that purpose.

The difficul-
ties met by
the Act,
26 & 27 Vict.
c. 70.

In order to meet the difficulties which have been enumerated, a Bill, prepared after several conferences with the Public Works Loan Commissioners, who rendered us very prompt and valuable assistance in framing some of its provisions, was introduced on

the 8th of June, and received the Royal Assent on the 21st of July following.

By this measure (the 26th and 27th Vict. c. 70.), already referred to, a sum of 1,200,000*l.* was placed at the disposal of the Public Works Loan Commissioners, which, in addition to certain other monies under their control, they were empowered to advance to the various local authorities in the distressed district to which the Union Relief Aid Acts apply, to enable them to execute such permanent works of the nature specified in the Act as might be approved and sanctioned by the Poor Law Board.

The Act likewise contained important provisions for abridging very considerably the time requisite for the adoption of the Local Government Act.

Upon the passing of this Act we prepared and circulated a minute containing full information with respect to its provisions and the mode of proceeding under it, a copy of which is also inserted in the Appendix, p. 23.

Minute of the Poor Law Board on the Provisions of the above Act.

Shortly after the issue of this minute, and in accordance with its instructions, applications were made to us for our sanction to the execution of various works, accompanied by plans, specifications, and estimates. These were immediately submitted to Mr. Rawlinson, who, upon our application, was appointed by Secretary Sir George Grey, under section 6. of the Act, as the inspecting engineer for the proposed works. When, on receipt of his report, we were satisfied that the circumstances of the case rendered the loan expedient, and that all the conditions of the Public Works Act had been complied with on the part of the local authorities, we immediately issued an Order empowering them to borrow the sum required for carrying the works into execution.

Appointment of Mr. Rawlinson as Inspecting Engineer.

In those cases where the amount was considerable we have deemed it expedient to exercise the power vested in us by the 5th section of the Act of ordering the advance of the loan by instalments; and before a second instalment has been advanced we have in every instance been satisfied by the report of the inspecting engineer that the works were being proceeded with in conformity with the plan proposed.

Payment of Loans by Instalments.

A statement has been prepared, and is inserted in the Appendix, p. 59 *et seq.*, showing the names of the places from which applications for loans have been received, the amount of the loans, and the purposes to which they are intended to be applied. We also insert in the Appendix copies of Mr. Rawlinson's Reports as to the progress and result of the proceedings under the Act. It will be observed from the last of those reports that nearly the whole sum which the Public Works Loan Commissioners were enabled to advance for the purposes of the Act has been applied for, and the loans authorized; and that a great number of highly

Results of the adoption of the Provisions of the above Act.

useful and important works are in progress in various parts of the district, and a large number of labourers employed upon them, the great majority of the persons so employed being factory operatives.

With respect to the extent of some of the works, Mr. Rawlinson reports that the total length of sewerage works is 129 miles, and of paving and street works 145 miles; and it is satisfactory to find that the health of the men has not only improved, but that their previous mode of life does not incapacitate them for another and very different mode of getting their livelihood.

We learn from Mr. Rawlinson that where the experiment has been fully and fairly tried, as in Wigan, Blackburn, Oldham, and Bolton, there are gangs of operatives executing sewerage works almost alone; and in forming streets and paving, far more of such men are found capable of employment than he anticipated. He also reports that in Blackburn the operatives execute sewer trenching in stiff clay, and even in rock to some extent.

In addition to the benefit derived by the operatives themselves, it must be borne in mind that very considerable advantages are conferred upon the district generally by the circulation of the sum weekly paid in wages to the whole of the labourers employed.

The objects, therefore, with which the Act was passed, appear to have been to a great extent realized; and we trust that, in addition to the direct benefits of the measure, incidental advantages have been conferred on the district, and that many sanitary and social improvements may have their origin in the crisis through which it has passed.

Destitute
Vagrants
and Way-
farers in the
Metropolis.

Our attention was specially drawn in the course of the last year to the question of the relief of destitute vagrants and wayfarers in the metropolitan district. After obtaining returns as to the accommodation provided for this class of poor in the metropolitan workhouses, we prepared and issued to the Guardians of the several Unions and Parishes in the district a minute on the subject, pointing out the requirements of the existing law, and the best means of discharging the obligations which it imposes. A copy of this minute is inserted in the Appendix, p. 31.

Decision of
the Court
of Queen's
Bench in the
case of the
Queen v. The
Guardians
of the
Macclesfield
Union.

We adverted in our last report to some legal proceedings which had been taken and which were then pending in the Court of Queen's Bench to solve certain doubts relative to the construction of the Act of the 25 & 26 Vict. c. 100., as applicable to the Ashton-under-Lyne Union. The case came on before the Court in the Easter Term of this year upon a return to a mandamus to enforce an order of contribution made in favour of the Ashton-under-Lyne Union upon the Guardians of the Macclesfield Union (amongst others), and the Court held the Order to be valid as against that Union.

Education
of pauper
children.

A statement will be found in the Appendix (p. 336), showing the daily average number of children attending Work-

house Schools in England and Wales, as well as the number attending District Schools, during the half year ended at Lady-day 1863; and also the amount of money paid, from the Parliamentary Grant, in respect of the salaries of the schoolmasters and schoolmistresses for the year ended at the same period. The following is a summary of this statement:—

Average daily number of children attending *Workhouse* schools and *separate Union* or *Parochial* Schools during the half year ended at Lady-day 1863,—

Boys,—

Under 10 years of age . .	8,920
Above 10 years of age . .	8,252
	———— 17,172

Girls,—

Under 10 years of age . .	9,784
Above 10 years of age . .	6,948
	———— 16,732

Average daily number of children attending *District* schools during the same period,—

Boys,—

Under 10 years of age . .	700
Above 10 years of age . .	969
	———— 1,669

Girls,—

Under 10 years of age . .	629
Above 10 years of age . .	889
	———— 1,518

Total of Children attending <i>Workhouse</i> , <i>separate</i> , and <i>District</i> Schools . . }	37,091
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The amount paid to Boards of Guardians out of the Parliamentary grant in respect of the salaries of workhouse and district school teachers, for the year ended at Lady-day 1862	£	s.	d.
	32,768	4	4

In the course of the last year an arrangement has been made, at the desire of the Committee of Council for Education, for placing under the Poor Law Board exclusively the superintendence and examination of the workhouse and district schools; and the services of such of Her Majesty's inspectors of schools as have hitherto performed the duty of visiting and reporting upon the workhouse and district schools, and the qualifications of the teachers in such schools, have accordingly been transferred to this department.

The principles upon which pauper education has been hitherto conducted will be in no manner affected or varied by the transfer in question; and it will continue to be our earnest desire to provide that as sound and useful an education as practicable shall be imparted to all such children as are dependent upon the poor rates for their maintenance and instruction.

A summary of the returns received from the several unions and parishes in England and Wales of the number of persons vaccinated by the public vaccinators during the year ended at Michaelmas last is given in the Appendix, p. 370. This summary shows the number of persons vaccinated during the present year to have been 658,909, being an increase upon the number vaccinated last year of 216,514. The summary also shows that the

number of cases in which the vaccination has been successful is 646,464, which is an increase of 208,771 upon the number successfully vaccinated in 1862. The births during the year in the several Unions were 720,660, being an increase of 18,479 upon last year.

Poor Rate
Assessment.

We referred in our last Report to the reports which we had received under the provisions of the 25 & 26 Vict. c. 103. s. 12. from the several Unions, showing the proceedings which had been taken by the Assessment Committees in carrying the Act into effect. An abstract of these reports has since been presented to the House of Commons (Sessional Paper, 1863, No. 540.), and we refer to that Return for the full details of those proceedings. Since the date of the Return much further progress has been made, and the revision of the valuation lists has now been completed in a large majority of the Unions. We trust that in the course of the present year the work will be brought to a conclusion in those Unions in which the proceedings have been delayed by the necessity of new valuations being made by professional valuers, or in some cases by the extent and variety of the property liable to assessment; and that the labour which the Guardians have bestowed upon this important subject will result in the Assessment of the rateable property throughout the country on a fair and uniform basis.

We have been much consulted on the subject of this Act, and the proper mode of carrying its provisions into execution, and have given such advice as appeared to us to be in accordance with the terms of the statute and the intentions of the legislature. In the Appendix will appear a copy of a letter which we addressed to the Committees upon one particular subject, and also of that in which we recommended a form for the annual report which the Guardians are required to render to this Board of the progress of the past year.

New Work-
houses.

We insert in the Appendix, p. 361, a list of the orders which we have issued during the past year for the erection of new workhouses, or for the enlargement and improvement of existing workhouses, according to plans which we have approved under our seal.

Certified
Schools.

We also insert in the Appendix, p. 359, a statement containing the particulars of the schools which during the past year we have certified, under the provisions of 25 & 26 Vict. c. 43., as fit for the reception of such children or persons as may, under a contract with the managers, be sent to them by the Guardians. This statement is in continuation of that contained in our previous report.

Emigration.

The usual statement as to the emigration which has taken place during the past year at the expense of the poor rates is given in the Appendix, p. 360. The total number of emigrants is only 74.

We referred in our last report to the Act passed in the previous session of parliament, 25 & 26 Vict. c. 111., "to amend the law relating to lunatics." By section 8 of that Act it was rendered lawful for the visitors of any asylum, and the Guardians of any Parish or Union within the district for which the asylum had been provided, to make arrangements for the reception and care of a limited number of chronic lunatics in the workhouse of such Parish or Union. Some doubt, however, arose whether under that section it would be lawful to receive into any such workhouse the lunatic paupers of any other Union or Parish than that to which the workhouse belonged. This doubt has been solved by the 26 & 27 Vict. c. 110., which declares that the term "chronic lunatics" in the 8th section of the previous Act includes chronic lunatics chargeable to other Parishes or Unions as well as to the Parish or Union to which the workhouse belongs. Since the passing of the Act the subject of the provisions of section 8 of 25 & 26 Vict. c. 111., as so amended, has been under the consideration of the Commissioners in Lunacy; and we insert in the Appendix, p. 38, a copy of a communication which we have received from them, containing the regulations for carrying these provisions into effect, in a Minute dated November 1863. It will be observed that the Commissioners have thought it right to require that the applications for their assent to arrangements being entered into under the Acts referred to between the visitors of an asylum and the Guardians of a Union or Parish shall be made by the visitors of the asylum, and that no such application received directly from a Board of Guardians can be entertained. The Commissioners have also laid down certain regulations as to the size of the wards and the management and superintendence of their inmates, for the particulars of which we refer to the Minute itself.

Amendment
of Lunacy
Act.

An Act having been passed in the last session of parliament "for the further amendment of the law relating to the removal of poor persons, natives of Ireland, from England," 26 & 27 Vict. c. 89., we thought it desirable to bring under the notice of the Guardians the present state of the law as regards the removal of Irish paupers from England. We therefore prepared and issued to the different Boards of Guardians a circular on the subject, dated 5th November 1863. We refer to that circular, a copy of which is contained in the Appendix, p. 35, as giving a summary of the present law as regards Irish Removals.

Removal of
Irish Poor.

A local Act was passed in the last session of parliament (26 & 27 Vict. c. 93.), intituled "An Act for making better provision for the management and relief of the poor in the city of Norwich and county of the same city." The city of Norwich had been incorporated for the relief of the poor out of one common rate for a long period under a local Act, but the constitution of the governing body and some other provisions of their local Act were unsatisfactory to the inhabitants, and it was with general consent repealed. By the new Act a union of the parishes

Norwich
Local Act.

was constituted, but, as previously, the relief of the poor is provided for out of a common rate laid equally over all the parishes in the city. It is also provided that, subject to some exceptions, the general Poor Law shall apply to and be in force in the Union; and it directs the election of a Board of Guardians for the execution of the Act, incorporated under the title of the Guardians of the Poor of the Norwich Incorporation. Since the passing of this Act we have issued an Order, in pursuance of its provisions, directing the mode in which the first and subsequent elections of Guardians should take place; and a Board of Guardians has been elected according to such Order, and has assumed the administration of relief and the execution of the other provisions of the Act; and we have subsequently issued a Consolidated Order to the Guardians for their guidance.

Guardians
of the Poor
of the
Norwich
Incorporation.

Continu-
ance of the
Poor Law
Board.

Report of
the Select
Committee
on Poor
Relief.

The only other Act to which we have occasion to refer is the 26 & 27 Vict. c. 55., "An Act to continue the Poor Law Board for a limited period." The previous Act continued to the Poor Law Board the authority to exercise the functions and powers intrusted to them by parliament only until the 23rd July 1863. It therefore became necessary to renew that Act; and as the select committee of the House of Commons, which had sat for three sessions to inquire into the administration of the relief of the poor, under the orders, rules, and regulations issued by the Poor Law Board, pursuant to the provisions of the Poor Law Amendment Act, and into the operation of the laws relating to the relief of the poor, had not made a general report on the subjects submitted to them, it appeared advisable that, pending that report, the continuance of the Poor Law Board should be authorized for a limited period only. The Act referred to was therefore passed in the last session, continuing the powers of the Poor Law Board until the 23rd of July 1864, and to the end of the next session of parliament. In the present session the committee referred to was re-appointed, and having considered and agreed upon their report have presented it to the House of Commons. A copy of the resolutions adopted by the Committee and embodied in their report, is inserted in the Appendix, p. 107.

All which we humbly present to Your Majesty.

C. P. VILLIERS,

President.

APPENDIX.

No. 1.

PUBLIC WORKS (MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS) ACT, 1863, 26 & 27 Vict.
c. 70.—MINUTE of INFORMATION with respect to the PROVISIONS of
the ACT and the MODE of PROCEEDING under it.

AMOUNT AUTHORIZED TO BE ADVANCED.

By the Act a sum of 1,200,000*l.* has been placed at the disposal of the Public Works Loan Commissioners for the purpose of advances to enable Local Authorities in certain Manufacturing Districts to provide employment for the distressed operatives by the execution of works of public utility and sanitary improvement.

In addition to this sum the Commissioners are authorized to make advances for the same purpose out of any other monies at their disposal, and it is understood that the aggregate amount which the Commissioners are enabled to lend is 1,500,000*l.*

LOCAL AUTHORITIES WHO MAY BORROW.

1. Local Boards acting under the Local Government Act.
2. Local Authorities invested with powers of town government and rating under any Local Act.
3. Commissioners or bodies of persons or other authority having power to levy rates for general or special purposes.
4. Boards of Guardians.

CONDITIONS OF LOANS.

1. The amount is not to exceed one year's rateable value of the property assessable within the district or place in respect of which the loan is made.

2. The interest will be at the rate of 3*l.* 10*s.* per cent.

3. The loan shall be repaid by such number of equal annual instalments, not exceeding thirty, as the Poor Law Board shall direct; and that Board may authorize the postponement of the payment of all or either of the first three instalments for a period not exceeding two years.

4. The repayment of the loan with the interest is to be secured by a mortgage of the rates leviable by the Local Board or Local Authority; and, in the case of Guardians, upon the security of the Poor Rates.

5. Every loan must be made under the authority of an order of the Poor Law Board.

6. The money is to be advanced in such instalments as the Poor Law Board shall direct, and the payment of any instalment may be postponed or withheld if the works are not being proceeded with in conformity with the plan proposed.

7. No part of the money borrowed can be applied in paying off any pre-existing debt or charge except what may be due in respect of the work for which it is borrowed.

WORKS WHICH MAY BE EXECUTED.

(1. *By Local Boards under the Local Government Act.*)

Local Boards, under the Local Government Act, may, in addition to the works authorized by that Act, execute the following works ;—

They may acquire, drain, lay out, plant, or otherwise improve any common or other lands used or intended to be used as places of public recreation.

They may construct, improve, or enlarge any reservoir for water supply, and lay down or extend the requisite pipes for that purpose.

They may widen, deepen, cleanse, embank, straighten, or otherwise improve any river, stream, or brook.

The Local Board are empowered to enter into any agreement respecting the execution of any such works or the apportionment of the cost thereof with any person or authority interested therein, or in any property adjoining thereto, or likely to be beneficially or otherwise affected thereby.

In order to prevent interference with any public, proprietary, or private rights, such as exist in rivers, navigation, and waterworks, without consent, the power to execute the works already specified is conferred upon the Local Board subject to the restrictive and saving provisions contained in the Local Government Act so far as those provisions are applicable to any such works. (See 21 & 22 Vict. c. 98. ss. 68, 69, 73.)

Local Boards are also authorized to agree with landowners to make roads, or execute any work of drainage or of private improvement on property in, adjoining or near their district. The work must be done at the expense of the owner, who may be allowed to repay the amount by not less than thirty equal annual instalments, with interest at not less than 3*l.* 10*s.* per cent.

Owners having a limited estate only are empowered to charge the inheritance of the property with the amount expended, upon the certificate of an engineer, appointed in the manner provided by the Act, that the works will effect such a permanent increase in the yearly value of the lands to be charged as will render the outlay beneficial to the inheritance.

(2. *By Local Authorities under Local Acts.*)

The same powers which are given to Local Boards under the Local Government Act with respect to providing and laying out places of public recreation, the construction and improvement of reservoirs for water supply, and the widening, deepening, cleansing, and embanking rivers, are conferred upon Authorities acting under Local Acts, who are likewise authorized to execute private improvements by agreement with owners of property, upon the terms and subject to the conditions already mentioned.

If the powers conferred by the Local Act for the execution of works and other purposes are not so extensive as those contained in the Local Government Act, the Local Authority may, by resolution passed at a meeting *after seven days'* notice, instead of waiting for the expiration of fourteen days after notice has been given as required by the Local Government Act, adopt such part or parts of that Act as may be necessary to confer the additional powers required ; and immediately upon such resolution being forwarded to one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State, the part or parts of the Act named in the resolution will become in force as effectually as if the same had been enacted in the Local Act. If the powers adopted are repugnant

to, or inconsistent with the provisions of the Local Act, the Local Authority is required to proceed under the Local Government Act ; but if such powers have the effect of accomplishing the same object as the provisions of the Local Act, but in a different mode only, the Local Authority may proceed under either Act, at their discretion.

(3. *By Boards of Guardians.*)

The public works which Guardians are authorized to execute, and the course of proceeding with reference thereto, are clearly set forth in the following extract from the Act :—

“ If the Guardians of any union, parish, or township should, at a meeting held after special notice in writing sent to every elected and ex-officio Guardian of the Union, determine that it would contribute to the health or convenience of the inhabitants of any place for which such Guardians are the local authority for executing the powers of the Nuisances Removal Acts,” (see 23 & 24 Viet. c. 77.) “ that any of the following works should be executed, viz. ;

- “ That any pond, pool, open ditch, sewer, or drain should be drained, cleansed, covered, or filled up ;
- “ That any highway or public road or footpath should be made, levelled, or improved ;
- “ That any river, stream, or brook should be widened, deepened, cleansed, embanked, straightened, or otherwise improved ;
- “ That a sewer or drain should be made or improved ;
- “ That a well should be dug ;
- “ That a reservoir for water supply should be constructed, improved, or enlarged, or the requisite pipes connected with any reservoir for water supply be laid down, improved, or extended ;
- “ That any common or other lands used or intended to be used as places of public recreation should be drained, laid out, planted, or otherwise improved ; or
- “ That any other work of public utility or sanitary improvement should be executed ;

such Guardians may procure a plan of such works, and an estimate of the cost thereof, and lay the same before the Poor Law Board, who, upon being satisfied that such works may be properly undertaken and executed, may, by an order, authorize the Guardians to borrow, and thereupon the Public Works Loan Commissioners may lend to the Guardians, subject and according to the provisions herein-before contained, such money as the Poor Law Board may consider necessary for the works so approved, the repayment of such money, with interest at the rate aforesaid, to be secured by the Guardians, by a mortgage of or charge upon the rates raised or to be raised in manner herein-after mentioned ; the Guardians shall cause such works to be executed, subject to the restrictive and saving clauses and provisions contained in the Local Government Act, 1858, so far as the same are applicable to the execution of any such works, paying the cost thereof out of the money so borrowed, with power nevertheless, if they think fit, from time to time to appoint a Committee or Committees of their own body, of which Committee the elected Guardian or Guardians of any such place and the Justices of the peace resident therein shall ex officio be members, if not otherwise elected, to act in and for one or more of the places for which the Guardians are the Local Authority ; and every Committee so appointed shall have the full power to direct and superintend the execution of such works

within the specified place or places for which the Committee is appointed."

It is very desirable that Guardians should exercise the power, with which they are invested, of appointing a Committee to direct and superintend the execution of the works to be undertaken, inasmuch as such an arrangement is calculated to prevent any interference with the ordinary duties of their Board.

The instalments of principal in repayment of loans to Guardians, with the interest, are to be charged to the parishes or townships for which the works are undertaken, and must be contributed by the Overseers in the same manner as the other claims of the Guardians upon them.

When the works are undertaken for two or more parishes or townships the instalments and interest must be apportioned by the Guardians between such places, in proportion to the estimate of the cost of the works undertaken therein respectively.

When the works are undertaken for a place for part only of which the Guardians are the Local Authority, the remaining part being within the district of another authority, the instalments and the interest must, in like manner, be contributed by the overseers upon the order of the Guardians; but the overseers are required to raise the amount by a rate upon all the rateable property within that part of such place within which the Guardians are the Local Authority.

Guardians are also empowered to agree, in the same manner as Local Boards, with the owners of property for the execution of the private improvements above referred to, with the distinction, however, that no such agreement can be made without the concurrence of the Poor Law Board.

ABRIDGMENT OF THE PERIOD FOR THE ADOPTION OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT.

In order to facilitate the adoption of the Local Government Act, under which places with a population of three thousand may obtain powers for their own government and improvement without having recourse to Parliament, the period required for the preliminary notices has been considerably abridged.

A *week's* notice of the meeting for the adoption of the Act by Town Councils and Authorities under Local Acts has been substituted for the *month's* notice previously required.

Petitions against the adoption of the Act must be presented to the Secretary of State within *fourteen days* instead of within *six weeks* after the passing of the resolution for its adoption, as provided by the Local Government Act Amendment Act, 1863, and notice of the inquiry upon such Petition will be sufficient if given *seven days* previously thereto. By the Local Government Act *fourteen days* are required for that purpose.

If there be no appeal, or no division of the district into wards, the Local Government Act will come into operation at the expiration of *twenty-one days* after the date of the resolution for its adoption, instead of at the expiration of *two months* as provided by the Act itself.

The provision in the Local Government Act Amendment Act, 1863, which extends the time of appeal, on the ground of alleged invalidity of the vote for adoption, from *fourteen days* to *six weeks*, does not apply to cases coming within the operation of the present Act.

POWER TO ABANDON THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT.

Any place adopting the Local Government Act, under the present measure, may, at any subsequent time, abandon the Act by resolution passed in the same manner as a resolution for the adoption of that Act is required to be passed; but the rescinding resolution must be approved by the Secretary of State, and may be appealed against in the same way as a resolution adopting the Act.

All existing contracts, however, will continue in force, and, so far as may be necessary for the enforcement of such contracts, the Local Board and their powers of levying money will be continued.

MODE OF PROCEEDING IN REGARD TO THE SEWERING AND PAVING OF PRIVATE STREETS.

Some important alterations with reference to the proceedings connected with the execution of private improvement works, under the Local Government Act, are made in the case of works undertaken under the present Act.

The notice to be given to the owner of the premises, in respect of which the works are required, may be served by delivering it to some *person* on the premises, or if there be no person upon the premises who can be so served, then by fixing the notice upon some conspicuous part of the premises, or *advertising the same in one or more of the newspapers circulated in the place.*

Specifications and estimates of the works duly certified must be deposited with the plans and sections for inspection; and, where the works affect the property of more than one person, the estimates must show the proposed apportionment of the expense in respect of each property.

Notice of objection may be given in writing, but every person failing to give notice of his objection to the works *before the expiration of the period limited by the notice from the Local Board, or Local Authority, for the execution thereof*, will be precluded from questioning the validity of any rate or charge made for defraying the expenses of executing such works, except on the ground, that the same have not been executed in conformity with the plan, specification, or estimate.

In case of objection, within the period specified, the Local Board or Local Authority may require the matter to be referred to arbitration, and the result of the arbitration will be final.

POWERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF LAND.

With the view of further facilitating the execution of the several works contemplated by the Act, by enabling the local and other authorities to acquire lands for that purpose, the provisions of the Lands Clauses Consolidation Act, except so far as they relate to the compulsory taking of lands, are incorporated with it.

Under these provisions the Local Authorities may agree with parties under disability for the purchase of any property which may be required for the purposes of the Act.

LIMITATION OF THE ACT.

The Act is limited to the area comprised within the counties of Chester, Lancaster, and Derby, being those to which the Union Relief Aid Acts apply, and the Poor Law Board are restricted from making an order for a loan after the 1st of July 1864, except for the completion of works then already begun.

PROCEEDINGS PRELIMINARY TO OBTAINING A LOAN.

In every case plans, specifications, and estimates of the proposed works must, in the first instance, be transmitted to the Poor Law Board.

These should be accompanied with a statement showing the yearly rateable value of the property assessable within the district or place for which the works are proposed to be undertaken.

If it be intended that the money shall be advanced by instalments, the amount of the several instalments should be specified, and the dates upon which they will be required.

The Poor Law Board, upon being satisfied by the report of the inspecting Engineer, to be appointed by the Secretary of State in the manner provided by the Act, that the works may be properly undertaken and executed, and that the circumstances of the district for which the loan is required, in reference to the charge for the relief of the poor, are such as to render the works expedient, and that all the conditions of the Act have been complied with, will proceed to issue their order for the loan ; and that order will be sufficient to authorize the Public Works Loan Commissioners to make the advance required.

CONCLUDING OBSERVATIONS.

After the works have been once sanctioned, the arrangement, direction, and execution of them will rest entirely with the Local Authorities, subject only to the power invested in the Public Works Loan Commissioners of postponing or withholding the payment of any instalment of the loan upon the certificate of the Poor Law Board, above adverted to, that the works are not being proceeded with in conformity with the plans approved by them.

It must be borne in mind, that the object of the Act is twofold ; viz. (1) to provide remunerative employment for the labouring classes in the distressed districts, and, (2) to improve the sanitary condition of the towns and other localities affected by the existing pressure ; and there is every reason to believe that the Local Authorities, who have hitherto been so indefatigable in their efforts to mitigate the distress, will, whether in providing the kind of works to be executed or in selecting the persons to be engaged upon them, second, as far as practicable, the intentions of the Legislature.

*Poor Law Board,
30th July 1863.*

C. P. VILLIERS,
President of the Poor Law Board.

 No. 2.

PUBLIC WORKS (MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS) ACT, 1863.—INSTRUCTIONS AND SUGGESTIONS to LOCAL SURVEYORS with respect to Sewers, Drains, and other Works, to be executed under the Powers of “The Public Works (Manufacturing Districts) Act, 1863.”

Before a scheme of sewerage is devised, the district should be most carefully examined so as to obtain a correct idea of the drainage area, or the several drainage areas ; inquiry should then be made to ascertain how surface water has passed off up to the time of such examination, and with what effects to property. Main sewers and drains need not

have sectional capacity equal to the volume of surface flood water over the whole area, but may be adapted to the length of streets, number of houses, surface area of house-yards and roofs, number of street gullies, and volume of water supply.

Sewers and drains, in wet subsoil, should be made to act as land drains.

The following rules are general ; but each surveyor must use his own judgment, and make the best arrangements possible, under the circumstances, with each special area, and with the materials at command :—

1. Natural streams should not be arched over to form main sewers.
2. Valley lines and natural streams may be improved, so as to remove more readily surface water and extreme falls of rain.
3. Main sewers need not be of capacity to contain the flood water of the area drained ; such flood water may be passed over the surface, in most cases, without causing injury.
4. Main sewers should be laid out in straight lines and true gradients, from point to point, with manholes, and flushing and ventilating arrangements at each principal change of line and gradient. All manholes should be brought up to the surface of the road or street, and should be finished with a cover easily removable for inspection.
5. Duplicate systems of sewers are not required. Drains for storm waters to natural streams in valley lines may be retained, and may be improved.
6. Earthenware pipes make good sewers and drains up to their capacity. Pipes must be truly laid, and securely jointed. In ordinary ground they should be jointed with clay. In sandy ground, special means must be used to prevent sand washing in at the joints.
7. Brick sewers ought to be formed with bricks moulded to the radii.
8. Brick sewers should, in all cases, be set in hydraulic mortar. In no case should any sewer be formed with bricks set dry, to be subsequently grouted.
9. Main sewers may have flood water overflows wherever practicable, to prevent such sewers being choked during thunder storms or heavy rains.
10. Sewers should not join at right angles. Tributary sewers should deliver sewage in the direction of the mainflow.
11. Sewers and drains, at junctions and curves, should have extra fall to compensate for friction.
12. Sewers of unequal sectional diameters should not join with level invert, but the lesser, or tributary sewer, should have a fall into the main, at least equal to the difference in the sectional diameter.
13. Earthenware pipes of equal diameters should not be joined, but the lesser pipe should be joined on to the greater.
14. House drains should not pass direct from sewers to the inside of houses, but all drains should end at an outside wall, and have means of external ventilation.
15. Sinks and closets should be against external walls, so that the refuse water, or soil, may be discharged into the drain outside the main wall. Down-spouts may be used for ventilation, care being taken that the head of such spout is not near a window.
16. Inlets to all pipe drains should be properly protected.

17. Side junctions should be provided in all sewers and drains. The position should be sketched, and indicated by figures in a book or on a plan. Side junctions should be carefully closed for subsequent use.
18. A record should be kept by the surveyor of the character of the subsoil opened out in each street sewered, or drained.
19. All sewers and drains should be set out true in line and in gradient. All the material used should be sound, and the workmanship should be carefully attended to.
20. "Sight rails" should be put up in each street before the ground is opened out, showing the centre line of each sewer and the depth to the invert.
21. Sewers having steep gradients should have full means for ventilation at the highest points.
22. Tall chimneys may be used with advantage for sewer and drain ventilation, if the owners will allow a connexion to be made.
23. Sewer outlet works should be simple in form, and cheap in construction, so as to remove all solids, sediment, and flocculent matter from the sewage.

It is of the utmost importance to impress upon local surveyors the necessity of care in setting out main sewerage works and house drains with accuracy, in choosing sound materials, and in properly superintending the works during their progress. House drains should be so arranged as to be capable of removing all water, soil, and fluid refuse from yards, roofs, and interiors of houses to the sewers, without any risk of gaseous contamination to such houses.

Street sewers should be capable of conveying all sewage to some common outlet, without retaining sediment in them. All sewers and drains should have arrangements for full ventilation, at such points and in such manner as not to cause any nuisance. Charcoal (as proposed by Dr. John Stenhouse) may be used to filter and disinfect sewage gases, at all manholes and other ventilators.

If the fluid sewage can be applied to land for agricultural uses, means should be provided for effecting this purpose.

ROBERT RAWLINSON,
Civil Engineer.

Office of Public Works
(*Manufacturing Districts*) Act, 1863,
1, St. Peter's Square, Manchester.

No. 3.

PUBLIC WORKS (MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS) ACT, 1863.—INSTRUCTIONS TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

With respect to Applications for Orders for Loans.

1. A COPY of the resolution to apply for the loan, duly certified by the clerk, must accompany the application.
2. The plans, specifications, and estimates must be forwarded in duplicate, and after the same have been approved, one set will be retained by the Poor Law Board, and the other returned to the local authority.
3. Each plan, section, specification, and estimate should be distinctly headed with the name of the borough, district, union, or place, and authenticated by the signature of the chairman or clerk and the surveyor.

4. If the works proposed to be executed are of different kinds, there should be a separate specification and estimate for each.

5. If the local authority is constituted under a local Act, a copy of the Act must be furnished to the Poor Law Board.

6. If the local authority is constituted under the Public Health Act, 1848, or the Local Government Act, 1858, the title of the Act under which the provisional order was confirmed should be given, and in cases where there has been no such order, a certified copy of the Gazette notice of the adoption of the Local Government Act should be sent with the application, or a reference made to the Gazette in which the notice is published.

7. In the case of works of private improvement under sect. 13. of the Act, the agreement entered into with the landowner, or the draft of it, must be forwarded to the Poor Law Board for their perusal.

With respect to Applications for Orders for further Instalments.

Applications for further instalments must be accompanied by a return, certified by the surveyor in the same form as that in which the original estimate is made out, showing under similar headings the details of the works which have been actually executed. The works must be measured and priced, and the measurements and prices inserted in the return in such a manner as to show the several amounts which make up the whole sum expended.

Poor Law Board,
November, 1863.

No. 4.

DESTITUTE HOUSELESS POOR in the METROPOLIS.—MINUTE of the
POOR LAW BOARD.

The Poor Law Board have recently obtained from the several Metropolitan Unions and Parishes returns showing the extent of accommodation provided for destitute vagrants and wayfarers, and the numbers who either received, or who were refused, a night's lodging during the first week of each of the months of January, March, May, and August 1863.

It appears from those returns that, in the aggregate, accommodation is provided in the several Metropolitan Workhouses for 997 such persons.

But the accommodation is very unequally distributed.

In some Unions and Parishes the provision appears to be sufficient; in others, however, it is manifestly inadequate; and the Board have reason to suppose that in the latter cases a serious and unequal burden is, in consequence, cast upon those neighbouring Unions and Parishes which have incurred the expense of providing the requisite wards.

The attention of the Board, as the Guardians are aware, has on several previous occasions been directed to this important subject; and some years ago the Legislature, by the Act 7 & 8 Vict. c. 101., sanctioned a scheme for erecting district asylums for the reception of the wandering and casual poor of the Metropolis.

Owing to various causes, the chief of which was a want of co-operation on the part of several of the Boards of Guardians, that scheme, after an inquiry by a Committee of the House of Commons, was abandoned.

In 1858 the Poor Law Board, by a circular, again referred to the defects in the mode of administering relief to vagrants and houseless poor in the Metropolitan District, and endeavoured to induce the Boards of Guardians, by united action, to exercise the powers conferred upon them by the statute already referred to.

Since that time the Guardians, in a few instances, have provided additional accommodation, but throughout the district generally the same defects continue to prevail.

The Poor Law Board therefore consider it necessary at this period, when the winter is rapidly approaching, to remind those who are intrusted with the direction and administration of relief, of the nature and extent of the obligations which the law has imposed upon them.

It is a fundamental principle of the Poor Law that every destitute person, without reference to the question of settlement or residence, is primarily entitled to relief where he is actually destitute, and it is the duty of the Guardians to see that all necessary and reasonable arrangements are made for affording to every such person the requisite relief—whether in food, clothing, medical attendance, or lodging.

To meet these requirements, the parochial authorities are empowered to raise all necessary sums by local taxation.

With respect to the vagrant and houseless poor, it is obvious that the kind of relief required, in the night at least, is not so much food and clothing, as lodging.

It is unnecessary to remark, that to provide lodging for every applicant indiscriminately in this vast Metropolis would encourage vagrancy and imposture of the worst description, and perpetuate all those evils which were pointed out by the Board, in their Minute of the 4th of August 1848.

But the obligation upon the Guardians and their officers to afford the requisite relief to all really destitute applicants is, nevertheless, imperative, and cannot be evaded.

The next consideration, therefore, which arises, is with respect to the manner in which relief can be provided with the least liability to abuse.

In every Union, or Parish not comprised in a Union, there should be, either in the workhouse or elsewhere, proper and sufficient wards, according to the special circumstances of the locality, for destitute wayfarers and wanderers, and means, such as the law contemplates and the Poor Law Board have frequently suggested, should be provided with the view of testing the real condition of each applicant.

In Unions and Parishes where the existing wards and workhouse accommodation may be insufficient, the Board consider that it is the duty of the Guardians to make such further arrangements, whether permanent or temporary, as will ensure for every wanderer and wayfarer actually destitute, and applying there for food and shelter, sufficient protection and relief for the night.

The general duties of those Union Officers who are responsible for the actual administration of relief may be briefly explained.

The Master of a Workhouse, or in case of his absence or inability to act the Matron, is required to admit every applicant who may appear to him or her to require relief through any sudden or urgent necessity, although such applicant has not obtained an order of admission either from the Guardians, Relieving Officer, or Overseer.

If the Master and Matron should be both absent from the workhouse or incapable of performing their duties at the same time, it is the duty

of the Porter to admit and place in the receiving ward any person who may apply at the workhouse for relief under similar circumstances.

The Board have decided that the Master of a Workhouse within the Metropolitan District may properly admit, under the above regulations, any person who may be brought there by a police constable and described as having been found abroad in a state of destitution, the presumption being that the applicant has been guilty of no offence that would authorize his detention in custody.

It is the duty of the relieving officer also, in every case of sudden or urgent necessity, to relieve every destitute applicant, either by offering admission to the workhouse, or providing, so far as practicable, all such necessities as may be actually requisite, without reference to the time of application or to the place where the pauper has last slept.

The Board are desirous of impressing upon Boards of Guardians the importance of giving special directions to the Master and Matron of the Workhouse and also to the porter that, whenever the workhouse or vagrant wards are full, they should be extremely careful to inform all applicants for admission of the residence of the relieving officer, in order that the requisite relief may be supplied by him.

Printed tickets with the name and residence of the relieving officer should be provided and delivered in such cases by the master, matron, or porter to every applicant.

If the applications are likely to be very numerous, and to interfere with the ordinary duties of the relieving officer, or to require much attention from him in the night, an assistant relieving officer should be appointed to attend to these cases exclusively.

In several parts of the country arrangements have been made with the police to undertake the duties of assistant relieving officers of vagrants, and the Board are assured that the adoption of this plan has been attended with very beneficial results.

It will be seen from what has been already stated, that under the existing law, if properly and judiciously applied, sufficient arrangements may be made for affording relief to every destitute person without incurring the risk of encouraging vagrancy.

The Poor Law Board having thus pointed out the requirements of the existing law, and the best means of discharging the obligations which it imposes, trust that they may rely upon the Guardians and their officers to give practical effect to this minute.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,
23d December 1863.*

C. P. VILLIERS,
President.

No. 5.

DESTITUTE HOUSELESS POOR in the METROPOLIS.—CIRCULAR LETTER accompanying the above MINUTE.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall,
23d December 1863.*

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to bring under the notice of the Guardians a Minute of the Board with respect to the mode of administering relief to the destitute casual poor of the Metropolis; and to request that the Guardians will give their careful attention to the subject.

It is important that copies of the Minute should be placed in the hands of the master and porter of the Workhouse, and of the relieving officers, for which purpose a supply is herewith sent.

I am, &c.

To

The Clerk of the Guardians.

W. G. LUMLEY,
Assistant Secretary.

No. 6.

DESTITUTE and HOUSELESS POOR in the METROPOLIS. — CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS OF GUARDIANS in the METROPOLIS.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall, S.W.,
13th January 1864.*

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to inform you, that the President of the Board has communicated with the Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police, and has brought under his notice the Board's Minute of the 23d ultimo, relative to the destitute houseless poor in the Metropolis, and more particularly, the following sentence in the Circular adverted to, viz. :—" In several parts of the country arrangements have been made with the police to undertake the duties of assistant relieving officers of vagrants, and the Board are assured that the adoption of this plan has been attended with very beneficial results."

I am further directed to inform you, that the Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police will be glad to make arrangements to render the services of the police force available for aiding the Union and parochial authorities in supplying immediate relief to the destitute houseless poor in the Metropolis, should the Guardians feel disposed to adopt this system of administering casual relief.

The President considers it very important at the present time that the Guardians should give this subject their immediate consideration and, if requisite, make such arrangements as will secure the valuable service of the Police force in the performance of the duties of assistant relieving officers.

I am, &c.

To

The Clerk to the Board of Guardians.

C. GILPIN,
Secretary.

No. 7.

WORKHOUSE SCHOOLS.—CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to BOARDS OF GUARDIANS.

*Poor Law Board, Whitehall, S.W.,
5th September 1863.*

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to inform the Guardians that an arrangement has recently been made, by which Her Majesty's Inspectors of Poor Law schools have been transferred from the Committee of Council on Education to this department. The certificates to the teachers in those schools will, therefore, in future be issued by this Board.

The certificates for the current parochial year will be issued as soon as practicable.

I am, &c.

To

The Clerk to the Guardians.

C. GILPIN,
Secretary.

No. 8.

REMOVAL OF IRISH POOR.—CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to BOARDS OF GUARDIANS.

Poor Law Board, Whitehall, S.W.,

SIR,

5th November 1863.

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to bring under the notice of the Guardians the present state of the law as regards the removal of Irish paupers from England.

The statutes which now apply to this subject are the 8 & 9 Vict. c. 117., 10 & 11 Vict. c. 33., 12 & 13 Vict. c. 103. sect. 3., 24 & 25 Vict. c. 76., and the 26 & 27 Vict. c. 89.

If any person born in Ireland not settled in England becomes chargeable to any parish or Union by reason of relief given to himself or herself or to his wife or to any legitimate or bastard child such person, his wife, and any child so chargeable are liable to be removed to Ireland.—8 & 9 Vict. c. 117.

But this general proposition is modified by the provisions contained in the statutes which prevent the removal of paupers who have acquired a status of irremovability, namely, the 9 & 10 Vict. c. 66., and the 24 & 25 Vict. c. 55., which apply to Irish as well as other paupers; moreover the justices or magistrate who shall be applied to for the warrant have in every case a discretion as to the granting or refusing it.—8 & 9 Vict. c. 117. sect. 2.

If the Guardians complain of the chargeability to any justice of the peace, he may, if such person do not attend voluntarily, summon him to appear before two justices at a time and place to be named in the summons.—(Ib.) But a Guardian, relieving officer, or overseer of any parish or union may take and convey before two justices any such poor person who shall become chargeable to any parish in England, and who he may have reason to believe is liable to be removed under the 8 & 9 Vict. c. 117. without summons or warrant (10 & 11 Vict. c. 33. sect. 1.), and when so doing shall have all the rights, privileges, powers, and immunities of a constable.—Ib. sect. 3.

No application, however, for the warrant of removal shall be heard and determined except by two or more justices in petty sessions assembled, or by a stipendiary magistrate or a Metropolitan police magistrate sitting in his court; which justices or magistrate (as the case may be) shall see such poor person or the person who is the head of the family proposed to be removed, and shall be satisfied that every person who is proposed to be removed by the warrant is in such a state of health as not to be liable to suffer bodily or mental injury by the removal.—24 & 25 Vict. c. 76. sect. 1.

The warrant is only to be granted on the application of the relieving officer or other officer of the Guardians of the Union or parish where such poor person shall be chargeable, though, as appears from the form of the warrant in the schedule to the 26 & 27 Vict. c. 89. the complaint must be that of the Guardians.

And this warrant is required to contain—

1. The name and reputed age of *every person* ordered to be removed by virtue of it.
2. The name of the place in Ireland where the justices or magistrate shall find such person to have been born, or to have last resided, for the space of three years.
3. And a statement of such examination having been made as to the state of the health of every person ordered to be removed as provided by the 24 & 25 Vict. c. 76. sect. 1.

It must be addressed to the party applying for the same (*i.e.*, the Guardians of the parish or union) and to the Guardians of the union in Ireland to which the poor person is to be removed, and a copy of it, obtained at the cost of the applicants, must be given to the person, or, where a family is removed, to the head of the family about to be removed by virtue of it.

The form of the warrant set forth in the 26 & 27 Vict. c. 89. contains, however, all the allegations which are required to be made.

It will be seen that the pauper is to be sent to the place of his birth or residence in Ireland.

But there are two exceptions—

1. It is provided in the 24 & 25 Vict. c. 76. sect. 2., that in the case of any native of Ireland, who shall have been absent from Ireland less than 12 months, the pauper may, if the Guardians applying for the warrant, and the justices or magistrate issuing it think fit, be removed to any other place, with the pauper's consent.

This proviso will enable the Guardians to remove to some place on the coast, or in the interior of Ireland, as may be found most convenient, those paupers who come over to England for temporary purposes, and, becoming destitute, apply for relief. As there is no compulsion upon the Guardians to adopt this course, they will, doubtless, exercise due caution in these cases.

2. The second provision, which is also contained in the same statute, applies as a supplement to the general enactment. It provides that in any case where the justices or magistrates shall not be able to ascertain upon the evidence before them the place of birth or residence they shall order the pauper to be removed to *the port* in Ireland which shall, in the judgment of such justices, under the circumstances of the case, be most convenient.

Upon obtaining the warrant the Guardians are required to send a copy of it, by post, to the clerk of the Board of Guardians of the union in Ireland to which such poor person is ordered to be removed. This is to be done *forthwith* (see note to the form of warrant), *i.e.* within a reasonable time after it shall have been obtained.

They are also to send a copy of the depositions taken in the case, if the same shall at any time within three months from the date of the warrant be required by any such Board of Guardians, 24 & 25 Vict. c. 76. sect. 3. As no provision is made in regard to the cost they must do so at their own expense, but this will be very trifling.

The warrant must order the removal to be made to the place mentioned therein, as pointed out above, and it must order the persons charged with the execution thereof, that is the Guardians of the union or parish applying for the warrant (see the form) to cause the poor person to be safely conveyed to the place mentioned therein, and to be delivered at the Workhouse of the union which comprises this place. See 24 & 25 Vict. c. 76. sect. 4., 26 & 27 Vict. c. 89. sect. 1.

It will be incumbent therefore for the Guardians to provide for the conveyance of the pauper who is to be removed to the place in Ireland, whether on the coast or in the interior, in such manner as they shall find most practicable and suitable with reference to the age and sex of the persons to be removed. The clause in the 8 & 9 Vict. c. 117., which provided for the regulations of the justices at the quarter sessions has been repealed by the 26 & 27 Vict. c. 89. sect. 3.

In the Metropolis, and perhaps in other parts of the country, persons are to be found who have acted as agents for the conveyance of Irish paupers to Ireland, and doubtless arrangements can still be made with

such persons for the due execution of the warrants to be in future issued. But where such agents do not exist, or engagements cannot be made with them, the Guardians must make special arrangements by sending a competent and trustworthy person with the pauper to the place of ultimate destination.

To facilitate the removal of these paupers it is enacted that every person to whom any such warrant shall be delivered for the purpose of being carried into execution, shall hold in safe custody every poor person mentioned therein until such person shall have arrived at the place to which he is ordered to be removed, and shall for this purpose have the authority of a constable in every county and place (in England or Ireland) through which he may pass in the due execution of such warrant.—8 & 9 Vict. c. 117. sect. 3., 26 & 27 Vict. c. 89. sect. 2.

On the other hand, any person being employed in the execution of the warrant, who shall wilfully desert any person mentioned therein, before he or she shall have been conveyed to the place of destination, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and be liable to a fine not exceeding 10*l.*, or, in default of payment, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three months.—26 & 27 Vict. c. 89. sect. 4.

Although, as already observed, the mode of conveyance will rest with the Guardians, who will exercise their discretion in the matter, in one respect the Legislature has interposed a certain restriction thereon, as the 24 & 25 Vict. c. 76. sect. 6. renders it unlawful to remove any woman or child under the age of 14 as a deck passenger from England to Ireland during the period from October 1 to March 31 following, that is, during the winter months; and by 26 & 27 Vict. c. 89. sect. 5., any person violating this provision is rendered liable to a penalty not exceeding 5*l.*, to be recovered on a summary conviction, and as the offence is to be deemed to have been committed at the port where the poor person shall be landed, the prosecution must take place in Ireland.

The statute 8 & 9 Vict. c. 117., contained a clause which provided for an appeal by the Board of Guardians in Ireland, who felt themselves to be aggrieved by the removal, but it proved to be of little avail, and was repealed by the 24 & 25 Vict. c. 76. sect. 7. In the Act of last session, however, another clause has been introduced (sect. 7.), whereby the Poor Law Commissioners in Ireland are authorized, on the application of a Board of Guardians therein, to institute a preliminary inquiry into the circumstances attending the removal of any poor person under such warrant; and after such inquiry, if they see fit, to appeal before the quarter sessions in England against the order of removal; and such appeal will be tried with the like incidents and the like consequences as in the case of an appeal against an order of removal.

For the forms of the warrants substituted for that contained in the 8 & 9 Vict. c. 117. the Board refer the Guardians to the schedules to the 26 & 27 Vict. c. 89., which contain two forms:—one, where the removal is made to the place of birth or residence; the second, where it is made to some other place.

In conclusion, the Board have to add that where the place from which the pauper is removed is comprised in a Union, the removal must be at the expense of such Union.—See 8 & 9 Vict. c. 117. sect. 2.

Such appears to be a summary of the present law on this subject.

I am, &c.

To

*The Clerk to the Board of
Guardians.*

W. G. LUMLEY,
Assistant Secretary.

No. 9.

SUPERANNUATIONS (UNION OFFICERS).—CIRCULAR LETTER from the
POOR LAW BOARD to BOARDS OF GUARDIANS.

Poor Law Board, Whitehall,
23d November 1863.

SIR,

I AM directed by the President of the Poor Law Board to transmit to you herewith a copy of a Bill which was brought in by him at the close of the last Session of Parliament, "to provide for Superannuation Allowances to Officers of Unions and Parishes."

The President will be glad to be furnished, before the meeting of Parliament, with any observations or suggestions the Guardians may be desirous of offering upon the subject of the Bill in question.

I am, &c.

*The Clerk to the
Board of Guardians.*

HUGH OWEN,
Chief Clerk.

Superannuations (Union Officers) Copy of Bill referred to above.

A BILL to provide for Superannuation Allowances to Officers of Unions and Parishes.

WHEREAS it is expedient that provision should be made to enable superannuation allowances to be granted to officers of unions and parishes who become disabled by infirmity or age to discharge the duties of their offices: Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the lords spiritual and temporal, and commons, in this present parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1. That the Guardians of any union or parish may, at their discretion, with the consent of the Poor Law Board, grant to any officer in their service who shall become incapable of discharging the duties of his office with efficiency, by reason of permanent infirmity of mind or body, or of old age, upon his resigning or otherwise ceasing to hold his office, an annual allowance not exceeding in any case two thirds of his then salary, and shall charge such allowance to the same fund as that to which such salary would have been charged if he had continued in his office.

2. This allowance shall be payable to or in trust for such officer only, and shall not be assignable for nor chargeable with his debts or other liabilities.

3. No officer shall be entitled to such allowance on the ground of age who shall not have completed the full age of sixty years, and been an officer of some union or parish for twenty years at the least.

4. No grant shall be made without one month's previous notice, to be specially given in writing to every Guardian of the union or parish of the proposal to make such grant, and the time when it shall be brought forward.

5. The words herein used shall be interpreted in the manner prescribed by the Statute of the fourth and fifth years of William the Fourth, chapter seventy-six, and the subsequent Acts amending or explaining the same.

No. 10.

LUNACY ACT, 1862.—LETTER from the COMMISSIONERS in LUNACY to
the POOR LAW BOARD.

Officer of Commissioners in Lunacy,
19, Whitehall Place, S. W.,
3d December 1863.

SIR,

WITH reference to several applications for the consent of the Poor Law Board to arrangements to be made under the 8th section of the Lunacy Acts Amendment Act, 1862, and which have been transmitted by direction of that Board for the opinion of the Commissioners

in Lunacy, I am instructed to send, for the information of the Poor Law Board, a copy of a Minute made by this Board respecting all such applications.

I am, &c.

W. SPRING RICE,
Secretary.

H. Fleming, Esq.

Minute referred to in the above Letter.

November 1863.

The Board had under further consideration the provisions of the "Lunacy Acts Amendment Act, 1862," s. 8. as explained by the second section of the "Lunacy Acts Amendment Act, 1863," empowering the visitors of any asylum, with the approval of the Commissioners in Lunacy and the President of the Poor Law Board, to make arrangements with the Guardians of any parish or union within the district for which the asylum has been provided for the removal from the asylum to the Workhouse of such parish or union, and the reception and care therein of a limited number of chronic lunatics, chargeable to the same, or any other parish or union.

Resolved as follows:

1. The arrangements authorized are, in the opinion of the Board, intended to meet the deficiency of accommodation in asylums, and to enable visitors, in special cases, to make provision for the immediate reception into the asylums of all recent and probably curable cases. The Legislature clearly did not contemplate the reception into workhouses generally of the chronic patients referred to, and the constitution thereby of a number of small lunatic establishments; but the selection by the visitors of one or more workhouses, in which adequate accommodation, care, and attendance can be ensured. Consequently all applications for the approval of the Commissioners, must originate with visitors of asylums; *and no such application received directly from a Board of Guardians can be entertained.*

2. Proper rules and regulations, modified according to circumstances, will be required to be prepared and approved. In the meantime the Board consider and determine that the following conditions are (amongst others) indispensable, and will, in all cases, be insisted on, viz.:

(1.) Separate wards properly constructed, arranged, and furnished for the patients of the respective sexes. The dormitories to be distinct from the day-rooms, and the former to afford cubical space per patient of 500 feet, and the latter 400. Single bedrooms to contain at least 600 cubic feet.

(2.) A liberal dietary analogous to that of the asylums.

(3.) Ample means of out-door exercise and recreation.

(4.) Due medical visitation.

(5.) Properly qualified paid attendants.

(6.) Medical and other registers; records similar to those in use in licensed houses.

No. 11.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.—CIRCULAR from the LOCAL
GOVERNMENT ACT OFFICE.

*Home Office, Whitehall, S.W.,
4th May 1863.*

SIR,

I AM directed by Secretary Sir George Grey to inform you that as the of is included in the list of places suffering under the present stagnation of trade in the Cotton Manufacturing Districts, which has thrown so large a number of operatives out of employment, he thinks it important, after consultation with the President of the Poor Law Board, that the attention of your Board should be called to the powers conferred by the Local Government Act for works of local improvement, and for raising the money required for such works on the security of rates under the Act, to be repaid in terms varying from a maximum of 30 years in ordinary cases to one of 50 years under special circumstances.

The works for which powers are given include,—

1. Sewerage and drainage works ;
2. Works of water supply ;
3. The making of new streets and roads ;
4. The widening, levelling, paving, and improving of existing streets ;
5. Providing and laying out recreation grounds, walks, and parks ;
and
6. Providing markets.

Works of land drainage now in progress in some parts of Lancashire show that many of the able-bodied men lately employed in the cotton mills are competent to use the spade and execute earthwork operations in an efficient manner ; and it is for the Local Board to consider whether by employing this description of labour at fair wages they might not, while carrying out improvements needed in their district, lighten the pressure on the ratepayers, and avert from the unemployed the evil consequences inseparable from long dependence on alms or parochial relief.

All applications to the Secretary of State for his sanction to borrow the money required for such improvements as I have enumerated will receive his immediate attention.

An inspector from the Local Government Act Office, viz., Mr. Rawlinson, C.E., has already been sent into Lancashire for the purpose of advising with the authorities in some of the more distressed towns, as to the works which are required there, and which are best adapted for affording employment for the operatives now out of work, and he will be prepared to visit your town or district with that view, if it should be considered necessary or expedient that he should do so.

I have, &c.

T. TAYLOR.

To

The Local Board of —————.

No. 12.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS. — CIRCULAR from the LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT OFFICE. ·

*Home Office, Whitehall, S.W.,
4th May 1863.*

SIR,

I AM directed by Secretary Sir George Grey to inform you that having been in communication with the President of the Poor Law Board on the present state of the Cotton Manufacturing Districts, and on the importance of employment being provided for the able-bodied population now thrown out of work there, he thinks it expedient to direct the attention of the authorities of those places in which the Local Government Act, 1858, has not yet been adopted, to the large powers conferred by it for effecting works of public improvement, and for raising the money required for such works on the security of rates under the Act.

A summary of the Act is appended to this Letter.

From this summary it will be seen that the Act can be adopted in a very simple and inexpensive manner.

In boroughs by a vote of the town council.

In towns under improvement commissioners by a resolution of that body.

And in other populous places by resolution at a public meeting of the majority of owners and ratepayers.

The works authorized by the Act include,—

1. Sewerage and drainage works ;
2. Works of water supply ;
3. The making of new streets and roads ;
4. Widening, levelling, and improving existing streets and roads ;
5. Providing and laying out public recreation grounds, walks, and parks ; and
6. Providing markets.

The sum that may be raised for these purposes is, in ordinary cases, one year's assessable value of the rateable property of the district, but under special circumstances it may be increased to double that amount.

In the former class of cases its repayment is distributable over a period of 30, in the latter over one of 50 years.

It is proper to state that although the sanction of the Secretary of State for the Home Department is necessary before any money can be borrowed under the Act, the direction and control of the works rest entirely with the local authority.

An inspector from the Local Government Act Office, viz. Mr. Rawlinson, C.E., has already been sent into Lancashire, for the purpose of advising with the authorities in some of the most distressed places, as to the works which are required in their respective districts, and which appear to be best adapted for affording suitable and profitable employment for the operatives now out of work, and he will be prepared to visit your town or district with that view, if it be considered necessary or desirable that he should do so.

I have, &c.

T. TAYLOR.

To

*The Town Council or Improvement
Commissioners of*—————.

No. 13.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.—REPORT of ROBERT RAWLINSON, Esq., C.E., on the PUBLIC WORKS required in the COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS, and the EMPLOYMENT of the OPERATIVES thereon.

To the Right Honourable C. P. Villiers, M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

SIR,

Manchester, 16th May 1863.

ON the 29th April 1863, I received instructions from the Right Honourable Sir George Grey, Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Home Department, as under :—

“ SIR,

“ I HAVE to request that you will forthwith proceed to the cotton manufacturing district, and visit the principal towns situated in it.

“ It is desirable that you should communicate with the corporate and other local authorities of these towns, who, I have no doubt, will be disposed to give you every assistance in the prosecution of your inquiries.

“ You will then proceed to inspect such towns and their suburbs, and ascertain the character of the drainage ; the quantity and quality of the water supplied ; the condition of the streets ; the provision made for parks or pleasure grounds for the recreation of the inhabitants, and the general sanitary arrangements of each locality.

“ You will form your opinion as to what works of utility, profit, or ornament are capable of being executed ; and you will make, as far

as possible, an estimate in each case of the cost of such works ; you will lay your suggestions upon these points before the local authorities, and explain to them the beneficial results which you believe might be obtained by the execution of these works, both in the improvement of the towns and in the employment of the distressed operatives, at a fair rate of wages, which latter is the immediate and pressing object for which works of this nature are mainly to be undertaken. Your intimate acquaintance with the provisions and working of the Local Government Act, and the Public Health Act, will enable you to explain to the authorities of the towns where those Acts are in operation, the large powers and facilities afforded by them for the execution of works of the character referred to ; and you will point out to the authorities of populous places which have not yet adopted these Acts, the advantages which might result from their adoption.

“ You will transmit from time to time, reports of your proceedings to the President of the Poor Law Board. In the first instance, it will be sufficient to send to him a statement of the works which, in your opinion, might be immediately begun, reserving minute details for subsequent reports.

“ You will also state what assistance you may require in the execution of these instructions, bearing in mind the importance of losing no time in effecting the object for which this duty has been confided to you.

“ I am, &c.

“ To

“ (Signed) G. GREY.”

Robert Rawlinson, Esq.”

On Friday, 1st May 1863, I left London for Manchester, to commence the inquiry intrusted to me.

On Saturday, 2d May, I visited Stockport, and communicated with the town clerk. Subsequently, namely, on Wednesday, 13th inst., I attended a meeting of the Town Council of Stockport, when the questions of works and the beneficial employment of distressed cotton operatives were discussed.

I have since visited and inspected—

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1. Ashton-under-Lyne. | 5. Glossop. |
| 2. Blackburn. | 6. Rochdale. |
| 3. Dukinfield. | 7. Stockport. |
| 4. Oldham. | |

And have either seen or have communicated with the local authorities of the towns and places as under :—

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Accrington. | 6. Criston near Preston. |
| 2. Burnley. | 7. Denton near Manchester. |
| 3. Bolton. | 8. Over Darwen. |
| 4. Bacup. | 9. Wigan. |
| 5. Chorlton. | |

Ashton-under-Lyne.

Market town and borough.

Population, about - - - 35,000

Annual rateable value - - - £ 76,000

I saw the mayor and H. Mason, Esq. These gentlemen expressed themselves favourable to the inquiry.

The borough is governed under the powers of a local Act, 12 & 13 Vict. c. 35. Certain sums of money have been borrowed for water-works, for market, and for town hall. There is a local debt as under :—

	£
Waterworks - - -	45,660
Town hall and market - -	16,720
	<hr/>
	£ 62,380
	<hr/>

There is power under the Act to borrow sums of,—

	£
For waterworks - - -	4,340
For other purposes - - -	3,280
	<hr/>
	£ 7,620
	<hr/>

The loans have been obtained at 4 per cent.

The waterworks and market pay good dividends.

There are public sewers, and many of the streets are formed and paved. But additional works may, with advantage, be undertaken, viz.:—

	Estimated at
	£
Main sewerage - - - - -	5,000
Additional water supply - - - -	10,000
Road and street improvements - - -	10,000
Lowering Queen-street and Margaret-street bridge -	5,000
Public park - - - - -	10,000
	<hr/>
	£ 40,000
	<hr/>

A new cemetery is also said to be required.

Under the powers of the Local Government Act, which may be adopted, the borrowing powers may go up to double the annual rateable value, or 76,000*l.* $\times 2 = 152,000*l.*$; and as 62,380*l.* must be deducted, there may be borrowed an additional sum of 89,620*l.*

Blackburn.

The corporation of Blackburn exercise powers under a local Act, 10 & 11 Vict. c. 255., amended by 17 & 18 Vict. c. 183.

Population, 1861 - - - -	63,125
Annual rateable value - - -	£ 145,000

The corporation have borrowed and expended on

	£	£
Improvement account - - -	70,000	
Repaid - - - -	8,200	
	<hr/>	
Owing - - - -	61,800	
	<hr/>	61,800
Main sewerage account - - -	46,000	
	<hr/>	
Total debt - - - -		£ 107,800
		<hr/>

Under the powers of the Local Government

Act the corporation might borrow 145,000*l.*

$\times 2 =$ - - - -	290,000
Deduct existing debt - - -	107,800
	<hr/>
Sum which might be borrowed -	£ 182,200
	<hr/>

There is in Blackburn a public park of about 50 acres in extent.

A portion of the borough has been sewered. Many streets have been formed and paved ; but there is a considerable length of main sewerage remaining to be completed, and many streets require to be formed and paved.

Estimate.

	Lineal Yards.
Streets neither sewered nor paved -	3,310
Streets sewered, but not formed and paved -	3,985
	<hr/>
Lineal yards -	7,295
	<hr/>

or 4 miles and 255 yards.

To sewer, form, pave, and complete these streets will cost about 20,000*l*.

Some 12 miles of streets are only partially completed, and about 12 miles of main sewers are required in addition to the work done. A sum of 50,000*l*. may be expended on these streets and sewers, or 70,000*l*. in the whole may be profitably expended in Blackburn on public and on private account.

Dukenfield.

Dukenfield is governed under the powers of the Local Government Act.

Population about -	16,000
Annual rateable value -	£ 35,000
Borrowed for offices, &c. -	£ 2,000

Main sewers are required. A new cemetery is required. Water is supplied by a company.

It is not in contemplation to undertake any public works in Dukenfield at present.

Oldham.

Population -	72,000
Rateable value -	£ 268,000

Local public debt 160,000*l*., for which there is a paying income.

Under the powers of the Local Government Act, if adopted, the corporation might borrow up to—

£	£
268,000 × 2 =	536,000
Less -	160,000

Or a sum of £ 376,000

In Oldham, main sewers are required ; street improvements, and a public park. Some 100,000*l*. may be advantageously expended in Oldham, if work required to be done can legally be undertaken at once. The corporation will not, however, at present undertake the whole of such works. If land can be obtained for a public park this would be made at once, and some 500 men may be profitably employed during six months.

Glossop.

There is a population in Glossop of about 12,000, and an annual rateable value of about 52,000*l*.

There is not any form of local government in Glossop other than parish authority.

There is no general system of main sewerage nor drainage.

There is a private water supply.

If a local government existed in Glossop, 20,000*l.* might be profitably employed on main sewers, on roads and streets, and in extending the waterworks.

The adoption of the Local Government Act has, up to this time, been objected to. The Act was, however, framed to enable such places to obtain local power for self-government in the cheapest and best manner.

Rochdale.

I have had an interview with the corporation of Rochdale, but have not had time to obtain details of the works which may be beneficially undertaken.

Population, 1861 - - 38,164

Main sewers are required. Streets and roads may be improved.

The corporation are willing to undertake the formation of a park and recreation grounds if land can be obtained.

Main sewers, streets, roads, and new park would require an expenditure of about 70,000*l.* It appears that the corporation, under an existing Act, can borrow an additional sum of 40,000*l.*

The inquiry was most warmly supported by the corporation. A committee of the town council has been formed, and the borough surveyor will prepare estimates for works forthwith.

Stockport.

The population of Stockport in 1861 was 54,682.

The annual rateable value, 143,227*l.*

The borough of Stockport is governed under the powers of a local Act, 16 Vict. c. 26.

There is a public park at Stockport.

Main sewers require to be completed.

Streets and roads require to be formed, improved, and paved.

The river requires to be cleansed.

The borough surveyor is to make out estimates, and a committee of the town council has been appointed to inquire and report to them as to local improvements of a beneficial character, which may be undertaken with a view to the employing adult factory hands now out of work.

The mayor and town council have taken the question up in earnest. There will be legal and financial difficulties which, however, they will strive to master.

In the several towns of Accrington, Burnley, Bolton, Bacup, Chorlton, Croston, Denton, Over Darwen, and Wigan, works of improvement are required, and will be undertaken if legal and financial difficulties can be removed. So far as I have yet visited and inspected the distressed towns in Lancashire and Cheshire, I find work requiring to be done, able-bodied men out of work, and the local authorities willing to consider the proposition of devising "work for wages" for the willing workers amongst the distressed cotton operatives. Legal power and money are, however, required in many instances.

The Local Government Act offers legal power at no cost; but there has been and now is a prejudice against this Act. Deputations from Oldham and some other places have, however, visited Preston and Wigan to inquire as to the working of the Act, and the replies being satisfactory some of this prejudice has been removed.

Many of the public have entertained the notion that government intended to set out large works, and execute the same independently of the local authorities. I have in all cases explained that all works undertaken must be devised, superintended, executed, and paid for by the several local authorities.

Objections have been taken to the proposed scheme of works, viz. :—

“ That a time of general distress is not favourable to large expenditure on local works not directly productive.

“ That the cotton operatives out of work cannot, with advantage, execute the proposed works.

“ That necessarily a large proportion of the money required must be paid to skilled labour other than distressed cotton operatives, and for materials.”

The reply is :—The able-bodied men, now out of work, must either be maintained out of the poor's rates, or by work in the towns. The present system will ruin the men, if persevered in over another year. Relief to able men is ever demoralizing.

The best of the distressed cotton operatives both can and will do a fair day's work for a fair day's wages. This I know by past and by present experience. I have questioned many of the men, and they are willing and anxious to work.

Much of the money required will necessarily be expended on skilled labour and on materials. But within one month after commencing fairly to work the best of the distressed cotton operatives will have become, in a degree, “skilled labourers,” in excavating, in trenching, and in street and road forming. There are difficulties to be overcome, but most of these difficulties rest with the local authorities. But a vast amount of useful work may be beneficially undertaken and be executed by the best of the distressed men out of employment.

Large numbers of cotton operatives ought not to be massed.

The labour should be divided, and there should be practical men to lead and to superintend.

Wages should be paid in money, and at short intervals.

Any loss in the work in the first instance will be more than made up to the locality in a saving of the poor's rate.

I have made arrangements for obtaining more detailed estimates of works which may be undertaken in the several towns, and have offered my services to (as far as possible) advise the local surveyor, in each case, as to works.

I will report further so soon as practicable.

I have, &c.

ROBERT RAWLINSON.

No. 14.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.—REPORT by ROBERT RAWLINSON, C.E., to the Right Honourable C. P. VILLIERS, M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

SIR,

London, 30th May 1863.

THE several towns in Lancashire and the district comprised in the 27 Unions reported upon by the Central Executive Relief Committee (as prepared by Mr. H. B. Farnall, Special Commissioner,) contain a population of 1,984,955 (or near two millions of persons), and have a net rateable value of some 6,036,659*l.* (or six millions of pounds sterling).

LIST of Towns in the Distressed Unions in the Cotton Manufacturing Districts, with the Population and Rateable Value.

No.	Name of Union.	No. of Townships.	Population in 1861.	Net Rateable Value in 1861.
				£
1	Ashton-under-Lyne -	13	134,761	313,350
2	Barton-upon-Irwell -	—	39,050	136,828
3	Blackburn -	24	119,937	272,448
4	Bolton -	26	130,270	360,729
5	Burnley -	26	75,888	185,142
6	Bury -	12	101,142	328,223
7	Chorley -	26	41,679	150,215
8	Chorlton -	12	169,573	475,905
9	Clitheroe -	34	20,476	93,525
10	Fylde, The -	23	25,623	117,761
11	Garstang -	23	12,411	72,168
12	Glossop -	10	21,140	53,445
13	Haslingden -	10	69,782	143,952
14	Lancaster -	19	23,544	106,625
15	Leigh -	10	32,734	104,954
16	Macclesfield -	41	61,517	198,688
17	Manchester -	1	185,040	789,203
18	Oldham -	8	111,267	226,201
19	Preston -	28	110,488	331,704
20	Prestwich -	11	20,476	182,170
21	Rochdale -	6	91,758	254,208
22	Saddleworth -	1	18,630	53,997
23	Salford -	4	105,334	337,719
24	Stockport -	17	94,361	242,361
25	Todmorden -	6	29,727	89,696
26	Warrington -	16	43,788	149,249
27	Wigan -	20	94,559	266,193
	Totals -	433	1,984,955	6,036,659

The distressed towns represent in population about one million five hundred thousand persons, and a net rateable value of about 4,556,722*l*. My experience in town improvement works generally, and my recent inspection and inquiries in the distressed cotton district, lead me to the conclusion that one million and a half sterling may be expended in permanent improvements of a beneficial character, such as main sewerage, drainage, new reservoirs for water supply, forming and completing streets, forming suburban roads, forming parks, recreation grounds, enclosing waste lands, draining lands, cleansing and improving rivers, and other similar works.

There has not been time as yet to have estimates made of the actual works required in each town, but details have been taken out which show the relative value of land, of materials, of skilled and unskilled labour in the several works. The estimates are taken from works actually executed, and may be relied upon as not far from the truth. Each special case will of course ultimately be estimated on its own peculiarities.

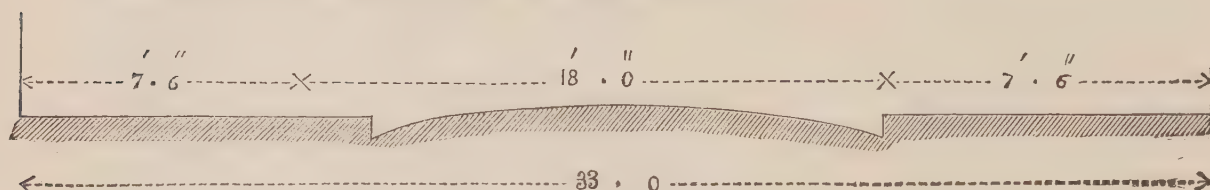
The class of works which will find employment for the largest number of unskilled hands will be levelling waste lands, forming parks and recreation grounds, baring rock for quarrying, forming suburban roads, draining agricultural lands, cleansing and improving rivers, forming reservoirs, and other such works.

The class of works which will require the largest expenditure in material and in skilled labour will be main sewerage, house drainage, forming and paving streets, flagging foot walks, and similar works.

The following details show the relative proportion of the cost of materials, skilled labour, unskilled labour, and "plant" for street forming, with square sets and with boulder pavement, main sewerage works, and reservoir embankments, and for the other works as enumerated.

Street forming, paving, and flagging.

Estimated for streets 33 feet wide as under.



If paved with Angelzark "sets," and the footways flagged with 3-inch Upholland flags, the cost will be as follows :—

Per lineal yard.					
	£	s.	d.		
Materials -	2	6	8	or	81.9 per cent
Skilled labour -	0	2	11	,,	5.1 ,,
Unskilled labour -	0	4	8	,,	8.2 ,,
Plant and superintendence, &c. -	0	2	9	,,	4.8 ,,
	<u>2</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>100.0</u>

If paved with boulders the cost will be about—

Per lineal yard.					
	£	s.	d.		
Materials -	1	10	8	or	76.6 per cent.
Skilled labour -	0	2	6	,,	6.3 ,,
Unskilled labour -	0	4	2	,,	10.4 ,,
Plant and superintendence, &c. -	0	2	8	,,	6.7 ,,
	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>100.0</u>

Assuming the sum of 10,000*l.* to be expended in forming and paving streets with Angelzark sets, the money would be laid out as follows :—

	£
Materials -	8,187
Skilled labour -	512
Unskilled labour -	818
Plant and superintendence -	483
	<u>10,000</u>

The sum of 818*l.* expended upon unskilled labour would provide employment for about 25 men for one year at 2*s.* 4*d.* per day, working 285 days.

If the sum of 10,000*l.* be laid out in forming and paving streets with boulders the money would be expended as under :—

	£
Materials - - -	7,666
Skilled labour - -	625
Unskilled labour - -	1,042
Plant and superintendence -	667
	<hr/>
	10,000
	<hr/>

The sum of 1,042*l.* would provide employment for 31 men for one year at 2*s.* 4*d.* per day, working 285 days.

Public Sewerage Works.

The estimated cost of one mile each of ten different sizes of brick and earthenware pipe sewers (being a total length of 10 miles) is 16,000*l.*

Assuming 10,000*l.* to be expended upon works of this character, the money would be laid out as follows :—

	£
Materials and cartage - - -	4,794
Skilled labour - - -	1,682
Unskilled labour - - -	2,644
Plant, superintendence, &c. -	880
	<hr/>
	10,000
	<hr/>

The sum of 2,644*l.* would provide employment for about 80 men for one year at 2*s.* 4*d.* per day, working 285 days.

Reservoir Embankment, and Works in connexion therewith.

If the sum of 10,000*l.* be laid out on works of this character, the amount may be apportioned thus :—

	£
Materials and cartage - - -	2,478
Skilled labour - - -	2,137
Unskilled labour - - -	4,274
Plant and superintendence -	1,111
	<hr/>
	10,000
	<hr/>

The sum of 4,274*l.* will provide employment for 128 men for one year at 2*s.* 4*d.* per day, working 285 days.

Taking the four classes of work specified, and assuming that 10,000*l.* be expended upon each (or 40,000*l.* in all), the amount laid out on unskilled labour, and the number of men employed, will stand thus :—

	Amount paid for unskilled Labour.			Number of Men employed.
	£	s.	d.	
Streets formed and paved with sets - -	818	0	0	25
Do. with boulders - -	1,042	0	0	31
Sewerage works - - -	2,644	0	0	80
Reservoir embankments - - -	4,274	0	0	128
	<hr/>			
	8,778	0	0	264

Assuming the sum of 1,500,000*l.* to be expended upon works such as are set forth in the early part of this report, the amount may be distributed as shown in the following table :—

	Materials, &c.	Skilled Labour.	Unskilled Labour.	Plant and Superin- tendence.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£
Main sewers - - -	191,760	67,280	105,760	35,200	400,000
House drains - - -	72,000	25,230	39,660	13,110	150,000
Streets paved with square sets	204,675	12,800	20,500	12,025	250,000
Ditto with boulders -	153,320	12,500	20,800	13,380	200,000
Waterworks, reservoirs, &c. -	12,390	10,680	21,370	5,560	50,000
Suburban roads - - -	30,000	15,000	100,000	5,000	150,000
Parks and recreation grounds	10,000	20,000	66,666	3,334	100,000
Enclosing waste land - -	1,000	500	8,000	500	10,000
Cleansing rivers - - -	3,500	5,500	10,000	1,000	20,000
Land drainage - - -	20,000	6,000	30,000	4,000	60,000
Baring rock - - -	Nil.	Nil.	9,000	1,000	10,000
	698,645	175,490	431,756	94,109	1,400,000
Add for land for parks and recreation grounds - -	-	-	-	-	100,000
					1,500,000

The sum of 431,756*l.* would provide employment for 12,984 men for one year at 2*s.* 4*d.* per day, each man working 285 days and earning 33*l.* 15*s.* during the year.

The relief to the towns will be in proportion to the money expended on useful works which finds employment for the men resident in such towns—bricklayers, masons, labourers, and distressed operatives. The money paid in wages will find its way to the small tradesmen, many of whom are now on the verge of ruin in consequence of the stagnation of the cotton trade.

Main sewers, house drains, and street forming and paving, though requiring a large per-centage of the estimate for materials and for skilled labour, will yet prove of full value to the property, and of great advantage to the inhabitants generally. Where towns have increased rapidly, streets remain unsewered, and unformed, and unpaved: the consequences are, great inconvenience, discomfort, and actual loss. There are miles of streets in some of the large towns totally impassable to wheeled vehicles in wet weather.

The rivers flowing through the several towns in Lancashire (and also through the manufacturing towns of other counties) have been up to this time abused.

To deepen, cleanse, and improve such rivers will be a great boon to the inhabitants on their banks, and will also improve the adjoining lands, mills, and house property.

The beds of many of the rivers in the district have been raised by accumulations of refuse, so as to cause injurious flooding, malaria, and disease.

The question of purification of the rivers must sooner or later be taken up locally. Isolated action will not be of much avail. The rivers flowing into and through Manchester are fouled by the several

towns and manufactories situate above; as also by refuse from the boroughs of Manchester, Salford, and adjoining townships. Manchester and Salford, in conjunction with the other towns above, by combined action, may form intercepting sewers, and have jurisdiction or powers of conservancy over the rivers so as to restore the waters almost to their original brightness. The utilization of sewage refuse must necessarily be combined with such work; not so much with a view of commercial profit as of increased comfort and health.

The expenditure of so large a sum of money as one and a half million, will apparently only relieve the rates to the extent of 431,756*l.* in the direct employment of distressed operative labour. The actual relief will, however, be to a much greater extent, as all the money paid for skilled labour, and probably fully 75 per cent. of the money paid for materials, will be expended in the district, so that the local rates will be relieved to an extent much larger than the figures 28·8 per cent. on unskilled labour indicate. Stone, gravel, flags, bricks, paving stone, kerbstone, tiles, and similar materials will be provided, and the money paid will to a great extent be expended in the district.

Details showing the cost of main sewage in 10 towns where works have actually been carried out, with the amounts required per annum to pay the interest, and to repay the principal in 30 and 50 years are given in Appendix A.

The objections to the Local Government Act are answered in the letter from the town clerk of the borough of Preston, which is hereto appended (B.)

I have, &c.

ROBERT RAWLINSON.

APPENDIX A.

STATEMENT showing the Population, Number of Houses, Length of Sewers, Number of Manholes, Lampholes, and Gullies, and the Total Cost of the Public Sewerage Works in the several Towns named, together with the Amount and Rate in the Pound required per Annum to repay the Principal and Interest in 30 Years and 50 Years at 3½ per Cent. per Annum.—Works devised and completed by Robert Rawlinson, Civil Engineer.

TOWN.	Popu- lation.	No. of Houses.	Total Length of Sewers.	No. of Man- holes.	No. of Lamp- holes.	No. of Gullies.	Total Cost of Works.			Amount per Annum required to repay Principal and Interest in 30 Years.				Amount per Annum required to repay Principal and Interest in 50 Years.			
							Amount.	Per House.	Per Head.	Total.	Per House.	Per Head.	Rate in the £ per Annum.	Total.	Per House.	Per Head.	Rate in the £ per Annum.
							£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	d.
Alnwick	7 016	947	Yards. 11,132	54	23	140	4,327 18 10	4 11 4	12 4	235 6 3	4 11 1	8	4 11 1	184 10 1	3 10 1	6 1	3 10 1
Berwick	10,067	1,451	7,995	40	51	128	5,649 1 4	3 17 10	11 3	307 2 9	4 2 2	7 1	3 1	240 16 3	3 8 1	5 1	2 1
Carlisle	26,310	4,113	24,079	131	93	366	23,310 6 7	5 13 4	17 8	1,267 7 3	6 2	11 1	5 1	993 14 2	4 10	8 1	4 1
Chorley	12,684	2,337	13,205	79	47	282	10,547 4 7	4 10 3	16 8	573 8 10	4 11	10 1	5 1	449 12 4	3 10 1	4 1	4 1
Lancaster	14,604	2,698	12,820	126	118	288	9,245 5 7	3 8 6	12 8	502 13 0	3 8 1	8 1	4 1	394 2 3	2 11 1	3 1	3 1
Morpeth	4,096	530	7,171	22	..	82	2,270 0 9	4 13 9	13 3	147 17 9	5 1	7	5 1	115 19 1	4 0	6 1	4 1
Ormskirk	5,548	942	6,839	28	..	72	2,982 8 7	3 3 4	10 9	162 3 8	3 5 1	6	3 1	127 3 4	2 8 1	5 1	3 1
Penrith	6,668	1,344	7,152	15	99	48	3,109 0 0	2 2 11	9 4	169 0 9	3 0	5 1	4 1	132 10 8	1 11 1	4 1	2 1
Tynemouth	29,170	4,478	17,871	122	154	559	12,404 18 5	2 15 4	8 6	674 9 3	3 0	6	4 1	528 16 6	2 4 1	4 1	3 1
Worksop	7,020	1,567	12,429	81	48	136	5,871 19 7	3 14 11	16 9	319 5 2	4 0 1	10 1	5 1	250 6 6	3 2 1	8 1	4 1
Totals	123,183	20,457	120,693	698	644	2,101	80,168 4 3	..	..	4,358 14 8	..	..	..	3,417 11 2	..	..	..
Averages . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 18 4 1	13 0	..	4 3 1	8 1	4 1	..	3 4	6 1	3 1
								nearly.	nearly.		nearly.	nearly.	nearly.		nearly.	nearly.	nearly.

If the sum of 1,500,000*l.* is borrowed at 3½ per cent., and the interest paid and principal repaid in equal sums annually for periods of 30 and 50 years, the amounts required per annum will be, for a period of 30 years, 81,556*l.* per annum; for a period of 50 years, 63,951*l.* per annum.
Taking the rateable value at 4,556,722*l.*, the rate required to produce 81,556*l.* will be 4½*d.* in the pound; and to raise the sum of 63,951*l.*, a rate of about 3½*d.* in the pound will be required.

The advantages of borrowing money for private improvements may be shown as under:—
A cottage having a frontage to a street of five lineal yards, if paved with square sets, will cost a sum of 7*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* for half the street. The owner of such house in a distressed town may not be enabled to pay this sum down; but if allowed to be repaid in 30 years, an annual instalment of about 7*s.* 8*d.* will be sufficient to meet the interest and to repay the capital.
The evidence laid before me clearly established the facts that such works could not be paid for as they were executed in one lump sum; neither can permanent works on a uniform and comprehensive scale be paid for by rates raised during each year to the full extent of the works carried out during such year.

APPENDIX B.

BOROUGH OF PRESTON.

The Public Health Act, 1848, has been in force in Preston since August 1850, and the Local Government Act, 1858, since the passing of the same. The Corporation is the Local Board.

Previously to the introduction of the Public Health Act into Preston the control of the streets and the lighting and cleansing of the town were vested in commissioners under a Private Act passed in 1815. All owners and occupiers of property above certain rentals might act as commissioners, and there was no limit to the number of commissioners.

Such of the powers of the commissioners, as were beneficial and not inconsistent with the Public Health Act, were transferred to the corporation by an Order in Council, which was confirmed by Act of Parliament.

If the Public Health Act had not been adopted, it would have been necessary to have applied to Parliament for an amended Act, as the Act of 1815 was found to be very defective, and not suitable to the altered circumstances of the town; the population had increased from about 19,000 in 1815 to about 68,000 in 1850.

The Public Health Act worked very well; some defects were discovered which were in a great measure remedied by the Local Government Act, 1858: by that Act greater powers are given to Local Boards.

The most valuable provisions of the "Towns Improvement Clauses Act, 1847," "The Towns Police Clauses Act, 1847," "The Markets and Fairs Clauses Act, 1847," and the "Lands Clauses Consolidation Act, 1845," are incorporated with the Local Government Act, and the powers thereby given are conferred upon Local Boards.

If the Public Health Act and Local Government Act had not been in force in Preston the corporation could not have had the benefit of the above provisions without the expense of an Act of Parliament.

One valuable provision of the Local Government Act is the power given to local authorities to purchase property without the necessity of obtaining a Private Act of Parliament.

We have repeatedly found the advantage of being under the Local Government Act. I may mention that by the Public Health Act money borrowed for sewerage works had to be repaid within 30 years. By the Local Government Act power was given to extend this period to 50 years with the sanction of the Secretary of State.

This sanction has been obtained in Preston without any expense.

By the Preston Waterworks Act, 1853, a sinking fund was to be commenced within seven years from the passing of the Act to repay the money borrowed. It was found necessary not only that this period should be extended, but that the corporation should be enabled to borrow more money on the Waterworks account than was provided for by the Act. The Secretary of State under the powers given to him by the Local Government Act consented to extend the time for repayment of money borrowed, and also allowed the corporation to borrow a further sum of money, and all this has been done without any expense.

If we had not been under the Local Government Act a Private Act of Parliament would have been necessary for these purposes. It may be objected, that we are under the control of government and a centralizing system. From 12 years' experience we have found there is really nothing in these objections. We have carried out all the powers of the Acts of Parliament to a very great extent in repairing our public streets, cleansing the town, constructing a very extensive system of sewerage works through both public and private property, causing nearly all the houses in the town to have house drains, and a sufficient supply of water; sewerage, repairing, and making good upwards of 200 private streets; lighting the town; supporting an efficient fire brigade; regulating the tolls of our markets; and in making and enforcing proper regulations in respect to slaughter houses, lodging houses, and street cleansing: and all these have been done without any interference by government.

Under the Local Government Act, Local Boards, with the sanction of a Secretary of State, have powers to borrow an amount not exceeding two years' assessable value of the premises assessable within the district, for the execution of certain works, such amount to be repaid within a period not exceeding 50 years.

By the Public Health Act Commissioners of Public Works may make advances to Local Boards.

We have had no difficulty in obtaining the necessary consent to borrow money. We have shown what works we intended to execute, and consent has been given. Instead of this being objectionable, we have found it advantageous; because upon more than one occasion we have received valuable suggestions and advice from the

Engineer of the Local Government Act Office, which have been adopted, and considerable saving has been thereby effected.

Time and experience will discover defects in all systems. If you are under Private Acts of Parliament you can get the defects amended only by another Act of Parliament, which is of course attended with much expense; but if you are under the Public Health Act, you get the advantage of any public measure without expense.

I think more money should be placed at the disposal of the Commissioners of Public Works to make advances to Local Boards at a reasonable rate of interest for the execution of works.

I think the provisions with respect to the repair of private streets should be simplified. Instead of it being necessary to serve notices upon owners and occupiers, it should be sufficient to insert a notice in a public newspaper. We have not had one instance in upwards of 200 streets where the owners or occupiers have ever done the work required. Practically, it is impossible that they can do the work where there are several owners in a street.

(Signed) ROBERT ASCROFT,

Town Clerk and Clerk to the Local Board of Health.

Preston, 28th May 1863.

*Town Clerk's Office, Wigan,
29th May 1863.*

MY DEAR SIR,

I HAVE perused the letter of Mr. Robert Ascroft, Town Clerk of Preston, of the 28th instant, and concur with the opinions contained therein, inasmuch as our case is almost parallel to his own, except that no portion of our borough has been in the hands of commissioners, and we have had litigation with the owners of property after private improvement work has been executed, and large sums of money expended. In one case of appeal from the justices' decision we had notice in which there were nineteen objections, all of which were purely technical, and not one of them on the merits of the case.

Such a state of things ought not to be allowed, but in case of appeal it should be to the Home Secretary, who should decide the question between the parties upon the merits of the case, as in the 120th section of the Public Health Act, 1848.

Yours truly,

(Signed) C. HILTON,

Town Clerk and Clerk to the Local Board of Health.

Robert Rawlinson, Esq.

No. 15.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS ACT.—REPORT of ROBERT RAWLINSON, Esq., Civil Engineer, to the Right Honourable C. P. VILLIERS, M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

*Office of Public Works (Manufacturing Districts)
Act, 1863, St. Peter's-square, Manchester,*

SIR,

20th January 1864.

I BEG to report upon the operation and progress of the Public Works (Manufacturing Districts) Act, 1863.

Table I., appended to this Report, shows the boroughs, townships, and district which have made application for loans, the local authority from which the application issues, the date of application, the amount of the several loans ordered by the Poor Law Board up to the 14th instant, the date of the Board's order, together with a statement of the estimated cost of the various public works among which it is proposed to apportion the loans.

Table II. shows the quantities and description of the various public works, in yards and miles and in acres respectively.

Table III. shows the number of persons, distinguishing the factory operatives from the skilled labourers, who were employed upon the public works at the date of my last return.

Table IV. contains a list of the places in the counties of Lancaster, Chester, and Derby, which have adopted the provisions of the Local

Government Act, 1858 (or portions of the Act), since the 1st January 1863. A number of these places have taken this step in order to constitute themselves a local authority within the meaning, and with power to carry out the provisions, of "The Public Works Act."

Table V. contains a list of places, together with the several amounts for which it may be expected that application will be made within the next two months. The total sum of this list is 494,000*l*. These amounts may vary, and there are probably other applications of which intimation has not reached me. I have little doubt but that these will, together, fully absorb the remainder of the 1,500,000*l*. set apart for the purposes of this Act.

With reference to Table I., the amount ordered by the Board on the 14th instant was 883,706*l*. In addition to this sum, applications to the amount of 46,100*l*. are now under the consideration of the Board. These totals, together with those portions of the several applications which were not considered by the Board to come within the meaning of the Act of Parliament, make up the gross sum of the applications upon which I have had the honour to report, amounting to 1,037,228*l*.

In respect, therefore, to the money devoted to the purposes of this Act, the present position is as follows :—

	£
Amount ordered by the Poor Law Board - -	883,706
Amount of applications at present under consideration - - - - -	46,100
Amount of intimated applications not yet sent in to the Poor Law Board - - - -	494,000
	<hr/>
	1,423,806
Leaving for future applications - -	76,194
	<hr/>
	£ 1,500,000
	<hr/>

No application for a loan under the provisions of this Act has been entirely rejected. In three or four cases I have felt it necessary to advise the Board to refuse some portion of the amount applied for. Three of the applications included a sum which it was intended to devote to the erection or enlargement of town halls, which, though works of "permanent utility," did not fulfil the requirement of being "a sanitary improvement." In one case it was proposed to devote a portion of a loan to the drainage of a coal mine, but deeming this a questionable improvement to the estate, I advised that this portion be disallowed. In cases where the amount applied for has exceeded the estimates, the surplus has been disallowed, and also where the amount applied for has exceeded the rateable value of the property assessed to the relief of the poor, within the jurisdiction of the local authority making the application.

Of the twin purposes of the Public Works Act, the execution of works of public utility and sanitary improvement, and providing employment for indigent factory operatives, under all circumstances, the first is the more important. At the time of the passing of the Act, with the uncertain and dangerous prospect of the autumn and winter months, great anxiety was felt as to the latter purpose. But against the employment of such large numbers as were then calculated upon, many circumstances have militated, some of which perhaps are not now to be regretted. Chief among these must be mentioned the

admirable and perfect system of relief administered so liberally, and yet so wisely, by the Central Relief Committee, aided by 170 local committees, whose action centred in, and whose bounty has been mainly drawn from, the Central Relief Committee. This liberal relief has spread a feeling of contentment throughout the superior classes, who by this means have been, to a great extent, disburdened of their responsibility—a feeling which operated prejudicially against the employment of the distressed cotton “hands” upon the public works. This feeling does not amount to apathy in the local authorities, but it has certainly influenced their decision as to the character of works to be undertaken in their respective neighbourhoods, and may have tended to prolong their deliberations.

With reference to the character of works undertaken, the great bulk of the expenditure will be upon sewerage and street improvement works, including the formation, paving, flagging, channelling, and kerbstones of streets. Of the 883,706*l.* already ordered by the Board, it is intended to expend 149,849*l.* 17*s.* 6*d.* in the former, and 425,407*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* in the latter class of works; amounting together to 575,257*l.*, or 65 per cent. of the total sum. The length of sewerage works thus undertaken is 227,083 yards, or 129 miles. The area of paving and street works undertaken, in respect of the above-mentioned sum, is 2,411,109 square yards, or about 500 acres; the length of streets being 234,866 yards, or 145 miles.

In my Report dated the 30th of May 1863, I stated that “the class of works which will require the largest expenditure in material and in skilled labour will be main sewerage, house drainage, forming and paving streets, flagging footwalks, and similar works.” I then referred to this class of works as affording the minimum of employment for unskilled and indigent operatives. But these street and road improvement works do include an amount of earthwork equal to about 1,000,000 cubic yards, which is affording a considerable amount of employment, and will afford much more, for unskilled labour. In the construction of sewers, a rapidly increasing number will be employed; and as a striking instance of the skill some have already acquired, I may mention that an experienced guardian lately laid before his Board a complaint that the men at work near his residence were not factory operatives; but upon inquiry it was found that he had formed an erroneous conclusion from their healthy looking faces, and from the skilful manner in which they wielded their implements. A practical instance of their superior industry upon measured work came also under my notice, where, while the men were working as “a labour test,” they had earned 7-8ths of a penny per day; but within two days after the change was made from “test” to “measured work,” the same men earned wages exceeding 2*s.* per day—the work being measured and priced, on both occasions, at the same rate.

Considering the very defective sanitary condition of nearly all the boroughs, towns, and townships in the manufacturing districts, I cannot think it matter for regret that the local authorities have, in every application for loans to carry out public works, made the interests of the property to be affected their first consideration. The peace and order of the district has been completely maintained; relief for the destitute, in money, food, and clothing, has never been wanting; and now that it is felt the distress will soon be declining, never to return again in all its recent severity, there is reason for satisfaction in the reflection that the improvement of the district, rather than the employment of the operatives, will have been the useful and enduring result of “The Public Works Act.”

Those street works to which I have referred afford indirect employment for a large number of men in quarries and in carting; they greatly benefit, by causing a large expenditure within the towns, the class of small shopkeepers, whose sufferings during this crisis have been hardly second to those of the operatives. And, besides this, they are sanitary works of the highest value. For it has been the custom, almost without exception, in the towns of this district, for the smaller class of houses to be built in parallel rows, without any care being taken to arrange the levels of the ground floors, or to prepare the surface of the streets. Very generally the space in front of each house has served as a common dirt heap, upon which refuse of all kinds has been indiscriminately thrown. In bad weather many of these thickly-populated streets are, except upon the footways, absolutely impassable, and the filthy roadways stand high above the doorsills of the houses. In such neighbourhoods it would be impossible to point to any work of greater public utility and sanitary improvement than the forming and paving of such streets.

Several causes have contributed to prevent a more rapid adoption of the Act. I can, however, report confidently that this delay has never been attributed to the mode of procedure, either at the office of the Poor Law Board or at this office. A want of sufficient skilled professional assistance on the part of the local authorities has retarded very many applications. With reference to this deficiency, I published a statement that the requirements of the Board, as to plans and estimates, are limited to the simplest possible identification of the proposed work, such as could be prepared by a surveyor's clerk in a few days after the nature and locality of the works were determined and the estimates prepared. I have also caused to be printed and circulated throughout the district, "Instructions and Suggestions," embodying the results of my experience upon sewerage works. The local authorities in many of the larger towns would have acted more wisely had they, for the purpose of carrying out these extensive works, increased their surveyor's staff. The town of Blackburn had submitted plans, and obtained an order for a loan of 78,300*l.* on the 19th August last; and besides carrying out a considerable portion of these works, the town council submitted satisfactory plans and estimates, and obtained an order for a further loan of 65,825*l.* on the 28th October. It is evident that what one borough could and did do might have been accomplished by others. In the case of private improvement works, it has been necessary to give the required notice, which, although shortened, is an obvious but necessary cause of delay.

In referring to Table II., it is shown that a large sum is devoted to the construction of waterworks and miscellaneous works. All of these, especially the waterworks and land improvement works, afford employment for a large per-centage of unskilled labour, amounting probably in quantity to as much as 2,000,000 cubic yards of earthwork. The works carried out by the Board of Guardians of Glossop, under contracts with Lord Edward Howard, M. P., have been for months past of great benefit to the poor of that much distressed Union. The Chorley and the Wigan Boards of Guardians have also undertaken drainage and other land improvement works upon the estates of Mr. Townley Parker and Sir R. T. Gerard, Bart. These instances will, I hope, be further useful as examples.

With respect to Table III., showing the numbers employed upon public works during the last week of the past year, it is shown that at some places the works are stopped for want of materials, and in

others that, for the reasons stated, the works are not yet commenced. To the numbers mentioned in this list, there might be added upwards of 2,000 men also engaged in out-door labour, under the direction of local authorities, but the wages of these men are not drawn from funds furnished by the Public Works Act. There might also be added a considerable number who are indirectly employed under the Public Works Act, being engaged in procuring materials furnished by contractors, and needed for carrying out the public works. This return also does not include those now employed upon works which, at its date, were stopped for want of materials or other causes, or those where in several places they have anticipated their application for a loan.

The Public Works Act has not hitherto been made a means of employing a very large number of indigent operatives, but the numbers so employed are now daily increasing; and should the present state of the cotton trade continue, the rate of increase will be rapid. The Public Works Act has been of very great service in affording an honourable and efficient test of indigence. Many men have found work and wages who, but for these public works, would have remained idle at home, existing upon public bounty. It has also been of great benefit in proving to the unemployed, and to their employers, that the previous mode of life of the operatives does not incapacitate them for another mode of getting their livelihood, and it has popularized out-door labour among the honest and willing poor of this district—which had in this respect suffered from being so extensively used as a “test”—in a manner which could not have been effected but by a special Act of the Legislature.

It has been thought by some that the Government ought to enforce upon local authorities, to which loans have been granted under the provisions of this Act, an expenditure in precise accordance with the words of its preamble, and to compel them to employ a required number of operatives. But with reference to this point, I beg to observe that the “Public Works Act” is not a charitable measure; that it does not carry with it anything like a national grant for the benefit of the manufacturing districts. Considering that the Metropolitan Board of Works could at the same time borrow 2,000,000*l.* of the Bank of England at $3\frac{3}{4}$ per cent., giving security of the same nature as that given for loans under this Act; and considering that the loans under this Act are advanced by instalments, each of which necessitates some trouble and expense on the part of local authorities; and further, that the works are subject to official inspection—I feel convinced that any further interference like that suggested would have had the effect of preventing a large number of applications from being made. The Act has provided these boroughs, townships, and districts with the means of employing their able-bodied poor for wages. The chief result, however, will be the sanitary and general improvement of the manufacturing districts.

My next Report will, I confidently hope, show a large addition to the numbers of men employed, and increasing benefits to the district, from the construction of useful public works,

I have, &c.

(Signed) ROBERT RAWLINSON,
Civil Engineer.

TABLE I.—(REPORT, 20th JANUARY 1864.)
Public Works (Manufacturing Districts) Act, 1863.

NAME OF PLACE.	Local Authority.	Date of Appli- cation.	Amount of Loan or- dered by the Poor Law Board.	Date of Board's Order.	For Sewerage Works.	Road and Street Improve- ments.	Water Supply.	Public Parks and Re- creation Grounds.	Cleansing and Pitch- ing Rivers, &c.	Land Drainage and other Agricultural Works.	Cemeteries.	Erection or Exten- sion of Market Places.	Gas Works.	Street Bridges.	Public Baths.
Adlington (Chorley)	Board of Guardians	9 Sept.	1,900	21 Sept.	£ s. d. .. 0 0	£ s. d. 1,900 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ashton-under-Lyne	Town Council	23 "	6,343	9 Oct.	3,760 0 0	2,583 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ardwick (Manchester City)	Corporation	16 Dec.	30,000	9 Jan.	4,000 0 0	26,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accrington	Local Board	26 Sept.	3,000	10 Oct.	3,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	23 Nov.	24,200	5 Dec.	429 0 0	23,771 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bollington	Town Council	20 Aug.	9,859	31 Aug.	2,000 0 0	1,139 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolton	Board of Guardians	19 Sept.	53,000	5 Oct.	9,912 8 6	30,369 11 6	10,000	1,000	3,000	..	..	..	6,720	718	..
Brindle (Chorley)	Town Council	19 "	1,200	5 "	..	1,200 0 0	..	..	5,038	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blackburn	Board of Guardians	12 Aug.	78,300	19 Aug.	13,750 0 0	59,512 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	Town Council	13 Oct.	65,825	28 Oct.	14,470 0 0	45,005 0 0	18,728	1,350	..	..	..	..	2,012	..	..
Burnley	"	24 "	37,800	28 Nov.	..	17,060 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bury	Improvement Commissioners	27 "	33,259	20 "	10,150 0 0	23,109 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bredbury (Stockport)	Board of Guardians	30 Dec.	400	11 Jan.	..	400 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chorley (Cheshire)	Local Board	8 Sept.	2,500	9 Oct.	2,500 0 0	..	10,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	9 Oct.	10,000	30 "	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	..	..	..
Cuerden (Chorley)	Board of Guardians	8 Sept.	750	5 Dec.	..	14,250 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chorley	Improvement Commissioners	2 Nov.	14,250	21 Nov.	..	1,200 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charnock Richard (Chorley)	Board of Guardians	21 "	1,200	2 Dec.	..	13,060 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chorlton (Manchester)	City Corporation	16 Dec.	13,000	11 Jan.	..	18,260 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheetham (Manchester)	"	16 "	18,260	9 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dukinfield	Local Board	13 Aug.	2,010	24 Aug.	578 9 0	1,431 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	28 "	9,000	21 Sept.	2,495 0 0	6,505 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denton	"	11 Sept.	2,222	30 "	2,222 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Darcy Lever (Bolton)	Board of Guardians	6 Oct.	1,400	30 Oct.	370 0 0	1,030 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Didsbury (Chorlton)	"	19 "	7,500	30 "	7,500 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edgworth (Bolton)	"	29 Sept.	1,500	12 "	..	1,500 0 0	..	..	..	1,960	..	..	..	..	..
Glossop	"	24 Aug.	3,500	18 Sept.	..	..	1,540	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Great Harwood	Local Board	27 Nov.	8,000	29 Dec.	3,000 0 0	5,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hazel Grove (Stockport)	Board of Guardians	9 Sept.	2,000	30 Sept.	2,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hurst	Local Board	16 Oct.	1,000	31 Oct.	500 0 0	500 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carried forward	..	..	445,178	..	82,636 17 6	294,725 2 6	40,268	2,350	8,038	2,710	..	..	8,732	718	5,000

TABLE I.—Public Works (Manufacturing Districts) Act, 1863—continued.

NAME OF PLACE.	Local Authority.	Date of Application.	Amount of Loan ordered by the Poor Law Board.	Date of Board's Order.	For Sewerage Works.	Road and Street Improvements.	Water Supply.	Public Parks and Recreation Grounds.	Cleaning and Pitching Rivers, &c.	Land Drainage and other Agricultural Works.	Cemeteries.	Erection or Extension of Market Places.	Gas Works.	Street Bridges.	Public Baths.
			£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	Brought forward		445,178					2,350	8,038	2,710			8,732	718	5,000
Harwood (Bolton)	Board of Guardians	27 Oct.	1,614			1,614 0 0									
Horwich (Bolton)	"	4 Nov.	1,600			1,600 0 0									
Little Lever (Bolton)	"	29 Sept.	1,670			1,134 0 0									
Lancaster	Local Board	6 Oct.	7,000		536 0 0		7,000								
Macclesfield (Borough)	"	24 Aug.	33,500		18,500 0 0	15,000 0 0									
"	"	"	7,500												
Macclesfield (Union)	Board of Guardians	24 "	5,530		1,380 0 0	4,000 0 0	150				3,500				
"	"	24 "	5,000			5,000 0 0									
Middleton and Tonge	Improvement Commissioners	23 Sept.	6,000		1,209 0	4,791 0 0									
Marple (Stockport)	Board of Guardians	16 Oct.	730			730 0 0									
Manchester	City Corporation	21 Dec.	25,000								25,000				
"	"	16 "	130,000				130,000								
Over Darwen	Local Board	7 Sept.	2,000		2,000 0 0										
"	"	16 Nov.	31,000		8,300 0 0	22,700 0 0									
"	"	19 "	1,000		700 0 0	300 0 0									
Offerton (Stockport)	Board of Guardians	14 Sept.	200			200 0 0		18,000							
Oldham	Town Council	8 "	18,000												
Oswaldtwistle	Local Board	15 "	22,738		3,000 0 0	2,138 0 0	17,600								
Preston	"	11 Aug.	28,500			25,500 0 0		3,000							
"	"	7 Oct.	19,739		3,141 0 0	16,598 0 0									
"	"	13 "	4,500				4,500								
Poulton	Town Council	30 Dec.	5,000		2,954 0 0	5,000 0 0									
Rochdale	"	25 Sept.	2,954												
Staleybridge	Board of Guardians	13 Oct.	600				600								
Stockport	"	5 Dec,	1,000												
Spotland (Rochdale)	Town Council	13 "	25,493		25,493 0 0	1,000 0 0									
Stockport	Board of Guardians	19 Oct.	400				400								
Tintwistle (Ashton)	Local Board	5 Sept.	30,200				30,200								
Wigan	"	16 Dec.	17,800			17,800 0 0									
"	"	5 "	1,560			1,560 0 0									
West Houghton (Bolton)	Board of Guardians	7 "	700			700 0 0									
Wheelton (Chorley)	"														
			883,706		149,849 17 6	422,090 2 6	230,718	23,350	8,038	2,710	28,500	2,500	8,732	2,218	5,000

TABLE II.—(REPORT, 20th JANUARY 1864.)
RETURN of QUANTITIES of WORK to be Carried Out under the Public Works Act, 1863.

NAME OF PLACE.	SEWERAGE WORKS.				STREET WORKS.				ROAD WORKS.	REMARKS.		
	Total Length of Pipes.		Total Length of Brick Sewers.		Total Number of		Total Length of Streets in Yards.	Total Length of Works.				
	9 in. to 12 in.	12 in. to 20 in.	20 in. and upwards.	Diameters.	Under 2 ft. 6 in.	2 ft. 6 in. & upwards.	Superficial Yards of	Channelling.			Kerb-stone.	
							Paving.	Flagging.				
Adlington (Chorley)	..	..	441½	..	..	8,222	..	5,131	..	1,279	1,036	
Ashton-under-Lyne	3,480	4,212	..	..	..	11,876	..	16,800	..	8,400	..	
Ardwick (Manchester City)	7,894	..	..	..	1,040	40,072	..	36,349	21,216	21,216	10,608	8,352
Accrington	342	626	..	..	..	73,752	..	57,825	18,380	..	9,190	2,546
Bollington	3,986	..	3,635	503	10,173	109,279	..	175,562	71,814	8,627	..	1,050
Bolton	..	..	..	..	..	191,529	..	25,116	11,593	11,593	6,474	540
Brindle (Chorley)	24,937	10,763	..	3,868	..	40,636	..	30,000	5,673½	5,673½	..	..
Blackburn	5,922	543	..	5,200	..	67,533	..	..	..	..	..	800
Burnley	8,000	..	..	2,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Estimated.
Bury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46A. 2R. 14P. (land drainage.)
Bredbury (Stockport)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chorley (Cheshire)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuerden (Chorley)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chorley	968	220	..	..	..	50,604	..	7,384	..	8,735	6,144	2,022
Charnock Richard (Chorley)	..	..	..	..	..	2,440	..	..	..	610	..	610
Chorlton (Manchester)	..	..	..	..	..	58,670	..	38,521	..	10,478	6,860	..
Cheetham	..	..	..	..	..	46,620	..	10,318	..	1,485	4,247	4,247
Dukinfield	730	626	505	276	..	14,449	..	8,137	..	3,290	1,962	452
Denton	..	2,125	..	943	..	..	..	..	200	..	..	1,950
Darcy Lever (Bolton)	..	166	666	..	..	9,316	..	..	..	..	..	..
Didsbury (Chorlton)	..	590	..	..	5,200	1,890	..	..	..	..	..	1,500
Edgworth (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glossop	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Great Harwood	6,278	1,568	890	..	..	16,904	..	8,452	..	4,226	2,113	..
Hazel Grove (Stockport)	..	185	..	85	..	3,408	..	2,005½	1,002½	1,002½	700	..
Hurst	80	440	..	..	270	13,953	..	..	..	1,981	..	..
Harwood (Bolton)	..	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,410
Carried forward	62,617	22,224	6,137½	21,702	12,495	761,153	421,600½	129,879	104,371	93,568½	28,515	

TABLE II.—Return of Quantities of Work to be Carried Out under the Public Works Act, 1863—continued.

NAME OF PLACE.	SEWERAGE WORKS.					STREET WORKS.					Total Length of Streets in Yards.	ROAD WORKS. Total Length of Works.	REMARKS.
	Total Length of Pipes.			Total Length of Brick Sewers.		Total Number of							
	Diameters.			Diameters.		Superficial Yards of			Lineal Yards of				
	9 in. to 12 in.	12 in. to 20 in.	20 in. and upwards.	Under 2 ft. 6 in.	2 ft. 6 in. & upwards.	Paving.	Flagging.	Channelling.	Kerbstone.				
Brought forward	62,617	22,224	6,137½	21,702	12,495	761,153	421,600½	129,879	104,371	98,568½	28,515		
Horwich	..	..	..	..	..	10,266	..	..	969	..	1,532	269	Construction of waterworks.
Little Lever (Bolton)	..	..	..	942	..	10,491	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lancaster	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macclesfield (Borough)	2,500	8,361	..	150	4,428	51,352	25,118	15,404	13,481	7,702	21,120	..	Estimated.
Macclesfield Union	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	..	..	..	..	3,833	520	Estimated.
Middleton and Tonge	3,103	610	600	..	..	7,000	17,300	5,500	5,500	3,833	..	..
Marple (Stockport)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manchester	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Over Darwen	7,005	6,623	..	..	1,661	48,570	43,499	21,100	22,765	15,274	18,076	517	
Offerton (Stockport)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oldham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oswaldtwistle	2,796	1,210	950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,069	..	{ 14,580 sq. yds. of macadam in addition. 15,600 - ditto - ditto. or paving in streets. Construction of waterworks.
Preston	12,092	947	..	..	54	242,461	9,460	53,708	52,048	29,257	816	..	
Poulton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rochdale	126	235	..	..	..	7,358	3,266	669	2,246	790	669	..	
Staleybridge	..	..	1,568	..	854	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Construction of waterworks.
Skerton (Lancaster)	..	..	..	..	..	5,625	..	2,500	2,500	..	1,250	..	
Spotland (Rochdale)	..	..	..	2,217	4,751	115,004	66,110	..	33,272	16,904	..	..
Stockport	14,326	23,799	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tintwistle (Ashton)	..	..	..	..	..	34,466½	25,846	11,134	11,134	6,429	..	..	Construction of waterworks.
Wigan	..	..	..	..	..	529	..	1,403	1,403	..	2,340	583	
West Houghton (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	2,915	..	..	783	..	..	..
Weeton (Chorley)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brought forward	104,565	64,009	9,255½	25,011	24,243	1,307,190½	612,199½	241,297	250,422	173,757½	81,109	..	

TABLE III.—PUBLIC WORKS (MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS) ACT, 1863.

RETURN of WORK and LABOUR for the Week ending 26th December 1863.

NAME OF PLACE.	Total Number of Men Employed.		Number employed at Piece or Measured Work.	Number Employed.		Total Amount of Wages paid.	BY WHOM PAID.	Number of Operatives earning per Week			REMARKS.
	Skilled.	Factory Operatives.		As regular Day Labourers.	At short Time for Relief.			4s. and under 12s.	12s. and under 15s.	15s. and under 25s.	
Addington (Chorley)	90	98	92	96	..	£ s. d. 125 15 5½	Corporation	30	120	38	Works suspended.
Ashton-under-Lyne	86	..	2	30	6	35 1 0	J. W. Worthington and Corporation	..	..	..	..
Ardwick (Manchester City)	30	..	..	26	..	50 0 0	Board of Health	18	..	..	..
Accrington	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bollington	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolton	80	184	203	61	..	192 18 4½	Half by Corporation	28	80	156	No work being done this month.
Brindle (Chorley)	1	26	..	16	11	11 16 7½	Half by Relief Committee	26	..	1	{ After this week the Corporation pay all.
Blackburn	227	652	445	761	118	589 15 1	Guardians	144	447	61	..
Burnley	..	..	..	..	..	..	By Corporation and Relief Committee	..	..	..	..
Bury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No work yet.
Bradbury (Stockport)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ Nothing done yet in consequence of the illness of the surveyor.
Chorley (Cheshire)	50	..	..	..	..	36 0 0	J. W. Worthington	..	..	..	Not commenced.
Cuerden (Chorley)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Under contractors.
Chorley	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Works commence on Monday.
Charnock (Richard) Chorley	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Works commence in a week.
Chorlton (Manchester)	33	6	10	33	..	40 4 3	Corporation	6	..	..	Nothing done.
Cheetham (Manchester)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not commenced.
Dukinfield	8	43	4	47	..	29 6 3	Board of Health	28	16	4	{ This being Christmas week the men have not been employed all the week.
Denton	29	42	21	50	..	60 5 10½	Local Board	1	7	20	..
Darcy Lever (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No return.
Didsbury (Chorlton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No works in progress.
Edgworth (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No return.
Carried forward	584	1,069	777	1,120	135	1,171 2 11	..	281	670	280	..

TABLE III.—Return of Work and Labour, &c.—continued.

NAME OF PLACE.	Total Number of Men Employed.		Number employed at Piece or Measured Work.	Number Employed.		Total Amount of Wages paid.	BY WHOM PAID.	Number of Operatives earning per Week			REMARKS.
	Skilled.	Factory Operatives.		As regular Day Labourers.	At short Time for Relief.			4s. and under 12s.	12s. and under 15s.	15s. and under 25s.	
Brought forward	584	1,079	777	1,120	135	£ s. d. 1,171 2 11	.	281	670	280	{ The 88 at 4s. owing to the rain and no work on Christmas day.
Glossop	54	134	158	80	..	77 8 6½	.	88	28	7	..
Great Harwood	..	..	..	..	..	..	Guardians	..	..	..	..
Hazel Grove (Stockport)	2	46	46	..	..	26 11 6	Local Board	7	39	..	..
Hurst	..	20	..	2	..	131 18 0	..	20	..	..	Average 11s. 6d. per week.
Harwood (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No return.
Horwich (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
Little Lever (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
Lancaster	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macclesfield (Borough)	2	48	48	21	5	29 6 7½	..	48	21	2	48 at 4s., broken weather.
Macclesfield (Union)	20	46	47	12	..	33 16 10½	..	30	27	9	All the townships are not at work.
Middleton and Tonge	7	80	..	7	80	5 5 0	..	..	..	..	Not commenced.
Marple (Stockport)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manchester	14	74	74	..	..	24 8 4	..	74	..	..	..
Over Darwen	7	25	8	24	..	13 3 2½	Local Board	13	12	..	..
Offerton	1	17	17	..	..	9 6 10	Guardians	10	7	..	..
Oldham	1	51	47	5	..	45 16 8	Corporation	..	..	52	The men work very well.
Oswaldtwistle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not yet commenced.
Preston	12	328	..	12	328	106 19 6	Guardians	309	19	12	{ Local Board's works are stopped for want of material.
Poulton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rochdale	3	187	..	190	..	66 10 3	..	190	..	..	..
Staleybridge	12	62	57	30	..	616 13 8	..	..	16	62	..
Skerton (Lancaster)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spotland (Rochdale)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stockport	5	41	41	5	..	105 0 3	Local Board	..	45	1	Not commenced.
Tintwistle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Works started on the 28th instant.
Wigan	98	22	19	..	..	166 7 4½	Local Board	..	36	46	No return.
West Houghton (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not started.
Wheelton (Chorley)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	822	2,250	1,339	1,458	548	2,629 15 6½	.	1,070	920	471	

TABLE IV.

PUBLIC WORKS (MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS) ACT, 1863.

List of Places in the Counties of Lancaster, Chester, and Derby which have adopted the provisions of the "Local Government Act, 1858," or portions of this Act, since the 1st January 1863.

NAME OF PLACE.	COUNTY.	NAME OF PLACE.	COUNTY.
Bonsall	Derby	Hyde	Chester.
Walton-on-the-Hill . .	Lancaster.	Farnworth	Lancaster.
Trauden	"	Stockport (Borough) . .	Chester and Lancaster.
Tarporley	Chester.	Staleybridge	Lancaster.
Mellor	Lancaster.	Oldham	"
Lymm	Chester.	Pennington	"
Heage	Derby.	Tyldesley with Shackerley	"
Baslow	"	Great Harewood	"
South Darley	"	Bacup	"
North Darley	"	West Leigh	"
Tideswell	"	Gorton	"
Oswaldtwistle	Lancaster.	Royton	"
Oxton	Chester.	Hopwood	"
Lower Bebington	"	Crompton	"
Great Crosby	Lancaster.	Chorley	"
Birkdale	"	Burnley	"
Bakewell	Derby.	Bedford	"
Fulwood	Lancaster.	Droylsden	"
Croston	"	Failsworth	"
Litherland	"	Halliwell	"
Northwich	Chester.	Openshaw	"
Leyland	Lancaster.	Newton in Makerfield . .	"
Middleton and Smerrill . .	Derby.	Hollingworth	Chester.
Runcorn	Chester.	Atherton	Lancaster.
Buglawton	"	Clayton-le-Moors	"
Ashton-under-Lyne	Lancaster.	Sutton	"
Wilton-cum-Twambrookes . .	Chester.	Astley Bridge	"
Yeardsley-cum-Whaley . .	"		

TABLE V.

PUBLIC WORKS (MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS) ACT, 1863.

List of Places from which Applications for Loans may be expected to be made for the following Amounts.

NAME OF PLACE.	AMOUNT.	NAME OF PLACE.	AMOUNT.
	£		£
Ashton-under-Lyne . .	70,000	Brought forward . .	373,000
Bacup	10,000	Newton in Makerfield . .	20,000
Clitheroe	12,000	Bolton	70,000
Marple	5,000	Crompton	5,000
Manchester (for Chorlton		Failsworth	2,000
Park)	30,000	Tyldesley	8,000
Stockport	60,000	Hyde	5,000
Salford	81,000	Chorley (Lancashire) . .	7,000
Rochdale	30,000	Staleybridge	6,000
Oldham	65,000	Glossop	3,000
Gorton	10,000	Denton	5,000
Carried forward . .	373,000		£ 504,000

No. 16.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS ACT.—REPORT of ROBERT RAWLINSON, Esq., Civil Engineer, to the Right Honourable C. P. VILLIERS, M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

*Office of Public Works (Manufacturing Districts)
Act, 1863, St. Peter's-square, Manchester,*

SIR,

7th April 1864.

I BEG again to report as to progress made under the powers of the Public Works (Manufacturing Districts) Act, 1863.

Table I. is a list of boroughs, townships, and districts which have, up to this date, made application for loans, the local authority from which the application issues, date of application, amount of the several loans ordered by the Poor Law Board up to the 14th instant, date of Board's order, together with a statement of the estimated cost of public works among which it is proposed to apportion loans.

Table II. shows quantities and descriptions of the various public works, in yards, in miles, and in acres respectively.

Table III. shows the number of persons (distinguishing factory operatives from skilled labourers) who were employed upon public works at the date of my last monthly return, 26th March 1864.

With reference to Table I., the amount ordered by the Board on the 5th instant was 1,147,865*l.* In addition to this sum, applications to the amount of 209,527*l.* are now under consideration. These totals, together with those portions of the several applications which were not considered by the Board to come within the meaning of the Act of Parliament, make up the gross sum of applications upon which I have had the honour to report, amounting to 1,479,459*l.*

In respect, therefore, to the money devoted to the purposes of this Act, the present position is as follows:—

Amount ordered by the Poor Law Board	-	1,147,865
Amount of applications at present under consideration	- - - -	209,527
		<hr/>
		1,357,392
Leaving for future applications	-	142,608
		<hr/>
		£ 1,500,000
		<hr/>

Of the works undertaken, the great bulk of expenditure will be upon town sewerage and street improvements, including the formation of roads, paving, flagging, and channelling of streets. This class of works will improve the several districts to the greatest extent. Of the 1,147,865*l.* already ordered by the Board, it is proposed that 229,558*l.* 17*s.* 6*d.* shall be expended on main sewers, and 555,082*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* on street improvement works, amounting together to 784,641*l.*, or 68 per cent. of the total sum.

The length of main sewerage thus undertaken is 344,760 yards, or 195 miles. The area of paving and street works undertaken in respect of the above-mentioned sum of 555,082*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.*, is 3,186,768 square yards (about 3*s.* 6*d.* per square yard). This area makes 658 acres, the length of streets being 341,187 yards, or 194 miles, and costing about 2,861*l.* per mile.

The local authorities fully appreciate the advantages of the Act, as there are but few places in the cotton district that have not or will not ultimately avail themselves of its provisions.

The local authorities have, in most cases, wisely selected works which will be of enduring benefit to the population of this district, both as facilitating means of traffic and as promoting comfort and health.

In some places to which loans have been granted the local authorities have not yet commenced work, but as will be seen from Table III., annexed to this Report, there are now 49 places in which works are actually progressing. With reference to employment afforded by the Act, my last monthly return, March 26th (Table III. of this Report), shows that during the last week in March there were 4,838 men directly engaged upon works, of whom 3,435 had been factory operatives, the average wages of such factory operatives amounting to about 12s. 6d. per week. Two places make no return. To these 4,838 men must be added, as previously intimated, the large number who are directly employed under the Public Works Act in obtaining and conveying materials furnished by contractors, which both experience and inquiry lead me now to estimate at not less than 3,000 additional. This makes a total of 7,838 men employed directly and indirectly, and receiving payment from funds provided by the Public Works (Manufacturing Districts) Act.

Some doubt having been thrown upon my estimate of the numbers dependent upon these men, the surveyor of one of the most important towns (Oldham) was good enough, at my request, to make special inquiry, when it was found that 141 men working in that borough represented 684 persons, or 4.85 each man. Adopting this estimate, with reference to the numbers employed under the Public Works Act (7,838), the result would show that there are about 38,014 persons supported by means of the public works.

The measure of the benefits of the Act are however but very partially represented by this statement. The public works are popular with those who are employed, and the moral effect of the work, in prospect as well as in action, has been very valuable in its influences upon the unemployed population.

A number of small shopkeepers have been delivered from a condition little above the level of pauperism by the timely expenditure of large sums now paid in weekly wages through the provisions of the "Public Works Act."

There are more than 1,000 men (besides those I have now mentioned) engaged in out-door labour in the towns of this district, whose wages are derived from private funds or from public funds obtained before the passing of this Act; 629 men are so employed and paid at Preston.

This experiment in Lancashire ought to inculcate a lesson for future use, namely, that unskilled men may soon be taught the use of tools, where practical means are found to furnish employment.

The work must, however, be necessary and useful; the men must have reasonable treatment and equitable payment, if possible, by measurement. All notion of work as a punishment must be removed, and the men must be intelligently and kindly taught. Many of the Lancashire operatives, who never worked outside the walls of a cotton mill before this period of distress, can now execute sewer and drain trenching in a workmanlike manner, and can even lay and joint sewer and drain pipes equal to any skilled labourer.

The men have, for the most part, striven to be useful, and to escape from living on the dole of charity. More men might have been earlier at work if in every town and district there had been that diligence and willingness which the crisis demanded; but I do not think any

additional external interference or assistance by Government, or even remonstrance, would have done so much as the quiet and silent force of local example has done.

Government provided legal powers and money under certain specified and favourable conditions, but did not, in any respect, meddle or dictate as to the sort of works to be executed, other than as the Act requires, namely, that works must be locally necessary ; nor has Government interfered as to the manner of executing such works. Advice has been given by myself when asked for.

The Central Relief Committee has rendered most material assistance to the successful working of the Act. This committee has provided and distributed to distressed cotton operatives going on public works, 3,000 suits of warm woollen clothing for winter wear ; as also, 300 pairs of stout water-tight boots for men working in water ; such wise expenditure of money has encouraged men to go on the works ; has enabled them to bear up against the severity of this severe winter ; and, in my opinion, has prevented much sickness and misery, as also, saved many lives.

The works are generally progressing in a very satisfactory manner, and the operatives, in increasing numbers, are becoming skilled in the labour of carrying them out.

The returns do not give the actual state of the works in hand. The "skilled" and "unskilled" men are in many cases mixed ; but there are instances of town sewers and land drains being completely executed as respects trenching, timbering, and earthenware pipe laying, by so termed unskilled men ; that is, by men who previously earned their living within the four walls of some cotton factory. Before the coming summer is far advanced, I may strike out of my future reports the terms "unskilled labourers."

When the vast amount of work now commenced under the Public Works Act shall have been accomplished, and the 195 miles of main sewers are in work, discharging sewage into the nearest watercourse or river, other equally necessary and beneficial improvements will require to be added ; cesspools and cesspits, now crowded in amongst houses, must be abolished, and the refuse must be intercepted from the rivers and streams in such manner as to prevent nuisance, and, where practicable, improve agriculture. The high death-rate prevailing in Lancashire towns has its main cause in the foul cottage cesspit. An inspection of any town in the district will show this ; and medical returns indicate that the prevailing diseases in Lancashire towns are those due to foul air. In the Metropolis, the number of waterclosets exceeds the number of houses ; cesspools and cesspits have, within the last 30 years, been abolished by thousands, even over the flat areas of Lambeth and Bermondsey ; soil-pans and waterclosets have been substituted ; the river Thames has been fouled, but sickness has been prevented ; and many lives have been prolonged by the simple abolition of the putrid cesspool, and dilution of fermenting refuse in the open river. The intercepting sewers now in course of formation in the Metropolis will improve the state of the river, and the Metropolis will then continue to show a comparatively low death-rate. If the population of Lancashire is placed in a sanitary state only as favourable as that of the Metropolis there will be an annual saving of some ten thousand lives, and an improved state of health throughout the entire population.

I have, &c.

(Signed) ROBERT RAWLINSON,
Civil Engineer.

TABLE I.—(REPORT, 7th April 1864.)
PUBLIC WORKS (MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS) ACT, 1863.
LIST of BOROUGHs, TOWNSHIPS, and DISTRICTS which have made Application for LOANS, up to the Date of this Report, &c.

NAME OF PLACE.	Local Authority.	Date of Appli- cation.	Amount of Loan or- dered by the Poor Law Board.	Date of Board's Order.	For Sewerage Works.	Road and Street Improve- ments.	Water Supply.	Public Parks and Re- creation Grounds.	Cleansing and Pitch- ing Rivers, &c.	Land Drainage and other Agricultural Works.	Cemetaries.	Erection or Exten- sion of Market Places.	Gasworks.	Street Bridges.	Public Baths.
Adlington (Chorley)	Board of Guardians	9 Sept.	1,000	21 Sept.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ashton-under-Lyne	Town Council	23 "	6,343	9 Oct.	3,760 0 0	1,900 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	27 Feb.	59,489	17 Mar.	10,246 0 0	2,583 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ardwick (Manchester City)	Corporation	16 Dec.	30,000	9 Jan.	4,000 0 0	49,243 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accrington	Local Board	26 Sept.	3,000	10 Oct.	3,000 0 0	26,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	23 Nov.	24,200	5 Dec.	429 0 0	23,771 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	7 Jan.	11,900	29 Jan.	..	2,500 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	9,400	..	..	..
Bacup	"	5 Mar.	14,600	24 Mar.	10,040 0 0	3,060 0 0	..	..	1,500	..	..	..	6,720	..	..
Bollington	"	20 Aug.	9,859	31 Aug.	2,000 0 0	1,139 0 0	..	..	8,000	..	..	..	..	718	..
Bolton	Town Council	19 Sept.	55,000	5 Oct.	9,912 8 6	30,369 11 6	10,000	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brindle (Chorley)	Board of Guardians	19 "	1,200	5 "	..	1,200 0 0	..	..	5,038	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blackburn	Town Council	12 Aug.	78,300	19 Aug.	13,750 0 0	59,512 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	13 Oct.	65,825	28 Oct.	14,470 0 0	45,005 0 0	..	1,350	..	..	..	..	2,012	..	5,000
Burnley	"	24 "	37,800	28 Nov.	..	17,060 0 0	18,728	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bury	Improvement Commissioners	27 "	33,259	11 Mar.	10,150 0 0	23,109 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bredbury (Stockport)	Board of Guardians	30 Dec.	400	11 Jan.	..	400 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broughton (Salford)	Town Council	25 Jan.	9,500	4 Mar.	4,250 0 0	5,250 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chorley (Cheshire)	Local Board	8 Sept.	2,500	9 Oct.	2,500 0 0	..	10,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	9 Oct.	10,000	30 "	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	..	..	..
Querden (Chorley)	Board of Guardians	8 Sept.	750	5 Dec.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chorley	Improvement Commissioners	2 Nov.	14,250	21 Nov.	14,250 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charnock Richard (Chorley)	Board of Guardians	21 "	1,200	2 Dec.	1,200 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chorlton (Manchester)	City Corporation	16 Dec.	13,000	11 Jan.	..	13,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheetham (Manchester)	"	16 "	18,260	9 Jan.	..	18,260 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dukinfield	Local Board	13 Aug.	2,010	24 Aug.	578 9 0	1,431 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	28 "	9,000	21 Sept.	2,495 0 0	6,505 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carried forward	..	..	512,645	..	91,580 17 6	346,748 2 6	38,728	2,350	9,538	750	..	9,400	8,732	718	5,000

TABLE I.—List of Boroughs, Townships, and Districts which have made Application for Loans, up to the Date of this Report, &c.—*continued.*

NAME OF PLACE.	Local Authority.	Date of Application.	Amount of Loan ordered by the Poor Law Board.	Date of Board's Order.	For Sewerage Works.	Road and Street Improvements.	Water Supply.	Public Parks and Recreation Grounds.	Cleansing and Pitching Rivers, &c.	Land Drainage and other Agricultural Works.	Cemeteries.	Erection or Extension of Market Places.	Gasworks.	Street Bridges.	Public Baths.
Denton	Brought forward	.	£ 512,645	.	£ s. d. 91,580 17 6	£ s. d. 346,748 2 6	£ 38,728	£ 2,350	£ 9,538	£ 750	£ .	£ 9,400	£ 8,732	£ 718	£ 5,000
"	Local Board	11 Sept. 19 Jan.	2,222 2,035	30 Sept. 29 Jan.	0 0 535 0 0	1,500 0 0 (Estimated.) 1,030 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Darcy Lever (Bolton)	Board of Guardians	6 Oct.	1,400	30 Oct.	370 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Didsbury (Chorlton)	Local Board	19 "	7,500	30 "	7,500 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	..	..
Droylsden	Board of Guardians	22 Sept.	2,800	9 Feb.	2,500 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edgworth (Bolton)	Local Board	29 Jan.	1,500	12 Oct.	1,090 0 0	1,500 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fallsworth	Local Board	18 Mar.	6,500	5 April	1,090 0 0	4,635 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	..	..
Farnworth	Board of Guardians	8 Jan.	17,500	26 Jan.	6,400 0 0	11,100 0 0	..	..	..	1,960	..	..	..	..	..
Glossop	"	24 Aug.	3,500	18 Sept.	..	..	1,540	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	Board of Guardians	30 Dec.	1,138	5 April	..	1,138 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	30 "	5,317	12 Feb.	..	2,134 0 0	..	..	..	3,183	..	..	..	..	..
Gorton	Local Board	15 Feb.	25,000	1 Mar.	5,600 0 0	*18,400 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	1,000 (Offices)	..	..	..
Garswood (Sir R. Gerard)	Wigan Board of Guardians	13 Jan.	6,600	5 "	..	..	..	..	..	6,600	..	..	..	..	..
Great Harwood	Local Board	27 Nov.	8,000	29 Dec.	3,000 0 0	5,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hazel Grove (Stockport)	Board of Guardians	9 Sept.	2,000	30 Sept.	2,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hurst	Local Board	16 Oct.	1,000	31 Oct.	500 0 0	500 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harwood (Bolton)	Board of Guardians	27 "	1,614	12 Nov.	..	1,614 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horwich (Bolton)	"	4 Nov.	1,600	18 "	..	1,600 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hyde	Local Board	8 Mar.	14,200	28 Mar.	14,200 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heaton Norris (Stockport)	Board of Guardians	20 Jan.	2,583	3 "	2,583 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Little Lever (Bolton)	"	29 Sept.	1,670	9 Oct.	536 0 0	1,134 0 0	7,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lancaster	Local Board	6 Oct.	7,000	31 Dec.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macclesfield (Borough)	"	24 Aug.	33,500	14 Sept.	18,500 0 0	15,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	Local Board	24 "	7,500	12 Oct.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macclesfield Union	Board of Guardians	24 "	5,530	25 Sept.	1,380 0 0	4,000 0 0	150	..	..	..	..	2,500	..	1,500	..
"	"	23 Sept.	5,000	13 Oct.	..	5,000 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"	"	23 "	2,000	26 Feb.	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	..	..	..	..	..
Middleton and Tonge.	Improvement Commissioners	16 Oct.	6,000	17 Nov.	1,209 0 0	4,791 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carried forward	.	.	694,857	.	141,705 17 6	426,824 2 6	47,418	2,350	9,538	14,493	3,500	13,357	9,332	2,218	5,000

TABLE II.—(REPORT, 7th APRIL 1864.)
RETURN of QUANTITIES of Work to be Carried Out under the Public Works Act, 1863.

NAME OF PLACE.	SEWERAGE WORKS.					STREET WORKS.					REMARKS.
	Total Length of Pipes.			Total Length of Brick Sewers.		Total Number of			Total Length of Streets in Yards.	ROAD WORKS. Total Length of Works.	
	Diameters.			Diameters.		Superficial Yards of		Linear Yards of			
	9 in. to 12 in.	12 in. to 20 in.	20 in. and upwards.	Under 2 ft. 6 in.	2 ft. 6 in. & upwards.	Paving.	Flagging.					Channelling.	Kerb-stone.
Adlington (Chorley)	441½	..	989	8,222	1,279	1,036	Estimated. { Excavating 60,000 cubic yards; as-phalting, 5,589; macadamizing, 3,390. 46 A. 2 R. 1 P. (land drainage).
Ashton-under-Lyne	..	552	..	14,126	1,253	11,876	5,131	..	1,817	..	
Ardwick (Manchester City)	3,480	4,212	..	..	1,040	192,202	69,296	720	29,709	16,520
Accrington	7,894	..	..	..	..	40,072	16,800	21,216	8,400	8,352
Bacup	2,308	5,310	..	593	2,523	73,752	36,349	21,216	21,216	..	
Bollington	342	626	..	..	..	12,222	8,148	..	4,074	2,037
Bolton	3,986	..	3,635	10,173	503	109,279	57,825	18,380	18,380	2,546	
Brindle (Chorley)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,059
Blackburn	24,937	10,768	..	3,868	510	191,529	175,562	71,814	3,627	..	
Burley	5,922	543	..	..	..	40,636	25,116	11,593	11,593	..
Bury	8,000	..	..	5,200	..	67,533	30,000	5,673½	5,673½	..
Bredbury (Stockport)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	800
Broughton (Salford)	3,966	2,153	..	..	1,115	2,723	1,850	13,841	3,038	..
Chorley (Cheshire)	..	..	..	2,100	2,100	..	..	..	..	..
Cuerdon (Chorley)	968	220	..	..	..	50,604	7,384	..	8,735	2,022
Chorley	..	..	..	..	..	2,440	..	..	610	610
Charnock Richard (Chorley)	..	..	..	..	..	58,670	38,521	..	10,478	6,860
Chorlton (Manchester)	..	..	..	..	..	46,620	10,318	..	1,485	4,247
Cheetham (Manchester)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dukinfield	730	626	505	276	940	14,449	8,137	..	3,290	452	
Denton	..	2,125	..	..	943	..	2,410	..	996	..
"	328	..	..	..	..	2,414	..	996	308	..
Darcy Lever (Bolton)	..	166	666	..	..	9,316	..	200	200	1,950
Carried forward	62,861	27,301	5,247½	36,336	11,919	934,619	492,847	144,433½	134,600½	41,631	

TABLE II.—Return of Quantities of Work to be Carried Out under the Public Works Act, 1863—continued.

NAME OF PLACE.	SEWERAGE WORKS.					STREET WORKS.					REMARKS.
	Total Length of Pipes.			Total Length of Brick Sewers.		Total Number of			Total Length of Streets in Yards.	ROAD WORKS. Total Length of Works.	
	Diameters.			Diameters.		Superficial Yards of					
	9 in. to 12 in.	12 in. to 20 in.	20 in. and upwards.	Under 2 ft. 6 in.	2 ft. 6 in. upwards.	Paving.	Flagging.	Channelling.				Kerb-stone.
Brought forward	62,861	27,301	5,247½	36,336	11,919	934,619	492,847	144,433½	134,600½	41,631	{ Construction of waterworks, cultivating 66 A. 3 R. 0 P. of moorland, and draining 157 A. 2 R. 35 P.
Didsbury (Chorlton)	..	590	..	..	5,200	..	..	..	..	..
Droylsden	..	170	..	470	1,360	..	..	..	..	..
Didsbury (Chorlton)	..	590	..	..	5,200	..	..	..	..	..
Edgworth (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	1,890	..	..	878	1,500
Failsworth	..	1,475	..	..	..	12,702	8,290	3,456	3,456	2,795
Farnworth	..	517	..	4,826	4,017	36,114	28,588	12,120	12,120	6,060	
Glossop	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Great Harwood	6,278	1,568	890	2,296	..	16,904	8,452	..	4,226	2,113	
Gorton	2,118	414	250	2,296	4,172	44,448	30,832	..	11,435	6,966	
Hazel Grove (Stockport)	185	85	..	..	..	..	2,005½	1,002½	..	..
Hurst	80	440	..	..	270	3,408	..	..	1,002½	..
Harwood (Bolton)	..	160	..	..	..	13,953	..	..	1,981	..
Heaton Norris (Stockport)	1,104	1,903	..	1,037	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horwich	..	..	..	..	..	10,266	..	..	969	1,532
Hyde	..	1,094	..	..	4,240	..	..	..	..	..
Little Lever (Bolton)	..	..	..	942	..	10,491	..	..	..	269
Lancaster	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macclesfield (Borough)	2,500	8,361	..	150	4,428	51,352	25,118	15,404	13,481	7,702	
Macclesfield Union	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	..	..	..	21,120
Middleton and Tonge	..	..	..	..	..	7,000	17,300	5,500	5,500	3,833
Marple (Stockport)	3,103	610	600	..	..	..	..	..	..	520
Manchester	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carried forward	78,229	45,278	6,993½	46,087	40,806	1,153,147	613,432½	181,915½	189,149	70,405	

TABLE II.—Return of Quantities of Work to be Carried Out under the Public Works Act, 1863—continued.

NAME OF PLACE.	SEWERAGE WORKS.					STREET WORKS.					ROAD WORKS.	REMARKS.
	Total Length of Pipes.			Total Length of Brick Sewers.		Total Number of						
	Diameters.			Diameters.		Superficial Yards of			Lineal Yards of			
	9 in. to 12 in.	12 in. to 20 in.	20 in. and upwards.	Under 2 ft. 6 in.	2 ft. 6 in. & upwards.	Paving.	Flagging.	Channelling.	Kerb-stone.			
Brought forward	78,229	45,278	6,998½	46,087	40,806	1,153,147	613,432½	181,915½	189,149	146,257½	70,405	{ 106,050, macadam. 44,480, footways.
Newton-in-Mackerfield	2,255	2,460	..	3,960	2,130	..	..	22,240	22,240	12,420	..	
Over Darwen	7,005	6,623	..	..	1,661	48,570	43,499	21,100	22,765	15,274	18,076	{ 14,580 square yards of macadam in addition. 15,600 square yards of macadam in addition, or paving in streets. Construction of waterworks.
Offerton (Stockport)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	517	
Oldham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	{ Forming bed, 38,521 yards. Excavating, 29,988 yards. Construction of waterworks.
"	
Oswaldtwistle	2,796	1,210	950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,069	{ 14,580 square yards of macadam in addition. 15,600 square yards of macadam in addition, or paving in streets. Construction of waterworks.
Pennington	2,297	1,731	..	371½	834	22,671	11,563	730	6,529	3,560	..	
Preston	12,092	947	..	..	54	242,461	9,460	53,708	52,048	29,257	816	{ Forming bed, 38,521 yards. Excavating, 29,988 yards. Construction of waterworks.
Poulton	..	..	..	..	..	7,358	3,266	669	2,246	790	669	
Rochdale	126	235	..	..	2,350	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 14,580 square yards of macadam in addition. 15,600 square yards of macadam in addition, or paving in streets. Construction of waterworks.
Rusholme	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salford	2,268	..	..	4,834	607	36,500	18,799	11,774	11,592	5,980	..	{ Forming bed, 38,521 yards. Excavating, 29,988 yards. Construction of waterworks.
Staleybridge	..	..	1,568	..	854	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skerton (Lancaster)	..	..	..	..	..	5,625	..	2,500	2,500	16,904	1,250	{ 14,580 square yards of macadam in addition. 15,600 square yards of macadam in addition, or paving in streets. Construction of waterworks.
Spotland (Rochdale)	..	..	..	2,217	4,751	115,004	66,110	..	33,272	..	..
Stockport	14,326	23,799	..	..	..	22,200	11,880	4,944	4,750	2,500	..	{ 14,580 square yards of macadam in addition. 15,600 square yards of macadam in addition, or paving in streets. Construction of waterworks.
Tintwistle (Ashton)	..	..	..	710	..	34,466½	25,846	11,134	11,134	6,429	..	
Tyldesley	..	..	..	..	..	529	25,846	1,403	1,403	..	2,340	{ 14,580 square yards of macadam in addition. 15,600 square yards of macadam in addition, or paving in streets. Construction of waterworks.
Wigan	1,264	..	..	..	..	2,915	..	..	733	..	583	
West Houghton (Bolton)	..	..	..	..	..	12,900	2,920	..	3,180	2,150	..	{ 14,580 square yards of macadam in addition. 15,600 square yards of macadam in addition, or paving in streets. Construction of waterworks.
Weeton (Chorley)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Leigh	2,360	1,736	..	181½	508	..	..	..	..	..	..	{ 14,580 square yards of macadam in addition. 15,600 square yards of macadam in addition, or paving in streets. Construction of waterworks.
TOTAL	125,233	83,529	9,505½	58,446	49,355	1,704,346½	806,763½	312,118	363,541	241,521½	99,666	

TABLE III.—PUBLIC WORKS (MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS) ACT, 1863.
RETURN of WORK and LABOUR for the Week ending 26th March 1864.

NAME OF BOROUGH, TOWNSHIP, OR UNION.	Total Num- ber of Men Employed.		Number Employed at Piece or Mea- sured Work.	Number Employed		Total Amount of Wages Paid.	BY WHOM PAID.		Number of Operatives Earning per Week,			Average Weekly Earnings of Factory Operatives.	REMARKS.	
	Skilled.	Factory Operatives.		As regular Day Labourers.	At Short Time for Relief.				4s. and under 10s.	10s. and under 15s.	15s. and under 25s.			
Adlington (Chorley)	£ s. d.	These works are expected to com- mence early next month.
Ashton-under-Lyne .	90	129	83	136	..	169 8 4	Corporation	.	.	24	32	110	14s.	
Ardwick and Beswick	18	10	2	17	9	20 2 0	"	2	7	16s.	Wages estimated. Works only commenced this week.
Accrington .	8	40	..	30	40	25 0 0	Contractors	.	.	..	..	30	..
Bollington	{ 220 at 12s. 7d. 27 at 10s. 1d. 23 at 10s. 10d. 8s. 9d.
Bolton .	56	270	228	42	..	207 8 7	Corporation	.	.	71	199	..	..
Brindle (Chorley) .	2	16	..	15	3	7 17 6	Guardian	.	.	11	6	1	..	{ 178 at 13s. 9d. 301 at 13s. 81 at 13s. 8d. 12 at 14s. 58 at 10s. 35 at 15s. 3 at 17s.
Blackburn .	201	630	301	472	58	617 1 1	Corporation and Relief Com- mittee.	.	.	59	325	246	..	
Burnley .	45	38	8	77	..	58 3 0	Corporation and Contractor	57	..	{ 2s. 2½d. per day. 37 at 16s. 1 at 17s. 25 at 13s.
Bury .	27	..	..	16	..	16 9 3	Commissioners	.	.	..	..	..	..
Bredbury (Stockport)	1	51	..	51	..	31 16 0	Board of Guardians	42	9	..	The factory operatives have worked well and cheerfully, and some of them have earned 3s. 6d. and 4s. per day at the ordinary prices for piece-work. Works not yet commenced.
Broughton (Salford) .	54	63	29	88	..	77 16 11	Corporation of Contractors.	.	.	9	35	73	..	
Bacup	21s.	This average is for the whole of the operatives, and comprises some very old men and youths; most of the men earn on an average 14s. to 15s. per week. Only worked five days, Good Fri- day being a holiday. Works not yet commenced.
Chorley (Cheshire)	38	6	..	44	..	51 0 0	Contractor	.	.	..	..	6	..
Cuerden (Chorley)	5	39	43	1	..	26 17 0	Board of Guardians	39	5	11s. 7d.	15s. 10d.
Chorley .	21	15	11	3	..	27 4 4	Chorley Commissioners	.	.	..	1	14	..
Charnock Richard
Carried forward	566	1,307	705	592	110	1,336 4 0	.	.	.	174	681	558	..	

TABLE III.—Return of Work and Labour for the Week ending 26th March 1864—continued.

NAME OF BOROUGH, TOWNSHIP, OR UNION.	Total Num- ber of Men Employed.		Number Employed at Piece or Mea- sured Work.	Number Employed		Total Amount of Wages Paid.	BY WHOM PAID.	Number of Operatives Earning per Week,			Average Weekly Earnings of Factory Operatives.	REMARKS.
	Skilled.	Factory Operatives.		As regular Day Labourers.	At Short Time for Relief.			4s. and under 10s.	10s. and under 15s.	15s. and under 25s.		
Brought forward	566	1,307	705	592	110	£ s. d. 1,336 4 0	.	174	681	558	..	No return. None employed.
Chorlton-upon-Medlock	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	Five under 4s.; only worked five days this week.
Cheetham (Manchester)	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	11s. 6d.	Not made a full week.
Dukinfield . . .	12	56	..	68	..	38 1 7½	Local Board	6	47	10	..	
Denton	12	53	..	65	..	34 15 4½	Board of Guardians	2	16	22	15s.	
Darcy Lever (Bolton)	4	29	..	33	..	17 2 0	..	22	8	4	10s.	
Didsbury (Chorlton)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	All skilled labourers; number not given.
Droylsden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Edgworth (Bolton)	4	3	7	..	..	4 16 0	Contractor	..	3	4	..	
Farnworth . . .	11	31	7	35	..	22 10 0	Contractors.	4	23	14	14s. 6d.	
Glossop . . .	57	308	313	52	..	201 18 2	Corporation	107	145	39	29 at 7s. 21 at 9s. 11 at 9s. 11d. 27 at 10s. 8d. 19 at 10s. 6d. 87 at 10s. 9d. 21 at 12s. 1d. 31 at 12s. 2d. 59 at 12s. 7d. 3 at 16s. 8d. 10s. 5½d.	
Great Harwood . . .	11	15	..	26	..	15 8 4	Local Board	5	10	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Garswood Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Gorton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2s. (per day.)	
Hazel Grove (Stockport)	10	38	25	62	..	27 6 0	Board of Guardians	2	56	5	..	No works in this district.
Hurst	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..
Harwood (Bolton)	4	13	10	7	..	16 11 4	Board of Guardians	4	6	..	1s. 8½d.	All measured work.
Horwich (Bolton)	1	10	2	9	..	10 6 0	"	..	..	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Heaton Norris (Stockport)	1	25	41	30	..	9 17 8	"	..	..	..	..
Little Lever (Bolton)	3	11	..	3	11	4 12 8	"	10	1	..	..
Lancaster	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macclesfield (Borough)	53	64	59	58	..	70 18 6½	..	67	6	44	..	
Macclesfield (Union)	18	34	40	12	..	25 2 0	..	20	26	6	..	
Middleton and Tonge . . .	21	18	..	39	..	34 6 0	The Commissioners	..	7	31	15 at 14s. 10d. 3 at 17s.	
Carried forward	788	2,015	1,209	1,091	121	1,869 9 8½	.	423	1,043	737		

TABLE III.—Return of Work and Labour for the Week ending 26th March 1864—continued.

NAME OF BOROUGH, TOWNSHIP, OR UNION.	Total Num- ber of Men Employed.		Number Employed at Piece or Mea- sured Work.	Number Employed		Total Amount of Wages Paid.	BY WHOM PAID.	Number of Operatives Earning per Week,			Average Weekly Earnings of Factory Operatives.	REMARKS.
	Skilled.	Factory Operatives.		As regular Day Labourers.	At Short Time for Relief.			4s. and under 10s.	10s. and under 15s.	15s. and under 25s.		
Brought forward	788	2,015	209	1,091	121	£ s. d. 1,869 9 8½	.	423	1,043	737	..	
Marple	6	65	41	30	..	39 1 0	Board of Guardians	1	8	21	2s. 5½d. 15s. 6d.	All measured work.
Manchester	6	42	43	..	..	23 2 3	Contractors	..	..	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Newton-in-Makerfield	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Over Darwen	17	34	3	34	..	32 3 4½	Contractor	..	34	..	13 at 10s. 9d. 21 at 11s. 1d.	
Offerton	1	16	16	..	..	10 10 0	Board of Guardians	.. 8	51	173	2s.	All measured work.
Oldham	63	169	126	106	..	176 14 9	Town Council	..	..	..	..	160 men represent 777 individuals, or 4·85 per man.
Oswaldtwistle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Preston	104	468	48	152	..	257 10 9	Board of Health, Corporation, and Board of Guardians.	368	171	26	{ 48 at 12s. 30 at 13s. 18 at 13s. 7d. }	7 skilled, &c., and 629 factory op- eratives employed, but not under this Act.
Poulton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Pennington	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Rochdale	7	153	..	..	..	93 6 9	Corporation	..	153	7	{ 133 at 13s. 9d. 20 at 14s. 6d. }	
Rusholme	..	..	..	..	..	1 16 8	..	..	..	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Royton	1	7	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	Works not yet commenced.
Stalybridge	55	78	78	39	..	109 14 6	..	..	13	120	16s. 6d.	Works not yet commenced.
Skerton (Lancaster)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	This being our first week in com- mencing this work, the men have only worked two days.
Spotland (Rochdale)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Works not yet commenced.
Stockport	38	160	80	118	..	138 1 7	Local Board	61	85	52	..	Works only just commenced.
Salford	159	57	57	159	..	158 8 3	Contractor	..	..	..	15s. 8d.	
Tintwistle	2	29	9	22	16	11 2 8½	Guardians	23	3	5	..	
Tyldesley	10	14	..	..	..	9 10 9	Local Board	14	7	3	..	
Wigan	131	117	26	222	..	234 5 4½	Board of Health	..	34	83	{ 40 at 14s. 11d. 77 at 15s. }	
West Houghton (Bolton)	15	5	..	16	4	11 1 2	Board of Guardians	.. 6	..	..	..	These men have only been partially employed; works not fairly com- menced.
Wheelton (Chorley)	..	6	..	6	..	1 4 0	"	..	..	..	4s.	
West Leigh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	1,403	3,435	1,748	2,396	141	3,177 9 7	..	904	1,602	1,292	..	

No. 17.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.—The REPORT of H. B. FARNALL, Esq., Special Commissioner, to the Right Honourable C. PELHAM VILLIERS, M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

SIR,

Manchester, 10th July 1863.

I BEG to present you with the following Report on the state of the Cotton Manufacturing Districts which are included within the following Unions, viz. :

1. Ashton-under-Lyne.	10. Fylde, The.	19. Preston.
2. Barton-upon-Irwell.	11. Garstang.	20. Prestwich.
3. Blackburn.	12. Glossop.	21. Rochdale.
4. Bolton.	13. Haslingden.	22. Saddleworth.
5. Burnley.	14. Lancaster.	23. Salford.
6. Bury.	15. Leigh.	24. Stockport.
7. Chorley.	16. Macclesfield.	25. Todmorden.
8. Chorlton.	17. Manchester.	26. Warrington.
9. Clitheroe.	18. Oldham.	27. Wigan.

The total net rateable value of the 27 Unions named was, in the year 1861, 6,036,659*l*.

The population of these Unions in 1861 was 1,984,955.

There are now 525,031 operatives and other workpeople reported by the Local Relief Committees to be dependent on the Cotton Trade within these Unions.

For the week ended the 27th ultimo the Guardians relieved 159,222 paupers - - - 159,222

During the same week the several Local Committees of Charity within the same Unions 104,140 persons who were not in the receipt of parochial relief - - - 104,140

Total - - - 263,362

For the week ended the 30th of May last the Guardians relieved 169,597 paupers, and the Local Committees 128,793. (See my Report dated the 11th of June 1863) - - - 298,390

Decrease for the week ended 27th of June, as compared with the week ended 30th of May 1863 - 35,028

The cost of relief administered by the Guardians for the week ended the 27th ulto. was - - £ 10,073

The average weekly expenditure by the Local Committees in relief during the month ended the 27th ulto. was - - - 12,731

Total - - - 22,804

For the week ended the 30th of May last the cost of relief administered by the Guardians was 10,758*l*., and the weekly relief administered by the Local Committees was 17,391*l*.. (See my Report dated 11th of June 1863) - - - 28,149

Decrease for the week ended the 27th of June, as compared with the week ended the 30th of May 1863 - - - 5,345

Of the 525,031 workpeople to whom I have already adverted, 231,702 are now working full time, 123,873 are working short time, and 169,456 are wholly unemployed.

In my last Report to you, dated the 11th of June 1863, I showed you that on the 30th of the previous month 203,316 persons were working full time, 124,564 were working short time, and 186,193 were wholly unemployed.

You will, therefore, now observe that I have, on the faith of those returns made by the several Local Committees, to report, for the week ended the 27th ultimo (as compared with the week ended the 30th of May last), an increase of 28,386 persons in full work, a decrease of 691 persons working short time, and a decrease of 16,737 persons wholly unemployed.

I have further to report to you that the average weekly expenditure of the Local Committees in clothing during the month ended the 27th ultimo was 230*l.*, and that their average weekly incidental expenses amounted to 388*l.*

On the 30th ult. the Treasurer of the Central Executive Committee in Manchester reported as follows :

Balance standing in the bank to the credit of the Committee on the 30th of June 1863	-	-	£ 350,958
In the hands of the Treasurers of the Cotton Districts and Liverpool Funds	-	-	121,380
I now report a cash balance in the hands of the Local Committees (less liabilities for food and clothing distributed)	-	-	48,175
Amount of subscriptions promised to Local Committees, but not yet paid	-	-	28,026
Total	-	-	<u>548,539</u>

The cash in the hands of the Treasurers of the 27 Unions named in this Report was on the 27th ult. 74,571*l.*

In my last Report, dated the 11th of June 1863, I showed you that the available resources of the Central Executive Committee amounted to 545,473*l.*

In my last Report to you, dated the 11th of June 1863, I showed you that the total number of paupers who were relieved by the Guardians of the above 27 Unions for the week ended the 6th of December last was 271,983. The following Table will give you the total number of paupers so relieved weekly from that date up to the 27th ultimo :—

Week ended.	In-door Paupers.	Out-door Paupers.	Total Paupers.
1862.			
13th December - -	12,522	257,058	269,580
20th December - -	12,463	251,954	264,417
27th December - -	12,327	248,179	260,506
1863.			
3d January - -	12,163	241,937	254,100
10th January - -	12,075	232,232	244,307
17th January - -	11,958	227,442	239,400
24th January - -	11,979	223,146	235,125
31st January - -	11,824	216,200	228,024

Week ended	In-door Paupers.	Out-door Paupers.	Total Paupers.
1863.			
7th February - -	11,705	210,401	222,106
14th February - -	11,646	206,720	218,366
21st February - -	11,552	204,834	216,386
28th February - -	11,454	203,764	215,218
7th March - -	11,452	202,253	213,705
14th March - -	11,450	198,944	210,394
21st March - -	11,537	200,633	212,170
28th March - -	11,458	198,414	209,872
4th April - -	11,368	193,013	205,381
11th April - -	11,250	191,235	202,485
18th April - -	11,236	186,845	198,081
25th April - -	11,204	181,504	192,708
2d May - -	11,172	176,463	187,635
9th May - -	11,152	171,412	182,564
16th May - -	11,102	166,175	177,277
23d May - -	11,056	160,399	171,455
30th May - -	10,871	158,726	169,597
6th June - -	10,991	155,961	166,952
13th June - -	10,028	154,368	165,396
20th June - -	10,080	151,703	162,783
27th June - -	11,050	148,172	159,222

Thus the total decrease of pauperism has been 112,761, and to this number may be added a decrease of 132,170 in the numbers aided by the Local Committees of Charity, making a total of 244,931. But at the same time, although this decrease has taken place, there are still 159,222 paupers, and 104,140 persons not in receipt of parochial relief, who are still being relieved by the Local Committees of Charity, making a total of 263,362 persons who subsist at present either on the poor rates or on charity; while, under ordinary circumstances, the total number of paupers at this season of the year in the 27 Unions, comprising the cotton manufacturing districts, is about 47,400.

I have just received the following note, to which I beg to direct your attention :—

“ My dear Sir,

10th July 1863.

“ With respect to ‘ The Public Works (Manufacturing District) Bill ’ I am satisfied that loans will be asked for by the several distressed towns, and that works of public and permanent utility will be executed under its powers.

“ The Blackburn Town Council are preparing the necessary legal notices in anticipation of the Bill becoming law. The Wigan Town Council have arranged for the necessary land on which to extend waterworks.

“ At Ashton-under-Lyne, at Burnley, at Rochdale, and indeed at all the places visited and reported upon, I have reason to think that works will be undertaken.

“ The example of a few places in work will incite others to follow.

“ Yours, very truly,

“ H. B. Farnall, Esq.

ROBERT RAWLINSON.”

I am, &c.

To

The Right Hon. C. P. Villiers, M.P.

H. B. FARNALL,

Special Commissioner.

No. 18.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.—THE REPORT OF H. B. FARNALL, Esq., Special Commissioner, to the Right Honourable C. PELHAM VILLIERS, M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

SIR,

Manchester, 4th November 1863.

I BEG to inform you that on the 19th ultimo I addressed a letter to the Medical Officers of the 27 Unions comprising the Cotton Manufacturing Districts, of which the following is a copy.

“ DEAR SIR,

Manchester, 19th October 1863.

“ I AM desirous of giving the Poor Law Board and the Central Executive Committee of Manchester an accurate and immediate report on the state of the health of the Operatives in the Cotton Manufacturing Districts; I shall therefore be much obliged to you to be so good as to let me have a report on this subject from you, relative to your District.

“ I am, &c.,

(Signed) “ H. B. FARNALL,
“ *Special Commissioner.*”

I have received one hundred and seventeen Reports from the officers to whom I have referred, and it affords me great pleasure to assure you, on their authority, that the people are in good health.

I annex a Table containing Extracts from the Reports of the Medical Officers of the most important Districts, to which I beg to direct your attention.

You will observe that scarlatina, of a virulent nature, is reported to be prevalent in some Districts, which is not ascribed to the distress, and you will also observe that there is a remarkable absence of typhus fever; and further that the statements of all the Medical Officers as regards the general health of their respective Districts are of a satisfactory character.

I have, &c.

H. B. FARNALL,
Special Commissioner.

To

The Right Hon. C. P. Villiers, M.P.,

&c.

&c.

&c.

Name of Union.	Name of Medical Officer.	Remarks of Medical Officers on general Health.	Scarlatina.	Small-pox.	Typhus Fever.	Measles.	Observations of Medical Officers.
Ashton-under-Lyne.	F. Cooke .	"Moderately healthy".	A few cases .	A few cases .	One or two mild cases.	..	"The people recover much slower after illness than when in full work, especially females after confinement."
	T. Mather .	"Good, above average"	Many fatal cases .	..	..	Many fatal cases	
	J. Brierley .	"Very satisfactory."	..	..	..	..
	J. Galt .	"Tolerably good for this season of year."	Very much less .	Very much less	..	..	"I find a want of vigour, which retards recovery of the working classes after an ordinary attack of illness; this is well marked in females after childbirth."
	L. Evans .	"Comparatively good."	..	..	..	..	"Working classes do not recover from acute disease so rapidly as in ordinary times, especially women after confinement."
Blackburn	J. Schofield .	"Satisfactory" .	..	..	..	..
	S. Beecroft .	"Remains healthy" .	One case .	One case.	..	..	"The people have degenerated a good deal, and appear to have lost heart. I have 3 cases of low fever, 4 of consumption, 3 of scurvy, and 3 of scrofulous joints."
	H. L. Pomfret .	"Less sickness than there has been for 18 months."	..	Many cases .	..	..	(The Broadbottom District.)
	W. Garstang .	"Sickness half of that of last year."	..	..	..	..	"I attribute the health of the people to a partial revival of trade, and to the increased opportunities for labour through the Public Works Act, and the good harvest."
	H. A. Grime .	"More healthy than last year."	..	..	..	..	"The people are better fed and better clothed than at this time last year."
Bolton .	Geo. Howarth .	"Above average."	..	..	..	..
	C. Bringle .	"Better than I can remember it."	..	..	..	..
	John Robinson .	"For years not so good as now."	..	..	..	A few cases.	
Burnley	P. Cawthorne .	"Very satisfactory."	..	..	..	..
	J. Carruthers .	"40 per cent. below average of last 12 months."	..	..	..	..
	J. C. Brummell .	"As usual" .	Rather more cases than usual.	More cases than usual.	..	Rather more cases than usual.	
	J. G. Booth .	"So healthy that I have less than usual to do."	..	..	..	..	"The present state of the health of the district is very different to what it is in good times, when all the mills are at full work."
	G. Smirthwaite .	"The district is healthy"	..	..	..	..	"The diminution of luxuries has had a beneficial effect."

Name of Union.	Name of Medical Officer.	Remarks of Medical Officers on general Health.	Scarlatina.	Small-pox.	Typhus Fever.	Measles.	Observations of Medical Officers.
Bury .	F. Nuttall .	"Not an average amount of sickness."	..	..	..	..	"I don't think the depression of trade has had any serious effect on the general health of the operatives. I consider this to be owing to their abstaining from intoxicating drinks, and living more abstemiously." "I have noticed in my private practice a gradual improvement in the health of the operatives."
Chorley .	T. Wilson . R. Smith .	"Astonishingly good" "Never knew the district so healthy."	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	Prevalent. ..	
Glossop .	F. M. Rigby . W. Howard .	"Most satisfactory" "Never better, excepting scarlatina."	.. Ten new cases weekly for four months.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Haslingden .	J. Rhodes . R. Wright . J. M. Gillespie .	"Upon the whole good, excepting scarlatina." "There is not much sickness in my district." "Upon the whole very satisfactory."	Attended 84 cases (began in April last); 22 fatal. .. A few cases .	.. .. One case	Six cases in one house; two were fatal. .. ..	.. .. A few cases	"No disease of an infectious character." "There are only a few cases of simple continued fever. The present health of the working population is as good as in any average year." "No epidemic can be said to prevail in consequence of the present distress. I am not prepared to say that the standard of health is good, or as good as wont to be in more prosperous times."
Manchester .	J. Lorimer .	"Not worse than during the summer months."	..	..	..	..	"Almost an entire absence of fever."
Oldham .	R. M. Mann . J. Broadbent . A. Leach .	"Generally good" "For the most part in a satisfactory state." "District more healthy than 9 or 10 months ago."	Confined to children Epidemic in the district amongst children. ..	Very few cases One case	.. ..	.. ..	"Several cases of fever, but none have had the spotted character of famine fever."
Preston .	B. Haldan . J. Pilkington .	"Quite as good as usual at this time of year." "The town is not unhealthy."	Cases are mild Is appearing	.. ..	Very few cases, not severe. ..	Cases are mild. Are appearing .	"Pulmonary and bronchial affections, many of slight nature, are the most numerous, owing to change from in-door to out-door employment."

Name of Union.	Name of Medical Officer.	Remarks of Medical Officers on general Health.	Scarlatina.	Small-pox.	Typhus Fever.	Measles.	Observations of Medical Officers.
Preston— <i>cont.</i>	W. Smith .	"Tolerably healthy."	..	..	..	A good many cases.	"Health in some degree attributable to compulsory temperance, with greater amount of fresh air and light out-door labour."
	J. Noble .	"Sickness not above the average."	..	..	..	..
	J. B. Hodgson .	"Better than last year"	..	..	..	Considerable within the last few days.	"Cutaneous diseases have been prevalent, arising partly from uncleanly habits, so many sleeping together, coarse and improper food, and the impoverished condition of the blood."
Rochdale	T. Collingwood .	"Sickness not more than the average."	A few cases . "Increasing almost to an epidemic and to a malignant type."	..	A remarkable absence of. Numerous cases of typhoid fever, but not confined to the working classes.	..	
	J. Lawton .	"Sickness makes no advance above average."		..	..	..
	A. Coventry .	"Better than at any former period."		..	..	..	"In no case is sickness attributable to want of nourishment."
Stockport	N. Buckley .	"Good."	..	..	..	..
	J. Blackshaw .	"Healthy, considering the autumnal season."	..	..	..	..	"I consider exercise and work in the open air, with compulsory temperate habits, to be of great service."
	W. Rayner .	"Sickness less than last year, not more than an average."	..	..	..	..
Todmorden	J. Clubb .	"Remarkably healthy, with exception of small-pox."	..	Epidemic	..	..	"The majority of small-pox cases have occurred where no vaccination has taken place; only 2 deaths have occurred."
	D. M. Cockcroft .	"I consider my district to be in a very healthy state."	..	..	..	..
	C. M. Spinks .	"Excellent state, except scarlatina."	206 fatal cases in 3 months.	..	..	..
Warrington	T. J. Henton .	"Never less work for the last 12 years."	..	..	..	..	"Among private patients some malignant small-pox and typhus."
	J. T. Winnerd .	"Good"	..	..	..	..	"Men working on roads have had rheumatism, not severely."
	J. L. Price .	"Good, if not better than usual."	..	..	..	..

No. 19.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.—The REPORT of H. B. FARNALL, Esq., Special Commissioner, to the Right Honourable C. PELHAM VILLIERS, M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

SIR, *Manchester, 20th November 1863.*

I BEG to present you with the following report on the state of the Cotton Manufacturing Districts which are included within the following Unions, viz. :—

1. Ashton-under-Lyne.	10. Fylde, The.	19. Preston.
2. Barton-upon-Irwell.	11. Garstang.	20. Prestwich.
3. Blackburn.	12. Glossop.	21. Rochdale.
4. Bolton.	13. Haslingden.	22. Saddleworth.
5. Burnley.	14. Lancaster.	23. Salford.
6. Bury.	15. Leigh.	24. Stockport.
7. Chorley.	16. Macclesfield.	25. Todmorden.
8. Chorlton.	17. Manchester.	26. Warrington.
9. Clitheroe.	18. Oldham.	27. Wigan.

The total net rateable value of the 27 Unions named was, in the year 1861, 6,036,659*l*.

The population of these Unions in 1861 was 1,984,955.

There are now 513,696 operatives and other workpeople dependent on the Cotton Trade within these Unions.

For the week ended the 31st ultimo the Guardians £
relieved 127,957 paupers - - - 127,957

During the same week the several Local Committees
of Charity aided within the same Unions 49,925
persons who were not in the receipt of parochial
relief - - - - - 49,925

Total - - - 177,882

For the week ended the 21th of February last the
Guardians relieved 215,218 paupers, and the
Local Committees 226,452 (see my report dated
the 12th of March 1863) - - - 441,670

Decrease for the week ended the 31st of October as
compared with the week ended the 28th of
February 1863 - - - - - 263,788

The cost of out-door relief administered by the
Guardians for the week ended the 31st of October
1863 was - - - - - 7,934

The expenditure by the several Local Committees
during the same week was - - - 7,324

15,258

For the week ended the 28th of February last the
cost of out-door relief administered by the
Guardians was 15,925*l*., and the weekly relief ad-
ministered by the Local Committees was 22,785*l*.
(see my report dated the 12th of March 1863) - 38,710

Decrease for the week ended the 31st of October
as compared with the week ended the 28th of
February 1863 - - - - - 23,452

I now proceed to give you the position of each of the 27 Unions, named in this report on the 28th of February and on the 31st of October 1863.

1863.

Ashton-under-Lyne Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 26,826 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 25,922 persons who were not receiving parochial relief, total 52,570; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 2,029 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 1,576*l.* per week, and the Local Committees 4,797*l.*, total 6,373*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 the expenditure in out-door relief was 86*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 17,076 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 8,196 persons who were not receiving parochial relief, total 25,272; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,927 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 1,055*l.* per week, and the Local Committees 1,739*l.*, total 2,794*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 the expenditure in out-door relief was 92*l.*

Barton-upon-Irwell Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 1,636 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 1,818 persons who were not receiving parochial relief, total 3,454; while in the corresponding week of 1861 there were 788 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 85*l.* per week, and the Local Committees 268*l.*, total 353*l.*; while in the corresponding week of 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 44*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 1,212 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 116 persons who were not paupers, total 1,328; while in the corresponding week of 1861 there were 761 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 68*l.* per week, and the Local Committees 15*l.*, total 83*l.*; while in the corresponding week of 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 44*l.*

Blackburn Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 11,241 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 18,668 persons who were not paupers, total 29,909; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 3,661 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 709*l.*, and the Local Committees 1,962*l.*, total 2,671*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 142*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 6,083 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 3,447 persons who were not paupers, total 9,530; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 3,213 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 320*l.*, and the Local Committees 513*l.*, total 833*l.*; while in the corresponding week of 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 145*l.*

Bolton Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 8,503 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 13,064 persons who were not paupers, total 21,567 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 3,421 paupers relieved.
- 28th Feb. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 520*l.*, and the Local Committees 1,125*l.*, total 1,645*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 173*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 5,356 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 3,040 persons who were not paupers, total 8,396 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 3,454 paupers relieved.
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 300*l.*, and the Local Committees 391*l.*, total 691*l.* ; while in the corresponding week of 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 171*l.*

Burnley Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 4,546 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 10,787 persons who were not paupers, total 15,333 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,474 paupers relieved.
- 28th Feb. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 372*l.*, and the Local Committees 838*l.*, total 1,210*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 108*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 3,013 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 143 persons who were not paupers, total 3,156 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,424 paupers relieved.
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 219*l.*, and the Local Committees *l.*, total 219*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 106*l.*

Bury Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 8,333 paupers, and the Committees aided 13,740 persons who were not paupers, total 22,073 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,938 paupers relieved.
- 28th Feb. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 481*l.*, and the Local Committees 1,571*l.*, total 2,052*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 111*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 6,829 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 2,834 persons who were not paupers, total 9,663 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,998 paupers relieved.
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 417*l.*, and the Local Committees 354*l.*, total 771*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 the expenditure in out relief was 113*l.*

Chorley Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 3,932 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 6,562 persons who were not paupers, total 10,494 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,351 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 238*l.*, and the Local Committees 715*l.*, total 953*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 68*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 2,644 paupers, and the Local Committees aided 802 persons who were not paupers, total 3,446 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,299 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 155*l.*, and the Local Committees 92*l.*, total 247*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 65*l.*

Chorlton Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 15,978 paupers, the Local Committees 4,009 persons who were not paupers, total 19,987 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 3,281 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 1,059*l.*, the Committees 1,275*l.*, total 2,344*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 112*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 10,229 paupers, the Local Committees 483 persons who were not paupers, total 10,712 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 2,687 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 694*l.*, the Committees 246*l.*, total 940*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 99*l.*

Clitheroe Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 1,586 paupers, the Committees 992 persons who were not paupers, total 2,578 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 678 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 90*l.*, the Committees, 90*l.*, total 180*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 44*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 1,029 paupers, while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 652 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 64*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 43*l.*

The Fylde Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 1,260 paupers, the Committees 727 persons who were not paupers, total 1,987 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 769 paupers relieved.
The Guardians expended in out-door relief 85*l.*, the Committees 27*l.*, total 112*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 49*l.*

- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 1,092 paupers, the Committees 22 persons who were not paupers, total 1,114; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 732 paupers relieved.
- The Guardians expended in out-door relief 76*l.*, the Committees 4*l.*, total 80*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 46*l.*

Garstang Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 931 paupers, the Committees 126 persons who were not paupers, total 1,057; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 623 paupers relieved.
- The Guardians expended in out-door relief 55*l.*, the Committees 25*l.*, total 80*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 38*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 752 paupers, while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 591 paupers relieved.
- The Guardians expended in out-door relief 53*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out-relief cost 34*l.*

Glossop Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 3,681 paupers, the Committees 5,025 persons who were not paupers, total 8,706; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 241 paupers relieved.
- The Guardians expended in out-door relief 313*l.*, the Committees 905*l.*, total 1,218*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 12*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 2,740 paupers, the Committees 4,303 persons who were not paupers, total 7,043; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 244 paupers relieved.
- The Guardians expended in out-door relief 271*l.*, the Committees 667*l.*, total 938*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 13*l.*

Haslingden Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 5,538 paupers, the Committees 10,977 persons who were not paupers, total 16,515; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 921 paupers relieved.
- The Guardians expended in out-door relief 418*l.*, the Committees 1,402*l.*, total 1,820*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 47*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 2,319 paupers, the Committees 1,522 persons who were not paupers, total 3,841; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 884 paupers relieved.
- The Guardians expended in out-door relief 149*l.*, the Committees 154*l.*, total 303*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 42*l.*

Lancaster Union.

28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 1,296 paupers, the Committees 1,281 persons who were not paupers, total 2,577; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 967 paupers relieved.

{ The Guardians expended in out-door relief 77*l.*, the Committees 105*l.*, total 182*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 53*l.*

31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 1,014 paupers, the Committees 65 persons who were not paupers, total 1,079; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 921 paupers relieved.

{ The Guardians expended in out-door relief 59*l.*, the Committees 4*l.*, total 63*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 50*l.*

Leigh Union.

28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 1,842 paupers, the Committees 221 persons who were not paupers, total 2,063; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 851 paupers relieved.

{ The Guardians expended in out-door relief 117*l.*, the Committees 54*l.*, total 171*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 42*l.*

31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 1,353 paupers, the Committees 10 persons who were not paupers, total 1,363; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 795 paupers relieved.

{ The Guardians expended in out-door relief 80*l.*, the Committees 2*l.*, total 82*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 41*l.*

Macclesfield Union.

28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 3,886 paupers, the Committees 3,854 persons who were not paupers, total 7,740; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,948 paupers relieved.

{ The Guardians expended in out-door relief 245*l.*, the Committees 58*l.*, total 303*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 110*l.*

31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 3,154 paupers, the Committees 5 persons who were not paupers, total 3,159; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 2,315 paupers relieved.

{ The Guardians expended in out-door relief 205*l.*, the Committees 12*l.*, total 217*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 141*l.*

Manchester Township.

28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 37,010 paupers, the Committees 13,130 persons who were not paupers, total 50,140; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 6,181 paupers relieved.

{ The Guardians expended in out-door relief 2,606*l.*, the Committees 2,268*l.*, total 4,874*l.*; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 251*l.*

- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 16,132 paupers, the Committees 815 persons who were not paupers, total 16,947 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 6,668 paupers relieved.
- { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 876*l.*, the Committees 208*l.*, total 1,084*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 256*l.*

Oldham Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 9,840 paupers, the Committees 11,235 persons who were not paupers, total 21,075 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,855 paupers relieved.
- { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 616*l.*, the Committees 1,384*l.*, total 2,000*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 77*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 5,761 paupers, the Committees 2,907, total 8,668 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,690 paupers relieved.
- { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 353*l.*, the Committees 421*l.*, total 774*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 80*l.*

Preston Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 22,071 paupers, the Committees 22,860 persons who were not paupers, total 44,931 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 3,717 paupers relieved.
- { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 1,591*l.*, the Committees 2,155*l.*, total 3,746*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 136*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 13,767 paupers, the Committees 4,705 persons who were not paupers, total 18,472 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 3,929 paupers relieved.
- { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 823*l.*, the Committees 615*l.*, total 1,438*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 181*l.*

Prestwich Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 2,769 paupers, the Committees 2,721 persons who were not paupers, total 5,490 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 599 paupers relieved.
- { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 159*l.*, the Committees 293*l.*, total 452*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 32*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 1,508 paupers, the Committees 224 persons who were not paupers, total 1,832 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 615 paupers relieved.
- { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 105*l.*, the Committees 45*l.*, total 150*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 35*l.*

Rochdale Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 11,634 paupers, the Committees 14,844 persons who were not paupers, total 26,478 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 2,161 paupers relieved.
- 28th Feb. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 786*l.*, the Committees 1,704*l.*, total 2,490*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 119*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 5,653 paupers, the Committees 2,161 persons who were not paupers, total 7,814 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 2,067 paupers relieved.
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 404*l.*, the Committees 309*l.*, total 713*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 116*l.*

Saddleworth Township.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 2,493 paupers, the Committees 454 persons who were not paupers, total 2,947 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 306 paupers relieved.
- 28th Feb. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 154*l.*, the Committees 39*l.*, total 193*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 15*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 1,480 paupers ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 305 paupers relieved.
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 91*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out-door relief cost 16*l.*

Salford Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 9,440 paupers, the Committees 5,652 persons who were not paupers, total 15,092 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 2,749 paupers relieved.
- 28th Feb. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 619*l.*, the Committees 967*l.*, total 1,586*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 112*l.*
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 4,947 paupers, the Committees 1,026 persons who were not paupers, total 5,973 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 2,851 paupers relieved.
- 31st Oct. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 285*l.*, the Committees 191*l.*, total 476*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 115*l.*

Stockport Union.

- 28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 6,911 paupers, the Committees 19,834 persons who were not paupers, total 26,745 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,644 paupers relieved.
- 28th Feb. { The Guardians expended in out-door relief 476*l.*, the Committees 2,012*l.*, total 2,488*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 75*l.*

31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 3,725 paupers, the Committees 6,656 persons who were not paupers, total 10,381 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,668 paupers relieved.
 The Guardians expended in out-door relief 225*l.*, the Committees 862*l.*, total 1,087*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 85*l.*

Todmorden Union.

28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 3,352 paupers, the Committees 4,405 persons who were not paupers, total 7,757 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,058 paupers relieved.
 The Guardians expended in out-door relief 214*l.*, the Committees 537*l.*, total 715*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 81*l.*

31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 1,616 paupers, while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 814 paupers relieved.
 The Guardians expended in out-door relief 121*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 68*l.*

Warrington Union.

28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 2,467 paupers, the Committees 956 persons who were not paupers, total 3,423 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,457 paupers relieved.
 The Guardians expended in out-door relief 148*l.*, the Committees 40*l.*, total 188*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 88*l.*

31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 1,714 paupers, while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 1,269 paupers relieved.
 The Guardians expended in out-door relief 105*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 79*l.*

Wigan Union.

28th Feb. { The Guardians relieved 6,214 paupers, the Committees 12,588 persons who were not paupers, total 18,802 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 2,780 paupers relieved.
 The Guardians expended in out-door relief 400*l.*, the Committees 939*l.*, total 1,339*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 127*l.*

31st Oct. { The Guardians relieved 5,659 paupers, the Committees 6,443 persons who were not paupers, total 12,102 ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 there were 2,676 paupers relieved.
 The Guardians expended in out-door relief 359*l.*, the Committees 480*l.*, total 839*l.* ; while in the corresponding week in 1861 out relief cost 126*l.*

The following TABLE will show you the weekly pauperism in the above 27 Unions from the week ended the 6th of December 1862 to the week ended the 7th inst.

Week ended	In-door Paupers.	Out-door Paupers.	Total Paupers.
1862.			
6th December - -	12,527	259,456	271,983
13th December - -	12,522	257,058	269,580
20th December - -	12,463	251,954	264,417
27th December - -	12,327	248,179	260,506
1863.			
3d January - -	12,163	241,937	254,100
10th January - -	12,075	232,232	244,307
17th January - -	11,958	227,442	239,400
24th January - -	11,979	223,146	235,125
31st January - -	11,824	216,200	228,024
7th February - -	11,705	210,401	222,106
14th February - -	11,646	206,720	218,366
21st February - -	11,552	204,834	216,386
28th February - -	11,454	203,764	215,218
7th March - -	11,452	202,253	213,705
14th March - -	11,450	198,944	210,394
21st March - -	11,537	200,633	212,170
28th March - -	11,458	198,414	209,872
4th April - -	11,368	193,013	205,381
11th April - -	11,250	191,235	202,485
18th April - -	11,236	186,845	198,081
25th April - -	11,204	181,504	192,708
2d May - -	11,172	176,463	187,635
9th May - -	11,152	171,412	182,564
16th May - -	11,102	166,175	177,277
23d May - -	11,056	160,399	171,455
30th May - -	10,871	158,726	169,597
6th June - -	10,991	155,961	166,952
13th June - -	11,028	154,368	165,396
20th June - -	11,080	151,703	162,783
27th June - -	11,050	148,172	159,222
4th July - -	11,002	142,335	153,337
11th July - -	10,943	136,930	147,873
18th July - -	11,040	133,596	144,636
25th July - -	11,207	133,252	144,459
1st August - -	11,250	134,508	145,758
8th August - -	11,306	134,543	145,849
15th August - -	11,365	134,866	146,231
22d August - -	11,450	133,530	144,980
29th August - -	11,411	133,038	144,449
5th September - -	11,479	131,301	142,780
12th September - -	11,544	130,436	141,980
19th September - -	11,498	128,367	139,865
26th September - -	11,451	127,193	138,644
3d October - -	11,570	121,885	133,455
10th October - -	11,502	120,324	131,826
17th October - -	11,633	119,131	130,764
24th October - -	11,671	117,838	129,509
31st October - -	11,736	116,221	127,957
7th November - -	11,868	116,300	128,168

You will observe that there has been a slight increase of pauperism for the last week ; this increase may be fairly attributed to the fact that at this period of the year pauperism usually increases, and also to the fact that in the Union of Rochdale and elsewhere the Local Relief Committees have latterly been, to some extent, transferring able-bodied men to the books of the Guardians of the poor.

It will no doubt be remembered that for the week ended the 8th of November 1862 the increase of pauperism was 13,031.

I have the satisfaction of adding that the provisions of the Public Works' Act are coming generally into operation; that they received the cordial support of the Central Executive Committee at Manchester, and that they are acknowledged by the local authorities within the district to be very serviceable because they are calculated not only to give employment for wages to many unskilled operatives now out of work, but to confer permanent benefits on the district generally.

I am, &c.

H. B. FARNALL,

Special Commissioner.

The Right Hon. C. Pelham Villiers.

No. 20.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.—REPORT of H. B. FARNALL, Esq.,
Special Commissioner, to the Right Honourable C. PELHAM VILLIERS, M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

SIR,

Manchester, 4th January 1864.

I BEG to present you with the following Report on the state of the 27 Unions within the Cotton Manufacturing Districts.

The total net rateable value of the 27 Unions adverted to was, in the year 1861, 6,036,659*l*.

The population of these Unions in 1861, was 1,984,955.

For the week ended the 26th ultimo the Guardians
of the poor relieved 133,889 paupers - - 133,889

During the same week the several Local Committees
of Charity aided, within the same Unions, 57,006
persons who were not in receipt of parochial
relief - - - - - 57,006

Total - - - 190,895

or 9·6 per cent. on the population.

For the corresponding week in 1862 the Guardians
of the poor relieved 260,506 paupers - - 260,506

During the same week the several Local Committees
of Charity aided, within the same Unions, 236,310
persons who were not in receipt of parochial
relief - - - - - 236,310

Total - - - 496,816

or 25·0 per cent. on the population.

There is, therefore, a decrease of 305,921 persons (or 61·6 per cent.) who were either receiving parochial relief, or were maintained solely by Local Committees of Charity.

The cost of out-door relief administered by the
Guardians of the Poor for the week ended the
26th ult. was - - - - - £ 8,362

The expenditure by the Local Committees of Charity
in relief during the same week was - - - 7,665

Total - - - £ 16,027

For the corresponding week in 1862 the cost of out-door relief administered by the Guardians of the Poor was	-	-	-	-	-	17,934
During the same week, the several Local Committees of Charity expended in relief	-	-	-	-	-	24,743
Total	-	-	-	-	-	<u>£ 42,677</u>

There is, therefore, a decrease in the weekly expenditure of the Guardians of the Poor and of the Local Committees of Charity of 26,650*l.*, or 62·5 per cent.

The total weekly cost on the 26th ultimo of out-door relief administered by the Guardians of the Poor and by the Local Committees of Charity, viz., 16,027*l.*, is at the rate of 833,404*l.* per annum, or 2*s.* 9*d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the 27 Unions adverted to.

In the corresponding week of 1862, the total weekly cost of out-door relief administered by the Guardians of the Poor and by the Local Committees of Charity was 42,677*l.*, which was at the rate of 2,219,204 per annum, or 7*s.* 4¼*d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the 27 Unions.

It may now be safely assumed, as it seems to me, that Lancashire is undoubtedly mastering her difficulties : and when I remember the predictions of disaster and the cry of distress which accompanied the first alarm of the cotton famine, it is a satisfaction to me to be enabled to state that the manufacturers have passed the climax of this grave calamity without much difficulty, and that the unemployed operatives have been saved from excessive indigence and demoralization by the diligent and gentle care of the Guardians of the Poor and the Local Committees of Charity, and by the salutary provisions of those Acts of Parliament which were proposed by the Government for the immediate benefit of these districts.

One of those Acts was the Public Works (Manufacturing Districts) Act, and it is impossible for me to convey to you more clearly or truly the estimation in which that Act is generally held in Lancashire than by quoting the following passages of a leading article in the “Manchester Guardian” newspaper :—“ The public works undertaken under “ the sanction of the late Act of Parliament will prove of wonderful “ advantage to all the localities which have seized the opportunity, “ and thus the temporary distress will have resulted in permanent “ benefit. But, beside this, the execution of the works has been “ found, as was anticipated, a most powerful means of arresting the “ progress of poverty and rescuing the unemployed operatives from “ the danger of falling into pauperism. Whatever apprehensions once “ existed that the cotton districts would require a national subsidy, “ involving an increase of taxation, have entirely vanished, and, “ according to the soundest calculations, we may confidently hope that “ the distress has passed its climax.”

I am enabled to state that there need be no difficulty in now providing work for wages for from 10 000 to 12,000 labourers upon public works of a permanently beneficial and necessary character within the cotton manufacturing districts, for which loans have been already ordered by the Poor Law Board ; and I can further state that intimations have been received from other localities within the same districts of forthcoming applications amounting to about 750,000*l.*, making, with the orders already issued, a sum of nearly 1,200,000*l.* Thus, then, not only might works of public utility and sanitary improvement be carried

out, but they might be made now, when great numbers of the labouring and manufacturing classes are thrown out of work, and in a manner to afford the local authorities a ready and wholesome means of setting to work factory operatives for wages on measured work near their own homes.

I regret to be obliged to inform you that, although the whole of the fund at the disposal of the Public Loan Commissioners for the purposes of the Public Works Act will, without doubt, be forthwith absorbed, yet the local authorities, generally speaking, move slowly in the matter; and works which, as I think, should be immediately undertaken are unnecessarily delayed.

I will endeavour, as briefly as possible, to state some of the prominent grounds on which this conclusion appears to be based, because they very materially affect the prospects of the factory operatives.

You will remember that in November last Mr. Edmund Ashworth estimated the supply of cotton which might reasonably be expected in this year at about 2,675,000 bales, being, I believe, upwards of 740,000 bales over the import of 1863, and you will also remember that other competent authorities produced other estimates, all of which were conscientiously made and closely canvassed; but that, notwithstanding a considerable difference of opinion on this point, it became apparent that there was reliable authority for expecting a great enlargement in the supply of raw cotton, and the practical conclusion was properly drawn that there would be sufficient cotton to yield either four or four and a half days' work per week for all the factory operatives during this year.

No one now disputes the truth of these inferences, and all fear of an inadequate supply to secure the number of days' work named may be dismissed; and thus it is admitted that the cotton trade, although by no means about immediately to resume its normal prosperity, is about to rise rapidly above the calamity that has so sorely oppressed it.

After closely examining the estimates of supply to which I have alluded, I am inclined to adopt that which will afford four-and-a-half or five days' work per week, because, after an investigation made for me by the relieving officers of the Unions in the Cotton Manufacturing Districts, there are good grounds for presuming that fully 60,000 operatives (inclusive of their families), who were paupers in December 1862, have found other employment, or have otherwise disposed of themselves.

It should be remembered that there are two distinct opinions now prevalent in Lancashire relative to the prospects of the cotton trade, and consequently relative to the prospects of employment for the operatives: one opinion is, that the increased cost of goods will check the consumption; the other opinion is, that cotton goods are a necessity, and that the increased charge to each individual consumer is so unimportant that the consumption will not be impeded.

It is computed that each person in Great Britain consumes annually, on the average, 8 lb. of raw cotton, the rich consuming from 20 lb. to 30 lb., and the poor from 2 lb. to 3 lb.; so that when the price of cotton is 6*d.* per lb., a poor man spends 1*s.* 6*d.* per annum, and when it is 2*s.* per lb. he spends 6*s.*

Again, it is argued that the countries now principally supplying the world with raw cotton, viz., India, China, Egypt, Turkey, and Brazil, are large consumers of cotton goods, and that half our total export of those goods is to those countries; and that those countries, therefore, are quite willing to pay high prices for cotton goods, because where they buy 1 lb. of cotton goods they sell 4 lb. or 5 lb. of raw cotton, and

because the price they pay for such goods must regulate the price at which they can sell their raw cotton.

No doubt much may be advanced in favour of this view of the subject—such, for instance, as the low price of food consequent on our excellent harvest, the great prosperity of the country at large, and the almost absolute exhaustion of stocks of cotton goods, both at home and in most foreign markets.

But, as I have before intimated, there is another mode of reasoning on this important question, originating in the knowledge that the price which must be paid for the estimated supply of cotton for this year, if the present rates are maintained, is nearly 90,000,000*l.*, and that when that supply is converted into manufactured fabrics it will be fully worth 130,000,000*l.*; and that if there was not over-competition among speculators, the same supply could be obtained for about 70,000,000*l.*; and, further, that the countries from which these supplies are received cannot suddenly enlarge their demands for our manufactures.

It is also remembered that there has been an immense increase in the production of linen and woollen goods, which are being substituted for cotton fabrics.

These considerations of the subject have induced many experienced persons, after an anxious and full inquiry, to conclude that the price of cotton is now higher than can be maintained through this year, and that, with the reduction of the price, a financial crisis must occur some time during the year, because the country has not the means of paying the great cost of the expected supplies at the present enormous prices.

The manufacturers are generally of opinion, as I am informed, that the present prices cannot be maintained, and therefore they now buy only for pressing wants.

I have brought these facts and opinions thus fully under your notice, in order to assure you that it is the uncertainty of maintaining the present prices of cotton which creates that want of confidence which now pervades the trade, and which is the real difficulty of the manufacturers, and consequently of the mill hands.

That there has been a diminution of capital, and almost a cessation of wages, accompanied by a great augmentation of poor rates, in the Cotton Manufacturing Districts, is most true, and it is also true that this province cannot yet be said to be out of its difficulties; but nevertheless it is, I am happy to say, equally true that, through the coming enlarged supplies of cotton, and through the medium of the Public Works Act, it is in a position to meet this winter season with confidence and fortitude, and to anticipate that in the spring the great burden of its distress will be removed; and I will venture to assert, on my own personal observation, that the character of its working classes will be elevated by the stern trials they have so long and so patiently endured, and which they are, I am happy to say, now on the eve of overcoming.

I cannot conclude this Report without offering you my deliberate opinion that the Central Executive Committee of Manchester will be in a position to abandon their onerous duties at the expiration of next March, and that, by so doing, they will consult the true interests of the working classes in Lancashire, who, on account of the enlarged supplies of cotton and the provisions of the Public Works Act, may be then safely and properly thrown on their own resources.

I am, &c.

(Signed) H. B. FARNALL,
Special Commissioner.

20 a.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.—REPORT of H. B. FARNALL, Esq.,
Special Commissioner, to the Right Hon. C. PELHAM VILLIERS,
M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

SIR,

Manchester, 11th February 1864.

I BEG to present you with the following Report on the state of
the cotton manufacturing districts which are included within the
following 27 Unions, viz. :—

In the County of Chester :

1. Macclesfield.

2. Stockport.

In the County of Derby :

1. Glossop.

In the County of Lancaster :

1. Ashton-under-Lyne.

2. Barton-upon-Irwell.

3. Blackburn.

4. Bolton.

5. Burnley.

6. Bury.

7. Chorley.

8. Chorlton.

9. Clitheroe.

10. Fylde, The.

Lancaster—*continued.*

11. Garstang.

12. Haslingden.

13. Lancaster.

14. Leigh.

15. Manchester.

16. Oldham.

17. Preston.

18. Prestwich.

19. Rochdale.

20. Salford.

21. Todmorden.

22. Warrington.

23. Wigan.

In the West Riding of York :

1. Saddleworth.

The total net rateable value of the above 27 Unions was, in the
year 1861, 6,036,659*l*.

The population of these Unions was, in the year 1861, 1,984,955.

For the week ended the 30th ultimo, the Guardians
of these 27 Unions relieved 144,391 paupers - 144,391

During the same week the several Local Committees
of Charity within the same Unions aided 69,000
persons who were NOT paupers - - - *69,090

Total - - - 213,481

Or 10·8 per cent. on the population of 1861.

I will now give you the position of these districts when the distress
was at its maximum :—

For the week ended the 6th of December 1862
(when the pauperism of these districts reached
its maximum), the Guardians relieved 271,983
paupers - - - - - 271,983

For the week ended the 27th of December 1862, the
several Local Committees of Charity, within the
same Unions, aided 236,310 persons who were
NOT paupers - - - - - 236,310

Total - - - 508,293

Or 25·6 per cent. on the population of 1861.

* In addition to this number, 42,965 persons relieved by the Guardians, and
included in the above number of 144,391, received also supplemental relief from the
Local Committees.

There is, therefore, now a decrease of 294,812 persons who were either receiving parochial relief, or were aided by Local Committees of Charity, which decrease is equal to 58·0 per cent. as compared with the number relieved when the distress was at its maximum.

But although these districts are now in a far better position than they were in December 1862, a comparative statement as regards their present position, and their position under ordinary circumstances, will convince you that they are still heavily burthened. For instance, I find that the number of paupers relieved by the Guardians of the 27 Unions adverted to, for the week ended the 31st of January 1861, was 48,425, or 2·5 per cent. on the population of 1861; but the total number of persons who are now being either relieved by the Guardians or aided by the Local Committees of Charity is 213,481, which is 340·9 per cent. in excess of the normal state of pauperism in these districts.

I now pass on to the cost of relief :—

For the week ended the 30th ultimo, the cost of out-	£
door relief given by the Guardians was - -	9,122
The average weekly expenditure by the Local	
Committees of Charity during the month ended	
the 30th ultimo was - - - -	*10,704
Total - - - -	<u>£ 19,826</u>

For the week ended the 6th of December 1862	
(when pauperism reached its maximum), the cost	£
of out-door relief given by the Guardians was -	18,728
For the week ended the 27th of December 1862, the	
Local Committees expended in relief - -	24,743
Total - - - -	<u>£ 43,471</u>

There is, therefore, now a decrease in the weekly expenditure by the Guardians, and by the Local Committees of Charity, of 23,645*l.*, or 54·4 per cent., as compared with the weekly expenditure when the distress was at its maximum.

But although this decrease in expenditure has taken place, the normal expenditure upon pauperism within these districts is much less than the present expenditure : for the Guardians of these 27 Unions expended in out-door relief, for the week ended the 31st of January 1861, 2,375*l.*; while the present weekly expenditure by the Guardians and by the Local Committees of Charity is 19,826*l.*—so that there is now an increase of 734·8 per cent.

The present weekly expenditure by the Guardians in out-door relief (*viz.*, 9,122*l.*) is at the rate of 474,344*l.* per annum, or 1*s.* 6 $\frac{7}{8}$ *d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the property within these districts; and the present weekly expenditure by the Local Committees of Charity; *viz.*, 10,704*l.*, which is met wholly by public subscriptions, is at the rate of 556,608*l.* per annum, or 1*s.* 10 $\frac{1}{8}$ *d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the property within these districts; so that the total expenditure, both by the Guardians and by the Local Committees of Charity, is now at the rate of 1,030,952*l.* per annum, or 3*s.* 5*d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of

* This weekly sum includes 2,127*l.*, being the amount of supplemental relief afforded to persons who are also relieved by the Guardians.

the property within these districts. But the total expenditure, both by the Guardians and by the Local Committees of Charity, when pauperism was at its maximum was at the rate of 2,260,492*l.* per annum, or 7*s.* 5 $\frac{7}{8}$ *d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the property within these districts.

I have already informed you that the amount expended by the Guardians of the 27 Unions in out-door relief, for the week ended 31st January 1861, was 2,375*l.* This expenditure was at the rate of 123,500*l.* per annum, or 4 $\frac{7}{8}$ *d.* in the pound on the net rateable value of the property within these districts; so that the present expenditure of the Guardians and of the Local Committees is 3*s.* 0 $\frac{1}{8}$ *d.* in the pound on the net rateable value in excess of the usual rate of expenditure in out-door relief within the 27 Unions in the cotton manufacturing districts.

I subjoin a Table showing the relative burthen of each of the 27 Unions adverted to, as regards the number of persons who are now either receiving parochial relief, or who are now aided by the Local Committees of Charity :—

Name of Union.	Present percentage of Persons relieved by Guardians and by Local Committees on Population.	Name of Union.	Present percentage of Persons relieved by Guardians and by Local Committees on Population.
1. Ashton-under-Lyne	20·9	15. Leigh - -	4·0
2. Barton-upon Irwell	3·0	16. Macclesfield - -	5·3
3. Blackburn - -	10·8	17. Manchester - -	9·6
4. Bolton - - -	7·1	18. Oldham - - -	8·2
5. Burnley - - -	5·6	19. Preston - - -	17·9
6. Bury - - -	12·3	20. Prestwich - - -	10·6
7. Chorley - - -	9·5	21. Rochdale - - -	11·8
8. Chorlton - - -	7·2	22. Saddleworth - -	7·3
9. Clitheroe - - -	5·0	23. Salford - - -	6·0
10. Fylde, The - -	4·3	24. Stockport - - -	13·9
11. Garstang - - -	6·7	25. Todmorden - - -	7·1
12. Glossop - - -	30·6	26. Warrington - - -	4·9
13. Haslingden - -	8·2	27. Wigan - - -	11·8
14. Lancaster - - -	5·7		

The cash in the hands of the treasurers of the 27 Unions named in this report, was, on the 30th ultimo, 91,310*l.* 15*s.* 1*d.*

On the 25th ultimo, the treasurer of the Central Executive Committee in Manchester reported as follows :—

Balance standing in the Bank to the credit of the Committee - - - -	£ 203,174
In the hands of the Treasurers of the Cotton Districts and Liverpool Funds - - - -	128,612
Cash balance in the hands of the Local Committees (less liabilities for food and clothing distributed) is reported to be - - - -	23,490
Amount of subscriptions promised to Local Committees, but not yet paid, is reported to be - - - -	14,514
Total - - - -	<u>£ 369,790</u>

If, therefore, the present rate of expenditure (viz., 10,704*l.* per week) by the Local Committees should continue, the above sum of

369,790*l.* will be sufficient to meet that expenditure for upwards of 34 weeks.

In my last report to you, dated the 4th ultimo, I developed, to the best of my ability, the views entertained as to the immediate future prospects of these districts; and it is, therefore, unnecessary for me to say anything further upon that subject, excepting that I have every reason to believe that the statements which I then made will be verified.

I have, &c.
(Signed) H. B. FARNALL,
Special Commissioner.

No. 21.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS. — REPORT of H. B. FARNALL, Esq., Special Commissioner, to the Right Honourable C. PELHAM VILLIERS, M.P., President of the Poor Law Board.

SIR, *Manchester, 9th May 1864.*

I BEG to present you with the following Report on the state of the Cotton Manufacturing Districts, which are included within the following 27 Unions, viz. :—

1. Ashton under Lyne.	10. Fylde, The.	19. Preston.
2. Barton upon Irwell.	11. Garstang.	20. Prestwich.
3. Blackburn.	12. Glossop.	21. Rochdale.
4. Bolton.	13. Haslingden.	22. Saddleworth.
5. Burnley.	14. Lancaster.	23. Salford.
6. Bury.	15. Leigh.	24. Stockport.
7. Chorley.	16. Macclesfield.	25. Todmorden.
8. Chorlton.	17. Manchester.	26. Warrington.
9. Clitheroe.	18. Oldham.	27. Wigan.

The total net rateable value of the 27 Unions named was, in the year 1861, 6,036,659*l.*

The population of these Unions was, in the year 1861, 1,984,955.

For the week ended the 30th ultimo the Guardians
of these 27 Unions relieved 108,038 paupers - 108,038

During the same week the several Local Committees
of Charity within the same Unions aided 48,381
persons who were *not* paupers * - - - 48,381

Total - - - - 156,419

Or 7·9 per cent. on the population of 1861.

For the week ended the 30th of January 1864 the
Guardians relieved 144,391 paupers - - 144,391

During the same week the several Local Committees
of Charity within the same Unions aided 69,090
persons who were not paupers. (See my report
dated the 11th February 1864) - - - 69,090

Total - - - - 213,481

Or 10·8 per cent. on the population of 1861.

* In addition to these numbers, 28,837 persons relieved by the Guardians, and included in the above number of 108,038, received also supplemental relief from the Local Committees.

There is, therefore, now a decrease of 57,062 persons, who were either receiving parochial relief or were aided by Local Committees of Charity, or 26·7 per cent., as compared with the week ended the 30th of January 1864.

The number of paupers relieved by the Guardians for the week ended the 30th of April 1861 was 48,066, or 2·4 per cent. on the population of 1861.

The total number of persons at present relieved is 156,419, which is 225·4 per cent. in excess of the normal state of pauperism of the district.

For the week ended the 30th ultimo the cost of out-door relief administered by the Guardians was	-	£ 6,554
The average weekly expenditure by the several Local Committees of Charity during the month ended the 30th ultimo, was *	- - -	7,662
Total	- - -	<u>£ 14,216</u>

For the week ended the 30th of January 1864 the cost of out-door relief administered by the Guardians was	- - - - -	£ 9,122
The average weekly expenditure by the several Local Committees of Charity during the month ended the 30th of January 1864 was	- - -	10,704
(See my report dated 11th February 1864.)		
Total	- - -	<u>£ 19,826</u>

There is, therefore, now a decrease in the weekly expenditure by the Guardians and by the Local Committees of Charity of 5,610*l.*, or 28·3 per cent. as compared with that for the week ended the 30th January 1864.

The present weekly expenditure by the Guardians in out-door relief (*viz.*, 6,554*l.*) is at the rate of 340,808*l.* per annum, or 1*s.* 1½*d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the property within the district; and the weekly expenditure by the Local Committees (*viz.*, 7,662*l.*) is at the rate of 398,424*l.* per annum, or 1*s.* 3¾*d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the district.

The total of the present weekly expenditure, therefore, both by the Guardians and by the Local Committees, *viz.*, 14,216*l.*, is at the rate of 739,232*l.* per annum, or 2*s.* 5¾*d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the district, while the weekly expenditure in January 1864, *viz.*, 19,826*l.*, was at the rate of 1,030,952*l.* per annum, or 3*s.* 5*d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the district.

The amount expended by the Guardians in out-door relief for the week ended the 30th of April 1861 was 2,335*l.*, which is at the rate of 121,420*l.* per annum, or 4¾*d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the district.

The present weekly expenditure by the Guardians and by the Local Committees, *viz.*, 14,216*l.*, is therefore 508·8 per cent., or 2*s.* 0½*d.* in the pound on the net rateable value in excess of the usual rate of expenditure in out-door relief within the Cotton Manufacturing District.

* This weekly sum includes 1,509*l.*, being the amount of supplemental relief afforded to persons who are also relieved by the Guardians.

The cash in the hands of the treasurers of the 27 Unions named in this Report was, on the 30th ultimo, 62,652*l.* 19*s.* 1*d.*

On the 30th ultimo the treasurer of the Central Executive Committee in Manchester reported as follows :—

Balance standing in the bank to the credit of the Committee	-	-	-	-	-	£ 116,405
In the hands of the treasurers of the Cotton Districts and Liverpool Funds	-	-	-	-	-	128,643
Cash balance in the hands of the Local Committees (less liabilities for food and clothing distributed) is reported to be	-	-	-	-	-	21,266
Amount of subscriptions promised to Local Committees but not yet paid, is reported to be	-	-	-	-	-	11,377
Total	-	-	-	-	-	<u>£ 277,691</u>

I am, &c.

To the Right Hon. C. P. Villiers, M.P.

&c. &c. &c.

H. B. FARNALL,

Special Commissioner.

No. 22.

COTTON MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS.—REPORT of H. B. FARNALL, Esq., Poor Law Inspector, to the PRESIDENT of the POOR LAW BOARD.

SIR,

Manchester, 8th June 1864.

I BEG to present you with the following Report on the state of the Cotton Manufacturing Districts which are included within the following 27 Unions, viz. :—

1. Ashton-under-Lyne.	10. Fylde, The.	19. Preston.
2. Barton-upon-Irwell.	11. Garstang.	20. Prestwich.
3. Blackburn.	12. Glossop.	21. Rochdale.
4. Bolton.	13. Haslingden.	22. Saddleworth.
5. Burnley.	14. Lancaster.	23. Salford.
6. Bury.	15. Leigh.	24. Stockport.
7. Chorley.	16. Macclesfield.	25. Todmorden.
8. Chorlton.	17. Manchester.	26. Warrington.
9. Clitheroe.	18. Oldham.	27. Wigan.

The total net rateable value of the 27 Unions named was, in the year 1861, 6,036,659*l.*

The population of these Unions was, in the year 1861, 1,984,955.

For the week ended the 28th ultimo, the Guardians of these 27 Unions relieved 92,725 paupers - 92,725

During the same week the several Local Committees of Charity within the same Unions aided 32,450 persons who were *not* paupers - - - 32,450*

Total - - - 125,175

Or 6·3 per cent. on the population of 1861.

* In addition to these numbers, 19,971 persons relieved by the Guardians, and included in the above number of 92,725, received also supplemental relief from the Local Committees.

For the week ended the 30th of January 1864 the Guardians relieved 144,391 paupers	-	-	144,391
During the same week the several Local Committees of Charity within the same Unions aided 69,090 persons who were <i>not</i> paupers. (See my report dated 9th May 1864)	-	-	69,090
Total	-	-	<u>213,481</u>

Or 10·8 per cent. on the population of 1861.

There is, therefore, now a decrease of 88,306 persons who were either receiving parochial relief, or were aided by Local Committees of Charity, or 41·4 per cent., as compared with the week ended the 30th of January last.

The number of paupers relieved by the Guardians for the week ended the 28th of May 1861 was 47,169, or 2·4 per cent. on the population of 1861.

The total number of persons at present relieved is 125,175, which is 165·4 per cent. in excess of the normal state of pauperism of the district.

For the week ended the 28th ultimo the cost of out-door relief administered by the Guardians was	£	5,534
The average weekly expenditure by the several Local Committees of Charity during the month ended the 28th ultimo was	-	4,302*
Total	-	<u>£ 9,836</u>

For the week ended the 30th of January 1864 the cost of out-door relief administered by the Guardians was	£	9,122
The average weekly expenditure by the several Local Committees of Charity during the month ended the 30th of January 1864 was (see my Report, dated 9th May 1864)	-	10,704
Total	-	<u>£ 19,826</u>

There is, therefore, now a decrease in the weekly expenditure by the Guardians and by the Local Committees of Charity of 9,990*l.*, or 50·4 per cent., as compared with that for the week ended the 30th January 1864.

The present weekly expenditure by the Guardians in out-door relief (5,534*l.*) is at the rate of 287,768*l.* per annum, or 11 $\frac{3}{8}$ *d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the property within the district; and the weekly expenditure by the Local Committees (*viz.*, 4,302*l.*) is at the rate of 223,704*l.* per annum, or 8 $\frac{7}{8}$ *d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the district.

The total of the present weekly expenditure, therefore, both by the Guardians and by the Local Committees, *viz.*, 9,836*l.*, is at the rate of 511,472*l.* per annum, or 1*s.* 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ *d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the district, while the weekly expenditure in January 1864,

* This weekly sum includes 940*l.*, being the amount of supplemental relief afforded to persons who are also relieved by the Guardians.

viz. 19,826*l.*, was at the rate of 1,030,952*l.* per annum, or 3*s.* 5*d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the district.

The amount expended by the Guardians in out-door relief for the week ended the 28th of May 1861 was 2,299*l.*, which is at the rate of 119,548*l.* per annum, or 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ *d.* in the pound on the total net rateable value of the district.

The present weekly expenditure by the Guardians and by the Local Committees, viz. 9,836*l.*, is therefore 329·8 per cent., or 1*s.* 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.* in the pound on the net rateable value, in excess of the usual rate of expenditure in out-door relief within the Cotton Manufacturing Districts.

The cash in the hands of the treasurers of the 27 Unions named in this Report was on the 27th ultimo 72,766*l.* 5*s.* 10*d.*

On the 28th ultimo the treasurer of the Central Executive Committee in Manchester reported as follows :

Balance standing in the bank to the credit of the Committee	-	-	-	-	£ 137,806
In the hands of the treasurers of the Cotton Districts and Liverpool funds	-	-	-	-	90,028
Cash balance in the hands of the Local Committees (less liabilities for food and clothing distributed) is reported to be	-	-	-	-	20,682
Amount of subscriptions promised to Local Committees, but not yet paid, is reported to be	-	-	-	-	11,242
Total	-	-	-	-	<u>£ 259,758</u>

The present per-centage of distress in the various Unions is as follows :—

			Per-centage of Distress in May 1864.	Per-centage of Pauperism in May 1861.	Increase in 1864 over 1861.
Ashton	-	-	13·3	1·07	12·23
Barton	-	-	2·5	1·6	0·9
Blackburn	-	-	4·8	2·05	2·75
Bolton	-	-	3·4	2·07	1·33
Burnley	-	-	3·7	1·7	2·0
Bury	-	-	7·3	1·6	5·7
Chorley	-	-	6·3	2·9	3·9
Chorlton	-	-	4·0	1·7	2·0
Clitheroe	-	-	4·1	4·2	—
The Fylde	-	-	3·5	—	4·1
Garstang	-	-	5·5	4·4	1·1
Glossop	-	-	18·0	1·1	17·9
Haslingden	-	-	3·6	1·1	2·5
Lancaster	-	-	3·8	3·5	0·3
Leigh	-	-	2·5	2·0	0·5
Macclesfield	-	-	4·3	2·4	1·9
Manchester	-	-	4·6	1·9	2·7
Oldham	-	-	4·3	1·1	3·2
Preston	-	-	9·8	2·4	7·4
Prestwich	-	-	5·7	2·6	3·1
Rochdale	-	-	5·0	1·9	3·1
Saddleworth	-	-	4·4	1·2	3·2
Salford	-	-	3·2	1·9	1·3

		Per-centage of Distress in May 1864.	Per-centage of Pauperism in May 1861.	Increase in 1864 over 1861.
Stockport -	-	7.0	1.2	5.8
Todmorden -	-	4.9	2.8	2.1
Warrington -	-	3.2	2.4	0.8
Wigan -	-	9.2	2.4	6.8

I have, &c.

H. B. FARNALL,
Special Commissioner.

To the Right. Hon. C. P. Villiers, M.P.
 &c. &c. &c.

No. 23.

SELECT COMMITTEE ON POOR RELIEF, 1864.—RESOLUTIONS.

Your Committee have come to the following Resolutions on various points connected with the present state of the law and its administration, and have agreed to report the same to the House:—

Metropolitan Distress in 1860-61.

That with respect to the extraordinary prevalence of distress in the Metropolis in the winter of 1860-61, to which the attention of your Committee was particularly directed, they received strong evidence that the duty of relieving such distress could have been relieved by the Poor Law authorities, inasmuch as the legal machinery of administration was sufficient, and the Guardians possessed the requisite powers for raising the necessary funds for the purpose; but the legal charge would have pressed very heavily on some parishes within the Metropolis.

The regular action, however, of the Poor Law was, to a considerable extent, rendered unnecessary by voluntary contributions; and however desirable it is that in great emergencies destitution should be relieved by spontaneous charity, your Committee find that, on the occasion in question, evils resulted from the want of a sufficient organization for the investigation of the cases of the persons relieved.

Continuance of a Central Authority.

That the continuance of a Central Authority is essential for securing the due and uniform administration of the laws for the relief of the poor; and your Committee are of opinion that it would contribute to its efficiency if it were placed upon a permanent footing.

Power of the Poor Law Board to issue General Orders.

That the power of issuing General Orders now possessed by the Poor Law Board is salutary and useful, and should be continued.

Continuance in Office of paid Officers.

That in order to secure the due discharge of their duties by the principal officers of unions and parishes, it is, in the opinion of your Committee, essential that their tenure of office should not be terminable without the concurrence of the central authority; and it is not expedient, therefore, that the power which the Guardians already possess of dismissing the subordinate officers should be further extended.

Superannuation of paid Officers.

That it was shown to your Committee that inconvenience resulted from the continuance in office of persons, who, by reason of infirmity of body or mind, had become incapable of efficiently discharging their duties, but whose removal had been postponed from personal considerations; and your Committee therefore recommend that a power should be conferred upon Boards of Guardians to provide at their discretion for the superannuation of certain Union officers, the exercise of such power to be subject to the control of the central authority.

Medical Relief.

That there are no sufficient grounds for materially interfering with the present system of medical relief, which was made the subject of special and lengthened inquiries by Select Committees of this House in the years 1844 and 1854.

The recommendations of those Committees were for the most part carried out by the orders of the Poor Law Board, and the system of medical relief appears to be administered with general advantage. Your Committee, however, recommend that in future cod-liver oil, quinine, and other expensive medicines shall be provided at the expense of the Guardians, subject to the orders and regulations of the Poor Law Board.

Audit of Union and Parish Accounts.

That the Committee, having regard to the recommendation contained in the reports of the Select Committee of this House on the Poor Law Amendment Act in 1838, and of the Committee of Inquiry appointed by the Treasury in 1852, and also to the anomaly now existing of the appointment of the auditors being vested in the Chairmen and Vice-chairmen of Boards of Guardians, consider that the power of appointing district auditors should in future be vested in the central authority. The Committee are further of opinion that the time of those officers when appointed should be wholly devoted to the public service, and that with this view their numbers should be reduced as vacancies occur, and the vacant districts incorporated with others.

That the Poor Law Board should be invested with power to define the incidental expenses incurred by Guardians, which should be charged on the rates.

Unions and Parishes under Gilbert's Act and Local Acts.

Your Committee are of opinion that it is necessary to the uniform action of the Poor Law that the central authority should have the same powers in unions and parishes now acting under local statutes, or under the Gilbert Act, as in unions or parishes constituted under the Poor Law Amendment Act.

Religious Rights of the Inmates of Workhouses and District Schools.

That, with the view of giving full effect to the obvious intention of the Legislature in regard to the religious rights of those inmates of workhouses and district schools who are not members of the Church of England, your Committee recommend as follows:—

That there shall be kept in all workhouses and in all district and separate pauper schools, a creed register, separate from other registers, which shall be open to the inspection of all clergymen and ministers of religion officiating within the Union.

That any such clergyman or minister shall be at liberty, subject to regulations sanctioned by the Poor Law Board, to visit the inmates of his own creed in such workhouse or school, whether sent for or not ; and shall, under like regulations, be allowed to assemble such inmates in some convenient place for a reasonable time on such days, not being less than one day in each week, as may be appointed by the Guardians.

That every inmate for whom a religious service, according to his own creed, shall not be provided in the workhouse on Sundays, and on any other days required by his religion to be kept sacred, shall be permitted, under regulations sanctioned by the Poor Law Board, to attend once on such days some place of worship of his own denomination, if within a convenient distance.

That the Poor Law Board may require, on application to them, and on being satisfied that there are reasonable grounds for doing so, that orphans under twelve years of age, not belonging to the Established Church, shall be sent to any school of their own denomination, either certified as an industrial school, or licensed by the Poor Law Board, under the Act 25 & 26 Vict. c. 43., the managers of which shall be willing to receive such children, upon being paid at the rate of the average cost of the maintenance of the inmates of the workhouse of the Union or district or separate school from which they shall be sent ; but the Guardians shall not be required to pay any travelling expenses respecting such orphan child.

That the following regulations shall be substituted for those contained in the order of the Poor Law Board, dated the 23rd day of August 1859, and made the subject of legislative enactment :—

Article I. That whenever there shall be in the workhouse or district school any child, whether the parents or surviving parent of such child be in the workhouse, or whether such child be an orphan or deserted child under the age of fourteen years, the master or superintendent of the workhouse or district school shall enter in such creed register list as the religious persuasion of such child, the religious creed of the father, if the master know or can ascertain the same by reasonable inquiry, or if the same cannot be so ascertained, the creed of the mother of such child, if the same be known to the said master, or can be by him in like manner ascertained. The religion of an illegitimate child shall be considered as that of his or her mother.

Article II. Such child, while an inmate of any workhouse or district or separate school, visited by a minister of his or her religious creed for the purpose of religious instruction, shall not be instructed in any other religious creed, or permitted to attend any other religious service than that so entered, unless he or she, being above the age of twelve years of age, shall desire to receive instruction in some other creed, and unless he or she be considered by the Poor Law Board to be competent to exercise a reasonable judgment upon the subject.

Article III. The master of the workhouse or the superintendent of the district or other pauper school, shall, subject to the directions of the Guardians of the Union, permit the attendance at the workhouse, from time to time, for the purpose of affording religious instruction to

such child, of some minister of the religious persuasion of the said child, as ascertained according to the provisions of this order.

Provided always, that such attendance shall take place at such times as shall not be inconsistent with the discipline and good order of the workhouse or school.

Article IV. Failing other evidence, a certificate of the baptism of the child, authenticated by the minister who has lawful custody of the register in which the baptism of such child has been recorded, shall be deemed sufficient evidence of that child's religion; and the evidence on which the entry of religion has been made shall also be recorded. In the case of all entries, the correctness of which is called in question, the Poor Law Board shall have the power to examine into the case, and to direct the amendment of the entry, if they shall think proper.

That the inmates of the workhouse shall be allowed the use of such religious books as may be sanctioned by the Poor Law Board.

That in workhouses and schools of unions or parishes where there is a numerous body of paupers of any particular religious denomination, not being members of the Established Church, and requiring spiritual ministrations, it would be desirable, in the opinion of this Committee, that some remuneration should be provided for the ministers attending in such cases.

Education of Pauper Children.

That, making reasonable allowance for the low condition, physical, moral, and mental of a large proportion of the children when they first enter workhouses, and for the necessarily frequent changes in their admission and discharge, the state of workhouse education is upon the whole satisfactory in its character and result.

The Committee think that it would be inexpedient, and in many cases impracticable, to enforce the general establishment of district or separate schools; but they are of opinion that schools entirely distinct from the workhouse should continue to be encouraged, as being attended with beneficial results to the children, and affording the most effectual means of separating them from the other classes of paupers.

The proposal of the Education Commissioners to compel Guardians to insist upon the education of the child as a condition of out-door relief to the parent, is, in the opinion of your Committee, inconsistent with the principles upon which the relief of the poor is established.

That the 6th Section of the 14 & 15 Vict. c. 105., restricting to 20 miles the distance within which children may be sent to a district or separate school from other unions, be repealed or altered, so as to admit of children being sent to such schools from a greater distance than 20 miles, subject to such regulations as the Poor Law Board may make.

Classification in Workhouses.

That it appears to your Committee that in many cases the Union workhouses are insufficient for the purpose of the proper classification of the inmates, and your Committee consider it desirable that greater power should be given to the Central Board than that which they now possess, to require Guardians to make adequate arrangements for such classification.

Casual and Houseless Poor in the Metropolis, and Vagrants.

That, in order to secure sufficient and convenient means for the relief of the casual and houseless poor within the Metropolis, as defined by the Metropolitan Local Management Act, it is expedient that the charges incurred for the support of such poor should be paid out of a rate assessed on the annual rateable value of the whole of the said Metropolis.

That, in the opinion of this Committee, the machinery adopted under the Metropolitan Local Management Act might be made available for raising the amount of such charge, and your Committee recommend that authority be given to the Metropolitan Board of Works for such purpose.

That the Poor Law Board be empowered to prescribe and enforce all necessary arrangements for providing the requisite accommodation in the several unions and parishes, and otherwise carrying the foregoing resolutions into effect.

That, with the view of suppressing vagrancy, as far as practicable, the Committee are of opinion that the central authority, when invested with adequate power for that purpose, should direct Boards of Guardians to provide suitable and sufficient wards for the reception of the wayfaring and wandering poor, and that the regulations for their management and relief should be on a uniform system throughout the country. The Committee approve of the employment of police constables as assistant relieving officers for vagrants, and think it desirable that the arrangement should be generally adopted.

Equalization of the Poor Rate.

That much evidence was adduced showing the unequal pressure of the charge for the relief of the poor in different parts of the Metropolitan district, and various plans were submitted to your Committee for the equalization of the poor rate; and your Committee recommend the general question of extending the area of rating to the further consideration of the House; but the circumstances of the Metropolis are so peculiar, that in any legislation to extend the area of charge or management, it would be necessary to have regard to those circumstances.

That any measure for extending the area of rating should, in the opinion of the Committee, embrace provisions for making the whole cost for the poor in each Union chargeable on the common fund of the Union.

31st May 1864.

No. 24.

POOR RATE RETURN.—REMARKS on the Annual Poor Rate Return, Year ended Lady-day 1863. [No. 431. (D.) Sess. 1863.]

The present Return is the *fifty-sixth* annual publication of the Poor Rate Returns. Series of Returns.

This Return is, in respect of the number of places which it represents, the most complete of the Statistics of pauperism; for in it the Extent of the Return.

sums levied and expended as Poor Rates throughout the whole of England and Wales are exhibited; excepting only some small Parishes, which are stated by the overseers either to have "No poor," or to make no levy "yet."

Valuations
to the Poor
Rates.

The net annual value of property assessed to the Poor's Rate has been returned in respect of four parochial years. "The Gross Estimated Rental" is also returned for the last of these years.

YEARS.	Poor Rate Valuations.*		Amount of Poor Rates levied.	Rate in the £ of Levy on		Expended for Relief to the Poor.	Rate in the £ for Relief on	
	Gross Estimated Rental.	Net Annual Value.		Gross Estimated Rental.	Net Annual Value.		Gross Estimated Rental.	Net Annual Value.
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.	s. d.
1840-41	Not known	62,540,030	6,351,828	- -	2 0'4	4,760,929	- -	1 6'3
1846-47	ditto -	67,320,587	6,964,825	- -	2 0'8	5,298,787	- -	1 6'9
1849-50	ditto -	67,700,153	7,270,493	- -	2 1'8	5,395,022	- -	1 7'1
1855-56	86,077,676	71,840,271	8,201,348	1 10'9	2 3'4	6,004,244	1 4'7	1 8'1

* The details of these Valuations will be found in the following papers, printed by order of the House of Commons, viz., No. 235 "Real Property," 1842; No. 735 "Poor Rates, &c.," 1848; No. 539 "Poor Rate Assessment," 1852; No. 63 "Population, &c. of Parishes," 1858; and No. 251 "Population, Inhabited Houses, &c.," 1859. The "Gross Estimated Rental," and the "Rateable Value" for each Parish is given with respect to the Parochial year 1856 in No. 491 "Poor Rates, &c.," Session 1861.

Receipts
and Expen-
diture in
1861, 1862,
and 1863.

The Returns, in a contracted shape, are exhibited in the next Table, for the last three years, with the rate per head, on the estimated population, of the amount levied as Poor's Rate, and of the amount expended in relief:—

Years ended at Lady-day.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.			RATE per HEAD.	
	From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid.	TOTAL.	Relief to the Poor only.	All other Purposes.	TOTAL.	Levy.	Relief to the Poor.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.
1861	7,921,619	330,549	8,252,168	5,778,943	2,616,269	8,395,212	7 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 9
1862	8,511,161	327,829	8,838,990	6,077,922	2,728,153	8,806,075	8 5	6 0
1863	9,174,976	337,679	9,512,655	6,527,036	2,798,035	9,325,071	8 4	6 6 $\frac{1}{2}$

Large pro-
portion of
expenditure
for purposes
uncon-
nected with
relief.

Four fifths of the expenditure, described in the last Table as for "All other Purposes," consists of payments which have no connexion whatever with relief to the poor. This part of the Poor Rate Expenditure, which is foreign to the object originally contemplated in the enactment of the rate, has greatly increased since the passing of the Poor Law Amendment Act in 1834, in consequence of the imposition of new and the augmentation of old charges. The next Table exhibits, separately, all the charges referred to, so far as the returns permit. The heaviest item is the disbursement in respect of the "County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate."

Years ended at Lady-day.	POOR RATE EXPENDITURE FOR PURPOSES <i>UNCONNECTED</i> WITH RELIEF.					
	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1834	691,548	-	-	-	-	691,548
1835	705,711	-	-	-	-	705,711
1836	699,845	-	-	-	-	699,845
1837	604,203	-	-	-	-	604,203
1838	681,842	-	35,662	-	-	717,504
1839	741,407	-	52,306	-	-	793,713
1840	855,552	-	51,228	-	-	906,780
1841	1,026,035	-	53,728	11,664	-	1,091,427
1842	1,230,718	-	52,379	33,744	-	1,316,841
1843	1,295,616	-	53,896	16,425	-	1,365,937
1844	1,356,457	-	56,094	16,980	-	1,429,531
1845	1,279,962	57,988	57,388	25,905	20,153	1,441,396
1846	1,297,505	52,240	54,821	27,447	21,556	1,453,569
1847	1,334,770	51,565	59,328	18,115	25,041	1,488,819
1848	1,391,376	58,265	56,982	21,965	24,329	1,552,917
1849	1,381,132	62,776	57,200	20,375	28,564	1,559,047
1850	1,321,035	65,120	58,637	23,642	28,773	1,497,207
1851	1,392,509	61,259	56,676	25,248	28,257	1,563,949
1852	1,344,798	60,325	58,960	25,895	30,533	1,520,511
1853	1,406,173	55,376	60,810	27,576	30,994	1,580,929
1854	1,481,881	56,514	60,339	45,729	31,622	1,676,085
1855	1,598,401	58,342	65,119	54,727	31,418	1,808,007
1856	1,577,359	61,006	63,873	44,503	31,247	1,777,988
1857	1,776,944	59,396	63,850	41,256	32,767	1,974,213
1858	1,916,273	50,043	64,978	40,761	32,466	2,104,521
1859	1,915,254	46,059	66,441	46,472	32,301	2,106,527
1860	1,936,549	42,083	67,917	46,005	34,226	2,126,780
1861	1,925,210	43,566	66,992	47,730	34,910	2,118,408
1862	2,026,916	45,162	67,633	42,520	35,976	2,218,207
1863	2,075,468	43,273	69,130	45,662	36,586	2,270,119

Table of Expenses *unconnected* with Relief.

Considerably more than *one fourth* of the whole Poor Rates now levied are expended for purposes unconnected with relief to the poor. Besides the charges here shown, there are some others paid out of the Rate, but which are not discriminated, such as the expenses incurred for sanitary purposes, and the cost of providing new burial grounds.

The principal heads of expenditure, which constitute "Relief to the Poor," are shown in the next Table, together with the average price of wheat for the three years.

Years ended at Lady-day.	EXPENDED FOR RELIEF TO THE POOR.							Average Price of Wheat per Imperial Quarter.
	(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loan Repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.	(f) Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.
1861	1,033,689	3,012,251	443,892	188,441	660,370	440,300	5,778,943	55 10
1862	1,133,286	3,155,820	482,425	183,477	668,447	454,466	6,077,921	56 7
1863	1,127,142	3,574,136	501,368	176,165	679,480	468,745	6,527,036	52 1

The total expenditure for relief, and the constituent amounts, so far as they can be discriminated under six heads, are shown in the next Table, for each division of the kingdom, during the year ended at Lady-day 1863 :—

DIVISIONS.	WHEREOF WAS EXPENDED FOR							
	TOTAL RELIEF to the POOR.	(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loan Repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.	(f) Other Expenses of, or immediately connected with Relief.	
	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
I. THE METROPOLIS	868,197 10	297,752 13	219,319 19	103,318 9	44,242 5	98,643 3	104,921 1	
II. SOUTH EASTERN -	730,159 9	149,591 19	355,292 14	56,318 9	16,483 18	94,818 9	57,654 0	
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	544,331 13	78,323 16	320,576 1	44,934 18	3,689 12	60,661 9	36,145 17	
IV. EASTERN - -	506,547 18	82,706 2	291,090 0	34,537 18	9,895 16	59,629 8	28,688 14	
V. SOUTH WESTERN	632,801 16	77,768 7	400,514 6	42,754 14	9,049 10	73,062 4	29,652 15	
VI. WEST MIDLAND -	643,912 3	109,911 4	334,304 8	67,799 5	16,389 5	74,764 3	40,743 18	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	393,700 18	57,610 3	242,980 12	30,147 0	3,256 2	39,358 5	20,348 15	
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	1,042,966 4	133,642 1	659,331 7	44,457 16	42,460 13	78,987 1	84,087 6	
IX. YORK - -	458,123 13	67,855 12	261,223 1	35,251 14	19,079 13	42,549 1	32,164 12	
X. NORTHERN - -	262,360 7	38,299 10	158,065 18	18,353 15	6,331 11	24,503 13	16,806 0	
XI. WELSH - -	443,934 13	33,681 7	331,437 4	23,494 10	5,286 7	32,503 5	17,532 0	
ENGLAND AND WALES	6,527,036 4	1,127,142 14	3,574,135 10	501,368 8	176,164 12	679,480 1	468,744 19	

Principal Charges which constitute Relief to the Poor

In the next Table, the rate per head, for "Relief to the Poor," computed on the Census of 1861; and the per-centage, which each of the principal heads of relief bears to the total relief, are exhibited:—

Ratio of
Principal
Charges to
total Relief.

DIVISIONS.	Population (Census 1861).	Rate per Head Expended in Relief to the Poor.	Proportion per Cent. to Total Relief, of					
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
			In-Mainten- ance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums.	Workhouse Loans and Interest.	Salaries and Rations of Officers.	Other Expen- ses of Relief.
		s. d.						
I. THE METROPOLIS -	2,803,989	6 2'3	34'3	25'3	11'9	5'1	11'3	12'1
II. SOUTH EASTERN -	1,847,661	7 10'8	20'5	48'7	7'7	2'2	13'0	7'9
III. SOUTH MIDLAND -	1,295,497	8 4'8	14'4	58'9	8'3	0'7	11'1	6'6
IV. EASTERN -	1,142,580	8 10'4	16'4	57'5	6'8	2'0	11'8	5'5
V. SOUTH WESTERN -	1,835,714	6 10'7	12'3	63'3	6'8	1'4	11'5	4'7
VI. WEST MIDLAND -	2,436,568	5 3'4	17'1	51'9	10'5	2'6	11'6	6'3
VII. NORTH MIDLAND -	1,288,928	6 1'3	14'6	61'7	7'7	0'8	10'0	5'2
VIII. NORTH WESTERN -	2,935,540	7 1'3	12'8	63'2	4'3	4'1	7'6	8'0
IX. YORK -	2,015,541	4 6'6	14'8	57'0	7'7	4'2	9'3	7'0
X. NORTHERN -	1,151,372	4 6'7	14'6	60'3	7'0	2'4	9'3	6'4
XI. WELSH -	1,312,834	6 9'2	7'6	74'7	5'3	1'2	7'3	3'9
ENGLAND AND WALES -	20,066,224	6 6'1	17'3	54'7	7'7	2'7	10'4	7'2

The column in the Return, which succeeds that of "Total Expenditure," contains the expense of *Medical Relief* only; this consists of salaries to the Medical Officers; extra Medical Fees paid to them under the General Consolidated Order; also, the cost (if any) of medical and surgical appliances, and drugs. The sums in this column are not additional to those given in Column 4. § A, of the Return; because, the various items of Medical Relief are included in sub-columns (e) or (f), as forming a portion of the "Relief to the Poor:" the "Medical Relief" is printed separately, as indicating an important and special subject of Poor Law administration.

Medical
Relief.

The sums expended under this head during the last three years were as follows:

For 1860-61	-	-	-	-	£ 238,233
1861-62	-	-	-	-	242,200
1862-63	-	-	-	-	248,286

Twenty-six Unions and single Parishes, chiefly Metropolitan, are combined into School Districts; the contributions which each Union makes to the treasurer of its district are included in the other items of relief, and, as such, entered in the proper columns of the Poor Rate Return; this, then, like the Medical Relief, does not represent any additional expenditure, having been heretofore properly included in the amounts printed opposite to the respective Unions concerned.

School
Districts.

The sums contributed by each Union to the School District ; and, the sums expended by each district and for each Union during the parochial year 1862-63, are contained in the subjoined Table :—

YEAR ENDED AT LADY-DAY 1863.

School District and Union Numbers.	SCHOOL DISTRICTS and UNIONS.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.					
		Con- tributions paid to the District School.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.	Mainte- nance of Children at District School.	School Loan and Interest repaid.	Salaries and Rations of Officers and other common Charges.	Other Expenses.	TOTAL.	
		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
1	CENTRAL LONDON - -	24,536 13	120 17	24,657 10	8,764 11	5,964 5	8,482 16	248 3	23,459 15	
2	SOUTH METROPOLITAN -	17,068 10	837 1	17,905 11	8,139 8	3,128 14	5,382 6	451 18	17,102 6	
3	NORTH SURREY - - -	11,240 0	828 3	12,068 3	5,287 17	2,315 16	3,593 11	110 10	11,307 4	
4	FARNHAM AND HARTLEY } WINTNEY - - - }	1,540 0	231 5	1,771 5	859 6	346 1	594 19	- -	1,800 6	
5	READING AND WOKINGHAM	1,150 0	298 10	1,448 10	772 17	- -	785 11	- -	1,558 8	
6	SOUTH EAST, SHROPSHIRE -	1,315 0	1,023 19	2,338 19	812 9	202 1	823 11	517 11	2,355 12	
	TOTALS - -	56,850 3	3,339 15	60,189 18	24,636 8	11,956 17	19,662 14	1,328 2	57,584 1	
CENTRAL LONDON :										
19	City of London - - -	9,075 0	64 9	9,139 9	2,951 16	2,469 17	3,389 3	86 13	8,897 9	
17	East London - - -	4,700 0	22 6	4,722 6	2,149 16	1,033 9	1,449 0	63 12	4,695 17	
26	St. Saviour's - - -	3,553 6	14 13	3,567 19	1,394 9	658 1	1,192 0	43 4	3,287 14	
18	West London - - -	4,533 7	19 9	4,552 16	1,392 5	942 2	1,463 7	41 0	3,838 14	
5	St. Martin-in-the-Fields*	2,675 0	- -	2,675 0	876 5	860 16	989 6	13 14	2,740 1	
SOUTH METROPOLITAN :										
35	Greenwich - - -	5,847 10	261 11	6,109 1	2,893 17	977 12	1,681 15	146 0	5,699 4	
26	St. Olave, Southwark - -	834 0	81 13	915 13	220 13	305 5	525 2	3 11	1,054 11	
28	Bermondsey* - - -	1,949 0	125 5	2,074 5	1,190 8	468 3	805 8	43 1	2,507 0	
33	Camberwell* - - -	2,964 0	125 18	3,089 18	1,474 3	470 15	809 15	87 3	2,841 16	
30	St. Mary, Newington|| - -	3,912 0	168 6	4,080 6	1,701 12	629 4	1,082 7	136 15	3,549 18	
34	St. Mary, Rotherhithe*	1,562 0	74 8	1,636 8	658 15	277 15	477 19	35 8	1,449 17	
NORTH SURREY :										
2	Chelsea* - - -	3,150 0	196 9	3,346 9	1,318 19	549 8	852 10	38 10	2,759 7	
46	Croydon - - -	1,440 0	121 6	1,561 6	688 11	339 4	526 6	- -	1,554 1	
47	Kingston - - -	2,310 0	144 1	2,454 1	814 19	402 15	625 0	19 0	1,851 14	
36	Lewisham - - -	970 0	92 14	1,062 14	760 19	259 5	402 6	19 10	1,442 0	
48	Richmond - - -	710 0	59 9	769 9	289 5	166 4	257 18	7 0	720 7	
32	Wandsworth and Clapham -	2,660 0	214 4	2,874 4	1,415 4	599 0	929 11	26 10	2,970 5	
FARNHAM AND HARTLEY WINTNEY :										
114	Alton - - -	435 0	77 15	512 15	161 1	129 10	200 1	- -	490 12	
40	Farnham - - -	615 0	83 6	698 6	409 14	114 14	214 6	- -	734 14	
115	Hartley Wintney - - -	490 0	70 4	560 4	288 11	105 17	180 12	- -	575 0	
READING AND WOKINGHAM :										
127	Reading - - -	500 0	123 7	623 7	423 12	- -	324 12	- -	748 4	
128	Wokingham - - -	650 0	175 3	825 3	349 5	- -	460 19	- -	810 4	
SOUTH EAST SHROPSHIRE :										
356	Bridgnorth - - -	485 0	275 19	760 19	299 9	54 18	221 19	139 3	715 9	
355	Cleobury Mortimer - -	215 0	203 4	418 4	155 1	39 11	163 8	105 14	453 14	
358	Madeley - - -	450 0	373 17	823 17	277 6	74 11	300 14	182 7	834 18	
379a	Seisdon - - -	165 0	170 19	335 19	80 13	33 1	137 10	90 7	341 11	

The next Table exhibits the average number of children at the district schools during the year ; and the annual cost per child under the principal heads of expenditure :—

Cost per Child for Education.

YEAR ENDED AT LADY-DAY 1863.

SCHOOL DISTRICTS.	Average Number of Children at School during the Year.*	Annual Cost per Child.	PROPORTION FOR			
			Maintenance at School.	School Loan and Interest Repaid.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, and other Establishment Charges.	Other Expenses.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
CENTRAL LONDON - -	1,052†	22 6 0	8 6 7	5 13 5	8 1 3	0 4 9
SOUTH METROPOLITAN -	862	19 16 9	9 8 10	3 12 7	6 4 10	0 10 6
NORTH SURREY - - -	752‡	15 0 9	7 0 8	3 1 7	4 15 7	0 2 11
FARNHAM AND HARTLEY } WINTNEY - - - - }	123	14 12 9	6 19 9	2 16 3	4 16 9	—
READING AND WOKINGHAM	135	14 10 10	5 14 6	- - -	5 16 4	—
SOUTH EAST SHROPSHIRE -	173§	13 12 4	4 13 11	1 3 4	4 15 3	2 19 10
TOTALS - -	3,097	18 11 11	7 19 1	3 17 3	6 7 0	0 8 7

* Computed on the number of children at school on the 29th September and 26th March.
† Central London.—There were 222 children belonging to St. Pancras Parish and 60 belonging to the Eton Union in school at Lady-day 1863 ; these numbers enter into the average as given above.
‡ North Surrey.—Inclusive of 144 children belonging to St. Pancras Parish.
§ South East Shropshire.—Inclusive of 67 children belonging to unions not included in the school district.

The following Table shows the comparison of the expenditure of the two years 1861-62 and 1862-63 :—

Increase in relief to the Poor.

Years ended at Lady-day.	Expended for Relief of the Poor in England and Wales.	Increase in 1863 as compared with 1862.	Increase per Cent.	Rate per Head on the estimated Population.	Increased Rate per Head on estimated Population.
	£	£		s. d.	s. d.
1862 -	6,077,525 }	449,511	7·4	6 0 }	s. d.
1863 -	6,527,036 }			6 4½ }	0 4½

The difference per cent. in the expenditure for Relief to the Poor, during the two years, is shown in the next Table for each Union county.

UNION COUNTIES which exhibit Increased Expenditure :—

INCREASE per Cent.

Lancaster - - - -	93·4	North Wales - - - -	2·1
Chester - - - -	33·9	Kent (Metropolitan) - - - -	1·9
Derby - - - -	22·2	Hertford - - - -	1·8
Surrey (Extra-Metropolitan) - - - -	7·8	Hereford - - - -	1·5
Cumberland - - - -	7·3	Yorkshire, West Riding - - - -	0·7
Durham - - - -	5·3	Gloucester - - - -	0·6
Northumberland - - - -	5·0	Rutland - - - -	0·6
Surrey (Metropolitan) - - - -	4·4	Yorkshire, North Riding - - - -	0·4
Westmorland - - - -	4·2	Cornwall - - - -	0·2
South Wales - - - -	3·5	Stafford - - - -	0·2
Yorkshire, East Riding - - - -	2·8	Essex - - - -	0·1

UNION COUNTIES which exhibit *Decreased* Expenditure :—

DECREASE per Cent.

Devon - - - - -	0·3	Bedford - - - - -	2·4
Southampton - - - - -	0·5	Leicester - - - - -	2·4
Monmouth - - - - -	0·8	Cambridge - - - - -	2·9
Sussex - - - - -	0·8	Dorset - - - - -	2·9
Salop - - - - -	0·9	Berks - - - - -	3·0
Lincoln - - - - -	1·3	Bucks - - - - -	3·1
Northampton - - - - -	1·5	Middlesex (Extra-Metropolitan)	3·6
Nottingham - - - - -	1·6	Oxford - - - - -	3·7
Wilts - - - - -	1·6	Kent (Extra-Metropolitan) -	3·8
Worcester - - - - -	1·6	Warwick - - - - -	5·1
Somerset - - - - -	1·8	Norfolk - - - - -	5·7
Middlesex (Metropolitan) -	1·9	Suffolk - - - - -	6·3
Hunts - - - - -	2·0		

Poor Law Board, }
14th June 1864.

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No. 25.

SUMMARY of the POOR RATE RETURNS for the Year ended **Lady-day 1863.**

Population of England and Wales 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

No. 25.—SUMMARY of the POOR RATE RETURNS for the Year ended

Number.	DIVISIONS and UNION- COUNTIES.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - - - -					
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of the Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	(A.)—Expended for Relief to the Poor, and Purposes connected					
					1.—Relief of					
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loan repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.	(f) Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.
		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
I. THE METROPOLIS.										
1*	Middlesex (part of)	1,067,270 9	45,472 1	1,112,742 10	226,639 19	151,254 17	76,901 6	35,476 10	72,104 7	77,035 14
2*	Surrey (part of) -	289,749 18	14,294 13	304,044 11	56,680 14	48,727 10	23,587 4	8,642 13	22,606 19	20,883 2
3*	Kent (part of) -	74,496 0	6,201 5	80,697 5	14,432 0	19,337 12	2,829 19	123 2	3,931 17	7,002 5
	Totals -	1,431,516 7	65,967 19	1,497,484 6	297,752 13	219,319 19	103,318 9	44,242 5	98,643 3	104,921 1
II. SOUTH EASTERN.										
2*	Surrey (Extra-Metropolitan).	162,236 10	6,171 5	168,407 15	20,678 9	47,978 4	9,265 6	1,691 10	12,765 11	11,236 5
3*	Kent (Extra-Metropolitan).	262,128 15	11,007 11	273,136 6	43,359 3	86,210 13	16,074 6	5,749 10	24,962 7	15,368 0
4	Sussex - - -	225,755 18	9,469 19	235,225 17	32,631 11	82,770 5	11,725 14	4,548 13	20,067 6	12,438 10
5	Southampton -	229,492 18	12,950 14	242,443 12	37,242 1	94,611 18	11,064 7	3,227 8	24,279 12	12,480 0
6	Berks - - -	124,425 12	5,113 11	129,539 3	15,700 15	43,721 14	8,188 16	1,266 17	12,743 13	6,131 5
	Totals -	1,004,039 13	44,713 0	1,048,752 13	149,591 19	355,292 14	56,318 9	16,483 18	94,818 9	57,654 0
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.										
1*	Middlesex (Extra-Metropolitan).	102,926 19	3,362 5	106,289 4	15,125 8	25,226 11	6,571 14	1,178 8	7,984 18	4,833 19
7	Hertford - -	102,890 1	2,916 16	105,806 17	13,302 9	42,171 0	6,355 18	378 0	9,083 7	7,231 17
8	Buckingham -	90,108 12	3,032 15	93,141 7	8,323 2	42,829 14	5,315 5	700 8	7,863 19	5,096 7
9	Oxford - - -	99,932 10	3,726 16	103,659 6	9,882 6	44,706 1	6,290 15	375 2	9,275 1	3,955 4
10	Northampton -	124,461 8	3,475 8	127,936 16	10,243 7	62,119 17	9,166 8	82 7	9,556 11	4,118 9
11	Huntingdon -	33,528 17	1,169 17	34,698 14	2,926 18	13,712 9	1,981 18	483 12	2,626 11	2,593 5
12	Bedford - -	75,376 6	2,041 15	77,418 2	6,872 10	31,054 15	4,772 2	374 7	5,414 5	3,392 7
13	Cambridge - -	119,899 4	2,837 0	122,736 4	11,647 16	58,755 14	4,480 18	122 8	8,856 17	4,924 9
	Totals -	749,123 18	22,562 12	771,686 10	78,323 16	320,576 1	44,934 18	3,689 12	60,661 9	36,145 17
IV. EASTERN.										
14	Essex - - -	229,634 12	7,219 8	236,854 0	31,316 8	92,188 5	12,029 7	1,934 13	20,274 17	12,646 15
15	Suffolk - - -	177,341 5	7,093 4	184,434 9	20,224 18	83,144 10	9,614 6	2,080 7	18,710 4	6,303 3
16	Norfolk - - -	242,082 10	7,144 4	249,226 14	31,164 16	115,757 5	12,894 5	5,880 16	20,644 7	9,738 16
	Totals -	649,058 7	21,456 16	670,515 3	82,703 2	291,090 0	34,537 18	9,895 16	59,629 8	28,688 14
V. SOUTH WESTERN.										
17	Wilts - - -	142,634 14	4,443 15	147,078 9	14,719 9	70,240 13	7,251 7	2,487 4	15,490 17	5,710 1
18	Dorset - - -	101,783 12	2,854 2	104,637 14	7,640 19	49,387 4	4,268 2	1,101 9	9,954 4	3,404 3
19	Devon - - -	239,054 4	12,722 2	251,776 6	22,727 16	122,890 8	15,819 4	1,826 1	19,599 19	7,081 1
20	Cornwall - -	108,038 4	4,033 19	112,072 3	11,316 18	48,412 7	5,688 16	2,368 16	8,578 10	6,362 13
21	Somerset - -	229,426 3	7,591 14	237,017 17	21,363 5	109,583 14	9,727 5	1,266 0	19,438 14	7,094 17
	Totals -	820,936 17	31,645 12	852,582 9	77,768 7	400,514 6	42,754 14	9,049 10	73,062 4	29,652 15

Lady-day, 1863. Population of England and Wales 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

EXPENDITURE.														
herewith.		(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount Expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)		Number.
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.						
Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Cost of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.						
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
39,412 13	3,159 10	355,022 4	1,172 4	6,703 16	3,161 9	5,395 5	534 17	67,536 9	1,082,098 7	20,540 11	1*			
81,128 2	1,069 6	91,680 13	372 11	2,015 9	908 1	1,725 10	918 19	24,011 0	303,829 11	6,088 6	2*			
47,656 15	388 9	21,768 9	286 10	635 15	275 9	489 12	..	9,568 1	81,069 0	1,121 16	3*			
68,197 10	4,617 5	468,471 6	1,831 5	9,355 0	4,344 19	7,610 7	1,453 16	101,115 10	1,466,996 18	27,750 13				
03,615 5	1,087 15	44,098 19	1,440 19	924 13	536 12	230 16	531 0	10,661 6	163,127 5	5,737 17	2*			
91,703 19	1,619 12	53,953 9	2,112 5	1,756 3	1,482 13	871 16	648 3	14,022 4	268,170 4	9,173 9	3*			
64,181 19	1,251 6	44,722 4	1,004 13	1,158 0	779 9	838 15	619 10	8,859 6	223,415 2	8,383 3	4			
82,905 6	903 4	43,448 14	762 12	1,486 10	1,097 14	448 2	702 6	7,463 3	239,217 11	8,864 4	5			
87,753 0	871 8	30,834 2	611 8	691 5	572 3	438 8	557 19	3,879 14	126,209 7	4,807 18	6			
30,159 9	5,733 5	217,057 8	5,931 17	6,016 11	4,468 11	2,827 17	3,058 18	44,885 13	1,020,139 9	36,966 11				
60,920 18	649 6	33,847 14	1,013 7	593 13	381 15	426 0	183 7	7,967 11	105,983 11	3,089 19	1*			
78,517 11	232 1	21,276 8	487 9	559 12	360 18	271 0	259 15	5,506 10	107,471 4	4,059 17	7			
70,128 15	519 9	13,970 13	699 19	545 17	283 16	420 17	550 1	3,698 2	90,817 9	3,742 4	8			
74,484 9	293 18	17,594 7	538 16	555 3	415 10	597 4	191 10	2,709 3	97,380 0	3,611 3	9			
95,286 19	1,649 16	22,274 4	1,044 7	829 0	583 18	525 9	230 14	4,350 5	126,774 12	3,956 13	10			
24,324 13	64 16	6,752 3	170 0	212 17	160 8	134 10	75 5	1,141 14	33,036 6	1,136 3	11			
51,880 6	190 6	15,795 6	356 6	464 7	294 9	322 13	44 0	2,168 11	71,516 4	2,380 7	12			
88,788 2	494 5	23,740 6	547 3	636 3	437 18	466 18	13 12	3,840 5	118,964 12	3,974 2	13			
44,331 13	4,093 17	155,251 1	4,857 7	4,396 12	2,918 12	3,164 11	1,548 4	31,382 1	751,943 18	25,950 8				
70,390 5	891 0	45,180 10	1,161 1	1,224 7	1,044 4	321 9	244 7	11,626 4	232,083 7	9,930 19	14			
40,977 8	533 18	27,751 3	1,091 18	1,107 2	796 7	580 14	142 19	7,435 7	179,516 16	7,656 12	15			
96,080 5	752 12	31,076 18	1,513 18	1,395 14	1,285 7	1,261 14	103 5	6,243 14	239,713 7	8,014 8	16			
06,547 18	2,177 10	104,008 11	3,766 17	3,727 3	3,125 18	2,163 17	490 11	25,305 5	651,313 10	25,601 19				
15,899 11	332 10	23,537 11	696 12	859 4	663 9	369 5	375 11	5,218 15	147,952 8	6,251 12	17			
75,756 1	722 17	19,669 9	151 18	631 5	606 17	462 11	48 19	4,636 14	102,686 11	4,247 0	18			
39,944 9	1,514 10	44,452 3	1,376 6	1,876 1	1,089 13	852 12	372 9	11,839 17	253,318 0	7,605 7	19			
82,728 0	837 6	23,201 6	551 2	1,259 10	914 12	484 17	55 1	4,825 9	114,857 3	2,952 16	20			
58,473 15	1,998 13	37,659 14	1,100 12	1,334 8	1,084 12	857 13	305 1	11,545 6	224,359 14	8,266 13	21			
32,801 16	5,405 16	148,520 3	3,876 10	5,960 8	4,359 3	3,026 18	1,157 1	38,066 1	843,173 16	29,323 8				

Summary of Poor Rate Returns for the Year ended Lady-day, 1864

Number.	DIVISIONS and UNION- COUNTIES.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -													
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of the Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	(A.)—Expended for Relief to the Poor, and Purposes connect													
					1.—Relief o													
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loan repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.	(f) Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief								
VI. WEST MIDLAND.		£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£				
22	Gloucester - -	221,496	18	7,293	16	228,790	14	27,313	18	82,349	12	16,285	15	3,035	0	16,552	12	7,084
23	Hereford - -	57,191	5	2,666	16	59,866	1	3,905	13	26,450	14	3,051	16	126	19	5,264	0	2,740
24	Salop - -	100,505	11	3,792	9	104,298	0	12,638	7	32,889	4	7,669	7	2,308	17	9,677	7	5,750
25	Stafford - -	233,858	1	6,591	12	240,449	13	27,985	12	72,763	10	16,443	5	7,309	2	17,233	14	10,948
26	Worcester - -	119,568	0	5,833	19	125,401	19	10,933	17	40,641	7	9,119	4	196	16	9,466	4	3,073
27	Warwick - -	257,499	17	7,870	16	265,370	13	27,133	17	79,210	1	15,229	18	3,412	11	16,570	6	11,145
	Totals -	990,127	12	34,049	8	1,024,177	0	109,911	4	334,304	8	67,799	5	16,389	5	74,764	3	40,743
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.																		
28	Leicester - -	115,324	17	3,281	2	118,605	19	12,912	17	46,998	18	6,662	6	1,871	2	8,743	13	3,455
29	Rutland - -	12,386	18	406	2	12,793	0	1,262	2	4,844	6	571	1	..		1,192	8	811
30	Lincoln - -	197,303	16	6,540	11	203,844	7	18,622	8	94,080	4	9,509	6	121	9	15,085	12	6,391
31	Nottingham -	141,758	4	3,388	9	145,146	13	15,722	5	58,913	2	7,218	11	452	12	8,087	16	4,489
32	Derby - -	99,206	11	3,839	10	103,046	1	9,090	11	38,144	2	6,185	16	810	19	6,248	16	5,201
	Totals -	565,980	6	17,455	14	583,436	0	57,610	3	242,980	12	30,147	0	3,256	2	39,358	5	20,348
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.																		
33	Chester - -	183,803	3	7,240	10	191,043	13	15,572	18	86,766	10	7,748	13	4,361	6	12,806	7	9,837
34	Lancaster - -	1,101,949	16	50,386	1	1,152,335	17	118,069	3	572,564	17	36,709	3	38,099	7	66,180	14	74,249
	Totals -	1,285,752	19	57,626	11	1,343,379	10	133,642	1	659,331	7	44,457	16	42,460	13	78,987	1	84,087
IX. YORKSHIRE.																		
35	West Riding -	520,363	10	15,252	5	535,615	15	49,866	5	196,025	17	23,240	15	13,400	3	28,596	7	25,647
36	East Riding -	96,821	14	2,597	2	99,418	16	11,134	0	32,448	4	6,923	9	1,970	15	7,248	2	3,176
37	North Riding -	81,942	19	1,857	7	83,800	6	6,855	7	32,749	0	5,087	10	3,708	15	6,704	12	3,340
	Totals -	699,128	3	19,706	14	718,834	17	67,855	12	261,223	1	35,251	14	19,079	13	42,549	1	32,164
X. NORTHERN.																		
38	Durham - -	144,248	16	3,647	19	147,896	15	13,067	4	59,048	14	6,073	7	3,263	4	8,344	18	7,073
39	Northumberland -	135,439	9	4,126	5	139,565	14	11,752	11	62,281	19	7,212	11	2,126	12	8,683	4	4,950
40	Cumberland -	72,400	19	1,813	3	74,214	2	9,936	3	27,549	6	4,061	16	941	15	5,231	15	3,050
41	Westmorland -	24,253	11	1,088	17	25,342	8	3,543	12	9,185	19	1,006	1	..		2,243	16	1,730
	Totals -	376,342	15	10,676	4	387,018	19	38,299	10	158,065	18	18,353	15	6,331	11	24,503	13	16,806
XI. WELSH.																		
42	Monmouth - -	87,253	6	2,323	7	89,576	13	7,556	15	41,139	14	4,705	9	890	1	5,391	7	2,691
43	South Wales -	302,384	2	5,647	0	308,031	2	16,028	13	159,036	17	11,794	13	2,929	10	15,141	4	9,641
44	North Wales -	213,332	1	3,847	16	217,179	17	10,095	19	131,260	13	6,994	8	1,466	16	11,970	14	5,199
	Totals -	602,969	9	11,818	3	614,787	12	33,681	7	331,437	4	23,494	10	5,286	7	32,503	5	17,532
	TOTALS of Eng- land and Wales	9,174,976	6	337,678	13	9,512,654	19	1,127,142	14	3,574,135	10	501,368	8	176,164	12	679,480	1	468,744

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.													
Total Relief to the Poor.		(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.					(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount Expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.	
1.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.					
Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Cost of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.						
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		
5,262 12	2,147 15	51,805 2	1,008 12	1,455 10	1,039 13	1,006 15	1,117 12	9,832 10	222,035 1	5,937 19	22		
1,540 1	251 11	13,453 2	459 19	319 14	261 6	237 2	97 11	1,885 4	58,505 10	2,332 1	23		
70,933 16	1,511 6	19,286 5	664 17	880 6	479 6	409 18	45 6	5,616 9	99,827 9	3,850 0	24		
52,683 10	936 8	57,996 17	1,183 17	2,861 5	1,900 9	780 10	615 3	11,697 19	230,655 18	5,912 6	25		
73,431 1	702 8	37,446 9	475 16	962 10	643 0	620 14	458 5	6,841 6	121,581 9	3,803 12	26		
52,702 3	2,037 18	82,832 7	828 17	1,901 4	1,193 7	712 14	628 10	5,949 2	248,786 2	5,448 4	27		
43,912 3	7,587 6	262,820 2	4,621 18	8,380 9	5,517 1	3,767 13	2,962 7	41,822 10	981,391 9	27,284 2			
80,644 7	226 8	25,177 6	718 19	863 8	516 15	394 18	285 3	3,791 1	112,618 5	3,501 14	28		
8,680 17	29 10	3,021 8	95 8	84 10	75 1	66 4	..	473 16	12,526 14	432 7	29		
43,810 7	1,254 7	41,240 7	1,415 8	1,396 15	1,417 0	1,266 14	478 15	7,295 13	199,575 6	5,565 4	30		
94,883 14	1,223 6	31,384 5	1,170 19	1,108 13	817 18	781 12	431 0	5,599 3	137,400 10	3,408 2	31		
65,681 13	393 9	25,748 10	649 6	971 7	649 3	382 16	697 15	9,291 10	104,465 9	2,035 13	32		
98,700 18	3,127 0	126,571 16	4,050 0	4,424 13	3,475 17	2,892 4	1,892 13	26,451 3	566,586 4	14,943 0			
37,093 10	1,226 10	36,493 15	740 13	1,638 9	1,176 7	972 15	150 12	10,121 15	189,614 6	4,255 0	33		
05,872 14	4,333 15	202,067 5	2,769 0	9,192 15	5,209 14	3,190 5	2,081 12	57,722 18	1,192,439 18	20,845 2	34		
042,966 4	5,560 5	238,561 0	3,509 13	10,831 4	6,386 1	4,163 0	2,232 4	67,844 13	1,382,054 4	25,100 2			
36,776 14	4,839 4	118,763 14	4,652 1	5,537 8	3,722 19	2,717 15	2,850 0	22,959 2	502,818 17	10,208 15	35		
62,901 7	599 14	27,094 7	334 15	991 19	587 0	346 8	84 16	4,390 15	97,331 1	2,172 13	36		
58,445 12	473 1	17,971 7	452 10	741 0	524 0	273 13	142 1	3,479 4	82,502 8	2,387 9	37		
58,123 13	5,911 19	163,829 8	5,439 6	7,270 7	4,833 19	3,337 16	3,076 17	30,829 1	682,652 6	14,763 17			
96,871 3	1,899 6	35,809 6	874 4	2,021 0	1,617 13	672 14	492 19	11,534 18	151,793 3	2,862 19	38		
97,007 11	800 14	23,251 10	648 5	1,212 0	866 19	284 13	54 7	7,801 8	131,927 7	2,545 3	39		
50,771 6	433 13	12,662 13	187 3	680 8	304 7	243 1	190 11	4,215 17	69,688 19	1,417 15	40		
17,710 7	90 16	4,525 11	202 18	198 7	139 3	98 12	19 19	1,187 3	24,172 16	704 4	41		
62,360 7	3,224 9	76,249 0	1,912 10	4,111 15	2,928 2	1,299 0	757 16	24,739 6	377,582 5	7,530 1			
62,375 2	303 16	16,933 6	844 10	659 2	460 12	275 2	91 14	4,272 1	86,215 5	1,637 19	42		
14,572 0	1,400 18	62,862 16	1,659 13	2,364 9	1,682 13	936 5	211 2	13,876 9	299,566 5	5,986 8	43		
66,987 11	649 19	34,331 19	971 12	1,631 19	1,160 5	1,121 14	411 11	8,189 3	215,455 13	5,442 3	44		
43,934 13	2,354 13	114,128 1	3,475 15	4,655 10	3,303 10	2,333 1	714 7	26,337 13	601,237 3	13,066 10			
527,036 4	49,793 5	2,075,467 16	43,272 18	69,129 12	45,661 13	36,586 4	19,344 14	458,778 16	9,325,071 2	248,285 11			

No. 26.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE for the Relief of the Poor in England

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population in 1861.	Number of Persons aged 20 Years and upwards [1851].	Ratio per Cent. of Persons aged 20 Years and upwards, occupied in [1851].			
				Mechanical Arts, Trade, and Do- mestic Service.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Mining and Mi- neral Works.
I. THE METROPOLIS.				(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
1.*Middlesex (part of) -	32,455	2,030,814	1,040,107	48·9	0·9	6·3	3·5
2.*Surrey (part of) -	22,951	579,748	277,520	45·8	1·6	6·0	3·5
3.*Kent (part of) -	22,591	193,427	77,336	35·8	2·8	2·7	3·1
Totals -	77,997	2,803,989	1,394,963	47·6	1·1	6·0	3·5
II. SOUTH EASTERN.							
2.*Surrey (part of) -	476,191	273,264	111,025	32·0	21·1	2·5	2·4
3.*Kent (part of) -	1,013,838	545,272	263,295	29·7	19·9	2·7	2·2
4. Sussex - - -	949,581	366,836	182,164	32·3	22·6	2·2	3·0
5. Southampton - -	1,061,608	456,654	222,633	30·9	17·4	2·5	2·2
6. Berks - - -	564,717	205,635	108,017	28·9	26·7	2·7	2·3
Totals -	4,065,935	1,847,661	887,134	30·7	20·8	2·5	2·4
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.							
1.*Middlesex (part of) -	176,555	187,325	84,190	35·5	15·1	2·5	3·2
7. Hertford - - -	428,143	177,452	92,152	26·6	25·9	8·4	2·3
8. Buckingham - -	402,616	147,207	76,570	23·6	26·6	15·3	2·0
9. Oxford - - -	479,267	171,233	92,252	28·8	26·7	4·0	2·7
10. Northampton - -	632,219	231,079	115,735	31·4	24·3	7·5	2·3
11. Huntingdon - -	205,366	59,137	31,260	23·7	30·8	3·2	2·9
12. Bedford - - -	305,366	140,479	67,029	27·3	26·9	15·7	2·0
13. Cambridge - -	571,758	181,585	101,587	25·4	29·7	1·6	2·3
Totals -	3,201,290	1,295,497	660,775	28·3	25·4	7·1	2·4
IV. EASTERN.							
14. Essex - - -	983,443	379,705	183,845	26·3	26·9	3·9	2·0
15. Suffolk - - -	930,345	335,409	180,371	26·0	28·6	3·5	2·3
16. Norfolk - - -	1,300,311	427,466	239,504	29·2	24·7	4·5	2·5
Totals -	3,214,099	1,142,580	603,720	27·4	26·5	4·0	2·3
V. SOUTH WESTERN.							
17. Wilts - - -	777,453	236,027	129,245	23·0	30·1	7·1	2·2
18. Dorset - - -	615,783	182,193	95,612	28·1	25·1	4·6	3·4
19. Devon - - -	1,701,606	595,436	318,707	31·0	22·2	4·8	3·0
20. Cornwall - - -	889,263	364,848	184,879	23·5	20·3	1·7	15·4
21. Somerset - - -	1,009,555	457,210	249,581	32·4	22·6	5·0	4·3
Totals -	4,993,660	1,835,714	978,024	28·6	23·3	4·6	5·6
VI. WEST MIDLAND.							
22. Gloucester - -	716,045	443,535	236,002	35·7	15·5	6·0	3·6
23. Hereford - - -	425,580	106,796	56,320	26·3	33·2	2·4	2·5
24. Salop - - -	924,676	260,409	134,691	25·1	25·9	2·3	8·1

and Wales, for the Years ended at Lady-day 1862 and 1863. Population, 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

EXPENDED FOR RELIEF OF THE POOR.		DIFFERENCE between 1863 and 1862.		DIFFERENCE per CENT.	DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.
Years ended Lady-day					
1862.	1863.				
£	£	Incr. £	Decr. £	Incr. Decr.	
651,815	639,413	-	12,402	- - 1.9	I. THE METROPOLIS.
173,490	181,128	7,638	-	4.4 - -	1.*Middlesex (part of).
46,765	47,656	891	-	1.9 - -	2.*Surrey (part of).
872,070	868,197	-	3,873	- - 0.4	3.*Kent (part of).
					- Totals.
96,129	103,615	7,486	-	7.8 - -	II. SOUTH EASTERN.
199,177	191,704	-	7,473	- - 3.8	2.*Surrey (part of).
165,550	164,182	-	1,368	- - 0.8	3.*Kent (part of).
183,800	182,905	-	895	- - 0.5	4. Sussex.
90,476	87,753	-	2,723	- - 3.0	5. Southampton.
735,132	730,159	-	4,973	- - 0.7	6. Berks.
					- Totals.
63,192	60,921	-	2,271	- - 3.6	III. SOUTH MIDLAND.
77,122	78,518	1,396	-	1.8 - -	1.*Middlesex (part of).
72,364	70,129	-	2,235	- - 3.1	7. Hertford.
77,335	74,484	-	2,851	- - 3.7	8. Buckingham.
96,740	95,286	-	1,454	- - 1.5	9. Oxford.
24,824	24,325	-	499	- - 2.0	10. Northampton.
53,174	51,880	-	1,294	- - 2.4	11. Huntingdon.
91,471	88,788	-	2,683	- - 2.9	12. Bedford.
556,222	544,331	-	11,891	- - 2.1	13. Cambridge.
					- Totals.
170,223	170,390	167	-	0.1 - -	IV. EASTERN.
149,564	140,077	-	9,487	- - 6.3	14. Essex.
207,836	196,080	-	11,756	- - 5.7	15. Suffolk.
527,623	506,547	-	21,076	- - 4.0	16. Norfolk.
					- Totals.
117,843	115,900	-	1,943	- - 1.6	V. SOUTH WESTERN.
78,030	75,756	-	2,274	- - 2.9	17. Wilts.
190,488	189,944	-	544	- - 0.3	18. Dorset.
82,540	82,728	188	-	0.2 - -	19. Devon.
171,539	168,474	-	3,065	- - 1.8	20. Cornwall.
640,440	632,802	-	7,638	- - 1.2	21. Somerset.
					- Totals.
151,723	152,622	899	-	0.6 - -	VI. WEST MIDLAND.
40,927	41,540	613	-	1.5 - -	22. Gloucester.
71,577	70,934	-	643	- - 0.9	23. Hereford.
					24. Salop.

Comparative Statement of the Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor in England and Wales, for

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population in 1861.	Number of Persons aged 20 Years and upwards [1851].	Ratio per Cent. of Persons aged 20 Years and upwards, occupied in [1851]			
				Mechanical Arts, Trade, and Do- mestic Service.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Mining and Mi- neral Works.
VI. WEST MIDLAND—cont.				(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
25. Stafford - - -	755,017	769,541	329,602	23·5	11·1	2·9	23·1
26. Worcester - - -	434,076	294,953	140,867	29·5	16·1	4·5	13·9
27. Warwick - - -	609,938	561,334	262,905	32·5	11·3	9·7	11·5
Totals -	3,865,332	2,436,568	1,160,387	29·1	15·5	5·2	12·6
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.							
28. Leicester - - -	535,346	243,648	127,425	42·3	17·9	4·4	3·7
29. Rutland - - -	107,728	23,479	13,260	25·2	30·8	1·8	3·1
30. Lincoln - - -	1,739,312	404,143	213,229	26·0	30·6	1·5	3·5
31. Nottingham - - -	599,791	323,784	160,197	36·7	16·7	9·5	5·0
32. Derby - - -	558,620	293,874	140,568	26·0	16·7	12·3	10·2
Totals -	3,540,797	1,288,928	654,679	31·8	21·7	6·4	5·3
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.							
33. Chester - - -	680,836	470,174	229,013	27·6	16·0	16·0	4·4
34. Lancaster - - -	1,319,391	2,465,366	1,122,817	30·2	6·7	22·6	5·5
Totals -	2,000,227	2,935,540	1,351,830	29·8	8·3	21·5	5·4
IX. YORK.							
35. West Riding - - -	1,706,430	1,530,007	712,114	23·1	10·8	22·4	8·6
36. East Riding - - -	717,144	274,425	142,672	34·5	18·5	4·0	3·1
37. North Riding - - -	1,231,062	211,109	107,159	27·0	31·8	2·4	4·4
Totals -	3,654,636	2,015,541	961,945	25·2	14·3	17·5	7·3
X. NORTHERN.							
38. Durham - - -	754,183	542,125	216,638	27·3	9·6	2·8	17·6
39. Northumberland - - -	1,249,299	343,025	166,152	30·3	15·0	2·8	10·7
40. Cumberland - - -	1,001,273	205,276	106,908	25·2	25·6	8·1	7·1
41. Westmorland - - -	487,567	60,946	31,762	24·9	33·5	7·6	3·2
Totals -	3,492,322	1,151,372	521,460	27·7	16·1	4·2	12·4
XI. WELSH.							
42. Monmouth - - -	432,906	196,977	96,821	22·0	14·9	1·8	20·7
43. South Wales - - -	2,816,599	699,722	326,367	22·2	24·7	2·1	12·4
44. North Wales - - -	1,969,083	416,135	218,492	21·1	31·9	3·2	8·8
Totals -	5,218,588	1,312,834	641,680	21·8	25·7	2·5	12·4
TOTALS of England and Wales - }	37,324,883	20,066,224	9,816,597	31·0	16·1	8·4	6·3

Note.—Wherever the ratio of any occupation exceeds the average

the Years ended at Lady-day 1862 and 1863. Population, 20,066,224 (Census 1861)—*continued.*

EXPENDED FOR RELIEF OF THE POOR.		DIFFERENCE between 1863 and 1862.		DIFFERENCE per CENT.		DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.
Years ended Lady-day						
1862.	1863.					
£	£	Incr. £	Decr. £	Incr.	Decr.	
152,312	152,684	372	-	0.2	-	VI. WEST MIDLAND— continued.
74,628	73,431	-	1,197	-	1.6	25. Stafford.
160,940	152,702	-	8,238	-	5.1	26. Worcester.
						27. Warwick.
652,107	643,913	-	8,194	-	1.3	- Totals.
						VII. NORTH MIDLAND.
82,658	80,644	-	2,014	-	2.4	28. Leicester.
8,631	8,681	50	-	0.6	-	29. Rutland.
145,660	143,810	-	1,850	-	1.3	30. Lincoln.
96,379	94,884	-	1,495	-	1.6	31. Nottingham.
53,758	65,682	11,924	-	22.2	-	32. Derby.
387,086	393,701	6,615	-	1.7	-	- Totals.
						VIII. NORTH WESTERN.
102,373	137,094	34,721	-	33.9	-	33. Chester.
468,430	905,873	437,443	-	93.4	-	34. Lancaster.
570,803	1,042,967	472,164	-	82.7	-	- Totals.
						IX. YORK.
334,333	336,777	2,444	-	0.7	-	35. West Riding.
61,193	62,901	1,708	-	2.8	-	36. East Riding.
58,199	58,446	247	-	0.4	-	37. North Riding.
453,725	458,124	4,399	-	1.0	-	- Totals.
						X. NORTHERN.
92,014	96,871	4,857	-	5.3	-	38. Durham.
92,371	97,008	4,637	-	5.0	-	39. Northumberland.
47,296	50,771	3,475	-	7.3	-	40. Cumberland.
16,994	17,710	716	-	4.2	-	41. Westmorland.
248,675	262,360	13,685	-	5.5	-	- Totals.
						XI. WELSH.
62,876	62,375	-	501	-	0.8	42. Monmouth.
207,286	214,572	7,286	-	3.5	-	43. South Wales.
163,480	166,988	3,508	-	2.1	-	44. North Wales.
433,642	443,935	10,293	-	2.4	-	- Totals.
6,077,525	6,527,036	449,511	-	7.4	-	{ TOTALS of England and Wales.

of its group, the figures denoting that ratio are printed in *italics*.

No. 27.—AMOUNT of POOR RATES levied and expended

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive</i> of any <i>Re-</i> <i>payments</i> <i>by Her</i> <i>Majesty's</i> <i>Treasury.</i>	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
I. THE METROPOLIS.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
1.* MIDDLESEX (part of):									
1 a	Kensington* - - -	34,122 0	239 13	34,361 13	6,581 9	3,155 11	1,852 6	1,317 5	1,837 16
1 b	Fulham - - -	21,253 13	968 6	22,221 19	4,250 10	5,402 9	1,866 8	1,292 16	1,583 17
1 c	Paddington* - - -	40,526 4	577 16	41,104 0	3,225 5	4,617 11	1,450 16	1,720 12	1,320 6
2	Chelsea* - - -	32,035 11	527 16	32,563 7	5,654 7	5,408 17	2,874 12	429 14	1,651 16
3	St. George, Hanover-sq.|| -	65,498 0	694 5	66,192 5	7,146 17	3,692 17	2,831 6	..	2,956 16
4	St. Margaret and St. John, Westminster.||	34,898 2	921 16	35,819 18	6,720 10	3,638 15	2,701 7	1,842 5	2,553 1
5	St. Martin-in-the-Fields*	25,225 19	575 7	25,801 6	5,701 17	1,353 10	1,634 9	860 16	1,968 1
6	St. James, Westminster|| -	40,738 14	1,619 6	42,358 0	8,944 15	3,454 12	2,080 4	2,571 7	1,864 9
7	St. Marylebone|| - -	98,603 8	1,630 17	100,234 5	20,605 6	14,660 14	6,892 14	1,590 7	4,990 16
8	St. John Hampstead* -	9,334 1	215 13	9,549 14	1,703 5	685 19	682 3	815 10	687 8
9	St. Pancras|| - - -	93,498 13	5,545 8	99,044 1	25,028 7	12,210 3	8,430 18	..	4,953 19
10	St. Mary Islington|| -	52,776 15	4,862 5	57,639 0	5,380 9	7,502 17	3,972 6	837 10	2,429 16
11	Hackney - - -	33,184 1	374 12	33,558 13	4,992 4	5,485 0	2,387 1	851 4	2,512 17
12	St. Giles and St. George Bloomsbury.||	28,584 11	1,100 16	29,685 7	8,405 1	2,261 15	1,571 10	..	2,221 19
13	Strand - - -	31,164 2	2,204 18	33,369 0	6,689 10	5,075 19	2,865 12	615 6	2,979 7
13 a	Middle Temple - -	No Rate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Holborn - - -	18,740 8	1,595 12	20,336 0	3,911 19	2,849 13	1,632 18	313 11	1,626 2
14 a	Gray's Inn - - -	No Rate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 b	Charterhouse - - -	No Rate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	St. James Clerkenwell|| -	27,898 8	1,969 14	29,868 2	6,382 19	4,661 15	2,678 1	520 0	1,291 4
16	St. Luke|| - - -	25,181 11	785 2	25,966 13	8,671 2	3,801 14	1,414 19	..	2,384 1
17	East London - - -	24,145 13	1,972 6	26,117 19	7,639 11	5,452 1	1,293 14	1,761 16	1,773 14
18	West London - - -	21,104 5	579 15	21,684 0	5,731 6	5,265 14	1,277 13	..	1,733 11
18 a	Inner Temple - - -	No Rate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—Places marked in the Table thus * are single parishes under the Poor Law Amendment Act; || are single parishes under Local Acts; § are incorporations under Gilbert's Act; † are incorporations under Local Acts; *places printed in italics* are parishes under the 43d Elizabeth.
(A) St. George, Hanover-square.—Including 1,900*l.*, paid to Burial Board, and 3,032*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.* for Baths and Wash-houses.

during the Year ended at Lady-day 1863.

EXPENDITURE.														
to the Poor, and therewith.		(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C.)—Expended for purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount Expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.						
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other purposes.					
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
533 11	15,278 18	107 4	14,529 11	..	237 5	76 10	64 8	..	2,277 7	32,570 3	409 6	1 a		
1,928 5	16,324 5	..	5,030 10	21 14	137 9	52 11	40 9	..	854 1	22,460 19	413 10	1 b		
1,395 18	13,730 8	..	22,805 16	..	238 2	117 15	192 9	..	1,660 7	38,744 17	313 3	1 c		
2,339 4	18,358 0	3 13	9,658 1	0 16	202 12	109 8	34 15	..	861 7	29,228 12	577 6	2		
3,481 3	20,108 19	98 0	38,858 15	30 12	250 0	92 5	271 2	..	(A) 5,891 16	65,601 9	778 1	3		
3,651 17	21,107 15	..	11,459 8	28 13	232 19	126 18	151 14	..	(B) 2,185 9	35,292 16	655 4	4		
1,816 15	13,335 8	314 8	10,510 0	28 16	74 17	25 2	121 7	..	2,947 17	27,357 15	359 15	5		
3,774 14	22,690 1	102 15	17,529 15	..	101 5	45 2	86 15	..	1,168 0	41,723 13	350 0	6		
3,692 11	52,432 8	297 15	39,841 11	..	503 5	228 8	225 14	..	(C) 4,275 12	97,804 13	2,137 15	7		
778 5	5,352 10	..	4,561 12	129 3	47 6	22 16	54 0	55 7	540 17	10,763 11	163 0	8		
5,605 7	56,228 14	189 11	33,580 14	23 14	620 10	289 0	307 18	..	(D) 4,648 6	95,888 7	2,402 11	9		
5,617 14	25,740 12	71 9	29,609 5	..	502 13	243 2	441 17	..	(E) 1,997 4	58,606 2	1,284 5	10		
1,667 10	17,895 16	7 11	11,235 16	3 16	257 2	198 7	309 17	92 15	2,112 17	32,113 17	488 0	11		
1,248 13	15,708 18	232 8	10,631 9	55 13	182 10	39 0	106 16	..	(F) 2,027 8	28,984 2	1,006 8	12		
2,287 12	20,513 6	259 16	11,273 15	18 3	129 9	64 8	222 17	20 4	843 1	33,544 19	639 5	13		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 a
2,158 2	12,492 5	161 8	6,829 1	78 1	140 7	76 2	85 3	..	921 4	20,783 11	609 6	14		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 a
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 b
1,044 9	16,578 8	8 2	11,476 9	9 12	187 8	82 3	62 9	..	343 6	29,247 17	427 1	15		
1,182 12	17,454 8	27 15	5,933 17	363 7	204 19	96 3	210 10	..	1,055 11	25,346 10	850 4	16		
3,991 13	21,852 9	131 10	183 6	119 5	140 13	50 11	183 16	5 5	1,913 3	24,579 18	541 7	17		
4,062 7	18,070 11	..	314 10	5 10	123 18	28 6	114 15	..	1,258 5	19,915 15	585 14	18		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18 a

(B) St. Margaret and St. John, Westminster.—Including 1,029*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* for Baths and Washhouses, and 150*l.* for Burial Board.(C) St. Marylebone.—This sum includes 1,500*l.* paid to Burial Board.(D) St. Pancras.—Including 1,500*l.*, paid to Burial Board.(E) St. Mary, Islington.—Including 1,930*l.* 6*s.* 6*d.*, Burial Board Loan, Interest, and Expenses.(F) St. Giles and St. George, Bloomsbury.—Including 500*l.* for Baths and Washhouses.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
I. THE METROPOLIS—cont.									
1.* MIDDLESEX (part of)— continued.									
		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
19	City of London - - -	56,723 19	4,763 17	61,487 16	13,558 14	12,918 14	2,646 13	6,026 12	6,124 11
20	St. Leonard Shoreditch || -	41,698 3	2,470 10	44,168 13	10,235 15	7,208 5	4,924 17	830 13	3,960 3
21	Bethnal Green* - - -	30,251 14	593 17	30,845 11	10,487 6	2,249 4	3,375 9	1,139 17	2,059 1
22	Whitechapel - - -	45,184 9	3,076 4	48,260 13	8,873 1	4,735 11	3,500 4	3,736 15	4,562 4
23	St. George-in-the-East* -	30,550 14	794 3	31,344 17	9,446 13	5,780 7	2,246 2	1,033 16	3,256 9
24a	Stepney - - -	38,040 15	1,965 9	40,006 4	8,804 18	4,401 15	3,510 7	2,679 0	3,093 2
24b	Mile End Old Town* -	26,352 18	1,272 16	27,625 14	5,709 12	3,383 15	2,066 11	2,690 8	2,097 3
25	Poplar - - -	39,953 18	1,574 2	41,528 0	6,157 11	9,940 0	2,240 6	..	1,690 18
2.* SURREY (part of):									
26	St. Saviour, Southwark -	21,640 11	1,798 3	23,438 14	6,959 0	2,998 8	1,453 8	1,042 15	1,767 8
27	St. Olave, Southwark -	12,613 5	1,365 18	13,979 3	2,729 1	1,829 18	1,129 10	140 9	1,955 15
28	Bermondsey* - - -	22,779 18	1,022 4	23,802 2	3,640 16	3,442 4	2,059 4	1,008 1	1,357 19
29	St. George-the-Martyr Southwark.*	28,531 6	2,418 1	30,949 7	9,591 7	4,153 7	1,621 5	2,511 8	3,810 16
30	St. Mary Newington || -	29,982 16	2,711 9	32,694 5	7,903 10	4,697 16	3,401 11	1,254 11	2,122 4
31	Lambeth* - - -	83,272 19	1,615 11	84,888 10	10,620 4	14,722 2	7,976 8	1,050 2	6,227 16
32	Wandsworth and Clapham	44,571 2	562 6	45,133 8	7,955 8	7,894 2	2,959 1	167 3	1,878 12
33	Camberwell* - - -	31,871 18	232 7	32,104 5	5,486 0	5,935 0	1,323 0	1,070 15	1,841 1
34	St. Mary Rotherhithe* -	14,486 3	2,568 14	17,054 17	1,795 8	3,054 13	1,663 17	397 18	1,645 8
3.* KENT (part of):									
35	Greenwich - - -	53,233 4	5,140 19	58,374 3	11,987 10	15,909 9	1,921 9	123 2	2,732 18
36	Lewisham - - -	21,262 16	1,060 6	22,323 2	2,444 10	3,428 3	908 10	..	1,198 19
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.									
2.* SURREY (Extra-Metropolitan).									
37	Epsom - - -	11,990 5	468 13	12,458 18	1,427 1	3,453 14	1,136 12	98 17	1,107 5
38	Chertsey - - -	11,409 15	525 11	11,935 6	2,305 18	3,842 0	571 6	134 14	857 3
39	Guildford - - -	20,781 0	483 7	21,264 7	2,519 0	8,146 5	1,047 19	569 7	1,444 16
40	Farnham - - -	7,498 16	275 2	7,773 18	1,267 18	3,333 1	532 12	244 6	838 19

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.															
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.						
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.						
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		
5,575 0	46,850 4	580 15	17 14	141 3	107 11	25 6	963 2	223 17	7,916 5	56,825 17	815 11	19			
3,570 2	30,729 15	41 12	10,737 7	..	549 14	167 3	284 10	..	1,562 19	44,073 0	610 8	20			
1,967 18	21,278 15	..	5,569 19	..	284 14	231 2	152 8	..	906 11	28,423 9	666 10	21			
4,382 5	29,790 0	95 18	9,688 12	55 11	311 11	164 0	174 15	..	3,496 16	43,777 3	962 7	22			
1,431 9	23,194 16	..	6,836 4	15 10	192 12	97 7	50 19	..	1,299 10	31,686 18	588 15	23			
3,178 1	25,667 3	172 15	8,379 1	15 11	183 2	108 7	146 13	..	6,125 6	40,797 18	748 10	24a			
2,045 12	17,993 1	90 11	6,659 5	1 8	276 1	101 14	168 14	..	1,474 12	26,765 6	512 1	24b			
2,627 5	22,656 0	164 14	11,281 1	26 6	284 2	202 13	165 13	137 9	4,471 12	39,389 10	645 8	25			
1,935 5	16,156 4	428 14	6,253 15	4 16	129 8	89 3	135 15	..	808 3	24,005 18	399 10	26			
1,816 11	9,601 4	..	2,905 9	14 2	88 4	22 1	75 19	577 10	705 16	13,990 5	166 15	27			
4,821 5	16,329 9	17 16	6,363 9	..	209 2	101 7	196 5	130 7	(A) 2,645 17	25,993 12	363 0	28			
616 0	22,304 3	..	6,083 7	95 4	195 1	71 16	132 9	..	3,539 17	32,421 17	705 7	29			
2,808 10	22,187 13	77 19	10,020 11	2 19	261 1	114 6	233 10	8 12	147 6	33,053 17	1,074 14	30			
1,245 16	41,842 8	244 10	30,754 5	..	560 5	234 17	488 17	150 0	9,370 18	83,646 0	1,706 2	31			
2,788 16	23,643 2	9 6	15,969 12	251 12	246 8	107 18	81 5	52 10	2,905 9	43,267 2	807 5	32			
2,985 1	18,640 17	151 1	9,841 13	..	238 8	118 2	321 6	..	2,736 6	32,047 13	650 12	33			
1,865 18	10,423 2	140 0	3,488 12	3 18	87 12	48 11	60 4	..	1,151 8	15,403 7	215 1	34			
5,650 12	38,325 0	198 12	11,754 0	272 2	431 11	203 12	370 18	..	6,867 7	58,423 2	773 14	35			
1,351 13	9,331 15	189 17	10,014 9	14 8	204 4	71 17	118 14	..	2,700 14	22,645 18	348 2	36			
1,387 19	8,611 8	38 7	4,003 3	372 0	83 8	31 10	18 6	57 16	578 2	13,794 0	462 6	37			
148 0	7,859 1	33 11	2,410 10	72 15	52 2	35 4	14 6	102 6	728 12	11,308 7	420 10	38			
1,553 10	15,280 17	9 12	3,968 2	89 11	86 13	94 0	33 12	55 12	832 5	20,450 4	728 15	39			
472 2	6,688 18	19 4	1,344 10	43 0	118 19	39 18	4 10	..	789 13	9,048 12	360 0	40			

(A) Bermondsey Parish.—Including 1,000*l.* paid to Commissioners of Baths and Washhouses.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE												
		1. From Poor Rates.	2. Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive</i> of any <i>Re-</i> <i>payments</i> <i>by Her</i> <i>Majesty's</i> <i>Treasury.</i>	3. TOTAL Receipts.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected												
					1.—Relief of												
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her <i>Majesty's Treasury.</i>								
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>		£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.				
2.* SURREY (Extra-Metropolitan)— <i>cont.</i>																	
41a	Ash § - - - -	1,687	6	118	17	1,806	3	212	15	850	12	79	8	30	5	55	17
41b	Farnborough § - - -	1,877	0	59	7	1,936	7	242	19	449	7	180	19	..		250	19
41c	Headley § - - - -	1,477	7	91	16	1,569	3	102	17	744	5	4	19	5	0	240	0
42	Hambledon - - - -	9,898	17	369	16	10,268	13	1,011	8	3,925	6	442	1	..		890	9
43	Dorking - - - -	7,649	18	120	18	7,770	16	1,086	18	2,344	14	568	0	..		694	17
44	Reigate - - - -	13,425	2	378	12	13,803	14	1,529	8	3,360	16	821	19	87	2	1,363	0
45	Godstone - - - -	6,235	16	269	13	6,505	9	531	10	2,883	16	284	9	119	5	814	13
46	Croydon - - - -	30,004	7	445	1	30,449	8	2,651	16	4,970	17	1,417	15	..		1,490	12
47	Kingston - - - -	27,516	18	936	5	28,453	3	3,691	6	8,209	7	1,561	9	402	14	1,624	2
48	Richmond - - - -	10,784	3	1,628	7	12,412	10	2,097	15	1,464	4	615	18	..		1,092	19
3.* KENT (Extra-Metropolitan).																	
49	Bromley - - - -	10,117	8	331	18	10,449	6	2,003	10	1,651	10	459	13	288	18	952	15
50	Dartford - - - -	14,932	3	339	18	15,272	1	2,117	2	4,598	11	1,257	3	480	17	1,080	13
51	Gravesend and Milton -	6,334	10	114	12	6,449	2	2,145	12	1,553	6	577	17	490	8	709	5
52	North Aylesford - -	9,274	4	315	13	9,589	17	1,791	3	2,399	11	678	15	235	2	941	7
53	Hoo - - - -	1,963	18	87	2	2,051	0	494	19	326	15	59	14	..		368	8
54	Medway - - - -	13,032	1	3,410	12	16,442	13	4,100	2	2,679	7	1,059	4	1,358	13	1,227	2
55	Malling - - - -	11,800	17	366	12	12,167	9	2,213	10	4,479	8	710	14	..		1,238	7
56	Sevenoaks - - - -	11,992	12	490	7	12,482	19	1,978	14	3,637	1	720	19	589	0	1,551	9
57	Tunbridge - - - -	16,271	8	408	11	16,679	19	2,128	0	7,002	1	496	16	203	14	1,387	16
58	Maidstone - - - -	26,362	17	580	3	26,943	0	2,994	0	9,779	14	1,225	6	405	0	1,707	16
59	Hollingbourn - - -	10,721	6	340	17	11,062	3	1,813	14	4,091	8	586	16	..		1,061	7
60	Cranbrook - - - -	8,585	5	279	10	8,864	15	945	2	3,947	16	646	3	..		921	19
61	Tenterden - - - -	7,807	18	215	17	8,023	15	1,163	14	2,819	3	304	9	400	2	898	5
62	West Ashford - - -	7,399	5	250	10	7,649	15	835	10	3,423	9	315	12	..		814	5
63	East Ashford - - -	6,716	16	230	18	6,947	14	936	6	2,977	16	226	16	..		879	0
64	Bridge - - - -	6,065	4	162	13	6,227	17	1,217	1	2,097	12	304	13	81	16	673	9

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.																
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)		Number.	
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.							
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.							
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		
49 5	1,278 2	..	345 8	11 11	8 7	8 18	2 1	..	42 1	1,696 8	94 1	41 <i>a</i>				
264 5	1,388 9	2 14	330 3	3 15	14 19	12 5	2 13	..	69 3	1,824 1	79 6	41 <i>b</i>				
133 18	1,230 19	..	245 10	..	11 2	15 17	..	..	47 7	1,550 15	120 0	41 <i>c</i>			
457 16	6,727 0	41 17	1,695 18	67 7	38 6	24 12	13 10	..	415 18	9,024 8	383 9	42				
55 11	4,750 0	22 12	1,385 17	61 3	46 17	29 5	8 4	..	114 8	6,418 6	187 13	43				
903 13	8,065 18	66 6	3,630 9	111 10	52 15	24 3	26 6	40 13	1,323 13	13,341 13	486 10	44				
713 0	5,346 13	3 9	1,504 8	62 17	44 5	26 3	4 15	..	225 3	7,217 13	411 19	45				
2,318 15	12,849 15	359 16	11,115 14	198 0	152 5	70 5	41 16	54 12	2,549 12	27,391 15	829 14	46				
1,849 7	17,338 5	458 6	7,510 17	347 0	145 3	91 12	48 4	215 14	1,854 16	28,009 17	850 3	47				
929 4	6,200 0	32 1	4,608 10	0 10	69 12	33 0	12 13	4 7	1,090 13	12,051 6	323 11	48				
1,064 13	6,420 19	..	3,333 12	64 11	55 14	35 8	34 1	146 0	423 7	10,513 12	472 7	49				
1,338 15	10,873 1	151 19	3,902 18	101 15	96 15	69 2	49 2	..	756 1	16,000 13	429 18	50				
902 11	6,378 19	39 0	2,240 0	33 16	58 1	45 2	16 1	..	345 11	9,156 10	198 5	51				
637 1	6,682 19	77 11	1,584 12	79 13	71 17	39 2	32 18	..	503 16	9,072 8	417 16	52				
115 14	1,365 10	..	584 2	29 18	13 4	12 17	7 2	..	46 11	2,059 4	131 14	53				
1,285 0	11,709 8	201 11	1,698 16	150 10	182 16	148 4	148 12	..	1,304 8	15,544 5	244 14	54				
576 17	9,218 16	117 17	1,917 16	82 2	68 0	68 13	19 19	..	203 17	11,697 0	470 3	55				
734 8	9,211 11	83 11	1,694 4	100 15	70 7	65 10	23 9	135 10	346 17	11,731 14	627 7	56				
664 10	11,882 17	65 12	2,416 7	158 8	98 10	73 10	42 10	..	745 1	15,482 15	667 10	57				
1,176 2	17,287 18	259 16	4,123 10	118 5	134 12	140 11	57 10	98 7	2,080 15	24,301 4	900 16	58				
1,166 1	8,719 6	15 9	1,411 2	109 18	58 0	42 2	32 5	36 0	171 9	10,595 11	372 5	59				
677 13	7,138 13	..	921 9	61 13	35 12	23 15	10 0	..	248 12	8,439 14	446 16	60				
492 16	6,078 9	..	1,222 1	54 14	30 15	40 18	16 0	..	97 14	7,540 11	285 3	61				
303 2	5,691 18	6 15	1,091 2	65 18	44 3	93 18	15 2	..	714 8	7,723 4	357 2	62				
281 5	5,301 3	..	1,312 19	97 14	41 7	34 7	4 19	..	244 16	7,037 5	181 3	63				
240 17	4,615 8	..	1,413 6	72 0	30 1	33 12	21 4	49 18	70 0	6,305 9	280 7	64				

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE . . .				
		1. From Poor Rates.	2. Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	3 TOTAL Receipts.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
					1.—Relief of				
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES—cont.									
3.* KENT (Extra-Metropolitan)—cont.									
65	Canterbury† - - -	7,817 11	289 8	8,106 19	871 10	2,075 17	475 17	536 6	649 6
66	Blean - - -	7,094 10	252 5	7,346 15	923 11	2,471 13	578 5	224 0	768 3
67	Faversham - - -	10,042 15	271 15	10,314 10	1,451 13	3,008 14	602 19	262 17	1,103 19
68	Milton - - -	5,859 11	284 11	6,144 2	815 0	2,171 16	404 9	..	734 6
69	Sheppey - - -	3,514 3	479 17	3 994 0	852 12	1,114 6	493 4	28 0	700 4
70	Isle of Thanet - - -	13,250 6	328 18	13,579 4	2,732 14	4,570 11	1,072 0	42 0	1,053 2
71	Eastry - - -	14,048 19	429 13	14,478 12	2,554 13	4,796 7	870 5	17 17	1,177 7
72	Dover - - -	16,469 5	287 11	16,756 16	2,276 19	4,267 19	1,170 1	105 0	892 7
73	Elham - - -	10,848 9	231 0	11,079 9	1,555 7	2,767 12	633 10	..	886 0
74	Romney Marsh - - -	3,805 14	227 0	4,032 14	427 5	1,501 10	143 6	..	584 10
4. SUSSEX.									
75	Rye - - -	10,627 19	257 16	10,885 15	1,469 10	3,969 13	434 7	596 16	1,056 19
76	Hastings - - -	12,198 8	283 13	12,482 1	1,021 19	4,019 15	573 14	..	812 15
77	Battle - - -	10,762 15	301 0	11,063 15	1,556 11	4,711 6	499 4	..	686 0
78	Eastbourne - - -	8,494 17	271 4	8,766 1	1,259 12	2,544 12	389 4	395 18	1,018 8
79	Hailsham - - -	8,816 8	474 1	9,290 9	1,179 17	3,835 2	466 8	34 5	850 6
80	Ticehurst - - -	9,439 13	286 4	9,725 17	1,124 6	3,713 11	565 5	119 2	1,013 5
81	Uckfield - - -	10,624 3	754 12	11,378 15	934 8	5,082 14	577 3	..	1,172 12
82	East Grinstead - - -	9,425 5	248 0	9,673 5	1,120 11	3,781 5	440 17	714 8	954 9
83	Cuckfield - - -	10,473 14	335 11	10,809 5	1,190 4	3,438 4	589 5	454 10	1,119 3
84a	Chailey - - -	6,949 15	324 16	7,274 11	894 18	2,707 11	350 11	..	618 12
84b	Lewes - - -	6,707 12	380 17	7,088 9	1,428 16	2,415 1	310 5	..	737 14
84c	West Firle - - -	2,219 19	141 8	2,361 7	304 18	941 13	113 9	..	368 10
84d	Newhaven - - -	3,733 7	164 11	3,897 18	462 16	1,319 8	146 14	..	438 17
85	Brighton|| - - -	46,071 13	2,224 12	48,296 5	8,565 6	12,004 18	2,340 8	2,135 19	2,039 19
86	Steyning - - -	9,418 0	506 6	9,924 6	1,041 5	3,544 6	571 18	..	928 19
87	Horsham - - -	11,045 1	273 7	11,318 8	1,170 16	5,844 19	407 5	..	935 4

(A) Brighton Parish.—Including 525*l.* paid Burial Board loan and interest.

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.																
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)		Number.
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.								
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Cost of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.							
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		
168 18	4,777 14	..	2,295 16	70 17	47 7	10 17	60 2	..	513 6	7,775 19	139 6	65				
450 5	5,415 17	..	1,436 7	82 14	61 11	48 17	26 7	..	344 6	7,415 19	229 0	66				
459 11	6,889 13	96 18	2,378 12	117 3	67 16	79 10	16 7	..	335 4	9,981 3	467 10	67				
308 15	4,434 6	1 9	1,335 13	60 17	56 18	74 8	11 7	15 1	482 6	6,472 5	268 17	68				
278 13	3,466 19	116 7	1,071 2	26 6	65 18	39 10	17 19	93 0	279 6	5,176 7	184 9	69				
656 8	10,126 15	158 13	3,638 18	77 11	98 8	89 6	17 4	..	882 9	15,089 4	351 2	70				
572 17	9,989 6	41 0	2,778 19	87 5	79 17	76 0	77 11	67 9	739 14	13,937 1	371 7	71				
132 17	8,845 3	104 9	5,151 16	82 9	90 0	46 6	54 12	..	949 14	15,324 9	247 18	72				
508 8	6,350 17	81 15	2,534 15	86 12	76 6	38 1	41 13	..	947 9	10,157 8	160 14	73				
174 3	2,830 14	..	463 15	39 1	22 8	13 7	18 0	6 18	245 7	3,639 10	270 0	74				
577 9	8,104 14	99 9	2,091 8	23 3	41 7	13 2	33 5	78 19	602 16	11,088 3	276 16	75				
403 14	6,831 17	171 14	4,319 9	76 19	76 13	16 18	93 11	..	632 16	12,219 17	266 4	76				
307 4	7,760 5	174 19	1,715 3	43 11	50 11	28 3	16 15	343 15	283 16	10,416 18	345 4	77				
422 14	6,030 8	103 0	1,616 10	54 13	30 19	37 13	15 13	..	842 1	8,730 17	419 16	78				
614 19	6,980 17	5 8	1,784 4	51 5	35 4	44 16	13 16	..	445 5	9,360 15	434 15	79				
588 12	7,124 1	37 0	1,759 8	58 13	48 15	32 13	15 2	..	320 15	9,396 7	552 1	80				
429 19	8,196 16	42 9	2,011 14	22 16	66 16	101 19	19 19	..	410 8	10,872 17	585 2	81				
920 13	7,932 3	22 1	1,720 2	21 9	58 1	41 1	21 2	..	251 6	10,067 5	472 2	82				
446 16	7,238 2	5 18	2,555 6	46 13	51 5	22 11	21 0	..	571 0	10,511 15	525 12	83				
373 10	4,945 2	5 1	1,280 0	23 12	29 15	24 4	9 4	..	199 0	6,515 18	263 15	84a				
554 15	5,446 11	7 18	1,209 18	25 17	34 1	13 5	55 9	..	302 11	7,095 10	180 10	84b				
286 2	2,014 12	..	607 19	16 8	6 18	7 2	4 2	30 0	39 18	2,726 19	120 8	84c				
209 13	2,577 8	..	1,001 10	35 18	17 16	16 5	6 1	..	83 4	3,738 2	128 5	84d				
3,346 0	30,432 10	224 12	8,600 0	74 14	224 15	89 10	222 8	(A) 1,783 0	41,651 9	560 2	85					
217 11	6,303 19	115 3	2,739 0	52 1	63 1	42 2	71 6	80 19	288 15	9,756 6	363 1	86				
506 0	8,864 4	3 4	1,220 10	34 0	48 2	23 13	46 3	35 15	249 3	10,524 14	422 1	87				

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.					
		1. From Poor Rates.	2. Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	3. TOTAL Receipts.	(A.)—Expended for Relief Purposes connected					
					1.—Relief of					
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	
					In-Maintenance.	Out-relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.	
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES—cont.										
	4. SUSSEX—continued.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
88	Petworth - - - -	6,145 13	361 17	6,507 10	1,309 11	2,713 17	229 16	..	687 5	
89	Thakeham - - - -	5,086 3	120 11	5,206 14	654 17	1,829 4	274 16	..	647 8	
90a	East Preston § - - -	7,612 19	38 7	7,651 6	784 8	3,082 12	127 16	22 10	351 7	
90b	Arundel § - - - -	1,329 0	267 10	1,596 10	283 12	433 19	112 17	75 5	70 0	
90c	Heene, &c. - - - -	218 15	..	218 15	..	64 1	..	..	12 0	
90d	Sutton § (part of) - -	512 15	31 11	544 6	56 2	198 16	..	..	31 0	
91	West Hampnett - - -	8,397 17	380 14	8,778 11	1,250 8	2,208 17	672 9	..	1,334 9	
92a	Sutton § (part of) - -	3,561 5	104 4	3,665 9	567 9	1,560 5	225 10	..	126 17	
92b	Chichester † - - - -	3,197 3	609 1	3,806 4	1,272 5	1,401 0	714 1	..	494 17	
93	Midhurst - - - -	8,399 9	203 19	8,603 8	838 1	3,937 9	337 4	..	1,038 17	
94	Westbourne - - - -	4,286 10	124 7	4,410 17	889 5	1,466 7	255 8	..	521 14	
	5. SOUTHAMPTON.									
95	Havant - - - -	4,464 14	143 1	4,607 15	796 13	1,666 9	297 17	21 19	470 17	
96	Portsea Island - - -	47,336 7	1,245 1	48,581 8	11,416 0	19,788 5	2,250 6	2,058 15	2,754 18	
97	Alverstoke § - - - -	9,388 1	358 11	9,746 12	2,570 3	2,141 3	351 5	48 2	970 18	
98	Fareham - - - -	8,805 14	248 0	9,053 14	1,215 2	3,021 19	471 4	..	854 5	
99	Isle of Wight † (A) - -	12,126 11	5,887 13	18,014 4	3,950 2	5,319 3	1,474 16	..	1,781 16	
100	Lymington - - - -	6,691 13	191 5	6,882 18	1,022 18	3,219 2	301 4	..	744 19	
101	Christchurch - - - -	4,990 18	176 18	5,167 16	395 2	1,890 2	205 7	..	452 2	
102	Ringwood - - - -	2,816 3	173 6	2,989 9	422 9	1,107 19	121 17	..	409 1	
103	Fordingbridge - - - -	4,158 3	174 8	4,332 11	610 5	1,875 10	174 6	..	494 10	
104	New Forest - - - -	6,910 5	319 17	7,230 2	1,178 17	3,138 8	301 8	..	1,026 5	
105	Southampton † - - -	23,805 8	544 9	24,349 17	2,778 16	9,334 13	1,014 4	254 15	1,795 14	
106	South Stoneham - - -	9,172 18	267 16	9,440 14	1,329 5	3,567 14	307 10	481 6	979 3	
107	Romsey - - - -	5,026 12	149 16	5,176 8	660 6	1,431 2	133 15	..	691 9	
108	Stockbridge - - - -	5,316 7	235 18	5,552 5	512 4	2,140 4	166 16	..	489 6	

(A) Isle of Wight.—The accounts are made up for the Year ended with Midsummer 1863.

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.																
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)		Number.	
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.								
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Cost of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.							
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
319 11	5,260 0	4 12	720 0	23 4	26 17	16 18	6 12	..	133 16	6,191 19	266 1	88				
416 11	3,822 16	..	896 5	39 5	43 13	8 17	24 8	..	95 6	4,930 10	179 2	89				
297 8	4,666 1	50 1	1,638 0	41 10	37 2	47 0	10 7	..	569 14	7,059 15	423 11	90a				
56 10	1,032 3	57 3	123 19	..	8 13	5 0	9 8	..	117 14	1,354 0	81 3	90b				
27 15	103 16	1 14	91 5	7 15	0 8	..	0 10	..	0 10	205 18	10 0	90c				
4 3	290 1	44 3	94 8	4 9	1 14	0 17	2 1	..	12 2	449 15	36 18	90d				
271 18	5,738 1	24 9	2,289 1	95 5	42 7	60 4	29 19	..	393 10	8,672 16	571 12	91				
172 10	2,652 11	3 12	590 2	28 8	18 0	17 17	12 15	2 2	84 1	3,409 8	228 8	92a				
84 12	3,966 15	20 15	..	..	32 2	3 1	35 8	..	..	4,058 1	105 0	92b			
378 4	6,529 15	21 17	1,174 4	78 8	40 15	54 11	34 8	48 0	70 10	8,052 8	389 3	93				
203 17	3,336 11	5 4	872 19	24 17	22 10	10 7	8 3	..	76 9	4,357 0	176 11	94				
576 9	3,830 4	17 19	760 11	27 4	10 9	11 5	2 18	3 6	16 7	4,680 3	256 0	95				
3,000 8	41,248 12	28 8	6,392 8	161 9	337 1	93 11	108 14	67 10	2,142 16	50,580 9	755 8	96				
787 19	6,869 10	39 18	944 19	31 5	105 3	59 16	3 3	..	394 2	8,447 16	270 14	97				
857 0	6,419 10	42 4	1,482 1	19 7	44 6	23 2	6 9	300 0	401 9	8,738 8	368 18	98				
447 9	12,973 6	67 6	4,855 14	19 4	157 9	209 16	..	..	20 0	18,302 15	935 9	99			
273 8	5,561 11	35 1	930 17	15 14	42 17	20 8	38 3	..	167 15	6,812 6	263 0	100				
44 4	2,986 17	42 12	916 6	10 2	28 19	22 3	22 3	..	481 0	4,510 2	167 19	101				
214 1	2,275 7	4 15	496 15	16 14	15 0	11 2	4 4	..	145 17	2,969 14	159 0	102				
248 0	3,402 11	12 10	726 2	18 9	34 12	18 0	6 0	..	98 9	4,316 13	197 0	103				
62 11	5,707 9	137 16	1,096 9	17 11	37 14	60 5	7 0	..	414 13	7,478 17	391 0	104				
1,124 0	16,302 2	87 6	5,124 15	49 7	150 13	146 5	89 11	..	399 10	22,349 9	446 2	105				
240 16	6,905 14	144 0	1,763 3	48 5	80 1	37 14	24 1	..	305 8	9,308 6	361 10	106				
354 5	3,270 17	..	1,140 9	26 13	32 10	29 17	8 5	..	428 16	4,937 7	237 0	107				
110 9	3,418 19	..	1,023 2	22 19	18 7	24 15	4 18	..	24 10	4,537 10	266 5	108				

(B) Romsey Union.—Including 265*l.* 12*s.* paid to Burial Board.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES—cont.									
5. SOUTHAMPTON—continued.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
109a	New Winchester - - -	13,512 0	401 13	13,913 13	1,101 18	6,090 3	799 5	..	1,173 18
109b	Hursley - - -	1,585 18	59 19	1,645 17	222 16	448 12	71 16	..	238 5
110	Droxford - - -	5,593 7	286 12	5,879 19	842 5	2,025 1	634 4	..	800 14
111	Catherington - - -	1,631 9	61 2	1,692 11	183 11	672 5	27 5	..	232 15
112	Petersfield - - -	4,772 18	129 11	4,902 9	646 2	2,082 6	98 18	..	565 17
113	Alresford - - -	4,516 1	236 3	4,752 4	623 16	2,065 6	211 13	..	677 11
114	Alton - - -	7,307 18	357 16	7,665 14	838 19	3,271 1	187 2	52 17	860 0
115	Hartley Wintney - -	6,882 13	211 9	7,094 2	673 11	2,278 10	354 19	..	709 16
116	Basingstoke - - -	11,107 7	537 14	11,645 1	1,212 15	6,617 3	577 2	..	1,161 9
117	Whitchurch - - -	4,562 16	120 19	4,683 15	289 3	1,869 7	109 15	235 8	432 1
118	Andover - - -	11,930 16	281 16	12,212 12	1,160 10	4,932 4	31 10	..	2,836 9
119	Kingsclere - - -	5,080 1	150 1	5,230 2	588 13	2,618 7	389 3	74 6	695 14
6. BERKSHIRE.									
120	Newbury - - -	14,505 4	402 1	14,907 5	1,418 18	6,281 13	897 7	..	1,502 10
121	Hungerford - - -	10,468 17	568 11	11,037 8	1,272 11	4,108 3	771 9	534 8	1,298 15
122	Faringdon - - -	8,786 19	480 10	9,267 9	965 16	2,021 8	624 13	..	1,144 15
123	Abingdon - - -	12,803 7	521 4	13,324 11	1,460 1	4,673 5	951 18	..	1,488 6
124	Wantage - - -	11,390 3	532 13	11,922 16	614 15	4,540 13	522 3	..	939 8
125	Wallingford - - -	11,565 3	419 6	11,984 9	1,110 19	5,420 7	616 19	..	1,090 11
126	Bradfield - - -	12,302 15	335 5	12,638 0	1,551 3	4,480 18	595 3	53 3	1,300 4
127	Reading - - -	11,762 1	356 12	12,118 13	1,912 15	2,375 4	1,032 7	..	746 8
128	Wokingham - - -	10,273 16	592 7	10,866 3	960 12	4,527 4	650 18	440 5	820 19
129	Cookham - - -	6,517 14	184 14	6,702 8	1,370 13	1,625 1	420 9	29 6	696 0
130	East Hampstead - -	4,177 12	136 10	4,314 2	620 18	1,641 19	198 19	36 3	555 12
131	Windsor - - -	9,872 1	583 18	10,455 19	2,441 14	2,025 19	906 11	173 12	1,160 5

(A) Wallingford Union.—Including 163*l.* 19*s.* 4*d.* Cemetery Loan repaid and interest thereon.

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.																		
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)		Number.	
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.									
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.									
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.			
701 16	9,867 0	38 8	3,090 13	51 0	63 7	39 7	64 5	27 2	164 18	13,406 0	562 5	109a						
137 2	1,118 11	10 14	390 7	7 15	7 14	8 7	1 4	..	27 11	1,572 3	94 0	109b						
842 6	5,144 10	20 2	1,100 5	17 4	31 10	22 3	2 13	15 0	107 11	6,460 18	386 0	110						
156 4	1,272 0	..	290 11	8 19	7 17	5 1	2 6	..	28 7	1,615 1	76 3	111						
57 2	3,450 5	25 7	885 1	20 2	32 1	17 14	3 6	4 0	305 16	4,743 12	223 17	112						
227 14	3,806 0	6 17	904 1	16 14	19 15	11 0	1 3	..	78 11	4,844 1	214 10	113						
552 3	5,762 2	8 1	1,383 0	19 0	43 9	41 11	4 12	3 2	389 19	7,654 16	351 5	114						
507 1	4,523 17	33 11	1,234 19	19 4	33 12	30 7	5 7	..	316 1	6,196 18	309 0	115						
690 3	10,258 12	9 6	2,260 15	41 16	50 13	64 5	12 11	..	123 1	12,820 19	639 16	116						
138 19	3,074 13	20 4	822 11	8 6	16 5	19 9	1 17	165 0	72 14	4,200 19	192 5	117						
57 10	9,018 3	21 14	2,435 8	47 2	58 18	48 18	15 11	5 15	180 13	11,832 2	482 0	118						
71 1	4,437 4	49 5	997 12	21 7	26 8	21 13	7 18	111 11	227 9	5,900 7	257 18	119						
847 13	10,948 1	339 6	2,652 3	34 3	94 12	38 8	18 10	161 3	301 14	14,588 0	653 4	120						
699 3	8,684 9	29 18	2,767 5	48 16	73 5	81 14	18 2	..	199 16	11,903 5	525 18	121						
609 1	5,365 13	69 13	3,259 13	60 12	48 9	72 17	24 6	..	101 10	9,002 13	508 5	122						
607 3	9,180 13	6 8	2,702 7	81 1	67 3	29 10	73 5	30 0	309 16	12,480 3	567 0	123						
551 4	7,168 3	0 12	3,647 13	51 3	59 7	39 14	14 8	94 7	73 13	11,149 0	374 0	124						
189 8	8,428 4	5 2	2,260 5	69 7	53 12	16 7	74 19	116 13	363 0	11,387 9	405 0	125						
620 15	8,601 6	63 15	2,796 10	56 2	36 0	39 18	24 13	48 1	243 13	11,909 18	375 18	126						
36 5	6,102 19	9 0	4,416 18	16 17	80 9	57 9	108 14	..	946 16	11,739 2	286 2	127						
540 16	7,940 14	45 9	2,366 12	46 4	42 6	46 9	16 4	..	226 11	10,730 9	336 3	128						
247 0	4,388 9	185 9	1,810 7	37 19	35 14	55 4	20 18	102 7	215 12	6,851 19	270 2	129						
97 6	3,150 17	48 2	857 5	19 12	32 1	41 15	10 3	5 8	140 5	4,305 8	176 3	130						
1,085 11	7,793 12	68 14	1,297 4	89 12	68 7	52 18	34 6	..	757 8	10,162 1	330 3	131						

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive</i> of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.									
1.* MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan).									
132	Staines - - - -	9,386 0	224 2	9,610 2	1,984 6	2,165 2	603 13	..	1,022 2
133	Uxbridge - - - -	14,509 16	206 0	14,715 16	1,707 9	4,836 17	857 11	23 0	1,134 5
134	Brentford - - - -	27,205 16	682 1	27,887 17	3,503 7	7,603 0	2,033 10	60 14	1,688 5
135	Hendon - - - -	15,220 4	318 18	15,539 2	1,759 4	3,048 14	641 6	550 0	1,310 14
136	Barnet - - - -	11,569 11	473 8	12,042 19	1,681 18	3,036 13	413 16	39 0	1,088 3
137	Edmonton - - - -	25,035 12	1,457 16	26,493 8	4,489 4	4,536 5	2,021 18	505 14	1,741 9
7. HERTFORDSHIRE.									
138	Ware - - - -	11,639 17	258 10	11,898 7	1,362 9	5,742 7	750 12	..	899 19
139	Bishop's Stortford - -	14,953 6	531 0	15,484 6	1,850 12	6,497 13	889 14	..	1,570 11
140a	Buntingford - - - -	4,115 7	101 1	4,216 8	517 2	1,193 19	219 2	13 7	453 8
140b	Royston - - - -	11,183 4	295 13	11,478 17	1,501 7	4,944 18	400 8	47 0	769 16
141	Hitchin - - - -	14,666 0	292 3	14,958 3	1,603 7	6,896 8	805 10	50 19	1,057 12
142	Hertford - - - -	8,685 4	149 14	8,834 18	991 17	4,096 15	461 0	..	727 10
143a	Hatfield - - - -	4,138 16	192 10	4,331 6	748 8	1,127 18	321 15	..	325 17
143b	Welwyn - - - -	1,349 18	102 10	1,452 8	217 7	380 19	153 12	..	167 16
144	St. Albans - - - -	8,963 7	165 16	9,129 3	1,532 5	2,584 0	860 5	127 14	805 5
145	Watford - - - -	12,328 5	301 2	12,629 7	1,783 16	4,479 3	703 11	..	1,172 6
146	Hemel Hempstead - -	5,378 10	288 4	5,666 14	814 14	1,858 12	529 5	..	596 18
147	Berkhampstead - - -	5,488 7	238 13	5,727 0	579 5	2,368 8	261 4	134 0	536 9
8. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.									
148	Amersham - - - -	10,498 13	260 9	10,759 2	1,121 1	4,341 0	931 9	..	1,231 6
149	Eton - - - -	10,802 3	345 12	11,147 15	2,085 8	3,357 7	794 13	..	985 15
150	Wycombe - - - -	18,438 9	1,030 13	19,469 2	1,883 5	9,967 3	1,114 19	..	1,521 7
151	Aylesbury - - - -	17,732 12	671 13	18,404 5	943 17	9,157 3	1,067 7	607 7	1,316 19
152	Winslow - - - -	5,770 13	221 1	5,991 14	328 17	2,395 13	201 7	..	839 14
153	Newport Pagnell - -	16,418 4	211 6	16,629 10	1,324 6	8,375 8	832 17	93 1	1,006 12
154	Buckingham - - - -	10,447 18	292 1	10,739 19	636 10	5,236 0	372 13	..	962 6

(A.) Uxbridge Union.—Including 440*l.* paid to Burial Board.
(B) Bishop Stortford Union.—Including 500*l.* paid to Burial Board.

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.												
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.					(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.				
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.			
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
929 17	6,705 0	2 3	2,932 15	106 0	54 0	30 19	52 0	..	434 2	10,316 19	315 5	132
280 9	8,839 11	101 15	3,994 5	82 6	68 10	53 3	51 2	..	(A) 1,440 0	14,630 12	552 3	133
1,136 2	16,024 18	90 2	8,610 14	325 16	141 17	122 2	73 9	..	1,790 7	27,179 5	730 0	134
222 8	7,532 6	151 6	5,546 9	194 2	59 5	36 7	84 18	181 12	1,471 4	15,257 9	419 13	135
529 12	6,789 2	108 4	3,384 12	109 13	78 19	48 9	63 7	..	533 13	11,115 19	426 7	136
1,735 11	15,030 1	195 16	9,378 19	195 10	191 2	90 15	101 4	1 15	2,298 5	27,483 7	646 11	137
712 13	9,468 0	9 16	2,199 18	45 17	57 2	13 12	27 2	..	734 11	12,555 18	459 9	138
1,042 16	11,851 6	31 13	2,551 3	59 8	71 6	29 5	20 0	66 18	(B) 800 19	15,481 18	864 9	139
223 12	2,620 10	6 7	1,010 18	31 18	26 14	24 8	5 19	..	83 2	3,809 16	178 12	140a
791 15	8,255 4	10 8	2,012 6	56 0	67 7	31 7	34 17	10 12	128 15	10,606 16	367 3	140b
505 10	10,919 6	..	2,873 19	63 18	74 3	67 4	28 11	..	897 6	14,924 7	467 0	141
1,903 15	8,180 17	27 12	1,908 5	53 3	41 19	29 10	89 2	..	283 1	10,613 9	270 11	142
412 18	2,936 16	..	953 9	11 4	20 8	17 12	8 4	168 0	87 18	4,203 11	130 5	143a
115 11	1,035 5	..	271 4	8 10	7 12	2 7	2 3	..	4 12	1,331 13	40 12	143b
92 2	6,001 11	52 17	2,188 3	50 8	57 3	43 6	..	..	332 1	8,725 9	255 0	144
713 14	8,852 10	1 15	2,633 2	52 5	53 14	47 19	26 1	14 5	1,768 17	13,450 8	497 15	145
452 2	4,251 11	8 19	1,314 5	26 3	40 19	25 6	15 2	..	263 15	5,946 0	247 6	146
265 9	4,144 15	82 14	1,359 16	28 15	41 5	29 2	13 19	..	121 13	5,821 19	281 15	147
812 17	8,437 13	150 7	540 0	43 7	55 18	36 8	32 9	..	788 14	10,084 16	539 3	148
317 12	7,540 15	192 2	2,998 16	64 8	84 5	50 19	39 12	7 15	653 11	11,632 3	423 16	149
1,377 2	15,863 14	89 18	619 8	135 5	137 2	68 0	134 12	192 11	864 5	18,104 15	750 9	150
1,381 5	14,473 18	63 13	3,009 19	86 13	91 12	59 0	95 4	349 15	451 2	18,680 16	608 8	151
347 0	4,112 11	1 4	1,218 2	38 3	26 19	6 19	19 3	..	46 18	5,469 19	458 16	152
503 16	12,136 0	..	3,231 13	188 16	97 11	32 9	53 10	..	418 18	16,158 17	436 1	153
356 15	7,564 4	22 5	2,352 15	143 7	52 10	30 1	46 7	..	474 14	10,686 3	525 11	154

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES—cont.									
9. OXFORDSHIRE.									
155	Henley - - - -	£ 13,471 s. 15	£ 432 s. 17	£ 13,904 s. 12	£ 1,560 s. 2	£ 6,795 s. 19	£ 773 s. 11	..	£ 1,312 s. 1
156	Thame - - - -	11,620 18	264 14	11,885 12	714 9	6,261 16	402 1	..	1,065 6
157	Headington - - -	6,498 13	201 0	6,699 13	710 15	2,632 10	601 11	..	709 11
158	Oxford† - - - -	8,043 0	1,067 11	9,110 11	2,805 8	1,957 14	1,121 5	283 6	1,393 19
159	Bicester - - - -	7,916 4	255 3	8,171 7	447 9	3,040 7	545 10	..	799 3
160	Woodstock - - -	7,854 13	287 10	8,142 3	825 8	3,272 0	472 18	91 16	673 17
161	Witney - - - -	13,131 1	485 8	13,616 9	976 3	5,647 5	798 4	..	1,484 11
162	Chipping Norton -	9,581 6	239 18	9,821 4	435 14	4,849 4	580 4	..	734 5
163	Banbury - - - -	21,815 0	492 15	22,307 15	1,406 18	10,249 6	995 11	..	1,102 8
10. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.									
164	Brackley - - - -	8,021 0	251 18	8,272 18	602 1	4,233 16	424 3	..	811 8
165	Towcester - - - -	6,939 6	253 18	7,193 4	361 13	3,999 8	492 9	..	1,120 3
166	Potterspury - - -	5,852 18	212 9	6,065 7	623 5	2,982 4	439 14	..	546 0
167	Hardingstone - - -	5,667 14	126 4	5,793 18	331 4	3,052 5	392 10	..	507 6
168	Northampton - - -	17,708 6	428 10	18,136 16	1,898	6,312 9	1,457 15	..	975 8
169	Daventry - - - -	12,018 11	320 9	12,339 0	1,113 7	7,080 0	1,049 3	..	786 13
170	Brixworth - - - -	10,676 2	237 0	10,913 2	805 19	5,175 0	935 7	46 7	895 3
171	Wellingborough - -	11,741 13	213 7	11,955 0	1,016 1	6,439 17	565 14	..	831 9
172	Kettering - - - -	13,044 2	436 1	13,480 3	803 5	6,800 15	956 12	..	789 18
173	Thrapston - - - -	7,011 8	307 6	7,318 14	402 6	3,937 0	438 7	..	734 17
174	Oundle - - - -	9,596 9	325 1	9,921 10	978 8	4,146 6	891 9	36 0	841 14
175	Peterborough - - -	16,183 19	363 5	16,547 4	1,307 16	7,960 17	1,123 5	..	716 12
11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.									
176	Huntingdon - - - -	12,649 4	382 17	13,032 1	1,153 5	4,635 5	601 14	351 8	1,075 16
177	St. Ives - - - -	10,429 4	363 2	10,792 6	1,112 10	4,314 18	897 9	29 18	894 14
178	St. Neot's - - - -	10,450 9	423 18	10,874 7	661 3	4,762 6	482 15	102 6	656 1

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.													
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.					(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.					
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.				
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
628 9	11,070 2	..	1,696 15	63 16	51 6	23 13	48 0	13 13	165 12	13,132 17	541 0	155	
413 11	8,857 3	1 4	2,184 5	54 13	42 17	56 18	41 17	..	146 10	11,385 7	494 4	156	
211 9	4,865 16	30 16	985 14	48 0	55 4	44 6	56 12	..	177 6	6,263 14	201 9	157	
548 12	8,110 4	14 10	..	13 15	75 1	20 10	108 11	91 7	715 10	9,149 8	292 5	158	
314 3	5,146 12	..	1,987 11	85 13	54 4	42 0	47 14	31 10	222 16	7,618 0	338 16	159	
445 6	5,781 5	32 14	1,810 12	43 14	48 10	33 0	50 8	5 0	214 4	8,019 7	303 8	160	
499 13	9,405 16	80 6	2,621 5	90 1	81 13	59 15	78 17	..	410 18	12,828 11	586 4	161	
521 4	7,120 11	4 13	2,305 11	47 10	57 13	47 4	49 10	50 0	146 2	9,828 14	276 12	162	
372 17	14,127 0	129 15	4,002 14	91 14	88 15	88 4	115 15	..	510 5	19,154 2	577 5	163	
56 10	6,127 18	27 11	1,389 3	84 5	43 3	30 0	28 12	16 3	423 2	8,169 17	315 10	164	
13 12	5,987 5	75 6	1,156 6	48 19	45 4	53 7	25 7	..	429 16	7,821 10	293 13	165	
48 4	4,639 7	0 13	885 8	48 15	45 16	14 11	20 1	..	434 13	6,089 4	197 11	166	
279 5	4,562 10	5 13	832 8	48 4	40 16	29 0	17 5	5 12	120 7	5,661 15	139 6	167	
726 1	11,369 15	79 8	5,048 18	308 4	153 3	19 19	152 7	12 13	447 7	17,591 14	262 2	168	
330 1	10,359 4	2 14	2,345 12	93 3	77 15	26 17	38 17	..	191 2	13,135 4	286 8	169	
301 12	8,159 8	1 14	1,546 4	92 4	67 7	27 4	36 6	..	172 10	10,102 17	438 4	170	
235 2	9,088 3	130 18	1,490 12	46 2	82 18	55 6	39 5	..	506 19	11,440 3	379 1	171	
708 4	10,058 14	797 13	1,413 16	66 3	77 4	91 15	27 13	..	428 15	12,961 13	409 18	172	
236 17	5,749 7	36 10	1,041 4	54 16	52 4	62 18	23 8	..	80 16	7,101 3	343 6	173	
835 19	7,729 16	14 10	1,388 18	91 11	51 10	70 4	30 17	..	455 13	9,832 19	435 1	174	
347 2	11,455 12	477 6	3,735 15	62 1	92 0	102 17	85 11	196 6	659 5	16,866 13	456 13	175	
1,535 5	9,352 13	52 19	2,461 19	53 16	73 19	60 6	62 7	..	754 9	12,872 8	481 6	176	
280 7	7,529 16	1 14	2,325 14	55 11	84 9	72 4	46 5	..	176 3	10,291 16	340 0	177	
777 13	7,442 4	10 3	1,964 10	60 13	54 9	27 18	25 18	75 5	211 2	9,872 2	314 17	178	

(A) Woodstock Union.—Including 124*l.* 13*s.* 9*d.* paid to Woodstock Burial Board.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES—cont.									
	12. BEDFORDSHIRE.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
179	Bedford - - -	22,208 1	757 2	22,965 3	2,129 0	9,056 13	1,498 2	67 2	967 13
180	Biggleswade - - -	15,520 15	314 18	15,835 13	1,162 3	7,480 11	733 19	41 16	1,012 4
181	Ampthill - - -	9,232 3	283 18	9,516 1	650 3	3,872 13	578 5	..	907 12
182	Woburn - - -	8,472 12	187 4	8,659 16	971 7	3,427 3	444 17	160 1	810 13
183	Leighton Buzzard - -	6,736 18	210 4	6,947 2	678 12	3,166 6	648 2	..	832 18
184	Luton - - -	13,205 18	288 9	13,494 7	1,281 5	4,051 9	868 17	105 8	883 5
	13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.								
185	Caxton and Arrington -	6,090 2	212 16	6,302 18	693 7	2,981 2	113 12	..	717 16
186	Chesterton - - -	13,578 16	243 11	13,822 7	839 14	8,581 4	335 7	..	842 2
187	Cambridge - - -	20,714 5	502 0	21,216 5	1,605 14	8,178 16	922 7	..	1,535 1
188	Linton - - -	10,497 16	232 17	10,730 13	1,071 14	6,097 16	394 9	..	848 17
189	Newmarket - - -	20,046 10	505 18	20,552 8	1,574 7	11,350 0	836 9	122 8	1,456 7
190	Ely - - -	11,420 17	255 15	11,676 12	901 6	5,230 11	465 19	..	926 4
191	North Witchford - -	9,335 13	222 0	9,557 13	1,776 9	3,056 0	464 5	..	820 13
192	Whittlesey* - - -	5,605 16	50 0	5,655 16	675 3	2,127 2	131 0	..	404 4
193	Wisbeach - - -	22,609 9	612 3	23,221 12	2,510 2	11,153 3	817 10	..	1,305 13
IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.									
	14. ESSEX.								
194	West Ham - - -	32,989 8	1,218 11	34,207 19	6,496 9	8,306 18	1,596 18	840 4	2,120 12
195	Epping - - -	8,974 2	218 19	9,193 1	731 8	3,691 10	544 14	119 5	992 6
196	Ongar - - -	7,878 4	259 6	8,137 10	1,141 3	3,363 14	210 17	..	907 9
197	Romford - - -	17,895 16	730 15	18,626 11	3,495 11	6,315 14	1,039 14	..	1,441 2
198	Orsett - - -	5,525 17	233 1	5,758 18	1,164 11	1,494 18	325 17	178 12	737 19
199	Billericay - - -	7,904 13	308 12	8,213 5	1,493 13	2,786 0	348 3	..	973 16
200	Chelmsford - - -	21,048 9	577 0	21,625 9	2,159 5	11,086 0	1,032 15	..	1,823 8
201	Rochford - - -	9,972 17	303 9	10,276 6	1,417 18	2,009 0	553 8	363 0	1,020 10
202	Maldon - - -	13,631 6	459 10	14,090 16	1,379 18	6,301 5	556 5	..	1,257 0

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.														
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.			TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.				
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.					
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
1,439 10	15,158 0	..	5,044 17	60 5	143 0	91 11	109 3	35 17	819 9	21,462 2	411 12	179		
199 17	10,630 10	29 17	2,484 15	34 18	83 6	59 14	63 10	..	265 10	13,652 0	537 6	180		
193 4	6,201 17	51 6	1,891 17	46 4	55 8	13 17	35 4	..	326 11	8,622 4	460 6	181		
274 9	6,088 10	..	1,558 11	42 12	33 13	18 10	33 10	..	162 7	7,937 13	341 15	182		
452 14	5,778 12	109 3	2,273 1	55 0	55 8	22 11	35 0	8 3	93 13	8,430 11	270 0	183		
832 13	8,022 17	..	2,542 5	117 7	93 12	88 6	46 6	..	^(A) 501 1	11,411 14	359 8	184		
638 8	5,144 5	40 18	969 10	69 15	29 13	48 19	30 14	..	123 10	6,457 4	364 0	185		
422 3	11,020 10	1 8	2,362 9	78 8	97 2	56 14	42 13	..	152 3	13,811 7	444 3	186		
368 19	12,610 17	232 3	7,584 12	20 8	84 14	18 2	173 11	..	260 8	20,984 15	362 9	187		
297 12	8,710 8	65 13	1,168 0	47 14	45 3	31 2	22 15	13 12	66 8	10,170 15	390 5	188		
834 7	16,173 18	37 18	2,912 16	141 15	96 6	62 6	42 9	..	791 13	20,259 1	845 6	189		
109 14	7,633 14	1 8	2,272 17	23 16	68 2	49 0	32 2	..	^(B) 874 17	10,955 16	411 11	190		
742 18	6,860 5	..	1,840 19	45 12	53 11	60 17	28 1	..	^(C) 638 7	9,527 12	337 17	191		
328 14	3,666 3	106 6	617 0	3 5	42 6	14 11	9 2	..	333 13	4,792 6	146 9	192		
1,181 14	16,968 2	8 11	4,012 3	116 10	119 6	96 7	85 11	..	599 6	22,005 16	672 2	193		
1,709 7	21,070 8	98 7	7,932 2	95 16	184 5	250 0	31 2	..	2,411 11	32,073 11	971 12	194		
329 10	6,408 13	..	2,209 3	42 1	50 19	54 5	10 18	..	740 13	9,516 12	470 5	195		
437 17	6,061 0	2 14	1,547 19	51 3	32 10	34 2	13 11	..	122 8	7,865 7	470 19	196		
1,067 1	13,359 2	38 9	3,874 4	41 1	77 3	38 4	10 16	..	643 12	18,082 11	527 12	197		
352 12	4,254 0	..	1,473 14	49 6	33 13	26 18	13 3	..	206 11	6,057 5	321 6	198		
884 15	6,486 7	166 8	1,830 15	51 3	39 9	34 4	12 1	..	263 0	8,883 7	529 2	199		
638 10	16,739 18	114 16	3,507 1	133 4	101 1	59 4	20 1	..	933 17	21,609 2	1,030 19	200		
1,295 8	6,659 4	20 6	2,168 5	66 2	68 1	49 12	11 14	..	332 1	9,375 5	394 16	201		
414 19	9,909 7	29 19	3,185 9	55 2	69 12	135 7	67 16	66 5	609 13	14,128 10	839 13	202		

(A) Luton Union.—Including 245*l.* paid to Burial Board.
(B) Ely Union.—Including 590*l.* 2*s.* paid to Burial Board.
(C) North Witchford Union.—Including 300*l.* paid to Burial Board, and 175*l.* for Churchyard Fence.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE					
		1. From Poor Rates.	2. Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.</i>	3. TOTAL Receipts.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected					
					1.—Relief of					
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.	
IV. EASTERN COUNTIES—continued.										
	14. ESSEX—cont.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
203	Tendring - - -	15,210 10	445 13	15,656 3	1,495 19	6,915 6	818 8	..	1,334 12	
204	Colchester - - -	13,818 2	566 6	14,384 8	1,710 0	5,408 4	972 10	83 2	1,200 12	
205	Lexden and Winstree -	12,594 8	263 17	12,858 5	1,477 10	5,097 17	881 1	..	850 16	
206	Witham - - -	10,794 10	374 16	11,169 6	1,395 7	4,813 1	600 14	..	698 14	
207	Halstead - - -	10,131 6	282 10	10,413 16	1,273 19	4,437 15	325 4	144 9	1,194 8	
208	Braintree - - -	11,278 7	247 16	11,526 3	1,241 10	4,907 8	637 5	165 0	1,233 6	
209	Dunmow - - -	15,836 6	399 9	16,235 15	1,668 2	7,865 2	778 7	41 1	1,356 14	
210	Saffron Walden - -	14,150 11	329 18	14,480 9	1,574 14	7,388 13	807 7	..	1,131 13	
	15. SUFFOLK.									
211	Risbridge - - -	11,899 10	236 4	12,135 14	2,045 11	5,384 0	282 11	878 3	952 15	
212	Sudbury - - -	21,834 7	501 17	22,336 4	1,802 13	11,405 18	1,001 12	249 9	1,537 8	
213	Cosford - - -	10,859 6	609 16	11,469 2	1,320 18	4,456 10	564 3	250 0	1,054 7	
214	Thingoe - - -	10,216 14	404 4	10,620 18	738 18	5,678 18	399 18	..	1,215 4	
215	Bury St. Edmund's† -	6,865 1	169 4	7,034 5	961 5	3,024 5	703 10	..	888 0	
216	Mildenhall - - -	5,994 13	182 14	6,177 7	308 3	3,546 7	282 8	..	570 6	
217	Stow - - -	10,623 19	1,384 1	12,008 0	810 5	5,456 5	315 18	..	1,173 16	
218	Hartismere - - -	9,662 2	613 0	10,275 2	1,396 0	4,303 6	348 4	306 5	1,245 2	
219	Hoxne - - -	8,262 17	206 2	8,468 19	1,067 6	3,968 5	475 15	65 16	1,082 6	
220	Bosmere and Claydon -	9,719 17	266 12	9,986 9	1,150 15	4,072 9	583 11	..	1,101 2	
221	Samford - - -	5,901 1	183 11	6,084 12	812 11	2,357 15	273 14	..	787 8	
222	Ipswich - - -	18,108 1	248 2	18,356 3	1,958 18	6,913 11	1,382 5	156 0	1,445 14	
223	Woodbridge - - -	11,013 12	632 13	11,646 5	1,051 14	6,196 9	695 17	..	1,277 7	
224	Plomesgate - - -	9,869 1	681 0	10,550 1	883 18	5,426 18	544 4	..	1,196 13	
225	Blything - - -	11,489 0	290 6	11,779 6	1,675 0	4,359 6	703 6	..	1,510 8	
226	Wangford - - -	7,562 14	275 1	7,837 15	1,379 10	3,097 18	513 7	..	951 2	
227	Mutford and Lothingland	7,459 10	208 17	7,668 7	861 13	3,496 10	544 3	174 14	721 6	

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.														
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.					(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)		Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.					
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.					
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
611 18	11,176 3	84 15	2,835 6	120 10	82 10	61 1	32 11	..	838 11	15,231 7	618 16	203		
204 7	9,578 15	67 14	2,510 11	61 14	74 17	50 2	36 16	5 0	1,453 14	13,839 3	331 17	204		
833 12	9,140 16	8 7	2,393 8	145 16	100 12	103 5	15 15	..	409 16	12,317 15	620 7	205		
811 15	8,319 11	4 10	1,747 3	49 12	68 17	34 7	6 16	..	462 12	10,693 8	553 5	206		
834 14	8,210 9	143 7	1,672 19	45 5	56 9	7 2	6 15	..	510 18	10,653 4	557 17	207		
1,024 14	9,209 3	10 9	1,817 1	33 1	53 3	28 8	7 16	..	595 1	11,754 2	508 4	208		
694 2	12,403 8	68 2	2,142 1	80 9	63 2	43 4	11 14	92 18	174 10	15,079 8	723 8	209		
501 14	11,404 1	32 17	2,333 9	39 16	68 4	34 19	12 4	80 4	917 16	14,923 10	461 1	210		
446 13	9,989 13	173 11	1,814 14	45 0	68 0	37 18	18 7	..	692 15	12,839 18	932 18	211		
826 14	16,823 14	108 1	3,498 0	84 13	113 13	68 13	33 4	27 6	813 9	21,570 13	695 4	212		
187 9	7,833 7	6 17	2,014 1	57 11	54 0	28 18	21 8	..	606 13	10,622 15	402 7	213		
598 12	8,631 10	..	2,308 2	63 12	64 14	49 10	27 7	..	117 10	11,262 5	608 16	214		
419 18	5,996 18	..	234 8	..	65 12	21 11	60 17	..	(A) 486 19	6,866 5	213 0	215		
252 10	4,959 14	..	1,139 6	28 0	36 12	31 15	16 10	33 10	176 8	6,421 15	248 7	216		
602 2	8,358 6	..	1,886 13	67 13	58 18	40 2	28 5	10 0	336 0	10,785 17	490 16	217		
153 15	7,752 12	..	1,238 2	79 3	53 3	42 5	46 18	25 15	341 2	9,579 0	478 0	218		
333 13	6,993 1	..	1,217 15	57 0	44 14	67 2	36 4	1 2	157 12	8,574 10	393 8	219		
116 8	7,024 5	0 11	1,329 17	67 7	56 7	33 17	32 14	..	128 18	8,673 16	387 1	220		
269 7	4,500 15	16 13	1,044 9	61 2	37 2	47 14	17 15	28 6	164 19	5,918 15	315 5	221		
180 1	12,036 9	114 9	3,181 7	64 12	130 2	32 4	82 15	..	1,404 5	17,046 3	489 18	222		
710 7	9,931 14	..	1,665 17	100 15	73 1	50 14	26 17	..	380 15	12,229 13	523 15	223		
457 4	8,508 17	..	1,375 13	81 1	60 2	48 0	33 1	10 10	294 13	10,411 17	490 19	224		
55 12	8,303 12	40 9	1,910 11	89 16	73 3	79 1	42 14	6 10	686 18	11,232 14	442 10	225		
492 3	6,434 0	61 2	831 6	90 14	46 9	63 7	29 15	..	499 13	8,056 6	275 10	226		
200 15	5,999 1	12 5	1,061 2	53 19	71 10	53 16	26 3	..	146 18	7,424 14	268 18	227		

(A) Bury St. Edmunds' Incorporation.—Including 440*l.* 8*s.* repayment of Burial Board Loan.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.)—Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive</i> of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, <i>including the</i> Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
IV. EASTERN COUNTIES—continued.									
	16. NORFOLK.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
228	Great Yarmouth* - -	16,065 7	209 8	16,274 15	3,358 18	5,942 11	917 10	291 17	1,230 14
229	East and West Flegg† -	4,365 15	159 3	4,524 18	571 8	1,695 6	76 0	..	474 2
230	Tunstead and Happening† -	8,112 14	175 10	8,288 4	682 1	2,673 17	323 9	..	726 7
231a	Erpingham - - -	11,043 6	367 9	11,410 15	1,143 2	4,841 14	434 0	396 18	1,133 3
231b	Brinton § - - -	206 7	..	206 7	..	100 18	..	26 0	5 0
232	Aylsham - - -	10,443 19	296 15	10,740 14	877 4	4,773 16	449 2	808 4	1,085 14
233	St. Faith - - -	6,554 19	234 2	6,789 1	698 6	2,391 8	359 7	197 19	735 11
234	Norwich† - - -	37,113 18	1,315 10	38,429 8	8,194 15	18,712 8	4,129 6	2,475 7	1,757 0
235	Forehoe† - - -	8,655 9	449 6	9,104 15	1,096 4	3,809 16	328 7	550 0	795 14
236	Henstead - - -	7,442 2	223 16	7,665 18	615 14	3,462 11	460 7	..	742 12
237	Blofield - - -	8,096 16	241 16	8,338 12	1,025 18	2,916 6	399 3	..	731 7
238	Loddon and Clavering -	8,386 14	240 4	8,626 18	1,071 3	3,361 0	559 18	..	863 14
239	Depwade - - -	15,089 8	547 15	15,637 3	1,798 1	7,802 16	545 16	..	1,221 7
240	Guiltcross - - -	7,040 16	301 12	7,342 8	1,079 0	3,160 2	350 4	..	793 8
241	Wayland - - -	7,093 16	266 18	7,360 14	362 14	4,052 14	191 6	..	722 19
242	Mitford and Launditch -	16,069 9	420 2	16,489 11	1,822 11	8,264 18	621 18	..	1,402 16
243	Walsingham - - -	13,437 12	257 18	13,695 10	947 6	8,573 8	471 14	..	1,027 9
244	Docking - - -	9,411 8	219 11	9,630 19	776 14	5,241 18	269 14	..	1,031 17
245	Freebridge Lynn - -	7,915 11	229 16	8,145 7	749 6	4,143 2	211 17	69 12	771 4
246	King's Lynn - - -	10,999 13	319 4	11,318 17	1,692 4	4,637 15	739 18	879 15	791 11
247	Downham - - -	11,893 15	317 4	12,210 19	1,186 12	6,133 18	405 9	185 4	968 10
248	Swaffham - - -	8,331 16	178 2	8,509 18	544 10	4,438 0	348 3	..	987 1
249	Thetford - - -	8,312 0	173 3	8,485 3	894 5	4,627 3	301 17	..	645 7
V. SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES.									
	17. WILTSHIRE.								
250	Highworth and Swindon -	8,346 6	332 3	8,678 9	1,207 11	3,223 8	500 16	499 2	997 10
251	Cricklade and Wootton Bassett.	7,183 6	202 18	7,386 4	649 0	3,734 15	221 6	..	812 0

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.																
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)		Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.							
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.							
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		
1,477 19	13,196 9	163 15	..	101 5	74 18	25 13	42 15	..	521 17	14,126 12	267 7	228				
107 13	2,924 9	5 16	993 12	27 16	22 4	30 0	20 16	..	80 9	4,105 2	203 0	229				
85 8	4,491 2	..	1,710 1	60 7	53 6	92 17	53 0	..	147 18	6,608 11	286 0	230				
422 11	8,371 8	40 0	1,663 2	88 19	63 10	157 1	62 17	..	299 13	10,746 10	504 0	231a				
10 0	141 18	..	48 8	1 9	2 3	..	0 17	..	4 14	199 9	5 0	231b				
270 2	8,264 2	1 5	1,876 6	79 12	101 3	134 13	65 8	..	313 4	10,835 13	391 3	232				
62 17	4,445 8	45 13	1,236 15	54 11	35 4	28 3	38 12	..	425 6	6,309 12	241 10	233				
1,227 6	36,496 2	116 18	..	89 17	239 14	41 11	338 18	..	330 19	37,653 19	600 0	234				
62 18	6,642 19	5 4	1,225 19	60 4	42 7	22 4	31 5	72 16	452 6	8,555 4	278 13	235				
410 3	5,691 7	..	1,275 17	59 16	30 16	61 5	39 19	..	117 7	7,276 7	232 0	236				
466 14	5,539 8	14 6	1,492 3	59 18	33 14	21 10	43 7	..	162 3	7,366 9	214 15	237				
455 13	6,311 8	13 2	1,699 18	62 16	53 1	71 6	51 6	..	124 10	8,387 7	342 5	238				
324 14	11,692 14	54 3	2,291 10	86 12	87 15	53 11	81 8	8 9	265 9	14,621 11	535 4	239				
441 18	5,824 12	10 1	1,090 6	48 2	35 13	68 8	32 17	..	145 11	7,255 10	308 0	240				
339 12	5,669 5	13 19	1,142 5	52 4	40 16	27 2	25 17	..	148 10	7,119 18	356 1	241				
255 7	12,367 10	46 13	2,904 19	149 6	86 19	43 13	69 12	..	357 1	16,025 13	594 4	242				
492 13	11,512 10	42 9	2,018 12	83 13	73 11	91 8	40 17	..	320 0	14,183 0	401 5	243				
442 17	7,763 0	13 12	1,634 14	49 7	58 17	57 18	30 19	..	537 14	10,146 1	373 18	244				
151 6	6,096 7	14 15	1,311 17	53 12	55 8	37 17	24 2	..	306 3	7,900 1	304 0	245				
656 18	9,398 1	137 2	85 19	34 4	34 10	27 12	38 4	..	349 14	10,105 6	219 0	246				
493 5	9,372 18	..	2,182 18	73 6	70 15	98 5	43 3	..	397 11	12,238 16	472 0	247				
257 19	6,575 13	9 16	1,374 12	66 5	48 11	37 7	28 16	22 0	116 7	8,279 7	466 10	248				
823 3	7,291 15	4 3	1,817 5	70 17	50 19	56 3	56 19	..	319 8	9,667 9	418 13	249				
592 2	7,020 9	4 15	1,809 13	51 19	62 5	77 2	41 13	..	241 17	9,309 13	462 11	250				
249 3	5,666 4	5 8	1,418 4	33 0	45 17	28 0	30 0	..	143 15	7,370 8	280 7	251				

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
V. SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.									
	17. WILTSHIRE—cont.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
252	Malmesbury - - -	8,435 7	239 10	8,674 17	916 1	4,264 0	216 9	..	797 11
253	Chippenham - - -	13,049 18	503 8	13,553 6	1,302 18	5,891 10	567 9	1,386 1	1,236 12
254	Calne - - -	6,548 14	563 8	7,112 2	784 19	3,277 19	365 5	338 15	725 11
255	Marlborough - - -	4,760 5	151 14	4,911 19	460 10	2,578 19	295 2	..	673 0
256	Devizes - - -	11,151 18	355 10	11,507 8	1,096 6	6,020 16	795 3	..	1,304 14
257	Melksham - - -	10,424 1	198 13	10,622 14	1,030 5	6,146 7	566 4	..	1,054 18
258	Bradford - - -	7,839 3	168 4	8,007 7	1,102 10	2,543 15	511 0	64 11	873 14
259	Westbury and Whorwells- down.	7,992 11	198 12	8,191 3	509 8	4,632 12	424 11	..	888 5
260	Warminster - - -	11,151 3	310 4	11,461 7	810 17	6,445 16	478 16	..	1,074 9
261	Pewsey - - -	5,630 9	148 13	5,779 2	616 19	2,702 16	281 18	81 0	695 16
262	Amesbury - - -	4,651 1	160 16	4,811 17	610 19	1,826 12	183 4	..	683 9
263	Alderbury - - -	9,735 8	279 11	10,014 19	850 7	4,230 2	517 17	52 0	950 5
264	Salisbury† - - -	6,188 10	57 10	6,246 0	777 0	2,113 16	557 7	..	608 10
265	Wilton - - -	8,347 15	238 4	8,585 19	871 4	4,496 19	293 17	..	947 13
266	Tisbury - - -	5,919 6	177 4	6,096 10	674 19	3,087 11	256 16	..	637 16
267	Mere - - -	5,279 13	157 13	5,437 6	447 16	3,023 0	218 7	65 15	529 4
	18. DORSETSHIRE.								
268	Shaftesbury - - -	7,526 5	191 0	7,717 5	484 0	4,001 12	365 19	..	708 7
269	Sturminster - - -	7,038 17	148 17	7,187 14	301 11	3,141 12	177 7	..	658 11
270	Blandford - - -	10,035 10	240 16	10,276 6	698 13	4,756 13	290 3	729 10	818 17
271	Wimborne and Cranborne	8,632 17	267 5	8,900 2	705 8	3,434 19	326 1	..	953 8
272	Poole - - -	7,217 19	205 18	7,423 17	877 15	3,310 14	473 8	353 7	915 11
273	Wareham and Purbeck -	10,572 10	219 13	10,792 3	768 14	6,461 3	357 9	..	901 15
274	Weymouth - - -	10,670 13	336 4	11,006 17	997 17	4,923 9	525 0	..	881 0
275 a	Dorchester - - -	11,040 6	263 9	11,303 15	390 18	5,627 10	493 18	...	964 8

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.													
to the Poor, and therewith.		(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.					
(f) Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.				
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
375 4	6,569 5	19 0	1,684 6	60 11	38 8	8 18	39 15	..	151 9	8,571 12	380 7	252	
206 0	10,590 10	19 0	2,239 17	59 19	73 2	53 5	42 16	86 16	528 2	13,693 7	492 17	253	
474 1	5,966 10	..	977 1	16 11	23 11	11 1	20 6	4 12	22 9	7,042 1	305 9	254	
399 15	4,407 6	2 7	964 3	30 3	40 13	34 3	26 16	..	54 15	5,560 6	277 16	255	
383 6	9,600 5	38 10	2,216 17	43 7	87 7	66 2	31 6	236 10	452 4	12,772 8	511 10	256	
362 19	9,160 13	8 7	999 12	45 19	53 1	19 19	17 2	..	668 15	10,973 8	308 4	257	
713 14	5,809 4	49 4	846 9	43 1	80 5	26 16	13 10	..	582 8	7,450 17	311 7	258	
298 17	6,753 13	1 11	1,061 7	25 17	42 5	26 18	19 17	..	485 8	8,416 16	303 16	259	
351 15	9,161 13	15 9	1,346 19	44 2	58 8	47 3	7 0	..	248 8	10,929 2	484 5	260	
48 0	4,426 9	5 0	1,344 19	47 6	42 1	55 13	6 5	..	26 15	5,954 8	299 2	261	
429 5	3,733 9	12 7	1,127 11	38 0	27 3	24 16	8 10	..	7 10	4,979 6	240 5	262	
207 3	6,807 14	46 17	1,504 4	53 19	71 5	43 15	13 0	11 13	444 4	8,996 11	380 19	263	
356 16	4,413 9	83 19	929 0	16 19	29 17	12 9	13 4	..	552 4	6,051 1	137 14	264	
94 19	6,704 12	6 7	1,308 14	37 7	32 14	48 17	16 12	32 0	156 17	8,344 0	560 3	265	
72 15	4,729 17	3 10	944 6	30 8	27 15	44 2	14 8	4 0	281 15	6,080 1	290 10	266	
94 7	4,378 9	10 19	814 9	18 4	23 7	34 10	7 5	..	170 0	5,457 3	224 10	267	
757 8	6,317 6	22 15	1,427 19	27 2	38 2	32 0	80 9	..	419 8	8,365 1	274 2	268	
78 12	4,357 13	41 4	1,605 0	7 13	31 19	16 14	14 15	..	321 16	6,396 14	273 10	269	
164 11	7,458 7	27 7	1,479 8	2 6	41 3	68 16	13 5	..	321 19	9,412 11	412 0	270	
326 1	5,745 17	86 18	2,041 8	7 14	68 14	96 10	38 13	7 4	406 1	8,498 19	385 18	271	
231 8	6,162 3	12 6	368 4	10 13	44 15	51 14	55 15	..	310 9	7,015 19	277 10	272	
377 6	8,866 7	73 16	1,548 10	5 13	65 19	64 10	74 4	26 15	176 4	10,901 18	448 0	273	
481 0	7,808 6	141 0	2,276 9	32 9	83 17	64 6	78 16	15 0	686 6	11,186 9	363 3	274	
347 10	7,824 4	101 5	2,360 7	6 14	52 1	84 5	37 18	..	404 18	10,871 12	480 1	275a	

(A) Salisbury Incorporation.—Including 477*l.* 14*s.* paid to Burial Board.
(B) Weymouth Union.—Including 371*l.* 13*s.* paid to Burial Board.
(C) Dorchester Union.—Including 319*l.* paid to Dorchester Burial Board.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -						
		1. From Poor Rates.	2. Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.</i>	3. TOTAL Receipts.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected						
					1.—Relief of						
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, <i>including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.</i>		
V. SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.											
18. DORSETSHIRE—cont.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
275 b	Cerne - - - - -	4,721 8	149 3	4,870 11	330 4	1,943 5	284 0	18 12	523 7		
276	Sherborne - - - - -	7,257 14	228 9	7,486 3	702 6	3,374 2	285 9	..	826 19		
277	Beaminster - - - - -	9,053 1	357 1	9,410 2	600 13	4,557 13	363 7	..	974 2		
278	Bridport - - - - -	8,016 12	246 7	8,262 19	783 0	3,854 12	326 1	..	827 19		
19. DEVONSHIRE.											
279	Axminster - - - - -	11,058 14	374 10	11,433 4	836 10	5,759 3	527 15	46 4	1,080 18		
280	Honiton - - - - -	13,494 0	441 5	13,935 5	618 0	7,682 8	570 8	..	1,035 13		
281	St. Thomas - - - - -	20,860 3	818 2	21,678 5	1,530 8	10,986 19	1,957 0	..	1,618 15		
282	Exeter† - - - - -	12,948 19	726 6	13,675 5	1,801 11	3,919 18	1,850 11	..	1,119 2		
283	Newton Abbot - - - - -	19,797 11	460 15	20,258 6	1,254 2	10,196 9	1,538 6	21 1	1,331 19		
284	Totnes - - - - -	12,052 7	365 8	12,417 15	1,288 11	4,661 12	1,109 9	..	1,025 12		
285	Kingsbridge - - - - -	8,852 17	274 5	9,127 2	646 15	4,742 1	532 3	..	913 19		
286	Plympton St. Mary - - - - -	8,547 8	264 2	8,811 10	690 19	4,145 3	668 18	..	839 17		
287	Plymouth† - - - - -	24,361 10	774 16	25,136 6	3,663 1	11,585 6	1,172 6	780 17	1,627 6		
288	East Stonehouse* - - - - -	3,888 6	167 19	4,056 5	592 6	1,570 6	329 10	..	385 5		
289	Stoke Damerell|| - - - - -	10,575 7	5,099 14	15,675 1	2,989 14	5,053 10	1,099 12	699 15	1,135 9		
290	Tavistock - - - - -	12,371 10	656 1	13,027 11	962 18	6,969 7	466 10	22 15	783 12		
291	Okehampton - - - - -	8,521 11	256 12	8,778 3	725 18	5,087 13	373 19	..	689 15		
292	Crediton - - - - -	11,298 14	281 3	11,579 17	689 8	7,038 3	513 4	..	894 7		
293	Tiverton - - - - -	18,190 14	392 7	18,583 1	579 14	10,738 18	974 11	98 11	1,113 12		
294	South Molton - - - - -	8,645 16	423 4	9,069 0	608 2	4,893 1	238 1	..	971 6		
295	Barnstaple - - - - -	14,727 10	363 4	15,090 14	1,316 7	7,329 3	796 4	..	1,223 13		
296	Torrington - - - - -	7,491 3	286 9	7,777 12	811 10	4,664 0	270 8	..	755 2		
297	Bideford - - - - -	7,497 8	139 10	7,636 18	740 1	4,066 16	687 4	..	650 19		
298	Holsworthy - - - - -	3,872 16	156 10	4,029 6	382 1	1,800 12	143 5	156 18	403 18		

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.															
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.				Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.	
the Poor.	2.		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.					
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.						
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		
71 8	3,170 16	2 19	1,257 12	12 1	19 16	30 6	5 17	..	51 17	4,551 4	214 4	2756			
227 17	5,416 13	9 11	1,668 18	8 10	85 15	27 16	13 6	..	587 13	7,818 2	390 0	276			
298 6	6,794 1	130 6	2,099 2	10 3	49 2	45 17	13 7	..	210 12	9,352 10	424 2	277			
42 16	5,834 8	73 10	1,536 12	21 0	50 2	24 3	36 6	..	739 11	8,315 12	304 10	278			
487 14	8,738 4	144 7	1,734 4	47 12	67 5	50 18	38 18	24 14	717 5	11,563 7	528 3	279			
427 14	10,334 3	23 17	1,848 12	39 11	70 11	39 9	28 13	..	325 3	12,709 19	577 8	280			
779 10	16,872 12	145 17	3,804 11	160 1	154 1	97 5	63 19	66 10	1,141 1	22,505 17	825 0	281			
1,034 9	9,725 11	190 9	3,703 0	76 1	104 17	20 4	56 9	..	308 0	14,184 11	231 16	282			
289 19	14,631 16	24 17	4,087 9	112 19	171 15	42 14	59 13	14 6	892 5	20,037 14	507 18	283			
407 2	8,492 6	41 3	2,192 1	101 16	110 10	31 1	90 12	..	918 18	11,978 7	253 4	284			
346 3	7,181 1	72 14	1,698 7	46 15	58 12	28 16	12 4	..	205 16	9,304 5	347 13	285			
217 5	6,562 2	17 5	1,690 18	68 15	64 12	62 0	28 16	43 5	146 13	8,684 6	333 12	286			
394 7	19,223 3	..	3,908 0	127 14	208 2	85 17	59 8	25 18	1,976 15	25,614 17	483 5	287			
128 2	3,005 9	245 16	406 12	69 6	53 2	6 19	18 19	..	313 10	4,119 13	76 9	288			
696 4	11,674 4	68 10	3,769 10	19 1	179 13	83 6	47 18	..	719 6	16,561 8	300 0	289			
367 5	9,572 7	82 14	1,971 8	87 11	123 19	106 19	40 11	110 0	807 9	12,902 18	257 10	290			
141 18	7,019 3	56 1	1,271 12	50 8	53 8	33 1	31 9	0 10	265 8	8,781 0	255 0	291			
225 2	9,360 4	3 14	1,679 11	59 12	63 9	51 3	26 14	..	269 12	11,513 19	393 15	292			
139 18	13,645 4	184 14	3,453 12	71 17	95 0	52 9	65 7	..	1,219 4	18,787 7	525 10	293			
141 15	6,852 5	4 9	1,388 0	60 0	55 17	85 10	31 8	73 17	617 11	9,168 17	451 16	294			
244 10	10,909 17	163 18	2,951 19	56 6	93 3	122 17	65 4	..	538 15	14,901 19	569 5	295			
169 8	6,670 8	10 4	1,079 9	52 6	48 7	38 0	29 12	..	251 18	8,180 4	277 10	296			
319 11	6,464 11	27 13	1,120 1	43 16	61 0	31 4	21 17	13 9	179 15	7,963 6	255 12	297			
123 5	3,009 19	6 8	693 7	24 19	38 18	20 1	35 1	..	25 13	3,854 6	155 1	298			

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE					
		1. From Poor Rates.	2. Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	3. TOTAL Receipts.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected					
					1.—Relief of					
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.	
V. SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.										
20. CORNWALL.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
299	Stratton - - - -	3,450 11	82 4	3,532 15	181 12	1,812 3	62 8	..	383 11	
300	Camelford - - - -	3,872 8	71 12	3,944 0	238 1	1,830 4	64 4	141 7	350 10	
301	Launceston - - - -	7,091 3	186 14	7,277 17	575 6	3,666 11	250 16	..	555 15	
302	St. Germans - - - -	6,791 7	319 7	7,110 14	605 2	3,247 13	348 17	..	634 7	
303	Liskeard - - - -	11,877 2	370 9	12,247 11	894 1	6,587 7	651 0	121 16	728 16	
304	Bodmin - - - -	7,853 0	271 9	8,124 9	1,025 4	3,588 5	357 0	268 12	692 2	
305	St. Columb Major - -	5,746 2	215 16	5,961 18	663 12	2,312 12	311 17	33 9	548 18	
306	St. Austell - - - -	13,400 12	247 5	13,647 17	1,242 13	7,158 11	815 6	..	688 17	
307	Truro - - - -	14,064 7	334 15	14,399 2	1,495 15	7,108 10	678 1	872 4	1,100 15	
308	Falmouth - - - -	6,807 15	394 17	7,202 12	1,100 0	1,729 12	499 14	426 5	605 18	
309	Helston - - - -	8,449 0	410 14	8,859 14	1,171 17	3,024 17	493 17	505 3	659 5	
310	Redruth - - - -	10,536 12	517 18	11,054 10	1,176 16	4,238 16	976 0	..	902 12	
311	Penzance - - - -	7,975 2	604 7	8,579 9	930 3	2,038 15	179 16	..	710 11	
312	Scilly Islands - - -	123 3	6 12	129 15	16 16	68 11	..	..	16 13	
21. SOMERSETSHIRE.										
313a	Williton - - - -	11,825 18	347 16	12,173 14	1,053 5	6,568 16	391 14	..	1,147 10	
313b	Dulverton - - - -	4,355 16	322 0	4,677 16	500 19	2,064 6	80 19	312 3	468 5	
314	Wellington - - - -	12,378 5	353 12	12,731 17	705 2	5,795 2	777 5	31 3	1,047 9	
315	Taunton - - - -	18,045 14	581 10	18,627 4	1,356 15	9,584 8	1,013 12	..	1,431 4	
316	Bridgwater - - - -	18,026 3	417 0	18,443 3	1,731 5	8,685 7	407 7	..	1,359 3	
317	Langport - - - -	7,460 18	523 3	7,984 1	741 4	3,438 4	315 1	..	809 16	
318	Chard - - - -	11,254 11	300 0	11,554 11	798 3	6,170 17	561 15	56 8	1,104 8	
319	Yeovil - - - -	11,131 8	293 7	11,424 15	828 0	6,137 11	387 1	91 8	1,068 1	
320	Wincanton - - - -	11,320 0	397 11	11,717 11	720 16	6,206 11	452 19	..	1,041 15	
321	Frome - - - -	13,745 11	383 2	14,128 13	1,055 14	7,360 11	573 2	..	1,336 13	
322	Shepton Mallet - - -	12,018 17	439 14	12,458 11	765 9	6,413 14	480 14	322 4	1,093 9	
323	Wells - - - -	12,711 16	646 6	13,358 2	1,280 1	5,776 11	535 3	..	638 19	
324	Axbridge - - - -	16,037 11	678 13	16,716 4	1,209 18	8,089 10	662 8	..	1,427 15	

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.															
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.					(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly</i> <i>unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)		Number.
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief. (f)	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	1. Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	2. Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	3. Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	4. Vaccination Fees.	5. Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	1. Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	2. Money expended for all other Purposes.						
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		
37 9	2,477 3	13 2	837 3	23 17	25 15	16 1	20 13	..	103 1	3,516 15	167 0	299			
209 8	2,833 14	5 15	877 9	30 5	25 9	17 18	16 3	..	53 11	3,860 4	100 13	300			
192 3	5,240 11	..	1,703 9	52 1	48 8	38 15	36 16	20 0	132 10	7,272 10	234 12	301			
352 17	5,188 16	50 3	1,487 6	24 16	58 17	40 11	25 5	..	176 0	7,051 14	199 8	302			
577 4	9,560 4	173 9	2,380 0	29 8	116 1	98 4	45 8	29 19	253 13	12,686 6	261 11	303			
700 15	6,631 18	25 17	1,855 17	14 9	63 17	74 13	44 14	..	160 8	8,871 13	275 12	304			
700 3	4,570 11	46 16	1,799 0	28 0	52 19	33 12	26 10	..	170 11	6,727 19	207 8	305			
328 17	10,234 4	73 4	2,035 8	32 14	172 9	205 1	31 1	5 2	520 15	13,309 18	229 10	306			
669 5	11,924 10	49 4	2,281 17	27 12	131 12	46 3	48 6	..	779 12	15,288 16	429 14	307			
705 13	5,067 2	73 9	1,634 4	91 5	82 3	35 2	60 0	..	490 8	7,533 13	132 17	308			
172 11	6,027 10	70 7	2,026 18	46 10	101 3	152 6	54 0	..	542 10	9,021 4	260 5	309			
648 3	7,942 7	142 2	2,027 6	55 5	193 13	59 18	19 13	..	656 17	11,097 1	191 0	310			
1,058 5	4,917 10	113 18	2,255 9	81 14	178 16	96 8	56 8	..	778 13	8,478 16	260 5	311			
10 0	112 0	..	..	13 6	8 8	..	..	..	7 0	140 14	3 1	312	
370 6	9,531 11	120 14	1,559 5	44 14	54 5	74 0	21 2	..	154 0	11,559 11	608 12	313a			
294 4	3,720 16	89 18	558 0	17 4	14 0	17 4	12 16	129 4	122 9	4,681 11	280 7	313b			
221 13	8,577 14	30 0	1,796 17	65 16	57 7	40 15	23 0	..	400 11	10,993 0	391 19	314			
497 11	13,883 10	130 1	2,660 0	78 8	93 12	52 9	82 1	..	1,245 12	18,225 13	808 11	315			
725 7	12,908 9	81 1	2,840 11	65 16	102 17	89 4	67 3	..	774 14	16,929 15	651 5	316			
243 1	5,547 6	33 12	1,448 4	45 18	53 9	69 6	33 12	98 3	122 15	7,452 5	354 14	317			
512 3	9,203 14	39 9	1,754 6	57 18	81 9	77 1	31 4	..	875 11	12,120 12	448 15	318			
268 7	8,780 8	3 16	1,565 1	52 3	95 1	72 0	27 0	12 2	756 4	11,363 15	409 4	319			
467 7	8,889 8	67 7	1,810 8	41 19	63 5	46 19	24 10	..	189 0	11,132 16	530 16	320			
314 17	10,640 17	94 1	1,439 12	106 17	67 9	49 18	43 4	30 6	378 18	12,351 2	466 6	321			
334 2	9,409 12	154 10	1,345 1	48 13	46 3	49 14	22 10	25 4	422 19	11,524 6	499 10	322			
598 12	8,829 6	23 0	2,062 1	47 8	58 8	74 11	50 9	..	835 17	11,981 0	479 19	323			
102 3	11,491 14	25 14	3,132 16	8 1	97 11	98 7	64 12	..	1,415 3	16,403 18	691 13	324			

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
V. SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.									
21. SOMERSETSHIRE—cont.									
325	Clutton - - - -	£ 12,935 14	s. 27 1 3	£ 13,206 17	£ 786 8	£ 7,648 11	£ 690 19	£ ..	£ 1,064 9
326	Bath - - - -	24,807 11	677 1	25,484 12	4,904 15	5,314 16	955 5	452 14	2,108 2
327	Keynsham - - - -	10,940 1	355 12	11,295 13	948 16	5,276 5	396 12	..	1,008 0
328	Bedminster - - - -	20,430 9	604 4	21,034 13	1,976 15	9,052 14	1,045 9	..	1,283 16
VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.									
22. GLOUCESTERSHIRE.									
329	Bristol† - - - -	49,483 18	2,171 11	51,655 9	9,376 8	13,481 11	3,231 11	1,508 3	3,470 7
330	Clifton - - - -	43,601 15	973 6	44,575 1	5,012 6	10,594 16	2,168 1	1,330 2	1,755 13
331	Chipping Sodbury - -	8,086 14	316 0	8,402 14	690 4	3,993 14	447 19	..	673 8
332	Thornbury - - - -	7,669 3	250 6	7,919 9	671 18	2,942 18	941 3	..	700 16
333	Dursley - - - -	7,620 12	261 11	7,882 3	655 10	4,164 12	634 6	..	793 14
334	Westbury-on-Severn -	6,553 15	342 10	6,896 5	834 16	2,679 0	384 17	..	922 12
335	Newent - - - -	8,001 2	166 4	8,167 6	385 10	4,487 3	442 18	..	594 16
336	Gloucester - - - -	11,384 4	477 6	11,861 10	1,365 0	4,318 2	1,300 4	..	844 2
337	Wheatenhurst - - -	3,984 4	149 4	4,133 8	348 11	1,905 4	185 18	..	408 10
338	Stroud - - - -	16,397 9	800 9	17,197 18	1,621 13	7,481 3	1,802 8	..	1,265 19
339	Tetbury - - - -	2,441 5	88 9	2,529 14	126 14	1,242 14	214 12	..	349 1
340	Cirencester - - - -	11,140 10	345 11	11,486 1	1,388 15	4,523 12	1,098 9	..	1,086 0
341	Northleach - - - -	5,040 4	173 14	5,213 18	641 3	1,917 13	403 13	12 6	679 8
342	Stow-on-the-Wold - -	5,286 0	91 10	5,377 10	542 5	2,419 8	292 6	29 3	489 1
343	Winchcomb - - - -	4,667 9	116 16	4,784 5	402 14	2,123 15	352 11	..	495 3
344	Cheltenham - - - -	22,292 17	404 3	22,697 0	2,709 11	10,844 12	1,763 10	155 6	1,328 2
345	Tewkesbury - - - -	7,845 17	165 6	8,011 3	541 0	3,229 15	621 9	..	696 0
23. HEREFORDSHIRE.									
346	Ledbury - - - -	6,645 19	385 14	7,031 13	386 19	3,035 16	349 6	..	902 9
347	Ross - - - -	8,660 13	293 2	8,953 15	703 8	5,229 4	628 19	..	665 13
348 a	Hereford - - - -	16,622 13	1,100 9	17,723 2	857 15	7,079 19	871 10	126 19	1,270 12

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.														
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.					(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE. Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.) Number.				
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	1. Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	2. Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	3. Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	4. Vaccination Fees.	5. Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	1. Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	2. Money expended for all other Purposes.					
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
416 18	10,607 5	75 1	1,466 8	89 17	68 18	92 4	38 5	10 2	407 13	12,855 13	449 12	325		
856 8	14,592 0	518 2	6,116 7	93 13	186 4	54 16	152 11	..	2,161 18	23,875 11	480 10	326		
368 8	7,998 1	23 6	1,454 0	42 9	70 10	32 3	33 7	..	388 9	10,042 5	314 0	327		
503 10	13,862 4	489 1	4,650 17	123 18	124 0	94 1	130 7	..	892 13	20,367 1	401 0	328		
2,270 12	33,338 12	295 14	15,107 18	105 14	269 14	170 10	208 17	992 4	1,469 19	51,959 2	569 3	329		
547 5	21,408 3	1,012 7	13,152 1	263 16	301 1	132 13	264 19	..	2,748 4	39,283 4	501 9	330		
272 11	6,077 16	44 18	1,919 3	48 7	56 17	42 14	37 5	105 15	235 19	8,568 14	315 0	331		
212 19	5,469 14	9 14	2,051 16	48 0	44 11	65 6	34 4	..	298 12	8,021 17	231 10	332		
265 16	6,513 18	13 0	911 7	32 3	37 19	18 11	18 3	..	240 1	7,785 2	300 0	333		
445 19	5,267 4	258 4	1,175 13	27 2	67 5	42 9	32 19	..	336 3	7,206 19	315 6	334		
110 7	6,020 14	39 12	1,300 8	24 3	33 10	28 6	25 10	19 13	231 15	7,723 11	287 0	335		
388 13	8,216 1	34 16	1,369 1	64 7	114 15	61 4	107 18	..	681 4	10,649 6	411 8	336		
205 15	3,053 18	86 14	927 15	23 17	23 5	27 11	11 12	..	85 5	4,239 17	151 10	337		
621 15	12,792 18	126 6	1,809 4	54 7	115 6	100 7	80 1	..	1,037 19	16,116 8	495 12	338		
59 9	1,992 10	..	599 4	17 5	27 18	12 13	9 16	..	70 16	2,730 2	171 0	339		
540 2	8,636 18	9 14	2,110 15	73 17	69 19	87 18	46 0	..	150 6	11,185 7	481 10	340		
206 5	3,860 8	22 3	1,230 8	33 4	33 0	41 4	12 9	..	90 6	5,323 2	257 12	341		
168 5	3,940 8	4 2	1,093 10	30 12	31 7	19 1	12 12	..	84 10	5,216 2	166 3	342		
77 7	3,451 10	7 3	1,220 13	47 0	31 8	14 5	17 1	..	137 10	4,926 10	202 10	343		
388 16	17,189 17	181 1	3,604 18	71 5	152 11	147 9	56 1	..	1,588 0	22,991 2	799 19	344		
302 19	5,391 3	2 7	2,221 8	43 13	45 4	27 12	31 8	..	346 1	8,108 16	281 7	345		
359 18	5,034 8	..	1,301 10	33 8	46 4	52 14	23 4	12 0	273 17	6,777 5	439 2	346		
270 17	7,498 1	20 10	1,751 0	72 8	45 12	85 17	16 10	..	276 2	9,766 0	395 0	347		
1,091 15	11,298 10	114 10	4,391 14	134 10	87 11	61 0	85 19	79 19	636 11	16,890 4	419 7	348a		

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES—cont.									
24. HEREFORDSHIRE—cont.									
348 b	Dore - - - - -	£ 5,214 s. 11	£ 185 s. 6	£ 5,399 s. 17	£ 555 s. 18	£ 1,978 s. 4	£ 346 s. 5	£ ..	£ 531 s. 19
349	Weobley - - - - -	4,720 18	227 11	4,948 9	550 18	1,631 19	160 3	..	590 2
350	Bromyard - - - - -	6,088 6	265 14	6,354 0	266 10	3,186 17	233 10	..	623 19
351	Leominster - - - - -	9,246 5	209 0	9,455 5	634 5	4,308 15	462 3	..	679 6
24. SHROPSHIRE.									
352	Ludlow - - - - -	8,423 2	461 8	8,884 10	878 6	4,046 12	438 1	..	1,086 0
353	Clun - - - - -	6,025 6	186 2	6,211 8	862 13	2,602 5	228 10	50 0	471 13
354	Church Stretton - - - - -	3,349 5	114 19	3,464 4	258 13	1,349 4	190 3	..	386 12
355	Cleobury Mortimer - - - - -	4,464 10	170 1	4,634 11	358 8	1,669 4	416 3	..	502 16
356	Bridgnorth - - - - -	6,731 6	107 4	6,838 10	924 16	2,088 1	488 4	398 11	580 8
357	Shifnal - - - - -	4,872 13	136 7	5,009 0	377 3	2,337 4	241 16	..	494 2
358	Madeley - - - - -	7,966 14	244 17	8,211 11	457 2	2,962 6	778 2	..	594 1
359	Atcham - - - - -	6,770 17	235 3	7,006 0	1,431 15	642 15	798 7	..	636 11
360	Shrewsbury † - - - - -	7,955 4	345 0	8,300 4	1,465 8	1,965 14	1,001 17	22 5	322 7
361	Oswestry † - - - - -	10,180 6	448 0	10,628 6	1,147 2	2,536 17	617 1	978 7	1,049 5
362	Ellesmere - - - - -	5,948 13	209 19	6,158 12	981 2	1,438 16	519 2	..	725 9
363 a	Wem - - - - -	4,719 5	376 7	5,095 12	644 15	1,600 16	270 3	29 0	549 9
363 b	Whitchurch - - - - -	5,043 10	368 0	5,411 10	533 15	1,591 10	458 13	176 14	518 7
364	Drayton - - - - -	4,068 16	106 4	4,175 0	494 10	949 8	316 5	246 8	486 11
365	Wellington - - - - -	7,984 8	201 16	8,186 4	906 2	3,262 8	506 0	52 0	762 0
366	Newport - - - - -	6,001 16	81 2	6,082 18	916 17	1,846 4	401 0	355 12	511 16
25. STAFFORDSHIRE.									
367	Stafford - - - - -	7,439 11	169 13	7,609 4	1,491 11	1,986 0	827 18	..	792 17
368	Stone - - - - -	6,641 17	184 8	6,826 5	901 6	1,455 17	607 4	..	743 10
369	Newcastle-under-Lyme - - - - -	6,074 18	291 14	6,366 12	1,013 17	1,082 3	423 17	..	680 2
370	Wolstanton and Burslem - - - - -	13,937 19	239 15	14,177 14	1,407 14	6,384 13	888 3	..	1,409 3
371	Stoke-upon-Trent* - - - - -	22,700 0	791 5	23,491 5	3,228 3	5,463 18	2,061 7	353 3	1,748 1

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863 —continued.

EXPENDITURE.															
to the Poor, and therewith.		(B).—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C).—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.				Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.	
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.						
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.						
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		
278 15	3,641 1	7 9	1,111 11	52 8	32 19	24 0	14 19	3 11	145 15	5,033 13	217 1	3486			
65 11	3,198 13	10 12	1,208 10	58 14	25 9	17 16	14 12	2 1	126 14	4,663 1	184 9	349			
304 2	4,614 18	20 1	1,373 7	51 7	37 18	5 11	29 2	..	227 2	6,359 6	374 2	350			
170 1	6,254 10	78 9	2,315 10	57 4	44 1	14 8	52 16	..	199 3	9,016 1	303 0	351			
230 8	6,679 7	58 13	1,511 8	32 10	56 10	39 16	31 18	18 8	219 8	8,647 18	391 5	352			
135 11	4,350 12	0 7	988 12	28 3	38 8	14 8	14 13	..	123 11	5,558 14	178 10	353			
102 11	2,287 3	13 5	518 5	18 18	22 11	12 5	9 2	..	126 13	3,008 2	182 12	354			
451 9	3,398 0	20 14	823 15	29 13	27 8	17 10	12 1	..	729 10	5,058 11	296 10	355			
349 0	4,829 0	60 5	1,377 18	22 4	43 4	23 0	46 11	..	360 15	6,762 17	235 0	356			
158 3	3,608 8	6 15	1,181 4	30 5	52 5	27 6	13 11	13 15	151 10	5,084 19	192 15	357			
752 3	5,543 14	2 6	1,411 17	44 0	105 13	51 18	42 1	8 8	313 0	7,522 17	247 0	358			
599 1	4,108 9	..	2,041 4	59 15	57 19	40 3	22 6	3 3	261 9	6,594 8	340 2	359			
49 12	4,827 3	162 6	468 10	108 12	74 8	26 7	31 9	1 12	1,510 2	7,210 9	349 14	360			
898 1	7,226 13	34 10	1,921 15	48 5	79 2	49 9	35 9	..	683 8	10,078 11	320 0	361			
366 11	4,031 0	62 18	1,484 7	51 6	43 4	31 12	50 7	..	290 19	6,045 13	193 0	362			
475 9	3,569 12	71 0	944 8	32 1	54 2	41 7	12 10	..	101 16	4,826 16	212 8	363a			
314 1	3,593 0	57 15	886 1	39 1	40 6	27 8	37 16	..	177 13	4,859 0	174 9	363b			
247 19	2,741 1	65 8	1,358 17	20 19	58 15	29 2	17 12	..	87 17	4,379 11	146 3	364			
290 0	5,778 10	764 1	1,038 13	69 18	81 7	23 16	21 19	..	371 8	8,149 12	216 0	365			
330 15	4,362 4	131 3	1,329 11	29 7	45 4	23 19	10 13	..	107 10	6,039 11	174 12	366			
544 17	5,643 3	47 6	2,113 17	73 4	78 11	65 8	21 7	..	479 14	8,522 10	193 10	367			
363 5	4,071 2	4 8	2,594 6	30 12	69 16	25 18	13 12	..	418 13	7,228 7	198 7	368			
320 3	3,520 2	..	2,276 8	19 9	80 10	67 2	27 10	..	116 17	6,107 18	122 11	369			
1,436 4	11,525 17	15 17	3,576 12	22 0	220 3	134 0	40 10	30 5	544 15	16,109 19	284 13	370			
1,659 8	14,514 0	114 3	4,626 14	47 12	252 1	198 19	126 7	431 12	1,370 6	21,681 14	510 15	371			

(A) Shrewsbury Incorporation.—Including 914l. 18. 3d. paid to Burial Board.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES—cont.									
25. STAFFORDSHIRE—cont.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
372a	Leek - - - - -	8,250 7	142 15	8,393 2	677 17	3,195 15	323 15	..	706 0
372b	Alstonefield§ (part of) -	390 0	..	390 0	98 4	118 18	..	..	24 10
373	Cheadle - - - - -	5,424 2	267 16	5,691 18	565 19	1,568 17	339 3	..	577 7
374	Uttoxeter - - - - -	6,452 17	330 6	6,783 3	642 15	2,305 0	373 8	..	573 7
375	Burton-on-Trent - - -	12,301 9	526 7	12,827 16	859 15	4,556 4	841 15	..	844 17
376	Tamworth - - - - -	8,748 8	1,388 10	10,136 18	569 5	3,148 9	308 16	1,987 16	639 9
377	Lichfield - - - - -	9,371 18	310 5	9,682 3	753 16	4,162 18	713 10	..	726 3
378	Penkridge - - - - -	6,285 16	252 3	6,537 19	757 15	1,913 1	514 18	..	578 17
379a	Seisdon - - - - -	5,172 6	392 1	5,564 7	387 13	1,409 6	396 13	276 7	487 8
379b	Wolverhampton - - -	32,233 17	556 5	32,790 2	5,807 4	7,361 14	2,162 9	695 18	2,174 14
380	Walsall - - - - -	15,984 17	242 18	16,227 15	1,612 1	4,520 8	1,598 18	..	983 12
381	West Bromwich - - -	31,789 19	338 2	32,128 1	3,144 4	10,062 16	1,964 0	2,007 0	1,567 3
382	Dudley - - - - -	34,658 0	167 9	34,825 9	4,066 13	12,067 13	2,102 11	1,988 18	1,976 14
26. WORCESTERSHIRE.									
383	Stourbridge - - - - -	14,816 1	839 13	15,655 14	2,549 12	3,895 0	1,490 19	114 15	1,075 6
384	Kidderminster - - -	18,959 15	724 11	19,684 6	1,576 19	7,317 16	1,500 5	..	1,258 14
385	Tenbury - - - - -	3,744 9	118 19	3,863 8	383 12	1,328 1	114 7	82 1	41 15
386	Martley - - - - -	7,839 12	703 4	8,542 16	616 4	3,622 5	476 12	..	831 19
387	Worcester - - - - -	14,296 10	879 14	15,176 4	1,436 13	3,826 15	1,612 14	..	1,216 5
388	Upton-on-Severn - - -	10,820 10	412 16	11,233 6	513 1	4,397 0	697 17	..	746 15
389	Evesham - - - - -	7,133 4	204 19	7,338 3	704 2	3,083 3	337 1	..	661 14
390	Pershore - - - - -	6,788 4	330 10	7,118 14	352 6	3,229 11	604 7	..	742 9
391	Droitwich - - - - -	8,887 12	1,124 12	10,012 4	766 8	3,219 15	703 16	..	787 11
392	Bromsgrove - - - - -	10,828 17	196 2	11,024 19	1,129 1	3,513 7	712 3	..	810 5
393	King's Norton - - -	15,453 6	298 19	15,752 5	905 19	3,208 14	869 3	..	919 11

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.													Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
to the Poor, and therewith.		(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly</i> <i>unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			
the Poor.	(<i>£</i>)	2. Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	1. Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	2. Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	3. Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	4. Vaccination Fees.	5. Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	1. Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	2. Money expended for all other Purposes.					
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		
343 8	5,246 15	3 14	1,631 9	71 1	87 5	55 18	13 16	8 15	572 17	7,691 10	256 15	372a		
4 9	246 1	..	166 17	4 5	3 3	1 8	3 2	0 2	1 5	426 3	5 9	372b		
145 18	3,197 4	13 17	1,722 8	22 1	80 1	60 16	14 5	..	622 4	5,732 16	181 15	373		
206 19	4,101 9	8 3	1,987 13	49 11	47 14	45 13	17 17	14 10	184 11	6,457 1	218 15	374		
270 17	7,373 8	47 13	4,270 5	144 3	135 12	41 13	46 15	85 9	794 17	12,939 15	468 5	375		
126 17	6,780 12	40 15	2,079 8	54 13	48 7	39 7	48 0	..	233 7	9,324 9	252 13	376		
267 16	6,624 3	19 18	2,805 15	64 15	96 7	87 8	49 3	..	399 2	10,146 11	362 12	377		
321 1	4,085 12	..	2,300 3	10 13	66 5	40 8	21 4	..	259 11	6,783 16	180 8	378		
794 14	3,752 1	16 0	1,623 2	37 2	46 2	22 18	9 0	31 1	355 16	5,893 2	185 11	379a		
1,213 16	19,415 15	86 18	6,697 13	46 4	429 5	283 14	88 10	13 9	1,359 14	28,421 2	632 4	379b		
774 19	9,484 18	150 18	2,979 1	47 6	216 19	93 13	56 12	..	1,160 5	14,189 12	446 12	380		
1,604 16	20,349 19	352 11	5,986 14	193 13	348 0	316 8	69 15	..	1,860 17	29,477 17	680 16	381		
549 0	22,751 9	14 7	8,558 12	245 13	555 4	319 18	113 5	..	963 8	33,521 16	731 5	382		
684 1	9,809 13	114 8	4,209 8	74 1	246 18	144 9	77 10	..	795 5	15,471 12	362 0	383		
263 8	11,917 2	135 0	4,566 3	49 13	100 4	51 19	67 0	129 11	1,551 14	18,568 6	510 5	384		
111 14	2,435 10	4 17	1,033 11	27 14	20 17	13 10	15 14	..	243 10	3,795 3	163 0	385		
52 1	5,599 1	119 17	1,592 19	41 8	42 4	41 8	35 9	..	266 17	7,739 3	385 11	386		
56 7	8,148 14	197 6	4,502 0	15 0	97 16	51 0	123 17	63 0	340 7	13,539 0	293 3	387		
187 10	6,542 3	5 7	2,910 14	43 6	70 0	48 0	43 15	..	661 17	10,325 2	354 11	388		
238 18	5,024 18	1 0	2,070 2	44 15	40 8	53 16	33 7	..	215 1	7,483 7	270 17	389		
34 6	4,962 19	0 17	2,183 2	35 19	40 6	29 15	29 15	..	111 2	7,393 15	320 7	390		
481 11	5,959 1	48 17	3,309 6	57 11	60 4	41 15	92 0	..	328 3	9,896 17	477 2	391		
91 8	6,256 4	6 9	3,383 9	39 1	93 9	81 17	37 12	..	1,116 10	11,014 11	308 11	392		
872 9	6,775 16	68 10	7,685 15	47 8	150 4	85 11	64 15	265 14	1,211 0	16,354 13	358 5	393		

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -					
		1. From Poor Rates.	2. Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	3. TOTAL Receipts.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected					
					1.—Relief of					
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.	
VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES—cont.										
	27. WARWICKSHIRE.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
394	Birmingham || - - -	125,909 18	3,839 7	129,749 5	13,965 13	29,211 18	6,808 14	2,753 13	5,800 12	
395	Aston - - - - -	8,288 16	413 0	8,701 16	1,240 7	1,267 14	1,300 1	..	1,097 12	
396	Meriden - - - - -	6,599 2	269 2	6,868 4	475 9	3,094 12	440 15	..	567 7	
397	Atherstone - - - - -	5,046 17	160 6	5,207 3	344 7	2,362 1	171 0	..	603 13	
398	Nuneaton - - - - -	8,697 13	165 18	8,863 11	1,050 7	4,324 19	379 7	..	504 8	
399	Foleshill - - - - -	9,637 5	210 18	9,848 3	1,557 14	3,164 7	258 17	654 3	628 6	
400	Coventry† - - - - -	18,305 8	450 15	18,756 3	2,283 12	6,422 18	1,173 7	..	1,226 17	
401	Rugby - - - - -	10,224 3	575 9	10,799 12	715 8	3,362 7	570 15	..	825 7	
402	Solihull - - - - -	5,192 1	235 7	5,427 8	387 9	1,499 10	394 7	4 15	563 15	
403	Warwick - - - - -	23,028 3	535 12	23,563 15	2,230 16	8,752 11	1,453 2	..	1,677 5	
404	Stratford-on-Avon - -	12,895 0	341 2	13,236 2	770 15	5,585 18	757 14	..	1,061 7	
405	Alcester - - - - -	8,509 14	180 9	8,690 3	789 9	3,699 19	515 17	..	957 0	
406	Shipston-on-Stour - -	9,676 5	297 4	9,973 9	846 18	4,055 5	689 18	..	680 3	
407	Southam - - - - -	5,489 12	196 7	5,685 19	475 13	2,406 2	316 4	..	376 14	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
	28. LEICESTERSHIRE.									
408	Lutterworth - - - -	9,431 8	306 11	9,737 19	928 14	4,029 10	480 19	..	784 2	
409	Market Harborough - -	11,572 15	513 3	12,085 18	801 6	5,498 19	480 10	..	794 13	
410	Billesdon - - - - -	4,411 10	144 19	4,556 9	221 12	1,538 2	60 12	191 11	474 10	
411	Blaby - - - - -	5,864 5	189 11	6,053 16	300 1	2,863 4	406 0	..	590 6	
412	Hinckley - - - - -	9,019 4	226 6	9,245 10	958 6	4,852 13	824 0	54 8	633 14	
413	Market Bosworth - - -	8,595 11	183 2	8,778 13	838 1	4,639 15	71 17	..	635 4	
414	Ashby-de-la-Zouch - -	11,799 11	176 10	11,976 1	1,506 19	5,540 16	727 12	..	734 0	
415	Loughborough - - - -	11,909 16	265 13	12,175 9	1,434 3	4,670 12	458 14	..	718 18	
416	Barrow-on-Soar - - -	8,679 3	255 2	8,934 5	650 11	4,096 15	625 12	..	660 0	
417	Leicester - - - - -	25,655 4	757 5	26,412 9	4,032 4	6,712 12	2,041 10	1,625 3	1,770 6	
418	Melton Mowbray - - -	8,386 10	263 0	8,649 10	1,241 0	2,556 0	485 0	..	948 0	

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.												
to the Poor, and therewith.		(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Number.
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
7,245 19	65,786 9	899 12	48,978 19	82 5	770 16	477 13	156 6	..	1,784 0	118,936 0	1,514 18	394
191 0	5,096 14	8 8	3,039 6	12 12	354 0	299 14	82 11	18 14	614 10	9,526 9	381 7	395
340 11	4,918 14	14 19	2,050 12	52 7	34 0	31 2	36 10	..	184 16	7,323 0	253 18	396
88 3	3,569 4	9 0	1,321 1	51 14	44 14	23 7	26 5	74 18	174 8	5,294 11	193 7	397
706 10	6,965 11	96 15	1,162 17	43 4	51 0	29 8	21 15	..	249 2	8,619 12	236 8	398
447 13	6,711 0	234 18	1,377 2	27 5	64 3	26 12	28 13	48 17	246 1	8,764 11	243 15	399
558 1	11,664 15	541 15	4,100 8	36 7	119 12	64 18	109 5	2 2	210 0	16,849 2	258 18	400
69 6	5,543 3	16 8	3,881 11	107 3	76 16	21 12	58 16	3 0	531 0	10,239 9	315 18	401
143 3	2,992 19	..	2,242 15	22 11	40 15	35 8	26 17	361 9	145 19	5,868 13	254 8	402
603 19	14,717 13	69 8	5,284 4	116 19	130 19	33 4	77 6	83 3	1,017 16	21,530 12	475 0	403
402 17	8,578 11	49 9	2,827 8	106 5	76 5	70 1	22 19	26 5	292 4	12,049 7	403 4	404
72 13	6,034 18	0 11	2,059 7	61 12	42 8	38 9	21 9	..	99 13	8,358 7	437 13	405
260 17	6,533 1	75 1	2,617 3	66 7	64 8	25 9	27 19	10 2	171 9	9,590 19	305 0	406
14 18	3,589 11	21 14	1,889 14	42 6	31 8	16 10	16 3	..	228 4	5,835 10	174 10	407
452 3	6,675 8	1 14	2,074 6	73 17	49 10	27 7	37 9	..	268 10	9,208 1	423 17	408
615 10	8,190 18	65 13	2,186 13	98 2	77 17	45 1	42 0	8 1	292 15	11,007 0	475 3	409
58 9	2,544 16	3 15	1,450 5	58 9	21 16	16 13	30 3	..	79 16	4,205 13	195 10	410
259 19	4,419 10	13 17	1,300 1	51 2	50 18	29 18	20 6	..	159 7	6,044 19	227 12	411
56 0	7,379 1	54 10	1,134 15	46 15	60 1	38 15	23 6	13 2	393 6	9,143 11	274 0	412
33 10	6,218 7	..	1,607 9	72 4	44 7	36 16	30 4	..	192 11	8,201 18	221 10	413
63 2	8,572 9	..	1,505 19	..	93 18	74 1	..	143 15	205 11	10,595 13	280 2	414
499 5	7,781 12	..	1,926 14	89 2	79 10	51 6	26 9	..	794 10	10,749 3	310 1	415
288 6	6,321 4	6 15	1,928 11	83 17	70 17	55 17	41 5	39 0	282 16	8,830 2	342 11	416
859 18	17,041 13	42 19	7,475 2	50 4	238 16	98 14	83 0	81 5	938 12	26,050 5	484 0	417
269 9	5,499 9	37 5	2,587 11	95 7	75 18	42 7	60 16	..	183 7	8,582 0	267 19	418

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE												
		1. From Poor Rates.	2. Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	3. TOTAL Receipts.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected												
					1.—Relief of												
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.								
VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES—continued.																	
29. RUTLANDSHIRE.		£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.						
419	Oakham - - - -	6,207	8	200	0	6,407	8	632	0	2,492	16	353	16	..	551	16	
420	Uppingham - - -	6,179	10	206	2	6,385	12	630	2	2,351	10	217	5	..	640	12	
30. LINCOLNSHIRE.																	
421	Stamford - - - -	10,851	6	323	15	11,175	1	1,405	3	5,339	3	461	9	59	4	765	5
422	Bourn - - - -	9,937	6	406	13	10,343	19	1,057	18	4,742	11	378	13	..	1,007	4	
423	Spalding - - - -	11,259	1	501	14	11,760	15	1,728	7	3,915	0	842	8	..	1,064	2	
424	Holbeach - - - -	12,506	0	161	18	12,667	18	1,552	17	3,830	6	622	17	33	8	969	0
425	Boston - - - -	22,240	0	449	13	22,689	13	1,936	4	10,601	16	1,265	0	..	1,244	12	
426	Sleaford - - - -	10,703	7	310	9	11,013	16	971	17	5,304	11	478	16	..	938	12	
427	Grantham - - - -	14,122	19	572	19	14,695	18	1,164	5	6,356	4	834	13	..	1,125	9	
428	Lincoln - - - -	17,828	1	628	12	18,456	13	1,794	6	9,426	16	1,027	0	..	1,279	8	
429	Horncastle - - -	13,065	7	547	15	13,613	2	1,268	11	6,920	0	431	8	..	977	15	
430	Spilsby - - - -	17,613	13	469	5	18,082	18	1,149	9	9,342	7	648	7	..	1,019	6	
431	Louth - - - -	18,318	18	436	4	18,755	2	1,445	1	10,151	0	823	7	..	1,363	0	
432	Caistor - - - -	12,572	14	702	15	13,275	9	1,053	18	5,702	15	546	16	..	1,105	1	
433	Glanford Brigg -	15,305	3	608	17	15,914	0	1,041	4	7,781	4	759	18	28	17	1,213	9
434	Gainsborough - -	10,980	1	420	2	11,400	3	1,053	8	4,666	11	388	14	..	1,013	9	
31. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.																	
435	East Retford - -	9,319	11	291	7	9,610	18	626	6	3,947	10	460	2	45	14	829	9
436	Worksop - - - -	8,739	13	232	17	8,972	10	998	4	3,233	5	248	15	..	796	18	
437	Mansfield - - - -	13,211	1	145	9	13,356	10	1,338	7	7,552	15	629	11	..	750	8	
438	Basford - - - -	25,582	19	439	14	26,022	13	2,757	3	11,909	10	1,585	7	243	19	1,253	16
439	Radford - - - -	9,211	2	217	0	9,428	2	815	10	4,078	14	828	4	..	575	1	

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.													
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.				
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.				
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
406 17	4,437 5	21 8	1,358 8	33 0	44 4	29 14	31 0	..	359 13	6,314 12	183 8	419	
404 3	4,243 12	8 2	1,663 0	62 8	40 6	45 7	35 4	..	114 3	6,212 2	248 19	420	
427 10	8,457 14	40 18	1,714 15	53 14	67 16	56 0	85 10	..	327 8	10,803 15	251 17	421	
398 10	7,584 16	17 16	2,171 16	44 16	71 1	59 18	62 12	15 14	360 6	10,388 15	360 6	422	
130 17	7,680 14	93 3	2,803 3	89 6	76 19	87 11	39 0	..	675 12	11,545 8	385 4	423	
659 6	7,667 14	40 12	2,458 8	53 10	78 19	45 13	52 16	11 13	821 4	11,230 9	368 6	424	
997 17	16,045 9	71 15	4,769 9	156 3	130 0	79 7	162 15	..	588 13	22,003 11	601 17	425	
65 18	7,759 14	9 9	2,708 8	74 6	88 3	75 5	85 6	..	213 6	11,013 17	263 5	426	
571 18	10,052 9	289 15	2,238 16	69 2	97 14	81 12	98 16	55 16	771 11	13,755 11	347 10	427	
600 0	14,127 10	17 2	2,989 9	119 15	154 7	135 4	175 11	..	1,064 7	18,783 5	407 1	428	
411 12	10,009 6	12 5	2,495 18	104 0	81 11	170 2	69 10	5 0	173 1	13,120 13	315 0	429	
489 11	12,649 0	149 16	3,433 11	133 3	100 17	180 0	92 11	225 3	260 16	17,224 17	470 17	430	
514 5	14,296 13	95 18	3,757 2	134 15	134 19	178 11	81 14	..	631 14	19,311 6	517 0	431	
410 13	8,819 3	218 12	3,574 0	162 3	130 17	86 13	111 4	2 8	479 6	13,584 6	404 0	432	
374 18	11,199 10	168 3	3,401 12	150 17	96 0	133 12	76 10	36 0	723 19	15,986 3	464 11	433	
338 13	7,460 15	29 3	2,724 0	69 18	87 12	47 12	72 19	127 1	204 10	10,823 10	408 10	434	
340 0	6,249 1	66 0	2,325 12	58 0	69 2	66 5	148 15	45 2	(A) 366 14	9,394 11	252 0	435	
602 4	5,879 6	22 9	1,954 2	46 11	69 18	52 8	73 0	..	302 1	8,399 15	223 9	436	
143 1	10,414 2	180 12	1,161 18	63 17	106 13	120 19	34 13	95 0	863 4	13,040 18	349 10	437	
632 0	18,381 15	179 16	3,401 14	269 4	285 18	189 7	90 16	3 3	1,316 17	24,118 10	669 16	438	
772 16	7,070 5	266 11	771 5	88 17	95 10	93 17	17 19	..	548 2	8,952 6	350 5	439	

(A) East Retford Union.—Including 190^l paid to Burial Board.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.)—Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES—continued.									
31. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE—cont.									
440	Nottingham - - -	£ 45,091 2 s.	£ 1,013 1 s.	£ 46,104 3 s.	£ 6,823 19 s.	£ 15,651 12 s.	£ 1,733 9 s.	£ 162 19 s.	£ 1,885 0 s.
441	Southwell - - -	10,399 14	320 8	10,720 2	900 17	4,441 19	429 0	..	681 18
442	Newark - - -	13,839 9	592 3	14,431 12	984 9	6,156 18	927 19	..	835 15
443	Bingham - - -	6,363 13	136 10	6,500 3	477 10	1,940 19	376 4	..	479 11
32. DERBYSHIRE.									
444	Shardlow - - -	13,221 0	294 0	13,515 0	1,094 10	5,075 11	773 13	205 7	851 0
445	Derby - - -	12,107 4	221 15	12,328 19	1,744 14	1,309 5	1,707 5	..	768 19
446	Belper - - -	14,456 19	281 2	14,738 1	1,503 12	4,329 13	1,099 7	89 9	904 7
447 a	Ashbourne - - -	7,636 4	159 17	7,796 1	873 12	1,930 14	279 3	403 12	614 17
447 b	Alstonefield§ (part of) -	294 9	..	294 9	51 16	116 16	..	..	..
448	Chesterfield - - -	21,176 16	271 15	21,448 11	1,549 7	8,842 4	990 7	80 18	1,061 9
449	Bakewell - - -	9,079 11	651 5	9,730 16	787 5	2,935 8	661 5	..	781 1
450	Chapel-en-le-Frith - -	3,939 3	91 17	4,031 0	371 6	1,004 1	217 7	..	371 17
451 a	Glossop - - -	13,598 1	(A) 1,786 12	15,384 13	645 17	11,208 9	287 3	..	547 4
451 b	Hayfield - - -	3,697 4	81 7	3,778 11	468 12	1,392 1	170 6	31 13	348 2
VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.									
33. CHESHIRE.									
452	Stockport - - -	45,979 11	1,576 6	47,555 17	3,729 0	28,193 11	1,062 1	138 9	1,923 16
453	Macclesfield - - -	22,446 6	412 8	22,858 14	2,872 5	10,962 11	745 10	912 16	1,697 1
454	Altrincham - - -	16,714 7	642 18	17,357 5	1,500 3	6,115 19	1,175 6	..	1,359 8
455	Runcorn - - -	10,947 11	217 5	11,164 16	1,022 14	4,230 19	413 11	744 9	834 15
456	Northwich - - -	12,084 3	472 7	12,556 10	953 7	5,573 10	543 16	..	1,207 13
457	Congleton - - -	10,536 19	918 3	11,455 2	950 13	4,174 5	533 6	385 8	1,077 1
458	Nantwich - - -	14,167 11	341 15	14,509 6	1,061 16	6,836 6	652 2	..	1,165 19
459 a	Great Boughton - -	7,567 14	930 8	8,498 2	585 10	3,568 19	307 8	270 11	734 13

(A) Glossop Union.—including 1,718*l.* received from Contributory Unions, but excluding 1,200*l.* borrowed under the Relief-in-Aid Acts.

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.														
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly</i> <i>unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.					Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.		1.	2.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief. (f)	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.		Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.				
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
1,117 11	27,374 10	147 15	13,307 18	424 7	272 8	130 19	212 10	112 18	89 1	42,874 6	806 11	440		
186 3	6,639 17	93 8	2,752 12	81 12	69 11	45 3	72 5	174 17	281 9	10,210 14	309 17	441		
465 0	9,370 1	249 8	3,814 6	69 1	92 19	70 13	92 9	..	860 10	14,619 7	257 19	442		
250 13	3,504 17	17 7	1,894 18	69 10	46 14	48 7	39 5	..	169 5	5,790 3	188 15	443		
308 10	8,308 11	9 8	3,816 6	109 8	86 14	60 11	46 9	..	714 15	13,152 2	338 5	444		
1,214 2	6,744 5	158 0	2,764 3	22 0	162 1	84 13	101 1	..	2,941 2	12,977 5	164 14	445		
592 5	8,518 13	78 10	4,311 6	100 9	175 12	156 14	52 1	..	1,964 6	15,357 11	290 0	446		
291 2	4,393 0	72 9	3,095 12	111 15	63 5	17 14	47 4	27 10	426 7	8,254 16	204 15	447a		
..	168 12	..	79 3	6 19	3 0	2 5	0 19	..	1 7	268 5	6 0	447b		
840 8	13,364 13	7 17	4,676 8	117 14	224 13	181 0	41 1	256 19	1,326 3	20,196 8	484 15	448		
489 11	5,654 10	45 5	3,145 14	109 19	100 10	42 5	58 7	60 18	826 12	10,044 0	222 8	449		
241 3	2,205 14	3 1	1,525 4	23 0	50 4	26 2	21 6	9 10	214 13	4,078 14	78 4	450		
832 3	13,520 16	17 4	1,555 15	28 17	65 12	63 6	4 3	336 7	695 2	16,287 2	153 4	451a		
392 5	2,802 19	1 15	778 19	19 5	39 16	14 13	10 5	6 11	181 3	3,855 6	93 8	451b		
2,799 13	37,846 10	118 6	8,917 15	69 1	316 18	203 2	159 9	74 16	1,191 1	48,896 18	557 5	452		
1,548 19	18,739 2	96 14	3,534 12	60 16	210 13	96 6	108 11	0 5	611 15	23,458 14	497 0	453		
2,179 6	12,330 2	58 15	3,114 14	40 18	133 3	88 5	59 2	5 6	1,171 8	17,001 13	503 15	454		
282 16	7,529 4	23 1	1,832 9	68 1	99 5	81 6	33 4	14 7	968 19	10,649 16	275 4	455		
446 9	8,724 15	60 5	2,226 15	72 19	139 11	160 17	58 5	9 12	1,292 14	12,745 13	551 17	456		
407 17	7,528 10	85 16	2,484 2	95 5	120 17	130 1	40 8	10 10	424 17	10,920 6	349 2	457		
521 19	10,238 2	100 13	3,223 13	62 9	146 11	127 12	74 18	..	350 13	14,324 11	402 9	458		
281 15	5,748 16	30 14	1,669 6	74 14	51 9	56 13	63 0	35 16	298 13	8,029 1	186 2	459a		

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -					
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected					
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of					
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.	
VIII. NORTH-WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.										
	33.—CHESHIRE—cont.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
459 b	Chester † - - - -	12,603 6	288 10	12,891 16	1,750 10	4,361 14	685 14	..	691 9	
459 c	Hawarden - - - -	4,174 2	107 16	4,281 18	397 2	1,083 19	196 18	150 12	518 3	
460 a	Wirrall - - - -	6,894 7	512 11	7,406 18	165 19	2,367 5	239 4	193 15	693 13	
460 b	Birkenhead - - - -	19,689 6	820 3	20,507 9	583 19	9,297 12	1,193 17	1,565 6	902 16	
	34. LANCASHIRE.									
461	Liverpool ‖ - - - -	106,315 5	5,083 6	111,398 11	27,547 18	40,442 0	9,712 0	8,556 5	11,207 16	
462 a	West Derby - - - -	37,015 15	3,318 4	40,333 19	4,218 2	10,087 16	2,873 17	2,075 4	3,512 8	
462 b	Toxteth Park* - - - -	19,164 10	1,684 18	20,849 8	3,873 9	5,681 16	1,349 5	2,340 18	2,260 4	
463	Prescot - - - -	17,811 5	403 0	18,214 5	948 7	5,844 16	1,269 12	294 6	1,152 16	
464	Ormskirk - - - -	10,805 10	195 5	11,000 15	967 11	2,536 3	548 2	396 7	755 3	
465	Wigan - - - -	35,521 11	424 5	35,945 16	3,116 14	14,909 11	781 6	2,386 9	1,675 7	
466	Warrington - - - -	19,839 11	283 8	20,122 19	2,599 1	6,535 10	708 5	588 14	1,231 7	
467	Leigh - - - -	11,424 6	175 14	11,600 0	1,383 10	4,072 10	434 18	498 14	773 17	
468	Bolton - - - -	46,091 6	708 4	46,799 10	5,084 19	19,328 19	768 0	2,982 18	2,339 12	
469	Bury - - - -	42,207 6	479 18	42,687 4	2,754 15	22,930 6	566 6	1,515 12	1,474 14	
470	Barton-upon-Irwell - - - -	13,807 12	792 18	14,600 10	1,491 8	2,980 11	651 12	485 1	700 18	
471	Chorlton - - - -	60,597 17	1,206 4	61,804 1	6,922 1	30,877 18	1,256 6	3,207 14	4,508 9	
472	Salford - - - -	53,933 9	4,260 5	58,193 14	4,727 16	24,418 18	709 9	908 9	2,417 13	
473 a	Manchester* - - - -	174,991 10	5,534 17	180,526 7	20,929 17	87,604 14	4,464 13	7,648 15	14,877 15	
473 b	Prestwich - - - -	21,777 17	772 10	22,550 7	1,247 11	5,018 4	1,000 4	296 6	829 19	
474	Ashton-under-Lyne - - - -	79,716 1	4,039 1	83,755 2	3,055 2	61,545 2	1,160 7	717 3	2,286 5	
475	Oldham - - - -	53,701 4	1,016 6	54,717 10	5,142 10	23,241 10	518 9	194 18	1,762 17	
476	Rochdale - - - -	38,576 10	6,328 8	44,904 18	2,439 17	32,228 4	1,291 16	517 15	1,549 15	
477	Haslingden - - - -	29,314 2	2,340 16	31,654 18	1,175 0	18,435 5	1,061 14	..	872 16	
478	Burnley - - - -	28,515 8	396 12	28,912 0	1,077 5	20,630 1	1,087 4	..	1,336 6	
479	Clitheroe - - - -	9,633 6	152 13	9,785 19	808 0	4,066 9	690 0	..	509 14	
480	Blackburn - - - -	51,992 1	1,117 11	53,109 12	3,360 15	42,587 14	452 3	2,151 12	1,920 11	

(A) Barton-upon-Irwell Union.—Exclusive of 303*l.* 12*s.*, contributions to the distressed Unions under the Relief-in-Aid Acts.
(B) Ashton-under-Lyne Union.—Including 3,236*l.* 14*s.* received from the contributory Unions, but excluding 8,000*l.* borrowed under the Relief-in-Aid Acts.

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.															
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.		
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.						
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).													
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.			
85 3	7,574 10	42 7	4,273 16	28 17	106 2	50 3	26 2	..	433 19	12,535 16	99 4	459b			
288 14	2,635 8	44 6	873 12	35 11	27 16	24 1	21 16	..	184 2	3,846 12	99 10	459c			
315 3	3,974 19	0 17	1,676 14	57 6	54 15	51 2	59 1	..	814 2	6,688 16	193 2	460a			
680 2	14,223 12	564 16	2,666 7	74 16	231 9	106 19	268 19	..	2,379 12	20,516 10	540 10	460b			
9,796 13	107,262 12	749 1	8,527 0	405 16	1,112 3	399 15	223 1	300 0	12,110 18	131,090 6	4,388 9	461			
3,392 5	26,159 12	571 3	6,495 13	488 19	594 7	166 3	269 18	50 0	4,157 4	38,952 19	1,334 8	462a			
3,260 2	18,765 14	358 4	466 16	91 13	273 8	80 6	79 8	..	1,456 3	21,571 12	1,267 4	462b			
406 8	9,916 5	47 8	5,995 19	36 3	295 18	138 9	95 8	128 14	1,407 17	18,062 1	303 0	463			
498 2	5,701 8	37 16	4,277 7	24 15	156 9	102 2	75 7	19 6	749 17	11,144 7	252 11	464			
1,922 16	24,792 3	253 11	4,182 18	50 8	425 9	291 9	79 9	..	3,117 18	33,193 5	557 18	465			
1,198 16	12,861 13	41 17	4,635 2	81 2	164 3	123 6	48 4	37 18	946 6	18,939 11	403 2	466			
841 6	8,004 15	68 17	2,174 5	15 13	135 17	130 15	50 7	166 4	1,486 12	12,233 5	171 0	467			
3,408 13	33,913 1	43 1	9,647 15	82 2	480 13	340 9	167 10	167 11	1,495 11	46,337 13	538 14	468			
1,628 19	30,870 12	137 4	7,054 5	102 6	387 4	195 4	170 16	133 18	1,600 1	40,651 10	456 10	469			
1,680 6	7,989 16	70 11	3,358 15	17 11	125 17	82 12	56 10	..	566 9	12,268 1	375 2	470			
2,801 2	49,573 10	66 17	22,444 12	70 9	589 8	247 16	363 9	19 12	2,532 15	75,908 8	1,219 13	471			
7,247 12	40,429 17	26 8	15,182 7	265 14	362 19	217 12	199 4	71 8	1,509 3	58,264 12	461 8	472			
12,498 10	148,024 4	341 17	51,832 17	145 9	736 19	469 13	355 12	..	5,195 3	207,101 14	2,202 16	473a			
677 0	9,069 4	94 3	7,363 10	55 18	193 3	106 8	178 11	..	2,003 10	19,064 7	213 13	473b			
2,467 14	71,231 13	185 19	6,105 11	128 4	505 19	233 2	90 7	42 5	1,570 1	80,226 1	1,075 16	474			
1,673 9	32,533 13	113 5	4,015 0	15 18	395 9	246 12	135 3	227 8	1,535 0	39,217 8	951 4	475			
1,264 14	39,292 1	7 7	4,966 16	80 8	215 10	283 5	69 6	305 4	839 10	46,059 7	540 15	476			
1,168 0	22,712 15	189 15	3,368 11	39 11	261 2	139 4	30 9	73 13	2,697 1	29,512 1	463 18	477			
958 18	25,089 14	..	4,083 12	24 17	284 17	146 16	48 18	56 18	1,094 8	30,830 0	488 12	478			
170 9	6,244 12	117 6	2,322 14	75 13	63 11	58 10	83 15	1 18	327 15	9,295 14	159 12	479			
596 16	51,069 11	142 18	4,637 11	69 7	493 19	317 5	70 7	145 16	2067 17	59,014 11	723 16	480			

(c) Blackburn Union.—Exclusive of 19,007l. 12s. 9d., the amount of "Excess Expenditure," of which the Guardians have borrowed 18,517l.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -						
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected						
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of						
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.		
VIII. NORTH-WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.											
34. LANCASHIRE—continued.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
481	Chorley - - - -	16,167 2	667 1	16,834 3	1,412 9	9,312 12	472 15	..	746 3		
482	Preston - - - -	82,100 17	7,626 4	89,727 1	7,645 19	60,401 9	1,004 17	..	2,769 5		
483	Fylde - - - -	8,979 14	196 3	9,175 17	992 4	3,470 15	419 13	270 17	573 10		
484	Garstang - - - -	6,687 1	120 14	6,807 15	266 15	2,958 0	144 15	..	439 6		
485a	Lancaster - - - -	7,875 13	175 13	8,051 6	672 15	3,656 12	420 4	59 5	616 4		
485b	Caton § - - - -	4,759 12	96 14	4,856 6	743 5	2,295 5	34 5	..	45 9		
485c	Arkholme, &c. - - -	1,130 5	2 5	1,132 10	..	553 12	38 13	6 5	5 0		
486	Ulverstone - - - -	11,496 10	787 4	12,283 14	1,464 8	3,912 15	818 13	..	1,029 15		
IX. YORKSHIRE.											
35. WEST RIDING.											
487	Sedbergh - - - -	1,433 6	110 3	1,543 9	191 16	374 0	95 7	85 10	240 2		
488	Settle - - - -	6,717 11	296 17	7,014 8	736 9	2,057 19	240 3	22 14	565 9		
489a	Skipton - - - -	14,574 15	600 7	15,175 2	821 6	7,854 18	398 11	..	864 18		
489b	Carlton§ (part of) - -	26 16	..	26 16	..	16 17	..	4 14	..		
490	Pateley Bridge - - -	5,131 3	113 13	5,244 16	257 17	1,987 8	71 4	111 15	285 16		
491	Ripon - - - -	7,686 6	285 2	7,971 8	628 4	2,272 15	399 8	256 7	652 7		
492a	Great Ouseburn - - -	5,185 17	294 12	5,480 9	354 2	1,383 0	152 3	295 12	480 19		
492b	Knaresborough - - -	7,284 6	301 17	7,586 3	588 5	3,030 14	373 13	208 9	525 6		
492c	Wetherby - - - -	3,498 19	48 17	3,547 16	..	1,280 19	155 5	193 0	553 9		
492d	Barwick in Elmet§(part of)	435 6	2 12	437 18	21 0	154 0	29 8	2 4	4 0		
493a	Carlton § (part of) - -	4,766 4	41 3	4,807 7	337 0	1,643 3	56 3	133 9	11 5		
493b	Barwick in Elmet§(part of)	105 4	..	105 4	8 12	13 14	17 14	..	..
493c	Wharfedale - - - -	4,563 6	64 11	4,627 17	..	2,093 2	324 18	..	210 0		
494	Keighley - - - -	12,626 13	434 4	13,060 17	775 0	5,712 3	229 1	629 10	672 8		
495	Todmorden - - - -	12,616 19	179 5	12,796 4	..	9,839 10	542 3	..	385 15		
496	Saddleworth* - - - -	7,517 2	240 8	7,757 10	759 11	4,122 5	568 13	100 4	484 9		
497	Huddersfield - - - -	32,773 2	726 7	33,499 9	2,702 16	14,952 13	2,058 11	626 0	1,480 1		
498	Halifax - - - -	27,763 4	605 0	28,368 4	3,655 6	11,665 11	770 6	322 7	1,940 19		

(A) Preston Union.—Including 6,187*l.* received from Contributory Unions, but excluding 11,206*l.* loans received under the Relief-in-Aid Acts.(B) Garstang Union.—Including 164*l.* paid to Burial Board.

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.													
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.					(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.	
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.					
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.				
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
991 13	12,935 12	..	3,146 10	33 10	157 6	135 19	27 4	..	874 3	17,310 4	333 0	481	
11,782 12	83,604 2	573 9	5,066 0	139 6	421 18	275 2	80 15	..	3,518 9	93,679 1	1,035 4	482	
441 10	6,168 9	15 1	3,029 5	18 10	77 12	90 6	38 17	..	237 11	9,675 11	275 12	483	
265 1	4,073 17	6 14	1,625 16	17 5	38 7	44 9	24 4	..	(B) 493 2	6,323 14	167 18	484	
368 7	5,793 7	19 18	1,572 6	63 5	73 16	35 8	42 5	23 0	(C) 696 4	8,319 9	168 1	485a	
288 11	3,406 15	11 9	1,127 12	24 9	30 16	1 10	14 4	21 12	262 2	4,900 9	10 10	485b	
11 13	615 3	20 14	366 13	8 8	5 16	13 11	3 3	..	63 0	1,096 8	11 12	485c	
541 13	7,767 4	22 2	2,994 7	96 11	133 0	96 16	18 14	89 7	978 8	12,196 9	294 4	486	
3 17	990 12	3 4	454 15	10 6	17 8	13 11	11 1	..	15 1	1,515 18	59 8	487	
188 4	3,810 18	18 11	2,053 14	101 3	41 1	54 6	76 4	26 7	257 4	6,439 8	147 0	488	
402 0	10,341 13	230 0	3,254 17	143 9	111 2	109 2	69 15	..	472 13	14,732 11	278 10	489a	
..	21 11	..	..	..	..	..	0 2	..	..	21 13	..	489b
1,142 10	3,856 10	8 12	868 0	22 3	34 7	37 7	14 2	197 10	111 13	5,150 4	92 4	490	
206 5	4,415 6	97 4	1,967 3	42 7	49 12	20 11	23 8	..	246 17	6,862 8	185 10	491	
259 3	2,924 19	13 12	1,683 19	39 2	35 16	43 8	16 17	..	451 18	5,209 11	165 0	492a	
245 17	4,972 4	37 19	1,712 4	66 13	53 11	37 4	37 10	36 9	252 5	7,205 19	196 0	492b	
30 13	2,213 6	96 18	875 18	21 16	18 15	21 9	13 10	..	116 15	3,378 7	76 1	492c	
14 16	225 8	..	177 7	3 12	5 8	1 0	3 18	..	22 17	440 10	7 17	492d	
38 14	2,219 14	298 16	1,086 7	24 18	50 11	24 16	25 12	24 13	184 3	3,939 10	27 19	493a	
0 8	40 8	..	44 8	5 15	1 3	0 3	0 19	..	5 0	97 16	..	493b	
80 2	2,708 2	31 1	1,029 0	42 13	62 7	24 14	26 18	23 16	260 0	4,208 11	73 6	493c	
449 4	8,467 6	93 16	2,420 17	49 4	154 11	107 9	47 17	98 16	(D) 797 19	12,237 15	253 11	494	
111 3	10,878 11	13 10	2,036 19	25 0	96 14	31 18	38 8	14 14	251 19	13,387 13	124 12	495	
143 17	6,178 19	..	1,058 17	9 14	63 16	11 0	18 8	2 0	130 2	7,472 16	182 10	496	
3,040 12	24,860 13	287 15	6,161 3	267 9	464 9	282 3	286 17	697 13	1,397 16	34,705 18	463 8	497	
1,825 16	20,180 5	360 3	6,272 18	92 6	449 13	352 14	217 17	362 5	1,023 11	29,311 3	561 13	498	

(C) Lancaster Union.—Including 213*l.* 1*s.* paid to Burial Board.(D) Keighley Union.—Including 493*l.* 1*s.* paid to Burial Board.(E) Todmorden Union.—Excluding 1,185*l.* loan received under the Rate-in-Aid Acts.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics, in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
IX. YORKSHIRE—continued.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
35. WEST RIDING—continued.									
499a	North Bierley - -	18,152 16	495 16	18,648 12	1,358 18	7,299 0	918 4	791 9	954 1
499b	Bradford - - - -	24,228 19	424 4	24,653 3	2,772 4	7,097 10	1,495 9	1,130 16	1,451 9
499c	Carlton § (part of) - -	877 18	..	877 18	46 8	505 17	26 16	..	..
500a	Carlton § (part of) - -	15,942 13	985 16	16,928 9	456 5	4,800 14	264 6	219 18	67 17
500b	Gildersome, &c. (B) - -	12,938 13	379 3	13,317 16	1,042 6	3,810 6	328 18	..	156 5
500c	Great Preston § (part of) -	932 9	17 0	949 9	91 19	347 12	38 19	..	..
500d	Barwick in Elmet§ (part of)	428 3	..	428 3	18 9	197 19	29 1	..	..
500e	Bramley (c) - - -	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
500f	Holbeck (D) - - -	1,950 10	..	1,950 10	281 11	998 3	35 9	..	164 2
500g	Hunslet (D) - - -	3,838 14	156 16	3,995 10	483 17	1,202 3	78 18	..	202 10
501	Leeds * - - - -	55,014 0	984 11	55,998 11	5,848 16	10,057 13	2,321 16	4,129 15	3,775 14
502	Dewsbury - - - -	17,532 2	655 8	18,187 10	1,721 16	5,497 8	1,742 3	991 2	1,031 8
503a	Wakefield - - - -	19,310 19	763 9	20,074 8	1,460 0	8,386 12	1,260 16	510 4	866 16
503b	Great Preston§ (part of) -	386 6	34 14	421 0	21 11	145 19	11 10	..	..
503c	Barwick in Elmet§ (part of)	146 15	..	146 15	..	25 10	4 5	..	..
504a ¹	Great Preston§ (part of) -	6,153 9	101 2	6,254 11	495 18	3,076 0	164 2	1 12	28 5
504a ²	Pontefract - - - -	6,482 10	54 2	6,536 12	..	3,212 11	173 15	..	247 14
504a ³	Barwick in Elmet§ (part of)	1,486 8	..	1,486 8	78 11	527 17	62 0	..	17 0
504b	Hemsworth - - - -	4,026 3	94 2	4,120 5	225 6	1,080 3	48 12	252 4	965 1
505	Barnsley - - - -	18,948 15	389 8	19,338 3	2,357 4	8,368 10	944 6	646 11	873 16
506a	Penistone - - - -	5,692 11	66 0	5,758 11	642 10	1,802 15	259 1	350 9	387 5
506b	Wortley - - - -	8,682 14	169 8	8,852 2	1,026 9	2,843 15	381 17	355 4	461 0
507	Ecclesall Bierlow - -	23,188 17	790 6	23,979 3	2,893 1	7,128 4	876 10	..	1,267 16
508	Sheffield - - - -	60,310 10	2,705 15	63,016 5	8,666 19	24,062 16	2,561 16	624 6	2,414 7
509	Rotherham - - - -	16,165 8	426 6	16,591 14	1,571 6	7,126 15	673 13	134 3	998 14
510	Doncaster - - - -	12,367 15	421 10	12,789 5	1,814 19	3,421 5	1,045 2	263 1	1,112 0
511	Thorne - - - -	6,800 15	185 15	6,986 10	674 6	3,084 17	284 1	..	562 6

(A) Carlton Incorporation.—Including 220*l.* paid to Burial Board.

(B) Gildersome and Bramley to 25th December 1862; Thorp Stapleton for the entire year. Holbeck and Hunslet to 29th September 1862. Two Parishes, Gildersome and Bramley, included in this Return, were declared a Union on the 11th December 1862; and during the currency of the parochial year 1863 the Overseers of those Parishes paid

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.													
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.				
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.				
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
23 7	11,344 19	262 10	4,187 6	78 11	292 3	228 18	175 14	..	1,031 14	17,601 15	228 15	496	
513 13	14,461 1	373 15	4,422 3	105 14	392 3	214 8	284 6	71 16	1,190 5	21,515 11	527 18	497	
15 8	594 9	12 3	179 17	5 0	13 10	7 2	11 18	0 18	25 10	850 7	15 8	498	
236 6	6,045 6	157 7	7,662 1	60 1	159 17	92 7	72 17	11 11	(A) 940 8	15,201 15	186 12	499a	
339 1	5,676 16	480 8	4,797 0	112 8	116 18	110 19	36 8	11 11	757 2	12,099 10	165 9	499b	
0 13	479 3	10 2	282 5	10 4	5 19	0 6	3 3	..	57 10	848 12	12 13	499c	
9 4	254 13	..	127 6	7 9	6 6	2 11	0 17	..	49 13	448 15	7 13	500a	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500b
38 7	1,517 12	..	..	..	17 5	..	..	..	109 2	1,643 19	33 0	500c
21 15	1,989 3	53 13	1,736 1	84 13	50 18	43 15	8 16	..	94 19	4,061 18	40 0	500d	
2,747 0	28,880 14	419 11	18,432 9	238 2	451 6	408 1	251 6	..	1,737 15	50,819 4	955 10	501	
456 2	11,439 19	174 8	4,687 10	80 7	384 19	191 5	108 6	196 13	(E) 1,448 4	18,711 11	307 10	502	
170 10	12,654 18	129 19	4,666 9	106 6	191 0	154 13	137 7	3 3	732 9	18,776 4	349 9	503a	
1 19	180 19	3 0	150 2	4 14	6 13	3 18	2 10	..	25 4	377 0	7 6	503b	
4 11	34 6	1 8	77 9	2 5	2 19	..	1 10	..	3 3	123 0	3 18	503c	
309 4	4,075 1	56 3	1,468 2	43 0	50 13	36 6	18 10	54 13	(F) 418 17	6,221 5	85 2	504a ¹	
37 6	3,671 6	5 6	1,019 3	29 17	47 12	36 1	18 0	..	699 17	5,527 2	122 1	504a ²	
32 8	717 16	2 7	568 14	6 10	12 16	1 11	5 2	..	80 12	1,395 8	26 19	504a ³	
8 9	2,579 15	74 5	1,253 3	28 16	23 3	18 19	40 1	..	91 1	4,109 3	126 9	504b	
823 0	14,013 7	121 10	3,552 8	125 3	182 1	175 17	54 14	256 1	639 18	19,120 19	259 12	505	
373 0	3,815 0	46 4	1,189 12	60 18	51 2	47 16	45 9	20 6	159 2	5,435 9	80 10	506a	
314 10	5,382 15	14 12	1,591 17	81 12	90 3	51 11	42 3	45 15	442 17	7,743 5	102 10	506b	
2,537 4	14,702 15	..	3,016 1	511 11	217 4	109 5	97 4	123 14	1,077 16	19,855 10	326 0	507	
5,155 13	43,485 17	327 0	6,640 9	1,537 17	537 14	270 0	142 19	262 4	2,594 11	55,798 11	1,983 16	508	
1,052 15	11,557 6	2 4	3,475 2	78 5	165 12	94 16	60 5	57 16	824 1	16,315 7	335 7	509	
571 2	8,227 9	15 15	3,191 9	95 14	133 1	95 3	65 17	..	458 19	12,283 7	355 2	510	
512 12	5,118 2	..	1,642 1	36 5	63 8	59 0	36 10	39 2	241 10	7,235 18	201 10	511	

to the Guardians of the Bramley Union 630*l.*; but the Poor Law Board are not at present in possession of any account of the expenditure of that money.

(C) Bramley Union from 25th December 1862.

(D) Holbeck and Hunslet from 29th September 1862.

(E) Dewsbury Union.—Including the sum of 773*l.* 4*s.* 10*d.*, paid to Burial Boards.

(F) Great Preston Incorporation.—Including 97*l.* 4*s.* paid to Burial Board.

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a) In-Maintenance.	(b) Out-Relief.	(c) Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	(d) Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	(e) Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
IX. YORKSHIRE—continued.									
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
512	Goole - - - - -	8,026 12	192 0	8,218 12	868 2	2,996 10	165 11	..	585 9
513a	Selby - - - - -	7,110 11	205 1	7,315 12	587 15	2,922 9	293 1	..	493 5
513b	Great Preston§ (part of) -	106 7	..	106 7	19 0	28 14	..	..	..
513c	Barwick in Elmet§ (part of)	224 3	..	224 3	24 5	72 9	..	..	..
514a	Barwick in Elmet§ (part of)	4,086 16	131 16	4,218 12	319 4	1,891 16	117 11	0 14	16 7
514b	Tadcaster - - - - -	2,816 1	36 13	2,852 14	67 3	941 18	65 14	..	138 17
514c	Great Preston§ (part of) -	927 17	33 12	961 9	64 15	478 10	70 0	..	..
514d	Carlton§ (part of) - - -	372 12	7 14	380 6	28 8	131 6	15 2	7 0	..
36. EAST RIDING.									
515a	York - - - - -	25,960 16	629 14	26,590 10	1,684 11	4,708 19	1,545 8	461 7	1,191 4
515b	Barwick in Elmet§ (part of)	176 6	8 0	184 6	7 4	66 8	26 2	..	..
516	Pocklington - - - - -	6,014 14	245 14	6,260 8	439 13	2,836 6	330 13	90 14	487 18
517	Howden - - - - -	6,083 11	197 15	6,281 6	770 4	2,508 0	282 8	..	469 12
518	Beverley - - - - -	9,443 5	216 8	9,659 13	764 3	3,985 8	547 12	722 18	594 17
519	Sculcoates - - - - -	15,383 6	304 17	15,688 3	2,537 3	4,901 3	1,653 2	..	1,082 3
520	Kingston-on-Hull || - - -	13,004 8	397 18	13,402 6	3,067 14	4,648 18	1,346 14	287 0	1,283 11
521	Patrington - - - - -	3,770 15	112 17	3,883 12	348 1	1,377 5	265 17	..	495 3
522	Skirlaugh - - - - -	4,406 18	210 3	4,617 1	518 8	1,783 4	198 3	..	535 11
523	Driffield - - - - -	7,877 9	167 16	8,045 5	713 0	3,673 2	575 19	170 18	664 18
524	Bridlington - - - - -	4,700 6	106 0	4,806 6	283 19	1,959 11	151 11	237 18	443 5
37. NORTH RIDING.									
525	Scarborough - - - - -	14,347 2	224 12	14,571 14	910 18	4,967 3	795 16	1,894 12	912 11
526	Malton - - - - -	8,466 8	242 9	8,708 17	918 8	2,999 3	454 10	..	791 18
527	Easingwold - - - - -	4,358 19	104 16	4,463 15	334 18	1,946 2	298 19	..	376 3
528	Thirsk - - - - -	4,246 6	193 13	4,439 19	483 1	1,323 8	197 14	6 4	396 5
529a	Helmsley - - - - -	2,303 14	56 3	2,359 17	208 10	978 4	107 3	168 6	226 0

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.														
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.					
Other Expenses of or immediately connected therewith.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.					
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
353 11	4,969 3	176 6	1,638 14	36 17	55 4	39 9	25 7	..	229 18	7,170 18	217 5	512		
394 1	4,690 11	21 3	1,643 1	55 1	50 17	29 3	22 18	..	363 15	6,876 9	134 16	513a		
5 0	52 14	..	37 3	1 18	0 10	..	0 10	..	10 17	103 12	5 0	513b		
10 10	107 4	..	78 17	4 8	0 4	..	2 0	..	10 9	203 2	..	513c		
108 5	2,453 17	63 12	1,267 8	30 5	29 3	14 2	7 7	210 14	202 6	4,278 14	67 16	514a		
233 6	1,446 18	202 8	589 8	21 12	13 5	4 0	5 10	..	147 17	2,430 18	27 10	514b		
37 5	650 10	22 12	229 4	0 15	7 16	5 1	1 16	..	42 9	960 3	16 0	514c		
17 9	199 5	18 12	105 14	2 13	4 0	3 1	1 12	..	22 8	357 5	..	514d		
535 9	10,126 18	210 8	14,720 7	75 9	185 18	90 8	64 8	..	909 9	26,383 5	424 1	515a		
4 6	104 0	..	86 2	..	0 15	1 10	0 2	..	6 0	198 9	..	515b		
45 18	4,231 2	22 9	1,477 18	36 4	60 4	33 10	11 11	54 12	334 4	6,261 14	192 10	516		
199 14	4,229 18	117 1	1,504 2	36 10	65 13	50 6	21 2	..	129 0	6,153 12	193 7	517		
396 12	7,011 10	58 15	2,107 0	30 14	80 6	41 2	44 1	..	387 6	9,760 14	217 1	518		
952 9	11,126 0	129 1	1,554 10	34 8	212 0	85 2	90 16	20 0	752 1	14,003 18	271 10	519		
..	10,633 17	29 8	..	9 13	196 16	136 11	61 4	..	1,319 0	12,386 9	240 4	520		
448 10	2,934 16	10 2	1,279 9	28 11	32 12	48 16	12 14	..	110 15	4,457 15	130 4	521		
228 7	3,263 13	3 13	1,206 9	34 13	35 4	50 8	17 19	..	130 15	4,742 14	179 13	522		
218 17	6,016 14	17 10	1,797 4	30 0	73 18	28 17	10 4	..	145 12	8,119 19	165 13	523		
146 15	3,222 19	1 7	1,361 6	18 13	48 13	20 10	12 7	10 4	166 13	4,862 12	158 10	524		
440 7	9,921 7	14 15	2,190 3	44 16	96 12	61 2	60 8	..	893 10	13,282 13	411 18	525		
78 10	5,242 9	163 7	2,285 7	43 17	94 16	44 13	34 9	16 17	568 14	8,494 9	320 10	526		
174 0	3,130 2	4 5	1,211 17	23 10	39 5	25 10	4 13	44 18	41 15	4,525 15	148 10	527		
219 7	2,625 19	50 7	1,465 1	38 7	40 16	32 7	28 7	..	99 1	4,380 5	132 16	528		
92 2	1,780 5	1 4	282 11	18 17	21 2	31 8	6 3	19 12	42 6	2,203 8	89 5	529a		

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE						
		1. From Poor Rates.	2. Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive</i> of any <i>Re-</i> <i>payments</i> <i>by Her</i> <i>Majesty's</i> <i>Treasury.</i>	3. TOTAL Receipts.	(A.) — Expended for Relief Purposes connected						
					1.—Relief of						
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)		
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, <i>including the</i> <i>Sums repaid by Her</i> <i>Majesty's Treasury.</i>		
IX. YORKSHIRE—continued.											
37. NORTH RIDING—continued.											
529 b	Kirkby Moorside - -	£ s. 1,673 17	£ s. 43 13	£ s. 1,717 10	£ s. 189 7	£ s. 923 7	£ s. 95 13	£ s. 93 10	£ s. 184 18		
530	Pickering - - -	2,689 0	141 4	2,830 4	268 2	1,353 0	204 17	..	315 15		
531	Whitby - - -	9,633 3	91 19	9,725 2	984 15	3,487 16	718 3	766 10	687 7		
532	Guisborough - - -	5,770 9	162 10	5,932 19	421 4	2,262 0	364 15	..	480 17		
533	Stokesley - - -	4,354 14	135 17	4,490 11	193 13	2,051 17	216 14	203 0	327 8		
534	Northallerton - - -	5,582 2	144 11	5,726 13	472 11	2,066 7	495 15	474 11	499 11		
535	Bedale - - -	3,918 19	89 16	4,008 15	324 10	2,016 19	205 9	..	325 3		
536	Leyburn - - -	4,014 14	62 5	4,076 19	283 5	1,626 18	277 12	..	368 15		
537 a	Bainbridge § - - -	2,318 3	9 0	2,327 3	251 10	1,290 17	98 17	2 0	25 0		
537 b	Carperby, &c. - - -	449 2	6 15	455 17	..	283 16	..	..	2 10
538	Reeth - - -	2,380 18	27 15	2,408 13	187 9	928 14	80 18	..	286 9		
539	Richmond - - -	5,435 9	120 9	5,555 18	423 6	2,243 9	474 15	100 2	498 2		
X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.											
38. DURHAM.											
540	Darlington - - -	9,745 6	280 10	10,025 16	847 16	4,196 10	245 7	101 10	718 4		
541 a	Stockton - - -	10,564 1	389 5	10,953 6	798 8	4,304 15	293 7	201 0	777 1		
541 b	Hartlepool - - -	6,500 17	120 10	6,621 7	511 0	1,677 16	236 14	390 0	473 18		
541 c	Sedgefield - - -	3,368 0	46 1	3,414 1	270 7	1,129 5	126 8	276 4	289 13		
542	Auckland - - -	11,630 11	162 1	11,792 12	905 12	5,081 1	510 3	317 1	508 9		
543	Teesdale - - -	7,902 2	236 8	8,138 10	663 19	3,675 6	464 14	..	474 16		
544	Weardale - - -	4,725 8	93 8	4,818 16	233 17	2,887 14	180 13	..	402 19		
545 a	Lanchester - - -	6,140 2	162 8	6,302 10	319 10	2,265 10	52 10	..	328 15		
545 b	Durham - - -	9,424 5	380 3	9,804 8	687 9	3,753 4	508 6	12 8	489 17		
546	Easington - - -	5,695 18	142 8	5,838 6	407 13	2,529 10	215 16	132 0	297 0		
547	Houghton-le-Spring - -	5,817 8	83 2	5,900 10	431 5	2,846 13	392 19	..	314 3		
548	Chester-le-Street - -	7,647 3	87 4	7,734 7	638 0	3,593 11	173 6	451 4	311 0		

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.														
to the Poor, and therewith.		(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly</i> <i>unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.				Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.				
Other Expenses of immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.					
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
93 12	1,580 7	1 19	33 10	10 10	20 15	13 14	3 0	3 8	21 18	1,689 1	61 5	529 ^b		
112 6	2,254 0	..	409 13	9 15	44 8	16 18	4 3	5 5	55 10	2,799 12	103 5	530		
585 17	7,230 8	..	1,648 7	35 12	95 5	39 4	49 0	30 0	579 1	9,706 17	136 15	531		
357 11	3,886 7	30 10	1,455 14	35 7	79 8	63 3	8 12	..	355 10	5,914 11	153 10	532		
105 19	3,098 11	22 15	1,038 6	27 17	36 0	31 15	7 12	4 12	112 19	4,380 7	103 10	533		
174 10	4,183 5	22 12	1,299 15	49 9	34 16	16 8	31 17	9 0	250 15	5,897 17	220 2	534		
170 8	3,042 9	..	944 0	18 7	26 8	31 14	7 10	..	27 14	4,098 2	130 12	535		
155 1	2,711 11	2 6	1,177 4	28 12	35 14	27 10	5 9	8 9	66 10	4,063 5	134 14	536		
19 11	1,687 15	9 8	568 19	13 5	15 11	2 8	4 5	..	36 6	2,337 17	32 15	537 ^a		
8 1	294 7	11 6	125 4	0 18	2 19	..	1 11	..	..	436 5	..	537 ^b		
103 17	1,587 7	60 15	388 3	14 5	19 7	43 17	3 16	..	156 11	2,274 1	55 0	538		
449 9	4,189 3	77 12	1,447 13	39 6	37 18	42 9	12 18	..	171 4	6,018 3	153 2	539		
718 8	6,827 15	82 19	2,955 0	47 13	91 12	53 1	26 1	12 12	1,215 11	11,312 4	284 1	540		
234 7	6,608 18	94 12	2,655 13	35 5	161 9	151 9	37 3	..	928 1	10,672 10	350 13	541 ^a		
519 6	3,808 14	37 18	2,373 4	25 17	101 11	97 12	22 2	2 19	499 3	6,969 0	205 7	541 ^b		
77 3	2,169 0	24 13	1,185 0	31 16	50 15	46 13	13 14	..	108 8	3,629 19	110 14	541 ^c		
407 7	7,729 13	288 9	2,952 7	71 2	233 12	142 17	37 5	36 17	684 3	12,176 5	157 10	542		
53 7	5,332 2	153 13	1,988 4	59 18	62 9	63 1	26 4	33 4	211 6	7,930 1	153 18	543		
121 3	3,826 6	42 17	1,049 9	10 19	66 8	56 18	13 1	..	186 14	5,252 12	101 14	544		
586 14	3,552 19	32 5	1,584 15	47 10	85 5	79 7	25 3	..	380 19	5,788 3	119 2	545 ^a		
247 8	5,698 12	54 14	2,482 17	64 11	161 10	123 18	48 4	11 2	623 2	9,268 10	109 4	545 ^b		
241 6	3,823 5	113 6	1,754 16	55 9	114 3	66 0	26 19	22 15	356 16	6,333 9	151 6	546		
33 11	4,018 11	125 13	1,273 11	57 16	81 7	42 4	25 19	..	409 14	6,034 15	113 3	547		
482 6	5,649 7	58 12	1,758 15	60 13	105 14	96 6	34 16	88 12	324 19	8,177 14	47 10	548		

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.)—Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive</i> of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
X. NORTHERN COUNTIES—continued.									
	38. DURHAM—continued.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
549	Sunderland - - -	25,642 1	837 3	26,479 4	3,127 15	7,272 0	861 19	1,076 5	1,382 13
550	South Shields - - -	14,349 13	173 6	14,522 19	1,454 13	5,816 4	875 10	..	659 0
551	Gateshead - - -	15,096 1	454 2	15,550 3	1,770 0	8,019 15	935 15	305 12	917 10
	39. NORTHUMBERLAND.								
552	Newcastle-on-Tyne - -	38,924 15	2,103 11	41,028 6	4,869 10	20,833 7	2,357 15	1,173 9	2,218 6
553	Tynemouth - - -	25,492 18	588 7	26,081 5	2,369 1	10,269 1	1,588 1	490 17	1,388 15
554	Castle Ward - - -	7,230 6	160 2	7,390 8	307 8	2,310 17	465 8	133 14	481 12
555	Hexham - - -	14,806 2	349 13	15,155 15	1,536 11	6,829 0	712 19	..	723 18
556	Haltwhistle - - -	2,378 5	66 5	2,444 10	251 17	534 6	95 9	..	252 12
557	Bellingham - - -	3,762 11	90 6	3,852 17	131 4	1,589 11	295 12	..	295 4
558	Morpeth - - -	8,776 13	54 17	8,831 10	413 14	4,602 19	358 4	..	456 13
559	Alnwick - - -	9,963 3	162 11	10,125 14	564 18	4,168 13	527 0	30 0	870 19
560	Belford - - -	3,745 14	37 16	3,783 10	108 4	1,674 1	110 6	..	350 12
561	Berwick-on-Tweed - -	10,346 7	342 19	10,689 6	711 16	5,059 12	377 10	298 12	871 0
562	Glendale - - -	6,364 14	106 10	6,471 4	338 1	2,773 9	217 8	..	485 13
563	Rothbury - - -	3,648 1	63 8	3,711 9	150 7	1,637 3	106 19	..	288 0
	40. CUMBERLAND.								
564	Alston-with-Garrigill* -	1,809 11	41 13	1,851 4	169 3	930 1	68 3	..	193 9
565	Penrith - - -	8,752 6	222 5	8,974 11	1,014 10	3,447 5	709 11	..	674 10
566	Brampton - - -	3,817 13	42 11	3,860 4	420 8	1,240 11	213 5	..	257 13
567	Longtown - - -	3,910 5	89 8	3,999 13	563 1	1,503 5	92 18	..	424 3
568	Carlisle - - -	19,501 12	403 0	19,904 12	2,196 4	8,866 1	874 2	..	1,162 19
569	Wigton - - -	8,883 6	216 10	9,099 16	1,015 16	3,006 12	657 6	160 17	629 18
570	Cockermouth - - -	12,737 9	290 8	13,027 17	2,106 11	4,856 8	698 7	27 0	783 13
571	Whitehaven - - -	10,800 8	362 3	11,162 11	2,053 13	3,127 16	687 8	587 16	782 5
572	Bootle - - -	2,188 9	145 5	2,333 14	396 17	571 7	60 16	166 2	323 5

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.																
to the Poor, and therewith.		(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.							(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)		Number.	
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.								
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.							
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
1,720 17	15,441 9	451 19	5,238 17	221 8	321 18	255 2	178 18	29 19	4,241 3	26,380 13	515 19	549				
130 12	8,935 19	195 7	4,812 4	38 6	171 2	154 4	88 16	..	682 10	15,078 8	192 16	550				
1,500 1	13,448 13	142 9	1,744 14	46 1	212 5	189 1	68 9	254 19	682 9	16,789 0	250 2	551				
2,076 15	33,529 2	43 18	1,495 3	122 19	413 15	229 3	136 15	..	4,160 11	40,131 6	689 2	552				
766 15	16,872 10	333 9	6,478 5	86 2	319 5	222 2	84 6	..	1,161 17	25,557 16	442 2	553				
120 18	3,819 17	95 15	2,208 8	52 3	42 6	43 17	0 17	..	124 1	6,387 4	157 3	554				
491 17	10,294 5	27 8	2,711 14	71 12	102 14	73 11	12 4	..	575 7	13,868 15	183 15	555				
163 4	1,297 8	13 12	669 7	11 19	22 5	35 16	2 18	14 14	58 2	2,126 1	60 13	556				
16 17	2,328 8	1 4	1,008 9	21 7	20 4	35 3	..	..	175 4	3,589 19	82 0	557			
473 17	6,305 7	17 3	1,647 14	61 10	82 6	39 1	12 10	..	221 11	8,387 2	193 7	558				
173 6	6,334 16	25 4	1,957 15	66 17	58 1	63 10	5 10	19 4	315 11	8,846 8	248 5	559				
..	2,243 3	5 11	817 18	42 13	16 16	18 5	0 17	..	87 15	3,232 18	53 0	560				
341 17	7,660 7	188 8	1,306 2	41 10	82 16	41 10	21 13	10 0	680 4	10,032 10	230 2	561				
133 2	3,947 13	47 0	1,826 17	32 18	34 4	42 10	6 5	10 9	156 12	6,104 8	100 0	562				
192 6	2,374 15	2 2	1,123 18	36 15	17 8	22 11	0 18	..	84 13	3,663 0	105 14	563				
0 15	1,361 11	..	182 8	1 2	23 0	15 16	3 12	..	215 4	1,802 13	22 15	564				
..	5,845 16	137 18	2,107 10	17 6	73 10	31 0	30 11	..	189 9	8,433 0	122 12	565				
149 19	2,281 16	111 8	949 9	10 0	33 11	2 19	17 7	..	103 18	3,510 8	77 6	566				
367 19	2,951 6	5 2	774 19	12 5	32 7	30 15	20 1	..	65 13	3,892 8	149 7	567				
1,009 13	14,108 19	33 13	2,101 6	24 9	137 11	65 8	52 4	..	1,259 3	17,782 13	344 10	568				
537 12	6,008 1	5 17	2,014 9	25 14	87 18	61 11	32 10	176 13	376 13	8,789 6	142 16	569				
543 0	9,014 19	23 10	2,333 6	34 13	137 10	41 7	41 6	8 12	856 11	12,491 14	252 12	570				
391 18	7,630 16	108 6	1,706 11	53 13	138 0	47 9	33 17	5 6	1,062 6	10,786 4	239 7	571				
49 15	1,568 2	7 19	492 15	8 1	17 1	8 2	11 13	..	87 0	2,200 13	66 10	572				

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.)—Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive</i> of any <i>Re-</i> <i>payments</i> <i>by Her</i> <i>Majesty's</i> <i>Treasury.</i>	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, <i>including the</i> <i>Sums repaid by Her</i> <i>Majesty's Treasury.</i>
X. NORTHERN COUNTIES— <i>continued.</i>									
	41. WESTMORLAND.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
573	East Ward - - -	4,107 4	199 4	4,306 8	395 2	1,897 16	199 8	..	503 1
574	West Ward - - -	3,590 10	97 4	3,687 14	255 2	1,324 11	185 12	..	324 17
575	Kendal - - -	16,555 17	792 9	17,348 6	2,893 8	5,963 12	621 1	..	1,415 18
XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.									
	42. MONMOUTHSHIRE.								
576	Chepstow - - -	9,686 1	259 10	9,945 11	981 10	3,850 11	499 7	..	801 7
577	Monmouth - - -	16,495 15	682 10	17,178 5	937 6	8,650 10	1,128 14	..	716 18
578a	Abergavenny - - -	10,412 11	414 5	10,826 16	810 8	4,314 6	612 1	..	643 13
578b	Bedwellty - - -	12,605 14	167 1	12,772 15	878 8	5,758 15	572 9	537 5	729 13
579	Pont-y-Pool - - -	12,834 16	130 14	12,965 10	1,112 19	7,116 16	535 19	..	628 11
580	Newport - - -	25,218 9	669 7	25,887 16	2,836 4	11,448 16	1,356 19	352 16	1,871 5
	43. SOUTH WALES.								
	(A.) GLAMORGANSHIRE.								
581	Cardiff - - -	30,975 7	709 8	31,684 15	3,204 10	14,094 14	1,284 10	197 2	1,636 9
582a	Merthyr Tydfil - - -	32,624 16	231 1	32,855 17	2,100 1	12,736 1	1,807 9	680 19	1,176 19
582b	Pontypridd - - -	5,256 6	10 13	5,266 19	..	904 3	..	..	..
583	Bridgend and Cowbridge -	15,556 19	261 0	15,817 19	742 8	8,253 8	720 10	..	718 18
584	Neath - - -	18,322 5	219 7	18,541 12	573 3	10,948 7	366 14	37 10	747 9
585a	Swansea - - -	22,937 12	417 4	23,354 16	1,616 11	11,803 4	889 9	1,653 4	679 1
585b	Gower - - -	4,045 0	57 16	4,102 16	22 19	1,102 11	198 9	293 5	152 13
	(B.) CARMARTHENSHIRE.								
586	Llanelly - - -	9,225 11	243 9	9,469 0	464 17	4,609 3	530 16	..	510 13
587	Llandovery - - -	6,792 14	86 16	6,879 10	244 0	3,682 8	215 4	..	388 2
588	Llandilo-fawr - - -	8,212 3	143 1	8,355 4	440 10	4,697 12	357 7	..	642 19
589	Carmarthen - - -	17,296 7	256 6	17,552 13	790 19	10,696 7	640 4	..	799 12
	(C.) PEMBROKESHIRE.								
590	Narberth - - -	8,987 19	415 10	9,403 9	480 3	5,720 19	195 9	..	533 14
591	Pembroke - - -	10,330 19	221 14	10,552 13	749 13	5,890 18	585 12	..	704 0
592	Haverfordwest - - -	17,423 15	412 6	17,836 1	748 18	10,505 12	1,119 3	..	579 0

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.													Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.	
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.					(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly</i> <i>unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.					
the Poor.	2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.							
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.						
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.			
179 19	3,175 6	18 14	1,159 6	27 5	46 19	29 19	20 18	..	257 13	4,736 0	166 5	573			
203 15	2,293 17	53 3	791 14	25 4	25 10	36 4	14 13	19 19	20 8	3,280 12	91 16	574			
1,347 5	12,241 4	18 19	2,574 11	150 9	125 18	73 0	63 1	..	909 2	16,156 4	446 3	575			
427 1	6,559 16	..	1,899 5	88 2	49 16	54 15	32 6	..	587 13	9,271 13	294 7	576			
310 17	11,744 5	71 2	2,474 8	81 11	90 0	68 1	74 11	..	635 10	15,239 8	287 0	577			
142 7	6,522 15	81 17	1,865 19	217 1	73 8	46 14	27 3	13 2	604 8	9,452 7	209 1	578a			
292 16	8,769 6	59 13	2,346 6	143 6	207 18	99 1	17 11	..	340 15	11,983 16	149 10	578b			
371 16	9,766 1	52 12	2,265 4	83 7	89 4	72 16	31 18	52 0	328 15	12,741 17	240 7	579			
1,146 19	19,012 19	38 12	6,082 4	231 3	148 16	119 5	91 13	26 12	1,775 0	27,526 4	457 14	580			
2,414 6	22,831 11	144 8	8,178 12	94 3	262 15	215 6	102 16	..	1,347 8	33,176 19	927 13	581			
460 5	18,961 14	250 9	8,705 14	60 17	399 8	191 10	69 3	..	2,394 10	31,033 5	407 15	582a			
..	904 3	125 3	..	24 0	..	..	..	..	244 7	1,297 13	..	582b
480 10	10,915 14	8 9	3,997 9	91 8	76 11	115 16	34 14	..	467 17	15,707 18	300 10	583			
276 19	12,950 2	69 5	5,565 19	52 12	192 9	165 6	61 2	..	511 18	19,568 13	257 10	584			
938 17	17,580 6	50 0	2,623 0	191 18	195 14	119 11	136 12	5 19	1,063 3	21,966 3	244 4	585a			
1,171 13	2,941 10	..	1,029 13	29 6	22 17	24 11	23 14	..	128 17	4,200 8	33 3	585b			
32 2	6,147 11	2 14	1,542 18	27 14	112 11	69 7	18 7	12 1	632 13	8,565 16	152	586			
214 16	4,744 10	11 18	1,844 0	44 3	58 14	32 13	13 6	..	156 14	6,905 18	134 10	587			
15 15	6,154 3	64 12	1,959 1	64 16	50 9	53 10	13 8	..	279 8	8,639 7	159 16	588			
205 10	13,132 12	4 11	3,327 18	68 16	105 3	68 1	28 5	..	773 0	17,508 6	316 0	589			
312 18	7,243 3	15 13	1,536 2	91 19	70 13	61 1	34 19	30 0	456 18	9,540 8	205 0	590			
432 8	8,362 11	161 1	1,258 18	82 17	81 12	102 18	64 4	1 7	452 19	10,568 7	276 15	591			
742 15	13,695 8	117 7	1,996 4	144 2	116 12	73 16	84 11	36 0	699 14	16,963 14	386 0	592			

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.)—Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive</i> of any <i>Re-</i> <i>payments</i> <i>by Her</i> <i>Majesty's</i> <i>Treasury.</i>	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES—continued.									
43. SOUTH WALES—cont.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
(D.) CARDIGANSHIRE.									
593	Cardigan - - - -	11,179 5	124 2	11,303 7	612 14	6,246 15	410 19	..	469 13
594	Newcastle-in-Emlyn - -	8,428 16	85 16	8,514 12	110 14	6,021 17	68 8	..	393 16
595	Lampeter - - - -	5,074 1	33 3	5,107 4	..	3,701 4	135 5	..	199 4
596	Aberayron - - - -	4,766 14	63 17	4,830 11	46 12	3,301 18	77 4	..	364 0
597	Aberystwith - - - -	9,381 15	52 6	9,434 1	225 12	6,214 1	401 13	..	425 1
598	Tregaron - - - -	3,881 16	35 0	3,916 16	..	2,385 17	29 7	..	165 0
(E.) BRECKNOCKSHIRE.									
599	Builth - - - -	5,617 1	95 15	5,712 16	..	3,340 9	162 14	..	255 0
600	Brecknock - - - -	11,969 10	224 14	12,194 4	632 19	5,181 13	280 19	..	907 11
601	Crickhowell - - - -	7,692 5	472 2	8,164 7	667 19	3,914 18	603 12	67 10	537 7
602	Hay - - - -	7,733 1	135 2	7,868 3	383 13	3,274 11	191 9	..	603 9
(F.) RADNORSHIRE.									
603a	Kington - - - -	6,757 0	212 9	6,969 9	567 19	2,761 17	291 15	..	689 17
603b	Presteigne - - - -	1,718 13	37 5	1,755 18	..	785 5	67 8	..	140 0
604	Knighton - - - -	6,111 15	252 4	6,363 19	601 19	3,391 4	88 9	..	511 17
605	Rhayader - - - -	4,084 17	137 14	4,222 11	..	2,870 1	74 15	..	210 0
44. NORTH WALES.									
(A.) MONTGOMERYSHIRE.									
606	Machynlleth - - - -	6,573 6	109 13	6,682 19	126 16	3,987 12	99 19	212 9	494 11
607	Newtown and Llanidloes	13,449 15	334 16	13,784 11	1,008 5	7,441 6	696 1	..	969 14
608a	Montgomery and Pool † -	8,878 0	133 2	9,011 2	1,425 6	3,624 2	607 15	3 9	268 6
608b	Rhosgoch, &c. - - -	736 13	..	736 13	..	265 10	65 8	..	14 5
609	Llanfyllin - - - -	10,525 10	258 18	10,784 18	788 15	5,009 2	652 1	..	1,035 18
(B.) FLINTSHIRE.									
610	Holywell - - - -	19,103 6	304 17	19,408 3	1,166 0	12,820 9	533 18	..	946 7

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.													
to the Poor, and therewith.		(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.						(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly</i> <i>unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.					
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	1. Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	2. Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	3. Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	4. Vaccination Fees.	5. Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	1. Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	2. Money expended for all other Purposes.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
279 3	8,019 4	177 4	1,004 18	39 18	48 4	15 18	23 3	28 10	387 15	9,744 14	167 7	593	
122 1	6,716 16	3 18	1,410 6	33 11	53 10	25 10	18 4	..	323 2	8,584 17	207 10	594	
2 10	4,038 3	16 2	797 1	22 17	30 19	30 0	9 10	30 0	152 9	5,127 1	63 10	595	
14 2	3,803 16	..	775 15	30 7	36 19	11 15	9 15	..	213 7	4,881 14	87 0	596	
228 5	7,494 12	28 12	1,707 13	36 14	83 19	49 14	26 2	..	513 5	9,940 11	105 0	597	
63 11	2,643 15	42 4	707 5	16 19	34 9	44 0	2 16	..	117 13	3,609 1	70 0	598	
50 8	3,808 11	33 17	1,410 16	59 15	34 5	22 8	26 15	30 9	115 11	5,542 7	76 0	599	
283 9	7,286 11	4 7	3,969 12	116 6	65 14	21 0	42 4	..	741 0	12,246 14	387 8	600	
268 16	6,060 2	19 2	2,016 19	59 6	92 16	88 17	16 0	15 10	309 17	8,678 9	189 15	601	
317 8	4,770 10	5 2	1,370 14	26 12	37 6	18 8	12 10	21 6	532 3	6,794 11	212 5	602	
97 18	4,409 6	33 3	1,428 8	71 5	40 0	38 9	17 10	..	624 10	6,662 11	254 10	603a	
29 14	1,022 7	..	619 1	25 13	9 14	..	16 3	..	6 1	1,698 19	50 0	603b	
156 5	4,749 14	7 2	1,260 15	36 3	29 14	18 18	15 5	..	137 8	6,254 19	230 17	604	
28 19	3,183 15	4 15	818 5	15 16	21 12	4 10	15 7	..	93 2	4,157 2	84 8	605	
157 2	5,078 9	..	1,215 0	30 19	43 5	16 2	46 10	..	127 18	6,558 3	247 7	606	
373 13	10,488 19	18 3	3,061 12	48 6	88 14	36 19	56 7	18 10	402 0	14,219 10	393 0	607	
193 3	6,122 1	48 5	2,062 1	22 2	71 8	8 6	38 17	3 3	400 10	8,776 13	267 9	608a	
3 2	348 5	4 13	278 12	7 5	1 0	..	3 15	..	46 11	690 1	4 3	608b	
496 14	7,982 10	7 0	2,882 11	69 3	64 14	64 13	76 17	..	488 0	11,635 8	470 18	609	
864 0	16,330 14	85 0	2,219 6	111 16	116 19	117 4	139 7	..	868 12	19,988 18	283 19	610	

Amount of Poor Rates levied and expended during

Number.	NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE - - -				
		1.	2.	3.	(A.)—Expended for Relief Purposes connected				
		From Poor Rates.	Receipts in Aid of Poor Rates, <i>inclusive of any Re- payments by Her Majesty's Treasury.</i>	TOTAL Receipts.	1.—Relief of				
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
					In-maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Workhouse Loans repaid, and Interest thereon.	Salaries and Rations of Officers, including the Sums repaid by Her Majesty's Treasury.
XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES—continued.									
44. NORTH WALES—cont.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
(C.) DENBIGHSHIRE.									
611	Wrexham - - - -	15,774 17	336 19	16,111 16	1,537 15	6,601 13	901 15	..	1,025 14
612	Ruthin - - - -	9,071 19	173 17	9,245 16	743 17	5,388 9	456 13	..	740 9
613	St. Asaph - - - -	16,124 0	280 11	16,404 11	571 0	9,224 12	683 8	..	873 0
614	Llanrwst - - - -	6,322 15	55 13	6,378 8	114 16	4,652 0	112 7	53 19	383 15
(D.) MERIONETHSHIRE.									
615	Corwen - - - -	5,893 7	111 13	6,005 0	284 15	2,847 0	201 16	..	389 10
616	Bala - - - -	3,906 12	31 12	3,938 4	20 16	2,440 13	48 11	..	230 0
617	Dolgelly - - - -	7,756 11	109 3	7,865 14	291 15	4,572 11	87 13	323 15	482 9
618	Festiniog - - - -	9,767 17	318 17	10,086 14	244 7	6,225 7	84 4	..	373 10
(E.) CARNARVONSHIRE.									
619	Pwllheli - - - -	12,926 12	174 18	13,101 10	320 11	8,724 14	92 10	..	726 13
620	Carnarvon - - - -	14,047 16	340 4	14,388 0	488 13	9,310 0	325 0	235 16	768 12
621	Bangor and Beaumaris -	18,461 0	419 15	18,880 15	552 13	12,653 18	704 15	214 8	980 8
622	Conway - - - -	9,247 12	110 0	9,357 12	409 19	5,606 11	251 3	423 0	492 13
(F.) ANGLESEY.									
623a	Anglesey - - - -	10,260 14	86 13	10,347 7	..	8,678 9	219 4	..	402 0
623b	Holyhead - - - -	14,503 19	156 15	14,660 14	..	11,186 15	170 7	..	373 0

the Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

EXPENDITURE.													
to the Poor, and therewith.			(B.)—Expended for Purposes <i>unconnected</i> with Relief.					(C.)—Expended for Purposes <i>partly connected</i> and <i>partly unconnected</i> with Relief to the Poor.				Amount expended in Medical Relief only (already included in Section A.)	Number.
the Poor.		2.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	1.	2.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			
Other Expenses of or immediately connected with Relief.	Total Relief to the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity (Parochial and Union).	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz., Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration; and Costs of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.) and Loans repaid under the same.	Money expended for all other Purposes.				
£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
109 3	10,176 0	130 9	3,586 14	90 16	185 11	218 6	190 16	..	1,305 2	15,883 14	396 0	611	
476 11	7,805 19	9 5	1,558 0	83 16	48 19	71 10	110 6	..	218 11	9,906 6	304 10	612	
189 0	11,541 0	18 17	2,112 0	71 7	88 2	116 7	89 12	187 0	602 14	14,826 19	334 18	613	
132 17	5,449 14	7 15	869 17	48 15	38 16	34 13	35 19	20 0	179 16	6,685 5	115 0	614	
167 1	3,890 2	9 9	1,497 4	54 11	55 13	26 11	40 5	..	164 11	5,738 6	156 2	615	
59 1	2,799 1	..	857 7	10 11	15 13	19 17	16 0	..	59 4	3,777 13	69 16	616	
90 15	5,848 18	20 14	1,599 6	20 8	40 3	39 5	34 9	30 13	253 4	7,887 0	212 11	617	
238 1	7,165 9	28 13	1,577 6	44 11	64 7	27 13	18 1	148 0	456 13	9,530 13	199 8	618	
94 12	9,959 0	45 16	1,674 9	86 12	354 2	93 12	28 18	..	294 17	12,537 6	599 13	619	
380 1	11,508 2	89 5	1,966 14	38 1	94 10	78 0	52 11	..	654 17	14,482 0	318 8	620	
319 0	15,425 2	21 16	2,166 4	48 18	103 2	54 14	54 6	..	701 17	18,575 19	400 0	621	
624 2	7,807 8	..	850 8	29 9	48 4	45 5	31 8	..	399 11	9,211 13	222 16	622	
54 10	9,354 3	89 4	940 8	22 1	48 16	56 1	26 4	..	216 15	10,753 12	235 8	623a	
176 13	11,906 15	15 15	1,357 0	32 5	60 1	35 7	31 6	4 5	348 0	13,790 14	211 7	623b	

No. 28.—INDEX TO THE UNION-COUNTIES AND TO THE UNIONS, &c.

THE UNION-COUNTIES.

UNION-COUNTIES.	Reference Number.	UNION-COUNTIES.	Reference Number.
Anglesey - - - -	44 <i>f</i>	Merioneth - - - -	44 <i>d</i>
Bedford - - - -	12	Middlesex (in Divisions I. and III.) - - - -	1*
Berks - - - -	6	Monmouth - - - -	42
Brecon - - - -	43 <i>e</i>	Montgomery - - - -	44 <i>a</i>
Buckingham - - - -	8	Norfolk - - - -	16
Cambridge - - - -	13	Northampton - - - -	10
Cardigan - - - -	43 <i>d</i>	Northumberland - - - -	39
Carmarthen - - - -	43 <i>b</i>	North Wales - - - -	44
Carnarvon - - - -	44 <i>e</i>	Nottingham - - - -	31
Chester - - - -	33	Oxford - - - -	9
Cornwall - - - -	20	Pembroke - - - -	43 <i>c</i>
Cumberland - - - -	40	Radnor - - - -	43 <i>f</i>
Denbigh - - - -	44 <i>c</i>	Rutland - - - -	29
Derby - - - -	32	Salop - - - -	24
Devon - - - -	19	Somerset - - - -	21
Dorset - - - -	18	Southampton - - - -	5
Durham - - - -	38	South Wales - - - -	43
Essex - - - -	14	Stafford - - - -	25
Flint - - - -	44 <i>b</i>	Suffolk - - - -	15
Glamorgan - - - -	43	Surrey (in Divisions I. and II.) - - - -	2*
Gloucester - - - -	22	Sussex - - - -	4
Hereford - - - -	23	Warwick - - - -	27
Hertford - - - -	7	Westmorland - - - -	41
Huntingdon - - - -	11	Wilts - - - -	17
Kent (in Divisions I. and II.) - - - -	3*	Worcester - - - -	26
Lancaster - - - -	34	York (East Riding) - - - -	36
Leicester - - - -	28	York (North Riding) - - - -	37
Lincoln - - - -	30	York (West Riding) - - - -	35

THE UNIONS, &c.

The compound NAMES are arranged Alphabetically as pronounced. Thus, "City of London" will be found under C.

UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.	UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.
Aberayron - - - -	596	Alverstoke - - - -	97
Abergavenny - - - -	578 <i>a</i>	Amersham - - - -	148
Aberystwith - - - -	597	Amesbury - - - -	262
Abingdon - - - -	123	Amphill - - - -	181
Alcester - - - -	405	Andover - - - -	118
Alderbury - - - -	263	Anglesey - - - -	623 <i>a</i>
Alnwick - - - -	559	Angram - - - -	515 <i>c</i>
Alresford - - - -	113	Arkholme, &c. - - - -	485 <i>c</i>
Alston with Garrigill - - - -	564	Arundel - - - -	90 <i>b</i>
Alstonefield - - - -	{ 372 <i>b</i> 447 <i>b</i>	Ash - - - -	41 <i>a</i>
Alton - - - -	114	Ashbourne - - - -	447 <i>a</i>
Altrincham - - - -	454	Ashby-de-la-Zouch - - - -	414
		Ashton-under-Lyne - - - -	474

Index to the Unions, &c.—continued.

UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.	UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.
Aston - - - -	395	Bolton - - - -	468
Atcham - - - -	359	Bootle - - - -	572
Atherstone - - - -	397	Bosmere and Claydon - - - -	220
Auckland - - - -	542	Boston - - - -	425
Axbridge - - - -	324	Bourn - - - -	422 <i>a</i>
Axminster - - - -	279	Brackley - - - -	164
Aylesbury - - - -	151	Bradfield - - - -	126
Aylsham - - - -	232	Bradford (Wilts) - - - -	258
		Bradford (York) - - - -	499 <i>b</i>
		Braintree - - - -	208
		Bramley - - - -	500 <i>e</i>
Bainbridge - - - -	537 <i>a</i>	Brampton - - - -	566
Bakewell - - - -	449	Brecknock - - - -	600
Bala - - - -	616	Brentford - - - -	134
Banbury - - - -	163	Bridge - - - -	64
Bangor and Beaumaris - - - -	621	Bridgend and Cowbridge - - - -	583
Barnet - - - -	136	Bridgnorth - - - -	356
Barnsley - - - -	505	Bridgwater - - - -	316
Barnstaple - - - -	295	Bridlington - - - -	524
Barrow-on-Soar - - - -	416	Bridport - - - -	278
Barton-on-Irwell - - - -	470	Brighton - - - -	85
	492 <i>d</i>	Brinton - - - -	231 <i>b</i>
	493 <i>b</i>	Bristol - - - -	329
	500 <i>d</i>	Brixworth - - - -	170
Barwick-in-Elmet (in parts) -	503 <i>c</i>	Bromley - - - -	49
	504 <i>a</i> ³	Bromsgrove - - - -	392
	513 <i>c</i>	Bromyard - - - -	350
	514 <i>a</i>	Buckingham - - - -	154
	515 <i>b</i>	Builth - - - -	599
Basford - - - -	438	Buntingford - - - -	140 <i>a</i>
Basingstoke - - - -	116	Burnley - - - -	478
Bath - - - -	326	Burton-upon-Trent - - - -	375
Battle - - - -	77	Bury - - - -	469
Beaminster - - - -	277	Bury St. Edmunds - - - -	215
Beamsley - - - -	489 <i>c</i>		
Bedale - - - -	535	Caistor - - - -	432
Bedford - - - -	179	Calne - - - -	254
Bedminster - - - -	328	Camberwell - - - -	33
Bedwellty - - - -	578 <i>b</i>	Cambridge - - - -	187
Belford - - - -	560	Camelford - - - -	300
Bellingham - - - -	557	Canterbury - - - -	65
Belper - - - -	446	Cardiff - - - -	581
Berkhampstead - - - -	147	Cardigan - - - -	593
Bermondsey - - - -	28	Carlisle - - - -	568
Berwick-on-Tweed - - - -	561		489 <i>b</i>
Bethnal Green - - - -	21		493 <i>a</i>
Beverley - - - -	518	Carlton (in parts) - - - -	499 <i>c</i>
Bicester - - - -	159		500 <i>a</i>
Bideford - - - -	297		514 <i>d</i>
Biggleswade - - - -	180	Carmarthen - - - -	589
Billericay - - - -	199	Carnarvon - - - -	620
Billesdon - - - -	410	Carperby, &c. - - - -	537 <i>b</i>
Bingham - - - -	443	Castle Ward - - - -	554
Birmingham - - - -	394	Catherington - - - -	111
Bishop Stortford - - - -	139	Caton - - - -	485 <i>b</i>
Blaby - - - -	411	Caxton and Arrington - - - -	185
Blackburn - - - -	480	Cerne - - - -	275 <i>b</i>
Blandford - - - -	270	Chailey - - - -	84 <i>a</i>
Blean - - - -	66	Chapel-en-le-Frith - - - -	450
Blofield - - - -	237	Chard - - - -	318
Blything - - - -	225	Charterhouse - - - -	14 <i>b</i>
Bodmin - - - -	304		

Index to the Unions, &c.—continued.

UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.	UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.
Cheadle - - - -	373	Dudley - - - -	382
Chelmsford - - - -	200	Dulverton - - - -	313 <i>b</i>
Chelsea - - - -	2	Dunmow - - - -	209
Cheltenham - - - -	344	Durham - - - -	545 <i>b</i>
Chepstow - - - -	576	Dursley - - - -	333
Chertsey - - - -	38		
Chester - - - -	459 <i>b</i>	Easington - - - -	546
Chesterfield - - - -	448	Easingwold - - - -	527
Chester-le-Street - - - -	548	East Ashford - - - -	63
Chesterton - - - -	186	East and West Flegg - - - -	229
Chichester - - - -	92 <i>b</i>	Eastbourne - - - -	78
Chippenharn - - - -	253	East Grinstead - - - -	82
Chipping Norton - - - -	162	Easthampstead - - - -	130
Chipping Sodbury - - - -	331	East London - - - -	17
Chorley - - - -	481	East Preston - - - -	90 <i>a</i>
Chorlton - - - -	471	East Retford - - - -	435
Christchurch - - - -	101	Eastry - - - -	71
Church Stretton - - - -	354	East Stonehouse - - - -	288
Cirencester - - - -	340	East Ward - - - -	573
City of London - - - -	19	Ecclesall Bierlow - - - -	507
Cleobury Mortimer - - - -	355	Edmonton - - - -	137
Clifton - - - -	330	Elham - - - -	73
Clitheroe - - - -	479	Ellesmere - - - -	362
Clun - - - -	353	Ely - - - -	190
Clutton - - - -	325	Epping - - - -	195
Cockermouth - - - -	570	Epsom - - - -	37
Colchester - - - -	204	Erpingham - - - -	231 <i>a</i>
Congleton - - - -	457	Eton - - - -	149
Conway - - - -	622	Evesham - - - -	389
Cookham - - - -	129	Exeter - - - -	282
Corwen - - - -	615	Exmoor - - - -	293 <i>c</i>
Cosford - - - -	213		
Coventry - - - -	400	Falmouth - - - -	308
Cranbrook - - - -	60	Fareham - - - -	98
Crediton - - - -	292	Faringdon - - - -	122
Crickhowell - - - -	601	Farnborough - - - -	41 <i>b</i>
Cricklade and Wootton Bassett - - - -	251	Farnham - - - -	40
Croydon - - - -	46	Faversham - - - -	67
Cuckfield - - - -	83	Festiniog - - - -	618
		Foleshill - - - -	399
Darlington - - - -	540	Fordingbridge - - - -	103
Dartford - - - -	50	Forehoe - - - -	235
Daventry - - - -	169	Freebridge Lynn - - - -	245
Deeping Fen - - - -	422 <i>b</i>	Frome - - - -	321
Depwade - - - -	239	Fulham - - - -	1 <i>b</i>
Derby - - - -	445	Fylde - - - -	483
Devizes - - - -	256		
Dewsbury - - - -	502	Gainsborough - - - -	434
Docking - - - -	244	Garstang - - - -	484
Dolgelly - - - -	617	Gateshead - - - -	551
Doncaster - - - -	510	Gildersome, &c. - - - -	500 <i>b</i>
Dorchester - - - -	275 <i>a</i>	Glanford Brigg - - - -	433
Dore - - - -	348 <i>b</i>	Glendale - - - -	562
Dorking - - - -	43	Glossop - - - -	451 <i>a</i>
Dover - - - -	72	Gloucester - - - -	336
Downham - - - -	247	Godstone - - - -	45
Drayton - - - -	364	Goole - - - -	512
Driffield - - - -	523	Gower - - - -	585 <i>b</i>
Droitwich - - - -	391	Grantham - - - -	427
Droxford - - - -	110		

Index to the Unions, &c.—continued.

UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.	UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.
Gravesend and Milton - -	51	Houghton-le-Spring - -	547
Gray's Inn - - -	14 <i>a</i>	Howden - - -	517
Great Boughton - - -	459 <i>a</i>	Hoxne - - -	219
Great Ouseburn - - -	492 <i>a</i>	Huddersfield - - -	497
	493 <i>c</i>	Hungerford - - -	121
	500 <i>c</i>	Hunslet - - -	500 <i>g</i>
Great Preston (in parts) -	503 <i>b</i>	Huntingdon - - -	176
	504 <i>a</i> ¹	Hursley - - -	109 <i>b</i>
	513 <i>b</i>		
	514 <i>c</i>		
Great Yarmouth - - -	228	Inner Temple - - -	18 <i>a</i>
Greenwich - - -	35	Ipswich - - -	222
Guildford - - -	39	Isle of Thanet - - -	70
Guiltcross - - -	240	Isle of Wight - - -	99
Guisborough - - -	532		
		Keighley - - -	494 <i>a</i>
Hackney - - -	11	Kendal - - -	575
Hailsham - - -	79	Kensington - - -	1 <i>a</i>
Halifax - - -	498	Kettering - - -	172
Halstead - - -	207	Keynsham - - -	327
Haltwhistle - - -	556	Kidderminster - - -	384
Hambledon - - -	42	Kingsbridge - - -	285
Hardingstone - - -	167	Kingsclere - - -	119
Hartismere - - -	218	King's Lynn - - -	246
Hartlepool - - -	541 <i>b</i>	King's Norton - - -	393
Hartley Wintney - - -	115	Kingston-on-Hull - - -	520
Haslingden - - -	477	Kingston (Surrey) - - -	47
Hastings - - -	76	Kington - - -	603 <i>a</i>
Hatfield - - -	143 <i>a</i>	Kirkby Moorside - - -	529 <i>b</i>
Havant - - -	95	Kirkby Overblow, &c. - -	492 <i>c</i>
Haverfordwest - - -	592	Knaresborough - - -	492 <i>b</i>
Hawarden - - -	459 <i>c</i>	Knighton - - -	604
Hay - - -	602		
Hayfield - - -	451 <i>b</i>	Lambeth - - -	31
Headington - - -	157	Lampeter - - -	595
Headley - - -	41 <i>c</i>	Lancaster - - -	485 <i>a</i>
Heene, &c. - - -	90 <i>c</i>	Lanchester - - -	545 <i>a</i>
Helmsley - - -	529 <i>a</i>	Langport - - -	317
Helston - - -	309	Launceston - - -	301
Hemel Hempstead - - -	146	Ledbury - - -	346
Hemsworth - - -	504 <i>b</i>	Leeds - - -	501
Hendon - - -	135	Leek - - -	372 <i>a</i>
Henley - - -	155	Leicester - - -	417
Henstead - - -	236	Leigh - - -	467
Hereford - - -	348 <i>a</i>	Leighton Buzzard - - -	183
Hertford - - -	142	Leominster - - -	351
Hexham - - -	555	Lewes - - -	84 <i>b</i>
Highworth and Swindon -	250	Lewisham - - -	36
Hinckley - - -	412	Lexden and Winstree - -	205
Hitchin - - -	141	Leyburn - - -	536
Holbeach - - -	424	Lichfield - - -	377 <i>a</i>
Holbeck - - -	500 <i>f</i>	Lincoln - - -	428
Holborn - - -	14	Linton - - -	188
Hollingbourn - - -	59	Liskeard - - -	303
Holsworthy - - -	298	Liverpool - - -	461
Holyhead - - -	623 <i>b</i>	Llandilo Fawr - - -	588
Holywell - - -	610	Llandovery - - -	587
Honiton - - -	280	Llanelly - - -	586
Hoo - - -	53	Llanfyllin - - -	609
Horncastle - - -	429	Llanrwst - - -	614
Horsham - - -	87	Loddon and Clavering - -	238

Index to the Unions, &c.—continued.

UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.	UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.
Longtown - - - -	567	Northleach - - - -	341
Loughborough - - -	415	Northwich - - - -	456
Louth - - - -	431	North Witchford - - -	191
Ludlow - - - -	352	Norwich - - - -	234
Luton - - - -	184	Nottingham - - - -	440
Lutterworth - - - -	408	Nuneaton - - - -	398
Lymington - - - -	100		
Macclesfield - - - -	453	Oakham - - - -	419
Machynlleth - - - -	606	Okehampton - - - -	291
Madeley - - - -	358	Oldham - - - -	475
Maidstone - - - -	58	Ongar - - - -	196
Maldon - - - -	202	Ormskirk - - - -	464
Malling - - - -	55	Orsett - - - -	198
Malmsbury - - - -	252	Oswestry - - - -	361
Malton - - - -	526	Oundle - - - -	174
Manchester - - - -	473 <i>a</i>	Oxford - - - -	158
Mansfield - - - -	437		
Market Bosworth - - -	413	Paddington - - - -	1 <i>c</i>
Market Harborough - - -	409	Pateley Bridge - - - -	490
Marlborough - - - -	255 <i>a</i>	Patrington - - - -	521
Martley - - - -	386	Pembroke - - - -	591
Medway - - - -	54	Penistone - - - -	506 <i>a</i>
Melksham - - - -	257	Penkridge - - - -	378
Melton Mowbray - - - -	418	Penrith - - - -	565
Mere - - - -	267	Penzance - - - -	311
Meriden - - - -	396	Pershore - - - -	390
Merthyr Tydfil - - - -	582	Peterborough - - - -	175
Middle Temple - - - -	13 <i>a</i>	Petersfield - - - -	112
Midhurst - - - -	93	Petworth - - - -	88
Mildenhall - - - -	216	Pewsey - - - -	261
Mile End Old Town - - -	24 <i>b</i>	Pickering - - - -	530
Milton - - - -	68	Plomesgate - - - -	224
Mitford and Launditch - -	242	Plymouth - - - -	287
Monmouth - - - -	577	Plympton St. Mary - - -	286
Montgomery and Pool - - -	608 <i>a</i>	Pocklington - - - -	516
Morpeth - - - -	558	Pontefract - - - -	504 <i>a</i> ²
Mutford and Lothingland -	227	Pont-y-pool - - - -	579
		Poole (Dorset) - - - -	272
Nantwich - - - -	458	Poplar - - - -	25
Narberth - - - -	590	Portsea Island - - - -	96
Neath - - - -	584	Potterspury - - - -	166
Newark - - - -	442	Prescot - - - -	463
Newbury - - - -	120	Presteigne - - - -	603 <i>b</i>
Newcastle-in-Emlyn - - -	594	Prestwich - - - -	473 <i>b</i>
Newcastle-under-Lyme - - -	369	Preston - - - -	482
Newcastle-upon-Tyne - - -	552	Pwllheli - - - -	619
Newent - - - -	335		
New Forest - - - -	104	Radford - - - -	439
Newhaven - - - -	84 <i>d</i>	Reading - - - -	127
Newmarket - - - -	189	Redruth - - - -	310
Newport (Monmouth) - - -	580	Reeth - - - -	538
Newport (Salop) - - - -	366	Reigate - - - -	44
Newport Pagnell - - - -	153	Rhayader - - - -	605
Newton Abbot - - - -	283	Rhosgoch, &c. - - - -	608 <i>b</i>
Newtown and Llanidloes - -	607	Richmond (Surrey) - - -	48
New Winchester - - - -	109 <i>a</i>	Richmond (York) - - - -	539
Northallerton - - - -	534	Ringwood - - - -	102
Northampton - - - -	168	Ripon - - - -	491
North Aylesford - - - -	52	Risbridge - - - -	211
North Bierley - - - -	499 <i>a</i>	Rochdale - - - -	476
		Rochford - - - -	201

Index to the Unions, &c.—continued.

UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.	UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.
Romford - - - -	197	Shipston-on-Stour - - -	406
Romney Marsh - - -	74	Shrewsbury - - - -	360
Romsey - - - - -	107	Silsden - - - - -	494 <i>b</i>
Ross - - - - -	347	Skipton - - - - -	489 <i>a</i>
Rothbury - - - -	563	Skirlaugh - - - -	522
Rotherham - - - -	509	Sleaford - - - - -	426
Royston - - - - -	140 <i>b</i>	Solihull - - - - -	402
Rugby - - - - -	401	Southam - - - - -	407
Runcorn - - - - -	455	Southampton - - - -	105
Ruthin - - - - -	612	South Molton - - - -	294
Rye - - - - -	75	South Shields - - - -	550
		South Stoneham - - - -	106
Saddleworth - - -	496	Southwell - - - - -	441
Saffron Walden - - -	210	Spalding - - - - -	423
St. Albans - - - -	144	Spilsby - - - - -	430
St. Asaph - - - -	613	Stafford - - - - -	367
St. Austell - - - -	306	Staines - - - - -	132
St. Columb Major - -	305	Stamford - - - - -	421
St. Faiths - - - -	233	Stepney - - - - -	24 <i>a</i>
St. George, Hanover Square -	3	Steyning - - - - -	86
St. George-in-the-East - -	23	Stockbridge - - - -	108
St. George, Southwark - -	29	Stockport - - - - -	452
St. Germans - - - -	302	Stockton - - - - -	541 <i>a</i>
St. Giles and St. George - -	12	Stoke Damerel - - - -	289
St. Ives - - - - -	177	Stokesley - - - - -	533
St. James, Clerkenwell - -	15	Stoke-upon-Trent - - -	371
St. James, Westminster - -	6	Stone - - - - -	368
St. John, Hampstead - - -	8	Stourbridge - - - -	383
St. Leonard, Shoreditch - -	20	Stow - - - - -	217
St. Luke - - - - -	16	Stow-on-the-Wold - - -	342
St. Margaret and St. John, } Westminster - - - -	4	Strand - - - - -	13
St. Martin-in-the-Fields - -	5	Stratford-on-Avon - - -	404
St. Mary, Islington - - -	10	Stratton - - - - -	299
St. Marylebone - - - -	7	Stroud - - - - -	338
St. Mary, Newington - - -	30	Sturminster - - - -	269
St. Mary, Rotherhithe - - -	34	Sudbury - - - - -	212
St. Neots - - - - -	178	Sutton - - - - -	90 <i>d</i> , 92 <i>a</i>
St. Olave, Southwark - - -	27	Sunderland - - - -	549
St. Pancras - - - - -	9	Swaffham - - - - -	248
St. Saviour, Southwark - -	26	Swansea - - - - -	585 <i>a</i>
St. Thomas - - - - -	281		
Salford - - - - -	472	Tadcaster - - - - -	514 <i>b</i>
Salisbury - - - - -	264	Tamworth - - - - -	376
Samford - - - - -	221	Taunton - - - - -	315
Savernake, &c. - - - -	255 <i>b</i>	Tavistock - - - - -	290
Scarborough - - - - -	525	Teesdale - - - - -	543
Scilly Islands - - - -	312	Tenbury - - - - -	385
Sculcoates - - - - -	519	Tendring - - - - -	203
Sedbergh - - - - -	487	Tenterden - - - - -	61
Sedgefield - - - - -	541 <i>c</i>	Tetbury - - - - -	339
Seisdon - - - - -	379 <i>a</i>	Tewkesbury - - - - -	345
Selby - - - - -	513 <i>a</i>	Thakeham - - - - -	89
Settle - - - - -	488	Thame - - - - -	156
Sevenoaks - - - - -	56	Thetford - - - - -	249
Shaftesbury - - - - -	268	Thingoe - - - - -	214
Shardlow - - - - -	444	Thirsk - - - - -	528
Sheffield - - - - -	508	Thornbury - - - - -	332
Sheppey - - - - -	69	Thorne - - - - -	511
Shepton Mallet - - - -	322	Thrapston - - - - -	173
Sherborne - - - - -	276	Ticehurst - - - - -	80
Shiffnal - - - - -	357	Tisbury - - - - -	266
		Tiverton - - - - -	293 <i>a</i>

Index to the Unions, &c.—continued.

UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.	UNIONS, &c.	Reference Number.
Todmorden - - -	495	Westbury-on-Severn - -	334
Tonbridge - - -	57	West Derby - - -	462 <i>a</i>
Torrington - - -	296	West Firle - - -	84 <i>c</i>
Totnes - - -	284	West Ham - - -	194
Towcester - - -	165	Westhampnett - - -	91
Toxteth Park - - -	462 <i>b</i>	West London - - -	18
Tregaron - - -	598	West Ward - - -	574
Truro - - -	307	Wetherby - - -	492 <i>c</i>
Tunstead and Happing - -	230	Weymouth - - -	274
Tynemouth - - -	553	Wharfedale - - -	493 <i>d</i>
Uckfield - - -	81	Wheatenurst - - -	337
Ulverstone - - -	486	Whitby - - -	531
Uppingham - - -	420	Whitchurch (Hants) - -	117
Upton-on-Severn - - -	388	Whitchurch (Salop) - -	363 <i>b</i>
Uttoxeter - - -	374	Whitechapel - - -	22
Uxbridge - - -	133	Whitehaven - - -	571
Wakefield - - -	503 <i>a</i>	Whittlesey - - -	192
Wallingford - - -	125	Wigan - - -	465
Walsall - - -	380	Wigton - - -	569
Walsingham - - -	243	Williton - - -	313
Wandsworth and Clapham -	32	Wilton - - -	265
Wangford - - -	226	Wimborne and Cranborne -	271
Wantage - - -	124	Wincanton - - -	320
Ware - - -	138	Winchcomb - - -	343
Wareham and Purbeck - -	273	Windsor - - -	131
Warminster - - -	260	Winslow - - -	152
Warrington - - -	466	Wirrall - - -	460
Warwick - - -	403	Wisbeach - - -	193
Watford - - -	145	Witham - - -	206
Wayland - - -	241	Witney - - -	161
Weardale - - -	544	Woburn - - -	182
Wellingborough - - -	171	Wokingham - - -	128
Wellington (Salop) - - -	365	Wolstanton and Burslem -	370
Wellington (Somerset) - -	314	Wolverhampton - - -	379 <i>b</i>
Wells - - -	323	Woodbridge - - -	223
Welwyn - - -	143 <i>b</i>	Woodstock - - -	160
Wem - - -	363 <i>a</i>	Worcester - - -	387
Weobly - - -	349	Worksop - - -	436
West Ashford - - -	62	Wortley - - -	506 <i>b</i>
Westbourne - - -	94	Wrexham - - -	611
West Bromwich - - -	381	Wycombe - - -	150
Westbury and Whorwelsdown	259	Yeovil - - -	319
		York - - -	515 <i>a</i>

* * *Note.*—In the present arrangement of the Unions it was necessary, for the purpose of making the Union-Counties co-extensive with the similar Areas of the Census, to effect the following Transfers:—

UNIONS TRANSFERRED.	Now placed in the Union-County of	But, formerly ascribed to
Barnet - - -	Middlesex (extra Metropolitan)	Hertfordshire.
Dudley - - -	Stafford - - -	Worcestershire.
Hawarden - - -	Chester - - -	Flintshire.
Kington - - -	Radnor - - -	Herefordshire.
Newcastle-in-Emlyn - -	Cardigan - - -	Carmarthenshire.
St. Asaph - - -	Denbigh - - -	Flintshire.
Shipston-on-Stour - - -	Warwick - - -	Worcestershire.
Todmorden - - -	West Riding, York - -	Lancashire.

No. 29.

STATEMENT of the SUMS LEVIED as POOR RATES ; the Receipts in aid of Poor Rates ; the Total Amount Expended for Relief to the Poor, and for other Purposes, in England and Wales, for the Years ended at **Lady-day 1840 to 1863** inclusive ; also the Expenditure for Medical Relief only, during the same Years.

No. 29.—STATEMENT of the SUMS LEVIED as POOR RATES; the Receipts in aid of Poor Rates; for the Years ended at **Lady-day 1840 to 1863** inclusive; also the

Years ended Lady-day.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE				
	From Poor Rates.	Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.	Total Receipts.	A.—Expended for Relief, and Purposes connected, therewith.		B.—Expended for Purposes unconnected		
				Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.	Costs of Proceedings at Law or in Equity.	Payments for or towards the County, Hundred, or Borough Rate, or Police Rate.	Constables' Expenses, and Cost of Proceedings before Justices.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz. Fees to Clergymen and Registrars; Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	6,014,605	227,966	6,242,571	4,576,965	67,020	855,552	..	51,228
1841	6,351,828	226,984	6,578,812	4,760,929	69,942	1,026,035	..	53,728
1842	6,552,890	201,514	6,754,404	4,911,498	68,051	1,230,718	..	52,379
1843	7,085,595	219,066	7,304,601	5,208,027	84,730	1,295,616	..	53,896
1844	6,847,205	219,592	7,066,797	4,976,093	105,304	1,356,457	..	56,094
1845	6,791,006	218,508	7,009,511	5,039,703	95,397	1,279,962	57,988	57,388
1846	6,800,623	187,043	6,988,666	4,954,204	83,298	1,297,505	52,240	54,821
1847	6,964,825	152,527	7,117,352	5,298,787	76,385	1,334,770	51,565	59,328
1848	7,817,430	158,664	7,976,094	6,180,764	73,439	1,391,376	58,265	56,982
1849	7,674,146	199,751	7,873,897	5,792,963	70,252	1,381,132	62,776	57,200
1850	7,270,493	230,002	7,500,495	5,395,022	77,582	1,321,035	65,120	58,637
1851	6,778,914	181,408	6,960,322	4,962,704	68,545	1,392,509	61,259	56,676
1852	6,552,298	318,070	6,870,368	4,897,685	62,830	1,344,798	60,325	58,960
1853	6,522,412	282,971	6,805,383	4,939,064	52,818	1,406,173	55,376	60,810
1854	6,973,220	278,061	7,251,281	5,282,853	46,569	1,481,881	56,514	60,339
1855	7,864,149	310,805	8,174,954	5,890,041	51,503	1,598,401	58,342	65,119
1856	8,201,348	295,110	8,496,458	6,004,244	53,544	1,577,359	61,006	63,873
1857	8,139,003	301,987	8,440,990	5,898,756	59,164	1,776,944	59,396	63,850
1858	8,188,880	303,240	8,492,120	5,878,542	60,473	1,916,273	50,043	64,978
1859	8,108,222	326,566	8,434,788	5,558,689	65,088	1,915,255	46,059	66,441
1860	7,715,948	317,578	8,033,526	5,454,964	61,139	1,936,549	42,083	67,917
1861	7,921,619	330,549	8,252,168	5,778,943	59,509	1,925,210	43,566	66,992
1862	8,511,161	327,829	8,838,990	6,077,922	56,783	2,026,916	45,162	67,633
1863	9,174,976	337,679	9,512,655	6,527,036	49,793	2,075,468	43,273	69,130

the Total Amount Expended for Relief to the Poor, and for other Purposes, in England and Wales, Expenditure for Medical Relief only, during the same Years.

EXPENDITURE.										
with Relief to the Poor.		C.—Expended for Purposes partly connected and partly unconnected with Relief.		Total Expenditure.	Difference per Cent. between each Year in the Amount of Relief to the Poor.	Average Price of Wheat per Imperial Quarter.	Expended for Medical Relief only (included in "Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor").	Years ended Lady-day.		
Vaccination Fees.	Expenses allowed in respect of Parliamentary or Municipal Registration, and Cost of Jury Lists.	Payments under the Parochial Assessment's Act [for Surveys, Valuations, &c.,] and Loans repaid under the same.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.							
£	£	£	£	£	Increase.	Decrease	s.	d.	£	
..	..	49,965	466,698	6,067,426	3·9	—	68	6	151,781	1840
11,664	..	43,157	527,717	6,493,172	4·0	—	65	3	154,054	1841
33,744	..	40,178	375,203	6,711,771	3·2	—	64	0	153,481	1842
16,425	..	30,420	346,007	7,035,121	6·0	—	54	4	160,726	1843
16,980	..	30,083	359,106	6,990,117	—	4·5	51	5	166,257	1844
25,905	20,153	22,877	258,029	6,857,402	1·3	—	49	2	174,330	1845
27,447	21,556	21,162	234,352	6,746,585	—	1·7	53	3	175,190	1846
18,115	25,041	17,289	213,377	7,094,657	7·0	—	59	0	179,526	1847
21,965	24,329	14,115	226,250	8,047,485	16·6	—	64	6	197,954	1848
29,375	28,564	15,282	273,074	7,710,617	—	6·3	49	1	211,181	1849
23,642	28,773	14,196	376,204	7,360,221	—	6·9	42	7	227,171	1850
25,248	28,257	14,409	309,800	6,919,407	—	8·0	39	11	209,993	1851
25,895	30,533	12,500	325,820	6,819,346	—	1·3	39	4	212,050	1852
27,576	30,994	12,433	269,545	6,854,788	0·8	—	42	0	215,054	1853
45,729	31,622	12,440	299,983	7,317,930	7·0	—	61	7	230,777	1854
54,727	31,418	10,997	328,838	8,089,387	11·5	—	70	0	231,682	1855
44,503	31,247	12,740	363,496	8,212,012	1·9	—	75	4	231,872	1856
41,256	32,767	13,785	393,294	8,339,212	—	1·8	65	3	231,623	1857
40,761	32,466	16,484	389,638	8,449,658	—	0·3	53	10	230,597	1858
46,472	32,301	15,922	403,228	8,149,455	—	5·4	42	9	233,124	1859
46,006	34,226	16,705	416,315	8,075,904	—	1·9	44	9	236,339	1860
47,730	34,910	15,043	423,309	8,395,212	5·9	—	55	10	238,233	1861
42,520	35,976	14,687	438,475	8,806,074	5·2	—	56	7	242,200	1862
45,662	36,586	19,345	458,779	9,325,072	7·4	—	52	1	248,286	1863

No. 30.

TABLE showing the Levy for Poor Rates and the Expenditure for Relief, in England and Wales ; also the Rate per Head, and the Rate in the Pound of both Items ; and the Average Price of Wheat ; for the Years ended at **Lady-day 1834 to 1863** inclusive.

Years ended at Lady-day.	Population estimated according to the Ratios of Increase.	Amount of Money levied for Poor Rates.	Total expended in Relief and Maintenance of the Poor.	Rate per Head of Amount Levied and expended in Relief to the Poor on the Estimated Population.		Rate in the Pound for Levy, and for Relief to the Poor, on the Rateable Value of Property assessed in 1841, 1847, 1850, and 1856 respectively.		Average Price of Wheat per Imperial Quarter.	Years ended at Lady-day.	
				Levy.	Relief to the Poor.	Levy.	Relief to the Poor.			
		£	£	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
1834	14,372,000	8,338,079	6,317,255	11	7½	8	9½	—	—	51 11 1834
1835	14,564,000	7,373,807	5,526,418	10	1½	7	7	—	—	44 2 1835
1836	14,758,000	6,354,538	4,717,630	8	7½	6	4¾	—	—	39 5 1836
1837	14,955,000	5,294,566	4,044,741	7	1	5	5	—	—	52 6 1837
1838	15,155,000	5,186,389	4,123,604	6	10¼	5	5¼	—	—	55 3 1838
1839	15,357,000	5,613,939	4,406,907	7	3¾	5	8¾	—	—	69 4 1839
1840	15,562,000	6,014,605	4,576,965	7	8¾	5	10½	—	—	68 6 1840
1841	15,911,757	6,351,828	4,760,929	7	11¾	5	11¾	2 0·4	1 6·3	65 3 1841
1842	15,981,000	6,552,890	4,911,498	8	2½	6	1¾	—	—	64 0 1842
1843	16,194,000	7,085,595	5,208,027	8	9	6	5¼	—	—	54 4 1843
1844	16,410,000	6,847,205	4,976,093	8	4¼	6	0¾	—	—	51 5 1844
1845	16,629,000	6,791,006	5,039,703	8	2	6	0¾	—	—	49 2 1845
1846	16,851,000	6,800,623	4,954,204	8	0¾	5	10½	—	—	53 3 1846
1847	17,076,000	6,964,825	5,298,787	8	2	6	2½	2 0·8	1 6·9	59 0 1847
1848	17,304,000	7,817,430	6,180,764	9	0½	7	1¾	—	—	64 6 1848
1849	17,534,000	7,674,146	5,792,963	8	9	6	7¼	—	—	49 1 1849
1850	17,765,000	7,270,493	5,395,022	8	2¼	6	1	2 1·8	1 7·1	42 7 1850
1851	17,927,609	6,778,914	4,962,704	7	6¾	5	6½	—	—	39 11 1851
1852	18,205,000	6,552,298	4,897,685	7	2½	5	4½	—	—	39 4 1852
1853	18,402,000	6,522,412	4,939,064	7	1	5	4½	—	—	42 0 1853
1854	18,617,000	6,973,220	5,282,853	7	6	5	8	—	—	61 7 1854
1855	18,840,000	7,864,149	5,890,041	8	4¼	6	3	—	—	70 0 1855
1856	19,043,000	8,201,348	6,004,244	8	7¼	6	3¾	2 3·4	1 8·1	75 4 1856
1857	19,207,000	8,139,003	5,898,756	8	5¼	6	1¾	—	—	65 3 1857
1858	19,361,000	8,188,880	5,878,542	8	5½	6	0¾	—	—	53 10 1858
1859	19,578,000	8,108,222	5,558,689	8	3½	5	8¼	—	—	42 9 1859
1860	19,837,000	7,715,948	5,454,964	7	9¼	5	6	—	—	44 9 1860
1861	20,066,224	7,921,619	5,778,943	7	10¾	5	9	—	—	55 10 1861
1862	20,228,000	8,511,161	6,077,922	8	5	6	0	—	—	56 7 1862
1863	20,445,000	9,174,976	6,527,036	8	4	6	4½	—	—	52 1 1863

Notes.—(a) The year 1834 was the last parochial year prior to the passing of the Poor Law Amendment Act.
(b) The Population of 1841, 1851, and 1861 is the actual Population according to the Census taken in those years.
(c) The net Annual Value of Rateable Property for England and Wales in 1841 was £ 62,540,030; in 1847 £ 67,320,587; in 1850 £ 67,700,153, and in 1856 £ 71,840,270. The gross estimated Rental was, for the first time, returned in the last-mentioned year; it amounted to £ 86,077,676.

No. 31.

IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF.—REMARKS on the Returns of In and Out door Relief, Half Year ended Lady-day 1863. [No. 307 (c. 1.) Sess. 1862.]

THE Returns of In-maintenance and Out-door Relief, printed at pp. 18-60,* have been received from 654 Unions and single Parishes under Boards of Guardians ; but two of that number, namely, Shrewsbury, and Montgomery and Pool, give the cost of In-maintenance only ; and two, namely Wetherby and Wharfedale, and the Townships of Holbeck and Hunslet, are now entered for the first time in this statement.

Number of Unions returned.

The amount expended in the 654 Unions and Parishes during the half year was, for—

In-maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.
£ 577,080	£ 1,887,779	£ 2,464,859

The population of the places referred to was 19,877,257, according to the Census of 1861 ; the entire population of England and Wales being 20,066,224.

The sum expended for irremovable paupers can be shown for 609 Unions and Single Parishes only, as the other places keep no separate account of their disbursements in respect of this class of poor.

Irremovable Paupers.

The 609 Unions and Parishes contain about 17-20ths of the entire population of the Kingdom ; the sum expended in them for relief during the half-year was, in respect of—

	In-maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£
Irremovable Paupers -	105,578	715,891	821,469
Other Paupers - -	330,697	1,026,395	1,357,092
TOTAL -	436,275	1,742,286	2,178,561

The cost of relief to the Irremovable Paupers was 37·7 per cent. on the cost of relief to the other Paupers during the half-year ; but during the half-year ended at Lady-day 1862, the ratio was 35·5 per cent. ; so that the proportion has risen 2·2 per cent. comparing the former period with the latter.

The following Table is a comparative statement of the Expenditure for the half years ended at Lady-day 1862 and 1863 in 650 Unions and Single Parishes.

Expenditure, Lady-day half years 1862 and 1863.

Half Years ended at Lady-day	Cost of			Increase, as compared with 1862.	Increase per cent.
	In-Maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.		
	£	£	£	£	
1862 -	597,494	1,585,394	2,182,888	—	—
1863 -	576,334	1,883,605	2,459,939	277,051	12·7

* See Parliamentary Return.

Prices of
Wheat.

The average price of wheat, during the same half years, was in—

					s.	d.	
1862	-	-	-	-	59	8	per imperial quarter.
1863	-	-	-	-	47	5	„ „

Of other
Provisions.

The average contract prices of certain articles of food, supplied to the Guardians of the Poor of Lambeth, Birmingham, and Bury St. Edmunds, during the same periods, are exhibited in the next Tables :—

Half Years ended at Lady-day.	BREAD, per 4lbs. Loaf.			FLOUR, per Sack of 280 lbs.			POTATOES, per Ton.			MUTTON and BEEF, per Stone of 14 lbs.		
	Lambeth.*	Birmingham.	Bury St. Ed- mund's.	Lambeth.	Birmingham.	Bury St. Ed- munds.	Lambeth.	Birmingham.	Bury St. Ed- munds.	Lambeth.	Birmingham.	Bury St. Ed- munds.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1862	0 6	0 6 ³ / ₄	0 5 ³ / ₄	43 0	50 0	43 4	95 0	135 0	103 4	7 7	7 1 ³ / ₄	7 4 ¹ / ₂
1863	—	0 5 ¹ / ₂	0 4 ³ / ₄	37 0	37 0	36 8	100 0	92 6	84 4	7 5 ¹ / ₄	8 0	7 5 ¹ / ₄

Half Years ended at Lady-day	BUTTER, per lb.			CHEESE, per lb.			TEA, per lb.			SUGAR, per lb.		
	Lambeth.	Birmingham.	Bury St. Ed- munds.	Lambeth.	Birmingham.	Bury St. Ed- munds.	Lambeth.	Birmingham.	Bury St. Ed- munds.	Lambeth.	Birmingham.	Bury St. Ed- munds.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1862	0 8 ¹ / ₂	0 10 ³ / ₄	1 0 ¹ / ₂	0 5	0 6	0 4 ³ / ₄	2 6	2 9	3 7	0 4	0 4 ³ / ₄	0 4
1863	0 8 ¹ / ₂	0 10 ¹ / ₂	1 0 ³ / ₄	0 5	0 5 ¹ / ₂	0 4 ⁵ / ₈	2 4 ³ / ₄	2 9	3 8	0 3 ³ / ₄	0 4 ⁵ / ₈	0 4

* Bread made in the Lambeth Workhouse at an average cost of 6d. per 4lb. loaf in 1862.

State of Em-
ployment.

The extent of employment among the labouring population, during the periods under consideration, is, to a certain extent, indicated by the official Tables of the declared value of the imports and exports of the United Kingdom.

The amounts for the half years ended at 31st March were, in—

Half Years ended at 31st March				Total Declared Value of	
				IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.†
				£	£
1862	-	-	-	94,616,349	57,743,564
1863	-	-	-	121,926,046	57,976,582

† Note.—No Monthly Account is kept of the Export of Foreign and Colonial Produce.

Comparative Expen-
diture in
Divisions.

Comparing the expenditure for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief of the Lady-day half year 1863 with that of 1862, it will be found there was an *increase* of 277,051*l.*, or 12·7 per cent. ; and it will be seen, by the next Table, that there was an increase of expense in five of the Divisions.

DIVISIONS.	Number of Unions, &c.	Expended for IN-MAINTENANCE and OUT-DOOR RELIEF, during the Half Years ended at Lady-day		Difference between the Lady-day Half Years 1863 and 1862.		Difference per Cent.	
		1862.	1863.				
		£	£	Incr. £	Decr. £	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS -	39	267,236	261,839	-	5,397	-	2'0
II. SOUTH EASTERN -	97	260,848	250,345	-	10,503	-	4'0
III. SOUTH MIDLAND -	64	207,455	203,251	-	4,204	-	2'0
IV. EASTERN -	56	200,948	187,792	-	13,156	-	6'5
V. SOUTH WESTERN -	80	240,971	237,787	-	3,184	-	1'3
VI. WEST MIDLAND -	82	231,056	220,877	-	10,179	-	4'4
VII. NORTH MIDLAND -	45	146,044	153,071	7,027	-	4'8	-
VIII. NORTH WESTERN -	40	206,203	508,369	302,166	-	146'5	-
IX. YORK -	55	146,869	154,460	7,591	-	5'2	-
X. NORTHERN -	39	95,802	101,191	5,389	-	5'6	-
XI. WELSH -	53	179,456	180,957	1,501	-	0'8	-
ENGLAND AND WALES } (So far as returned)	650	2,182,888	2,459,939	277,051	-	12'7	-

The following List is obtained by computing the difference of expenditure in the Lady-day half years 1863 and 1862 in each Union County. There are 19 Counties showing an *increase*, and 28 Counties a *decrease*.

Union Counties which have *Increased*.

INCREASE per Cent.

Lancaster - - -	170'5	York, East Riding - - -	1'6
Derby - - -	50'3	South Wales - - -	1'4
Chester - - -	47'2	Salop - - -	1'2
Durham - - -	7'5	Hereford - - -	1'1
York, West Riding - - -	6'5	North Wales - - -	1'1
Cumberland - - -	6'0	Kent (Metropolitan) - - -	0'8
Northampton - - -	5'2	Westmorland - - -	0'6
Northumberland - - -	4'6	Devon - - -	0'1
Surrey (Metropolitan) - - -	3'9	Nottingham - - -	0'0
York, North Riding - - -	1'8		

Union Counties which have *Decreased*.

DECREASE per Cent.

Cornwall - - -	0'7	Rutland - - -	3'2
Leicester - - -	0'7	Stafford - - -	3'3
Wilts - - -	0'9	Cambridge - - -	3'5
Middlesex (Extra-Metropolitan) -	1'2	Bedford - - -	3'7
Southampton - - -	1'5	Middlesex (Metropolitan) -	3'7
Surrey (Extra-Metropolitan) -	1'5	Buckingham - - -	4'0
Monmouth - - -	1'6	Hertford - - -	4'0
Gloucester - - -	2'2	Essex - - -	4'2
Berks - - -	2'6	Oxford - - -	4'2
Somerset - - -	2'6	Kent (Extra-Metropolitan) -	6'2
Worcester - - -	2'6	Sussex - - -	6'5
Lincoln - - -	3'0	Norfolk - - -	7'3
Huntingdon - - -	3'1	Suffolk - - -	8'3
Dorset - - -	3'2	Warwick - - -	11'6

The cost of In-maintenance and Out-door Relief is about 72 per cent. of the entire expense of "Relief to the Poor:" the other items of relief are, "Cost of Lunatics in Asylums;" "Workhouse Loans and Interest;" "Salaries and Rations of Officers," and "Other Expenses immediately connected with Relief."

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

Poor Law Board, }
1st October 1863. }

No. 32.

SUMMARY of the AMOUNTS Expended for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief, during the Half Years ended at **Lady-day 1862 and 1863** respectively, in 650 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 19,813,503 Persons; the entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

No. 32.—SUMMARY of the AMOUNTS expended for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief, during the year ending 31st March 1864, under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 19,813,503 Persons; the

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS in 1851.				
					Ratio per Cent. of Persons, aged 20 years and upwards, occupied in				
					Mechanical Arts, Trade and Domes- tic Service.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Mining and Mineral Works.	
I. THE METROPOLIS.					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	
1.*Middlesex (part) - - -	28	162	32,402	2,029,192	48·9	0·9	6·3	3·5	
2.*Surrey (part) - - -	9	17	22,951	579,748	45·6	1·6	6·0	3·4	
3.*Kent (part) - - -	2	11	22,591	193,427	35·8	2·8	2·7	3·1	
Totals - -	39	190	77,944	2,802,367	47·6	1·1	6·0	3·5	
II. SOUTH EASTERN.									
2.*Surrey (part) - - -	11	136	436,620	258,946	32·5	20·5	2·6	2·4	
3.*Kent (part) - - -	26	418	1,013,659	543,549	29·7	19·9	2·7	2·2	
4. Sussex - - -	22	287	888,860	341,827	32·3	22·6	2·2	3·0	
5. Southampton - - -	26	345	1,017,893	455,587	30·9	17·4	2·5	2·2	
6. Berks - - -	12	240	565,807	205,625	28·9	26·7	2·7	2·3	
Totals - -	97	1,426	3,922,839	1,805,534	30·7	20·8	2·5	2·4	
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.									
1.*Middlesex (part) - - -	6	58	176,555	187,325	35·5	15·1	2·5	3·2	
7. Hertford - - -	12	165	428,143	177,452	26·6	25·9	8·4	2·3	
8. Buckingham - - -	7	195	402,106	147,186	23·6	26·6	15·3	2·0	
9. Oxford - - -	9	294	478,177	171,057	28·8	26·7	4·0	2·7	
10. Northampton - - -	12	332	632,219	230,964	31·4	24·3	7·5	2·3	
11. Huntingdon - - -	3	88	205,366	59,137	23·7	30·8	3·2	2·9	
12. Bedford - - -	6	137	305,366	140,476	27·3	26·9	15·7	2·0	
13. Cambridge - - -	9	174	570,638	181,552	25·4	29·7	1·6	2·3	
Totals - -	64	1,443	3,198,570	1,295,149	28·3	25·4	7·1	2·4	
IV. EASTERN.									
14. Essex - - -	17	372	982,573	379,699	26·3	26·9	3·9	2·0	
15. Suffolk - - -	17	530	930,345	335,409	26·0	28·6	3·5	2·3	
16. Norfolk - - -	22	739	1,296,976	427,060	29·2	24·7	4·5	2·5	
Totals - -	56	1,641	3,209,894	1,142,168	27·4	26·5	4·0	2·3	
V. SOUTH WESTERN.									
17. Wilts - - -	18	315	777,453	236,027	23·0	30·1	7·1	2·2	
18. Dorset - - -	12	287	615,783	182,193	28·1	25·1	4·6	3·4	
19. Devon - - -	20	474	1,642,780	589,159	31·0	22·2	4·8	3·0	
20. Cornwall - - -	13	221	885,703	362,409	23·5	20·2	1·7	15·5	
21. Somerset - - -	17	495	1,067,461	463,286	32·4	22·6	5·0	4·3	
Totals - -	80	1,792	4,989,180	1,833,074	28·6	23·3	4·6	5·6	
VI. WEST MIDLAND.									
22. Gloucester - - -	17	363	716,045	442,983	35·7	15·5	6·0	3·6	
23. Hereford - - -	7	218	425,580	106,796	26·3	33·2	2·4	2·5	
24. Salop - - -	16	302	920,600	260,225	25·1	25·9	2·3	8·1	

Half Years ended at **Lady-Day 1862 and 1863** respectively, in 650 Unions and Single Parishes, entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF.						Difference between the Lady- day Half Years 1863 & 1862.	Difference per Cent.	DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	
Half Years ended at Lady-day									
1862.			1863.						
In- main- tenance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.	In- main- tenance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	Incr.	Decr.		
125,998	74,298	200,296	117,160	75,643	192,803	-	7,493	- 3.7	I. THE METROPOLIS. 1.*Middlesex (part). 2.*Surrey (part). 3.*Kent (part). - Totals.
25,852	24,248	50,100	27,532	24,528	52,060	1,960	-	3.9	
7,627	9,213	16,840	6,823	10,153	16,976	136	-	0.8	
159,477	107,759	267,236	151,515	110,324	261,839	-	5,397	- 2.0	
									II. SOUTH EASTERN. 2.*Surrey (part). 3.*Kent (part). 4. Sussex. 5. Southampton. 6. Berks. - Totals.
10,115	21,990	32,105	9,623	22,010	31,633	-	472	- 1.5	
25,495	46,668	72,163	23,464	44,222	67,686	-	4,477	- 6.2	
16,958	40,616	57,574	15,679	38,161	53,840	-	3,734	- 6.5	
19,483	48,524	68,007	18,675	48,321	66,996	-	1,011	- 1.5	
8,255	22,744	30,999	8,093	22,097	30,190	-	809	- 2.6	
80,306	180,542	260,848	75,534	174,811	250,345	-	10,503	- 4.0	- Totals.
									III. SOUTH MIDLAND. 1.*Middlesex (part). 7. Hertford. 8. Buckingham. 9. Oxford. 10. Northampton. 11. Huntingdon. 12. Bedford. 13. Cambridge. - Totals.
8,165	12,667	20,832	7,979	12,594	20,573	-	259	- 1.2	
7,619	21,178	28,797	6,975	20,681	27,656	-	1,141	- 4.0	
4,675	22,415	27,090	4,661	21,355	26,016	-	1,074	- 4.0	
5,326	23,469	28,795	5,253	22,335	27,588	-	1,207	- 4.2	
5,411	29,339	34,750	5,326	31,241	36,567	1,817	-	5.2	
1,634	7,746	9,380	1,693	7,398	9,091	-	289	- 3.1	
4,412	15,976	20,388	3,759	15,869	19,628	-	760	- 3.7	
6,931	30,492	37,423	6,363	29,769	36,132	-	1,291	- 3.5	
44,173	163,282	207,455	42,009	161,242	203,251	-	4,204	- 2.0	- Totals.
									IV. EASTERN. 14. Essex. 15. Suffolk. 16. Norfolk. - Totals.
18,332	47,467	65,799	16,140	46,899	63,039	-	2,760	- 4.2	
11,775	44,437	56,212	10,381	41,164	51,545	-	4,667	- 8.3	
17,466	61,471	78,937	16,417	56,791	73,208	-	5,729	- 7.3	
47,573	153,375	200,948	42,938	144,854	187,792	-	13,156	- 6.5	- Totals.
									V. SOUTH WESTERN. 17. Wilts. 18. Dorset. 19. Devon. 20. Cornwall. 21. Somerset. - Totals.
7,967	35,599	43,566	8,083	35,078	43,161	-	405	- 0.9	
4,205	24,957	29,162	3,900	24,315	28,215	-	947	- 3.2	
11,779	60,529	72,308	11,640	60,760	72,400	92	-	0.1	
5,776	23,898	29,674	5,671	23,790	29,461	-	213	- 0.7	
11,337	54,924	66,261	11,025	53,525	64,550	-	1,711	- 2.6	
41,064	199,907	240,971	40,319	197,468	237,787	-	3,184	- 1.3	- Totals.
									VI. WEST MIDLAND. 22. Gloucester. 23. Hereford. 24. Salop.
14,052	42,173	56,225	14,281	40,711	54,992	-	1,233	- 2.2	
2,174	12,828	15,002	2,017	13,146	15,163	161	-	1.1	
6,155	14,085	21,140	6,141	15,255	21,396	256	-	1.2	

(continued)

SUMMARY of the AMOUNTS expended for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief,

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guar- dians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS in 1851.				
					* Ratio per Cent. of Persons, aged 20 years and upwards, occupied in				
					Mechanical Arts, Trade, and Domes- tic Service.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Mining and Mineral Works.	
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	
VI. WEST MIDLAND—continued.									
25. Stafford - - - - -	17	276	746,248	768,369	23·5	11·1	2·9	23·1	
26. Worcester - - - - -	11	233	432,776	294,901	29·5	16·1	4·5	13·9	
27. Warwick - - - - -	14	272	609,938	561,334	32·5	11·3	9·7	11·5	
Totals - - - - -	82	1,664	3,851,187	2,434,608	29·1	15·5	5·2	12·6	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.									
28. Leicester - - - - -	11	349	536,546	243,611	42·3	17·9	4·4	3·7	
29. Rutland - - - - -	2	67	107,728	23,479	25·2	30·8	1·8	3·1	
30. Lincoln - - - - -	14	750	1,738,022	403,850	26·0	30·6	1·5	3·5	
31. Nottingham - - - - -	9	305	599,791	323,784	36·7	16·7	9·5	5·0	
32. Derby - - - - -	9	277	551,832	293,223	26·0	16·7	12·3	10·2	
Totals - - - - -	45	1,748	3,533,919	1,287,947	31·8	21·7	6·4	5·3	
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.									
33. Chester - - - - -	12	469	680,836	469,577	27·6	16·0	16·0	4·4	
34. Lancaster - - - - -	28	454	1,230,780	2,453,910	30·2	6·7	22·6	5·5	
Totals - - - - -	40	923	1,911,616	2,923,487	29·8	8·3	21·5	5·4	
IX. YORK.									
35. West Riding - - - - -	30	572	1,492,392	1,347,689	23·0	10·3	23·1	8·8	
36. East Riding - - - - -	10	373	714,001	273,674	34·5	18·5	4·0	3·1	
37. North Riding - - - - -	15	481	1,153,754	205,452	27·2	31·5	2·3	4·4	
Totals - - - - -	55	1,426	3,360,147	1,826,815	25·4	14·2	17·5	7·3	
X. NORTHERN.									
38. Durham - - - - -	15	314	754,183	542,125	27·3	9·6	2·8	17·6	
39. Northumberland - - - - -	12	540	1,249,299	342,991	30·3	15·0	2·8	10·7	
40. Cumberland - - - - -	9	208	1,001,273	205,264	25·2	25·6	8·1	7·1	
41. Westmorland - - - - -	3	110	487,567	60,946	24·9	33·5	7·6	3·2	
Totals - - - - -	39	1,172	3,492,322	1,151,326	27·7	16·1	4·2	12·4	
XI. WELSH.									
42. Monmouth - - - - -	6	164	432,906	196,977	22·0	14·9	1·8	20·7	
43. South Wales - - - - -	28	683	2,819,503	699,649	22·2	24·7	2·1	12·4	
44. North Wales - - - - -	19	371	1,957,908	414,402	21·0	31·9	3·2	8·8	
Totals - - - - -	53	1,218	5,210,317	1,311,028	21·8	25·7	2·5	12·4	
TOTALS of Unions and Single Pa- rishes under Boards of Guar- dians in England and Wales - }	650	14,643	36,757,935	19,813,503	} 31·0	16·1	8·4	6·3	
Residue of the Kingdom - - -	-	*243	566,948	252,721					
TOTALS of England and Wales -	650	14,886	37,324,883	20,066,224					

Note.—Wherever the ratio of any occupation exceeds the average of its
* And some extra-parochial places.

during the Half Years ended at **Lady-day 1862 and 1863** respectively—*continued.*

COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF.						Difference between the Lady- day Half- Years 1863 & 1862.	Difference per Cent.	DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.
Half Years ended at Lady-day								
1862.			1863.					
In- main- tenance.	Out-Door Relief.	Total.	In- main- tenance.	Out-Door Relief.	Total.			
£	£	£	£	£	£	Incr. Decr.	Incr. Decr.	
15,334	36,835	52,169	14,143	36,308	50,451	- - 1,718	- - 3'3	VI. WEST MIDLAND—cont.
6,055	20,347	26,402	5,805	19,922	25,727	- - 675	- - 2'6	25. Stafford.
14,204	45,914	60,118	13,465	39,683	53,148	- - 6,970	- - 11'6	26. Worcester.
57,974	173,032	231,056	55,852	165,025	220,877	- - 10,179	- - 4'4	27. Warwick.
								- - Totals.
								VII. NORTH MIDLAND.
6,855	22,416	29,271	6,496	22,581	29,077	- - 194	- - 0'7	28. Leicester.
675	2,457	3,132	607	2,426	3,033	- - 99	- - 3'2	29. Rutland.
10,855	47,210	58,065	9,794	46,550	56,344	- - 1,721	- - 3'0	30. Lincoln.
9,128	28,514	37,642	8,548	29,104	37,652	10 - -	0'0 - -	31. Nottingham.
4,404	13,530	17,934	4,435	22,530	26,965	9,031 - -	50'3 - -	32. Derby.
31,917	114,127	146,044	29,880	123,191	153,071	7,027 - -	4'8 - -	- - Totals.
								VIII. NORTH WESTERN.
8,002	32,021	40,023	7,906	51,016	58,922	18,899 - -	47'2 - -	33. Chester.
56,291	109,889	166,180	60,846	388,601	449,447	283,267 - -	170'5 - -	34. Lancaster.
64,293	141,910	206,203	68,752	439,617	508,369	302,166 - -	146'5 - -	- - Totals.
								IX.—YORK.
24,516	82,219	106,735	23,416	90,247	113,663	6,928 - -	6'5 - -	35. West Riding.
5,766	15,698	21,464	5,751	16,047	21,798	334 - -	1'6 - -	36. East Riding
3,362	15,308	18,670	3,411	15,588	18,999	329 - -	1'8 - -	37. North Riding
33,644	113,225	146,869	32,578	121,882	154,460	7,591 - -	5'2 - -	- - Totals.
								X. NORTHERN.
6,323	27,874	34,197	6,786	29,968	36,754	2,557 - -	7'5 - -	38. Durham.
6,151	30,029	36,180	6,195	31,633	37,828	1,648 - -	4'6 - -	39. Northumberland.
5,292	13,661	18,953	5,309	14,788	20,097	1,144 - -	6'0 - -	40. Cumberland.
1,770	4,702	6,472	1,866	4,646	6,512	40 - -	0'6 - -	41. Westmorland.
19,536	76,266	95,802	20,156	81,035	101,191	5,389 - -	5'6 - -	- - Totals.
								XI. WELSH.
4,091	20,380	24,471	3,826	20,248	24,074	- - 397	- - 1'6	42. Monmouth.
8,420	78,439	86,859	8,116	79,916	88,032	1,173 - -	1'4 - -	43. South Wales.
5,026	63,100	68,126	4,859	63,992	68,851	725 - -	1'1 - -	44. North Wales.
17,537	161,919	179,456	16,801	164,156	180,957	1,501 - -	0'8 - -	- - Totals.
97,494	1,585,394	2,182,888	576,334	1,883,605	2,459,939	277,051 - -	12'7 - -	TOTALS of Unions and Sin- gle Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales. Residue of the Kingdom. TOTAL England and Wales.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Group, the figures denoting that ratio are printed in italics.

No. 33.

SUMMARY, in respect of 609 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, of the Cost of Relief given to Irremovable Paupers, and to other Paupers, during the Half Year ended at **Lady-day 1863**. [*The Places given in this Summary contain a Population of 16,900,838; the entire Population of England and Wales is 20,066,224 (Census 1861).*]

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF TO					
		(A.)—Irremovable Paupers.			(B.)—Other Paupers.		
		In- maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.	In- maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.
I. THE METROPOLIS.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
1.*Middlesex (part) - - -	14	10,382 9	15,331 16	25,714 5	35,755 16	20,502 16	56,258 12
2.*Surrey (part) - - -	3	1,953 5	2,893 3	4,846 8	5,398 12	3,446 11	8,845 3
3.*Kent (part) - - -	2	1,580 15	3,971 9	5,552 4	5,242 11	6,181 14	11,424 5
Totals - - -	19	13,916 9	22,196 8	36,112 17	46,396 19	30,131 1	76,528 0
II. SOUTH EASTERN.							
2.*Surrey (part) - - -	11	2,116 0	7,443 3	9,559 3	7,506 16	14,567 0	22,073 16
3.*Kent (part) - - -	26	4,589 18	13,488 18	18,078 16	18,874 12	30,732 15	49,607 7
4. Sussex - - -	20	1,395 16	7,241 1	8,636 17	9,602 1	24,226 8	33,828 9
5. Southampton - - -	24	1,824 17	8,221 4	10,046 1	13,783 16	36,321 3	50,104 19
6. Berks - - -	12	982 5	4,381 8	5,363 13	7,111 4	17,715 12	24,826 16
Totals - - -	93	10,908 16	40,775 14	51,684 10	56,878 9	123,562 18	180,441 7
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.							
1.*Middlesex (part) - - -	6	1,275 16	4,410 12	5,686 8	6,703 11	8,182 17	14,886 8
7. Hertford - - -	12	1,266 13	4,951 17	6,218 10	5,708 2	15,729 4	21,437 6
8. Buckingham - - -	7	467 19	3,365 16	3,833 15	4,192 15	17,989 4	22,181 19
9. Oxford - - -	8	446 9	3,572 4	4,018 13	3,324 12	17,778 11	21,103 3
10. Northampton - - -	12	725 9	4,886 2	5,611 11	4,600 8	26,355 6	30,955 14
11. Huntingdon - - -	3	179 9	1,200 1	1,379 10	1,513 0	6,198 2	7,711 2
12. Bedford - - -	6	575 8	3,169 0	3,744 8	3,183 16	12,700 6	15,884 2
13. Cambridge - - -	7	675 3	3,708 2	4,383 5	4,411 9	20,903 19	25,315 8
Totals - - -	61	5,612 6	29,263 14	34,876 0	33,637 13	125,837 9	159,475 2
IV. EASTERN.							
14. Essex - - -	17	2,843 15	13,717 18	16,561 13	13,296 14	33,180 15	46,477 9
15. Suffolk - - -	17	1,764 4	9,585 15	11,349 19	8,617 4	31,577 19	40,195 3
16. Norfolk - - -	20	1,326 13	9,014 6	10,340 19	10,363 10	36,973 4	47,336 14
Totals - - -	54	5,934 12	32,317 19	38,252 11	32,277 8	101,731 18	134,009 6
V. SOUTH WESTERN.							
17. Wilts - - -	17	869 11	5,781 11	6,651 2	6,787 3	28,368 13	35,155 16
18. Dorset - - -	12	636 14	4,820 0	5,456 14	3,263 4	19,494 12	22,757 16
19. Devon - - -	17	862 13	12,884 9	13,747 2	8,134 9	42,650 5	50,784 14
20. Cornwall - - -	13	1,195 4	7,945 3	9,140 7	4,475 4	15,845 2	20,320 6
21. Somerset - - -	17	1,765 7	12,673 19	14,439 6	9,259 19	40,851 1	50,111 0
Totals - - -	76	5,329 9	44,105 2	49,434 11	31,919 19	147,209 13	179,129 12

Note.—The 37 Unions and Single Parishes which are excluded from the Table above, have the words "No separate account" printed opposite to their names at pp. 18 *et seq.* in the Parliamentary Return.

Summary, in respect of 609 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, of the Cost of Relief given to Irremovable Paupers, and to other Paupers, during the Half Year ended at Lady-day 1863—continued.

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.		Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF TO					
			(A.)—Irremovable Paupers.			(B.)—Other Paupers.		
			In- maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.	In- maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.
VI. WEST MIDLAND.			£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
22. Gloucester - - - -	16	1,476 18	9,279 10	10,756 8	8,093 15	24,916 18	33,010 13	
23. Hereford - - - -	7	345 7	4,155 19	4,501 6	1,671 15	8,989 11	10,661 6	
24. Salop - - - -	15	998 9	4,916 13	5,915 2	4,497 8	10,337 19	14,835 7	
25. Stafford - - - -	16	3,879 11	15,033 16	18,913 7	8,755 10	18,663 6	27,418 16	
26. Worcester - - - -	11	1,302 7	6,677 18	7,980 5	45,02 1	13,244 8	17,746 9	
27. Warwick - - - -	13	5,351 2	14,942 18	20,294 0	6,726 18	21,097 1	27,823 19	
Totals - - - -	78	13,353 14	55,006 14	68,360 8	34,247 7	97,249 3	131,496 10	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.								
28. Leicester - - - -	11	1,404 14	6,705 13	8,110 7	5,090 19	15,875 14	20,966 13	
29. Rutland - - - -	2	94 1	447 19	542 0	512 17	1,977 13	2,490 10	
30. Lincoln - - - -	14	2,139 4	15,881 10	18,020 14	7,654 4	30,668 16	38,323 0	
31. Nottingham - - - -	9	2,405 11	10,557 1	12,962 12	6,142 15	18,546 8	24,689 3	
32. Derby - - - -	8	1,239 14	6,188 9	7,428 3	2,873 15	7,284 5	10,158 0	
Totals - - - -	44	7,283 4	39,780 12	47,063 16	22,274 10	74,352 16	96,627 6	
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.								
33. Chester - - - -	12	2,753 7	30,064 9	32,817 16	5,152 18	20,951 0	26,103 18	
34. Lancaster - - - -	26	20,424 14	265,649 7	286,074 1	23,330 15	100,581 9	123,912 4	
Totals - - - -	38	23,178 1	295,713 16	318,891 17	28,483 13	121,532 9	150,016 2	
IX. YORK.								
35. West Riding - - - -	31	6,634 17	38,281 18	44,916 15	13,995 8	48,768 4	62,763 12	
36. East Riding - - - -	9	1,222 17	5,361 3	6,584 0	2,823 1	8,328 6	11,151 7	
37. North Riding - - - -	15	801 18	5,194 12	5,996 10	2,609 4	10,393 7	13,002 11	
Totals - - - -	55	8,659 12	48,837 13	57,497 5	19,427 13	67,489 17	86,917 10	
X. NORTHERN.								
38. Durham - - - -	15	2,625 19	15,892 11	18,518 10	4,160 1	14,075 2	18,235 3	
39. Northumberland - - - -	12	1,745 16	14,763 0	16,508 16	4,448 18	16,869 18	21,318 16	
40. Cumberland - - - -	9	1,645 19	8,855 0	10,500 19	3,663 13	5,932 16	9,596 9	
41. Westmorland - - - -	3	542 18	2,138 18	2,681 16	1,323 9	2,507 2	3,830 11	
Totals - - - -	39	6,560 12	41,649 9	48,210 1	13,596 1	39,384 18	52,980 19	
XI. WELSH.								
42. Monmouth - - - -	6	1,315 19	10,390 0	11,705 19	2,509 15	9,858 13	12,368 8	
43. South Wales - - - -	28	2,556 17	31,600 6	34,157 3	5,559 3	48,315 4	53,874 7	
44. North Wales - - - -	18	968 5	24,253 11	25,221 16	3,488 16	39,738 16	43,227 12	
Totals - - - -	52	4,841 1	66,243 17	71,084 18	11,557 14	97,912 13	109,470 7	
Totals of Unions and Single Pa- rishes under Boards of Guar- dians in England and Wales -		609	105,577 16	715,890 18	821,468 14	330,697 6	1,026,394 15	1,357,092 1
Residue of the Kingdom - -		No Returns.	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTALS of England and Wales		—	—	—	—	—	—	

No. 34.—SUMMARY of the AMOUNTS Expended for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief, during the under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 19,885,921 Persons ;

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS in 1861.			
					Classes of Occupation, and Ratio per Cent. of Adults employed in each.			
					Domestic.	Commercial.	Agricultural.	Industrial.
I. THE METROPOLIS.					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
1.*Middlesex (part) - - -	28	162	32,402	2,029,192	41·2	8·4	1·4	36·9
2.*Surrey (part) - - -	9	17	22,951	579,748	40·7	9·1	1·8	36·4
3.*Kent (part) - - -	2	11	22,591	193,427	41·1	6·2	2·7	26·8
Totals - - -	39	190	77,944	2,802,367	41·1	8·4	1·6	36·1
II. SOUTH EASTERN.								
2.*Surrey (part) - - -	11	136	436,620	258,946	41·1	3·2	16·2	21·2
3.*Kent (part) - - -	26	418	1,013,659	543,549	40·3	4·0	18·3	21·4
4. Sussex - - -	22	287	888,860	341,827	41·8	3·6	20·5	23·0
5. Southampton - - -	26	345	1,017,893	455,587	40·0	4·5	14·7	23·0
6. Berks - - -	12	240	565,807	205,625	38·8	2·2	25·6	22·8
Totals - - -	97	1,426	3,922,839	1,805,534	40·6	3·7	18·3	22·2
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.								
1.*Middlesex (part) - - -	6	58	176,555	187,325	43·3	4·3	13·1	25·0
7. Hertford - - -	12	165	428,143	177,452	36·0	2·4	25·1	28·3
8. Buckingham - - -	7	195	402,106	147,186	30·6	1·9	25·4	33·0
9. Oxford - - -	9	294	478,177	171,057	37·2	2·1	27·1	24·9
10. Northampton - - -	12	332	632,219	230,964	31·9	2·2	23·2	35·3
11. Huntingdon - - -	3	88	205,366	59,137	38·5	1·8	30·8	20·9
12. Bedford - - -	6	137	305,366	140,476	23·3	1·6	25·0	42·8
13. Cambridge - - -	9	174	570,638	181,552	38·5	2·0	31·6	19·1
Totals - - -	64	1,443	3,198,570	1,295,149	35·0	2·4	24·4	29·1
IV. EASTERN.								
14. Essex - - -	17	372	982,573	379,699	39·2	4·0	25·3	22·1
15. Suffolk - - -	17	530	930,345	335,409	39·2	2·7	28·2	22·5
16. Norfolk - - -	22	739	1,296,976	427,060	38·1	2·9	26·5	24·9
Totals - - -	56	1,641	3,209,894	1,142,168	38·8	3·2	26·6	23·3
V. SOUTH WESTERN.								
17. Wilts - - -	18	315	777,453	236,027	35·3	1·8	29·3	24·4
18. Dorset - - -	12	287	615,783	182,193	35·6	3·0	23·9	27·4
19. Devon - - -	20	474	1,642,780	589,159	36·5	3·4	19·4	27·4
20. Cornwall - - -	13	221	885,703	362,409	39·7	3·6	18·8	31·1
21. Somerset - - -	17	495	1,067,461	463,286	35·0	2·5	21·7	30·7
Totals - - -	80	1,792	4,989,180	1,833,074	36·4	3·0	21·6	28·5
VI. WEST MIDLAND.								
22. Gloucester - - -	17	363	716,045	442,983	38·2	4·4	15·0	31·0
23. Hereford - - -	7	218	425,580	106,796	34·9	1·8	31·4	22·7
24. Salop - - -	16	302	920,600	260,225	38·2	2·1	25·8	26·0

Half Years ended at **Michaelmas 1862** and **1863** respectively, in 652 Unions and Single Parishes the entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF.						Difference between the Michaelmas Half Years 1863 & 1862.	Difference per Cent.	DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.
Half Years ended at Michaelmas								
1862.			1863.					
In-maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.	In-maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.			
£	£	£	£	£	£	Incr.	Decr.	
119,149	72,385	191,534	109,923	72,866	182,789	-	8,745	1.*Middlesex (part).
28,414	24,051	52,465	27,546	24,328	51,874	-	591	2.*Surrey (part).
6,884	9,244	16,128	6,082	9,496	15,578	-	550	3.*Kent (part).
154,447	105,680	260,127	143,551	106,690	250,241	-	9,886	- Totals.
9,128	22,766	31,894	8,826	22,705	31,531	-	363	II. SOUTH EASTERN.
20,354	43,635	63,989	19,111	44,231	63,342	-	647	2.*Surrey (part).
14,645	38,992	53,637	13,596	36,848	50,444	-	3,193	3.*Kent (part).
17,815	48,316	66,131	17,719	46,953	64,672	-	1,459	4. Sussex.
7,337	21,547	28,884	7,003	21,498	28,501	-	383	5. Southampton.
69,279	175,256	244,535	66,255	172,235	238,490	-	6,045	6. Berks.
- Totals.								
7,057	11,525	18,582	6,654	11,586	18,240	-	342	III. SOUTH MIDLAND.
6,276	20,837	27,113	5,881	20,359	26,240	-	873	1.*Middlesex (part).
3,858	21,219	25,077	3,807	20,731	24,538	-	539	7. Hertford.
4,606	22,801	27,407	4,326	22,338	26,664	-	743	8. Buckingham.
4,880	31,097	35,977	4,489	31,089	35,578	-	399	9. Oxford.
1,324	7,292	8,616	1,246	7,065	8,311	-	305	10. Northampton.
3,116	15,601	18,717	2,873	15,666	18,539	-	178	11. Huntingdon.
5,715	29,379	35,094	5,001	28,407	33,408	-	1,686	12. Bedford.
36,832	159,751	196,583	34,277	157,241	191,518	-	5,065	13. Cambridge.
- Totals.								
14,345	45,985	60,330	13,650	44,854	58,504	-	1,826	IV. EASTERN.
9,319	42,370	51,689	8,105	40,434	48,539	-	3,150	14. Essex.
14,929	58,090	73,019	13,901	54,506	68,407	-	4,612	15. Suffolk.
38,593	146,445	185,038	35,656	139,794	175,450	-	9,588	16. Norfolk.
- Totals.								
6,907	34,869	41,776	6,650	33,718	40,368	-	1,408	V. SOUTH WESTERN.
3,854	24,304	28,158	3,344	24,559	27,903	-	255	17. Wilts.
11,097	61,673	72,770	10,898	61,507	72,405	-	365	18. Dorset.
5,636	24,501	30,137	5,501	24,816	30,317	180	-	19. Devon.
10,309	55,785	66,094	9,711	54,551	64,262	-	1,832	20. Cornwall.
37,803	201,132	238,935	36,104	199,151	235,255	-	3,680	21. Somerset.
- Totals.								
13,100	41,630	54,730	13,400	41,279	54,679	-	51	VI. WEST MIDLAND.
1,918	13,004	14,922	1,770	12,807	14,577	-	345	22. Gloucester.
5,771	15,386	21,157	5,678	15,197	20,875	-	282	23. Hereford.
24. Salop.								

(continued)

SUMMARY of the AMOUNTS Expended for In-maintenance and Out-door Relief,

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.				Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS in 1861.			
								Classes of Occupation, and Ratio per Cent. of Adults employed in each.			
								Domestic.	Commercial.	Agricultural.	Industrial.
VI. WEST MIDLAND—continued.								(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
25. Stafford	-	-	-	17	276	746,248	768,369	38·2	3·0	9·4	42·1
26. Worcester	-	-	-	11	233	432,776	294,901	36·2	3·3	15·5	36·4
27. Warwick	-	-	-	14	272	609,938	561,334	34·7	3·9	10·2	43·4
Totals				82	1,664	3,851,187	2,434,608	37·0	3·3	14·2	37·0
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.											
28. Leicester	-	-	-	11	349	536,546	243,611	32·0	2·3	19·1	40·6
29. Rutland	-	-	-	2	67	107,728	23,479	39·7	1·4	33·9	17·3
30. Lincoln	-	-	-	14	750	1,738,022	403,850	38·6	2·4	32·3	19·4
31. Nottingham	-	-	-	9	305	599,791	323,784	33·3	2·4	15·3	42·7
32. Derby	-	-	-	9	277	551,832	293,223	33·8	2·4	14·8	42·3
Totals				45	1,748	3,533,919	1,287,947	35·0	2·3	21·5	34·5
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.											
33. Chester	-	-	-	12	469	680,836	469,577	35·1	5·0	15·4	37·0
34. Lancaster	-	-	-	28	454	1,230,780	2,453,910	34·1	6·6	6·3	46·1
Totals				40	923	1,911,616	2,923,487	34·3	6·3	7·8	44·6
IX. YORK.											
35. West Riding	-	-	-	35	610	1,544,070	1,420,107	35·4	3·2	9·8	46·0
36. East Riding	-	-	-	10	373	714,001	273,674	39·6	6·5	18·6	26·7
37. North Riding	-	-	-	15	481	1,153,754	205,452	36·1	2·3	30·4	24·3
Totals				60	1,464	3,411,825	1,899,233	36·1	3·5	13·2	41·0
X. NORTHERN.											
38. Durham	-	-	-	15	314	754,183	542,125	41·5	6·8	7·5	36·7
39. Northumberland	-	-	-	12	540	1,249,299	342,991	40·2	6·6	13·6	31·8
40. Cumberland	-	-	-	9	208	1,001,273	205,264	34·8	3·3	23·1	32·0
41. Westmorland	-	-	-	3	110	487,567	60,946	31·8	1·9	30·8	28·8
Totals				39	1,172	3,492,322	1,151,326	39·2	5·9	13·5	33·9
XI. WELSH.											
42. Monmouth	-	-	-	6	164	432,906	196,977	39·1	3·5	13·1	34·9
43. South Wales	-	-	-	28	683	2,819,503	699,649	36·9	3·7	20·8	29·3
44. North Wales	-	-	-	19	371	1,957,908	414,402	36·2	3·0	27·7	25·3
Totals				53	1,218	5,210,317	1,311,028	37·0	3·5	21·9	28·8
TOTALS of Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales				655	14,681	36,809,613	19,885,921	37·4	4·6	14·6	34·1
Residue of the Kingdom				-	205	515,270	180,303				
TOTALS of England and Wales				655	14,886*	37,324,883	20,066,224				

* Inclusive of the Scilly Islands.

during the Half-years ended at **Michaelmas 1862 and 1863** respectively—*continued.*

COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF.						Difference between the Michaelmas Half Years 1863 & 1862.	Difference per Cent.	DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.
Half Years ended at Michaelmas								
1862.			1863.					
In- mainte- nance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.	In- mainte- nance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.			
£	£	£	£	£	£	Incr. Decr.	Incr. Decr.	
13,590	36,531	50,121	12,483	36,077	48,560	- - 1,561	- - 3'1	VI. WEST MIDLAND—cont.
5,331	20,455	25,786	5,030	19,611	24,641	- - 1,145	- - 4'4	25. Stafford.
13,184	39,572	52,756	12,270	36,772	49,042	- - 3,714	- - 7'0	26. Worcester.
52,894	166,578	219,472	50,631	161,743	212,374	- - 7,098	- - 3'2	27. Warwick.
								- - Totals.
6,434	22,754	29,188	5,570	23,263	28,833	- - 355	- - 1'2	VII. NORTH MIDLAND.
562	2,415	2,977	488	2,551	3,039	62 - -	2'1 - -	28. Leicester.
8,841	46,296	55,137	7,935	46,883	54,818	- - 319	- - 0'6	29. Rutland.
7,484	28,780	36,264	7,219	30,013	37,232	968 - -	2'7 - -	30. Lincoln.
4,320	15,414	19,734	4,302	21,971	26,273	6,539 - -	33'1 - -	31. Nottingham.
27,641	115,659	143,300	25,514	124,681	150,195	6,895 - -	4'8 - -	32. Derby.
								- - Totals.
7,551	39,328	46,879	7,571	40,523	48,094	1,215 - -	2'6 - -	VIII. NORTH WESTERN.
56,406	179,965	236,371	56,793	273,434	330,227	93,856 - -	39'7 - -	33. Chester.
63,957	219,293	283,250	64,364	313,957	378,321	95,071 - -	33'6 - -	34. Lancaster.
								- - Totals.
22,333	83,399	105,732	21,478	88,921	110,399	4,667 - -	4'4 - -	IX. YORK.
5,534	15,678	21,212	5,216	15,677	20,893	- - 319	- - 1'5	35. West Riding.
3,197	15,850	19,047	3,081	15,510	18,591	- - 456	- - 2'4	36. East Riding.
31,064	114,927	145,991	29,775	120,108	149,883	3,892 - -	2'7 - -	37. North Riding.
								- - Totals.
6,200	28,981	35,181	6,260	30,834	37,094	1,913 - -	5'4 - -	X. NORTHERN.
5,680	30,649	36,329	5,678	32,104	37,782	1,453 - -	4'0 - -	38. Durham.
4,827	13,462	18,289	4,808	13,758	18,566	277 - -	1'5 - -	39. Northumberland.
1,671	4,386	6,057	1,598	4,451	6,049	- - 8	- - 10'1	40. Cumberland.
18,378	77,478	95,856	18,344	81,147	99,491	3,635 - -	3'8 - -	41. Westmorland.
								- - Totals.
3,758	20,553	24,311	3,509	19,697	23,206	- - 1,105	- - 4'5	XI. WELSH.
8,014	79,732	87,746	7,907	81,167	89,074	1,328 - -	1'5 - -	42. Monmouth.
4,638	64,106	68,744	4,587	64,700	69,287	543 - -	0'8 - -	43. South Wales.
16,410	164,391	180,801	16,003	165,564	181,567	766 - -	0'4 - -	44. North Wales.
								- - Totals.
547,298	1,646,590	2,193,888	520,474	1,742,311	2,262,785	68,897 - -	3'1 - -	TOTALS of Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians in England and Wales. Residue of the Kingdom. TOTAL England and Wales.
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—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

No. 35.

SUMMARY, in respect of 611 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, of the Cost of Relief given to Irremovable Paupers, and to other Paupers, during the Half-Year ended at Michaelmas 1863. [The Places given in this Summary contain a Population of 17,150,000 ; the entire Population of England and Wales is 20,066,224 (Census 1861).]

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.			COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF TO					
			(A.)—Irremovable Paupers.			(B.)—Other Paupers.		
			In-maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.	In-maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.
Unions and Single Pa-rishes under Boards of Guardians.								
			£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
I. THE METROPOLIS.								
1.*Middlesex (part)	- -	14	10,192 3	14,647 9	24,839 12	32,438 2	19,163 10	51,601 12
2.*Surrey (part)	- - -	4	2,201 10	3,726 3	5,927 13	5,570 9	4,268 11	9,839 0
3.*Kent (part)	- - -	2	1,380 2	3,751 13	5,131 15	4,702 5	5,744 0	10,446 5
Totals	- -	20	13,773 15	22,125 5	35,899 0	42,710 16	29,176 1	71,886 17
II. SOUTH EASTERN.								
2.*Surrey (part)	- - -	11	2,083 0	7,730 13	9,813 13	6,742 19	14,974 1	21,717 0
3.*Kent (part)	- - -	26	4,116 16	14,273 18	18,390 14	14,993 17	29,957 4	44,951 1
4. Sussex	- - -	20	1,202 10	7,128 16	8,331 6	7,944 0	23,765 10	31,709 10
5. Southampton	- - -	24	1,965 11	8,533 0	10,498 11	12,531 14	34,905 16	47,437 10
6. Berks	- - -	12	1,219 19	4,874 11	6,094 10	5,782 9	16,623 16	22,406 5
Totals	- -	93	10,587 16	42,540 18	53,128 14	47,994 19	120,226 7	168,221 6
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.								
1.*Middlesex (part)	- -	6	1,123 14	3,869 5	4,992 19	5,530 14	7,716 15	13,247 9
7. Hertford	- - -	12	1,162 7	5,147 14	6,310 1	4,719 7	15,211 1	19,930 8
8. Buckingham	- - -	7	390 1	3,398 18	3,788 19	3,416 12	17,332 11	20,749 3
9. Oxford	- - -	8	430 11	3,846 8	4,276 19	2,861 1	17,431 0	20,292 1
10. Northampton	- - -	12	636 5	4,927 19	5,564 4	3,852 16	26,160 15	30,013 11
11. Huntingdon	- - -	3	128 10	1,237 6	1,365 16	1,117 15	5,827 3	6,944 18
12. Bedford	- - -	6	471 0	3,272 16	3,743 16	2,402 1	12,393 2	14,795 3
13. Cambridge	- - -	7	532 19	3,562 14	4,095 13	3,478 2	19,683 10	23,161 12
Totals	- -	61	4,875 7	29,263 0	34,138 7	27,378 8	121,755 17	149,134 5
IV. EASTERN.								
14. Essex	- - -	17	2,326 3	13,149 13	15,475 16	11,323 9	31,704 12	43,028 1
15. Suffolk	- - -	17	1,466 11	10,053 19	11,520 10	6,638 15	30,379 16	37,018 11
16. Norfolk	- - -	20	1,080 8	8,803 17	9,884 5	8,602 5	34,857 13	43,459 18
Totals	- -	54	4,873 2	32,007 9	36,880 11	26,564 9	96,942 1	123,506 10
V. SOUTH WESTERN.								
17. Wilts	- - -	17	765 12	5,580 12	6,346 4	5,523 2	27,266 2	32,789 4
18. Dorset	- - -	12	567 2	5,240 19	5,808 1	2,776 18	19,318 2	22,095 0
19. Devon	- - -	17	942 11	13,397 13	14,340 4	7,437 4	42,895 17	50,333 1
20. Cornwall	- - -	13	1,104 16	8,678 19	9,783 15	4,396 6	16,137 2	20,533 8
21. Somerset	- - -	17	1,620 1	13,675 1	15,295 2	8,091 1	40,876 6	48,967 7
Totals	- -	76	5,000 2	46,573 4	51,573 6	28,224 11	146,493 9	174,718 0

Summary, in respect of 611 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, of the Cost of Relief given to Irremovable Paupers, and to other Paupers, during the Half-Year ended at **Michaelmas 1863**—*continued*.

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Pa- rishes under Boards of Guardians.	COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF TO					
		(A.)—Irremovable Paupers.			(B.)—Other Paupers.		
		In- maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.	In- maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.
VI. WEST MIDLAND.		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
22. Gloucester - - -	16	1,346 7	9,651 3	10,997 10	7,261 16	25,077 15	32,339 11
23. Hereford - - -	7	305 18	4,113 18	4,419 16	1,464 14	8,692 16	10,157 10
24. Salop - - -	15	1,001 16	5,159 5	6,161 1	4,116 17	10,037 18	14,154 15
25. Stafford - - -	16	3,369 9	15,564 9	18,933 18	7,726 16	17,863 8	25,590 4
26. Worcester - - -	11	1,229 16	6,808 13	8,038 9	3,800 11	12,802 8	16,602 19
27. Warwick - - -	13	5,296 6	14,329 4	19,625 10	6,071 16	20,658 7	26,730 3
Totals - - -	78	12,549 12	55,626 12	68,176 4	30,442 10	95,132 12	125,575 2
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.							
28. Leicester - - -	11	1,255 16	6,787 10	8,043 6	4,314 13	16,475 0	20,789 13
29. Rutland - - -	2	79 3	490 6	569 9	409 1	2,060 9	2,469 10
30. Lincoln - - -	14	1,812 7	16,111 5	17,923 12	6,122 5	30,772 6	36,894 11
31. Nottingham - - -	9	1,854 3	11,136 18	12,991 1	5,364 16	18,876 3	24,240 19
32. Derby - - -	8	1,329 17	6,623 7	7,953 4	2,619 13	7,040 18	9,660 11
Totals - - -	44	6,331 6	41,149 6	47,480 12	18,830 8	75,224 16	94,055 4
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.							
33. Chester - - -	12	2,703 3	21,965 18	24,669 1	4,867 12	18,556 19	23,424 11
34. Lancaster - - -	26	19,226 9	175,686 14	194,913 3	20,616 9	75,467 1	96,083 10
Totals - - -	38	21,929 12	197,652 12	219,582 4	25,484 1	94,024 0	119,508 1
IX. YORK.							
35. West Riding - - -	32	6,065 2	37,402 3	43,467 5	12,850 6	47,048 5	59,898 11
36. East Riding - - -	9	1,088 17	5,318 15	6,407 12	2,630 13	8,057 12	10,688 5
37. North Riding - - -	15	742 12	5,367 1	6,109 13	2,338 4	10,142 14	12,480 18
Totals - - -	56	7,896 11	48,087 19	55,984 10	17,819 3	65,248 11	83,067 14
X. NORTHERN.							
38. Durham - - -	15	2,482 9	16,827 19	19,310 8	3,777 18	14,006 0	17,783 18
39. Northumberland - - -	12	1,694 4	15,338 16	17,033 0	3,983 5	16,765 12	20,748 17
40. Cumberland - - -	9	1,472 7	8,170 18	9,643 5	3,335 6	5,586 19	8,922 5
41. Westmorland - - -	3	487 7	2,033 3	2,520 10	1,110 12	2,418 4	3,528 16
Totals - - -	39	6,136 7	42,370 16	48,507 3	12,207 1	38,776 15	50,983 16
XI. WELSH.							
42. Monmouth - - -	6	1,306 16	10,069 19	11,376 15	2,202 0	9,627 2	11,829 2
43. South Wales - - -	28	2,568 14	33,048 9	35,617 3	5,338 0	48,118 9	53,456 9
44. North Wales - - -	18	1,019 12	24,936 15	25,956 7	3,213 17	39,763 6	42,977 3
Totals - - -	52	4,895 2	68,055 3	72,950 5	10,753 17	97,508 17	108,262 14
Totals of Unions and Single Pa- rishes under Boards of Guar- dians in England and Wales	611	98,848 12	625,452 4	724,300 16	238,410 3	980,509 6	1,268,919 9
Residue of the Kingdom - -	No Returns.	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS of England and Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 36.

SUMMARY of the STATEMENT showing in respect of the Irremovable Paupers the Cost of In-maintenance and Out-door Relief, also the Total Cost of In-door and Out-door Relief to all Classes of Paupers, for the Year ended at **Lady-day 1863**, in 608 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 16,841,248; the entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	No. of Parishes.	Popula- tion in 1861.	COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF TO											
				(A.)—Irremovable Paupers.			(B.)—Other Paupers.								
				In- maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.	In- maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.						
				£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.
I. THE METROPOLIS.															
1.*Middlesex (part of) -	14	147	722,664	19,469	7	28,480	1	47,949	8	70,508	10	41,303	4	111,811	14
2.*Surrey (part of) -	3	11	125,629	3,758	2	5,566	3	9,324	5	10,659	17	7,082	2	17,741	19
3.*Kent (part of) -	2	11	193,427	3,066	4	7,063	17	10,130	1	10,641	6	12,333	6	22,974	12
Totals -	19	169	1,041,720	26,293	13	41,110	1	67,403	14	91,809	13	60,718	12	152,528	5
II. SOUTH EASTERN.															
2.*Surrey (part of) -	11	136	258,946	4,012	12	14,347	14	18,360	6	14,738	10	30,428	8	45,166	18
3.*Kent (part of) -	26	418	543,549	8,323	19	24,904	11	33,228	10	35,494	4	62,952	5	98,446	9
4. Sussex -	20	277	255,447	2,513	1	14,153	19	16,667	0	18,589	10	49,568	12	68,158	2
5. Southampton -	24	314	377,572	3,501	16	16,775	7	20,277	3	26,690	10	71,854	14	98,545	4
6. Berks -	12	240	205,625	1,730	0	8,199	8	9,929	8	13,700	5	35,444	6	49,144	11
Totals -	93	1,385	1,641,139	20,081	8	78,380	19	98,462	7	109,212	19	250,248	5	359,461	4
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.															
1.*Middlesex (part) -	6	58	187,325	2,379	16	8,130	4	10,510	0	12,656	10	15,988	14	28,645	4
7. Hertford -	12	165	177,425	2,199	7	9,787	9	11,986	16	11,051	5	31,730	7	42,781	12
8. Buckingham -	7	195	147,186	841	6	6,384	4	7,225	10	7,677	7	36,189	19	43,867	6
9. Oxford -	8	282	151,097	814	9	6,957	2	7,771	11	6,251	14	36,202	9	42,454	3
10. Northampton -	12	332	230,964	1,330	17	9,622	3	10,953	0	8,874	13	52,716	4	61,590	17
11. Huntingdon -	3	88	59,137	263	16	2,074	19	2,338	15	2,752	5	12,615	16	15,368	1
12. Bedford -	6	137	140,476	1,012	7	6,105	0	7,117	7	5,863	7	25,364	17	31,228	4
13. Cambridge -	7	159	148,225	1,229	11	7,133	13	8,363	4	8,537	0	41,783	3	50,320	3
Totals -	61	1,416	1,241,835	10,071	9	56,194	14	66,266	3	63,664	1	252,591	9	316,255	10
IV. EASTERN.															
14. Essex -	17	372	379,699	4,978	5	25,931	5	30,909	10	25,507	1	66,952	12	92,459	13
15. Suffolk -	17	530	335,409	3,182	2	19,302	17	22,485	0	16,518	11	64,230	12	80,749	3
16. Norfolk -	20	660	335,031	2,602	1	18,392	8	20,994	9	19,901	8	74,047	12	93,949	0
Totals -	54	1,562	1,050,139	10,762	9	63,626	10	74,388	19	61,927	0	205,230	16	267,157	16
V. SOUTH WESTERN.															
17. Wilts -	17	312	226,988	1,559	19	11,274	0	12,833	19	12,653	13	56,670	10	69,324	3
18. Dorset -	12	287	182,193	1,192	8	9,328	12	10,521	0	6,560	19	39,290	4	45,851	3
19. Devon -	16	448	428,039	1,558	10	24,229	7	25,787	17	12,226	7	76,049	18	88,276	5
20. Cornwall -	13	221	362,409	2,181	12	16,536	14	18,718	6	9,124	15	31,754	16	40,879	11
21. Somerset -	17	495	463,286	3,105	18	24,847	3	27,953	1	18,227	19	84,463	5	102,691	4
Totals -	75	1,763	1,662,915	9,598	7	86,215	16	95,814	3	58,793	13	288,228	13	347,022	6

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	No. of Parishes.	Popula- tion in 1861.	COST OF IN-MAINTENANCE AND OUT-DOOR RELIEF TO											
				(A.)—Irremovable Paupers.			(B.)—Other Paupers.								
				In- maintenance.	Out door Relief.	TOTAL.	In- maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	TOTAL.						
VI. WEST MIDLAND.				£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.		
22. Gloucester - - -	16	344	376,956	2,762	18	18,397	7	21,160	5	15,241	14	50,462	0	65,703	14
23. Hereford - - -	7	218	106,796	604	4	7,426	18	8,031	2	3,320	14	18,722	17	22,053	11
24. Salop - - -	15	296	234,441	2,307	15	10,804	11	13,112	6	8,443	8	19,836	5	28,279	13
25. Stafford - - -	16	275	697,061	7,049	11	29,224	11	36,274	2	17,630	19	38,178	12	55,809	11
26. Worcester - - -	11	233	294,901	2,451	14	13,262	4	15,713	18	8,683	11	27,114	15	35,798	6
27. Warwick - - -	13	270	519,687	10,932	6	28,096	10	39,028	16	13,308	17	44,689	9	57,998	6
Totals - - -	78	1,636	2,229,842	26,108	8	107,212	1	133,320	9	66,639	3	199,003	18	265,643	1
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.															
28. Leicester - - -	11	349	243,611	2,758	13	13,088	13	15,847	6	10,170	17	32,246	12	42,417	9
29. Rutland - - -	2	67	23,479	170	13	872	14	1,043	7	998	10	3,967	10	4,966	0
30. Lincoln - - -	14	750	403,850	3,873	16	30,037	10	33,911	6	14,761	3	62,808	13	77,569	16
31. Nottingham - - -	9	305	323,784	4,429	13	20,598	14	25,028	7	11,602	2	37,285	1	48,887	3
32. Derby - - -	8	267	272,023	2,322	18	11,830	2	14,153	0	5,786	3	14,938	13	20,724	16
Totals - - -	44	1,738	1,266,747	13,555	13	76,427	13	89,983	6	43,318	15	151,246	9	194,565	4
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.															
33. Chester - - -	12	469	469,577	5,120	18	50,158	17	55,279	15	10,336	6	40,184	3	50,520	9
34. Lancaster - - -	26	452	2,115,154	38,451	13	362,534	7	400,986	0	46,576	7	159,440	13	206,017	0
Totals - - -	38	921	2,854,731	43,572	11	412,693	4	456,265	15	56,912	13	199,624	16	256,537	9
IX. YORK.															
35. West Riding - - -	31	602	1,249,563	12,108	11	70,248	15	82,357	6	27,848	12	95,312	9	123,161	1
36. East Riding - - -	9	370	216,842	2,123	8	9,961	3	12,084	11	5,931	0	17,115	0	23,046	0
37. North Riding - - -	15	481	211,100	1,541	0	10,007	13	11,548	13	5,067	0	21,430	9	26,497	9
Totals - - -	55	1,453	1,677,505	15,772	19	90,217	11	105,990	10	38,846	12	133,857	18	172,704	10
X. NORTHERN.															
38. Durham - - -	15	311	542,022	4,704	5	30,445	3	35,149	8	8,282	0	28,503	4	36,785	4
39. Northumberland - - -	12	540	343,028	3,048	15	27,479	16	30,528	11	8,825	14	34,802	12	43,628	6
40. Cumberland - - -	9	205	205,293	2,894	8	16,221	2	19,115	10	7,242	1	12,028	16	19,270	17
41. Westmorland - - -	3	110	60,938	940	13	4,037									

No. 37.

REMARKS ON THE INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS OF 1861 ; AND ON THE
PAUPERISM OF THE 1ST JULY 1863. [No. 431 (B.) Sess. 1862.]

The INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS OF 1861.

Industrial
Statistics.

The publication of the Occupations Census of 1861 has rendered it necessary to effect a change both in the form and the matter of the "Industrial Statistics," which, since 1857, has formed part of the series of papers periodically laid before Parliament by the Poor Law Board under the title of "Poor Rates and Pauperism."

New classifi-
cation of the
Occupations
of the Peo-
ple.

An explanation of the classes under which the occupations of the people in 1851 were arranged has prefaced the previous numbers of this series, and therefore need not be repeated. The classification of 1861 differs in several important particulars from that previously employed by the Commissioners of the Census. The new system can be best explained in the words of its author,* premising that, in Dr. Farr's Report on the "Classification of Producers," the lowest groups, termed "Sub-Orders," are marked with a small Arabic numeral (2); that, these Sub-Orders are gathered up into "Orders," marked by a larger numeral (2); and, that the Orders are collected into "Classes," marked by a Roman figure (II.)

CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCERS.

I.—PROFESSIONAL CLASS.

(Orders 1, 2, 3). *Andrici.*

" This great class includes those persons who are rendering direct service to mankind, and satisfying their intellectual, moral, and devotional wants.

" The three first Orders consist of civil servants, national or local; the army and navy; the learned professions, with their immediate subordinates; literary and scientific men, as well as artists in the widest sense.

" The first Order (1; 1) includes the members of the Government, and the civil service; (2) the police and other local officers; and (3) the East India and Colonial Service.

" The army (2; 1) and navy (2; 2) are in the service of the Government; and are intimately connected with it in all states. And the clergy in the Established Church, as well as the lawyers in the courts of justice, are in official subordination to the Sovereign; but the great majority of the members of these professions are neither nominated nor paid by the Crown. Like the medical, the literary, and the scientific professions, which were at one time included in the Church, and were supported by its livings, the clergy and lawyers assert their independence, and are, therefore, made separate sub-orders. So are authors, artists, musicians, actors, teachers, and scientific men. Nearly all the members of the class are paid directly for their services; and these services have no intermediary, being rarely fixed in any commodity. The pay varies in each Order, and it is either proportional to the time (salary, wages, pay), the job (fees), or the quality and quantity of work done (piecework)."

ORDER 1. *Persons engaged in the General or Local Government of the Country.*

" 2. *Persons engaged in the Defence of the Country.*

" 3. *Persons engaged in the Learned Professions or engaged in Literature, Art, and Science (with their immediate Subordinates).*

II.—DOMESTIC CLASS.

(Orders 4 and 5). *Oikici.*

" The persons in this Class are all employed, if they are employed at all, in houses. Some supply simply service, others with it supply board and lodging (Order 5.) They are paid wages (servants), or they are paid for the board and lodging and

* See Dr. Farr's account of the "New Classification of the People according to their Employment."—Census of England and Wales, 1861, Vol. III., pp. 225 *et seq.*

attendance which they supply, The publicans and beersellers are so much associated and so often confounded with hotel and innkeepers that they are retained in the same Order; although the Order dealing in 'drinks' may claim them. The wife and grown-up children (Order 4.) perform at home for the bulk of the population the same duties as the persons in Order 5.; but they are not paid directly in money for their services, as they form a part of the natural family; consequently they are distinguished in a separate Order. The very young children properly belong to the non-productive class, and they may there constitute a section; scholars and other children are learning the elements of their future occupations; but until that occupation is determined they remain in the same Order as their mothers."

ORDER 4. *Persons engaged in the Domestic Offices or Duties of Wives, Mothers, Mistresses of Families, Children, Relatives (not otherwise returned).*

„ 5. *Persons engaged in entertaining and performing Personal Offices for Man.*

III.—COMMERCIAL CLASS.

(Orders 6. and 7.) *Agorici.*

"The merchant buys any article like tea abroad, transports it to England, and there sells it. He performs the like operation at home. But as a merchant he effects no change in any of the commodities in which he deals. He buys and sells, and is paid for his services by a varying but rated profit on the goods.

"The carrying order convey commodities, passengers, and messages by land or water, from one place to another. They also warehouse goods. They are paid for their services in fares, freight, and charges, which bear some proportion to the weight, bulk, and other properties of the goods. They are all in Order 7, and are closely related to the Order preceding; hence the two Orders (6-7.) together may be called the Commercial Class."

ORDER 6. *Persons who buy or sell, keep or lend, Money, Houses, or Goods of various Kinds.*

„ 7. *Persons engaged in the Conveyance of Men, Animals, Goods, and Messages.*

IV.—AGRICULTURAL CLASS.

(Orders 8. and 9.) *Georgici.*

"We now come to a great class which is employed in producing grain, fruit, grass, animals, and other products from the soil. They may be called Growers; for their products grow and are obtained from the living kingdoms of nature. The heads of the Class are paid, not directly for their services, but indirectly in the price of the products which they sell in the market or elsewhere. Thus the price of a quarter of wheat includes the pay of the services of all the persons employed in its production as well as the cost of the tools and machines, including the land, by means of which it is produced and brought to market. Agricultural servants and labourers are paid in wages which the farmers advance. The persons engaged in gardens or woods are in separate Sub-orders.

"The men in Order 9. are employed in catching, training, or dealing in living animals of various kinds. They are the representatives of the hunters of the early stages of civilization, and may be considered an appendage to the previous pastoral and agricultural class, so forming Class IV., which thus includes hunting tribes, the pastoral clans, and the agricultural people of the world."

ORDER 8. *Persons possessing or working the Land, and engaged in growing Grain, Fruits, Grasses, Animals, and other Products.*

„ 9. *Persons engaged about Animals.*

V.—INDUSTRIAL CLASS.

(Orders 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, and 15.) *Technici.*

"This is the Class of makers or artisans. They deal in matter that is either no longer living, or that never lived. They alter the form, texture, or composition of the materials in which they work, so as to produce a great variety of goods, instruments, and machines. Their pay and profits are charged in the price of commodities; the wages of the workmen being advanced by their masters.

"This Class is grouped according to the materials, distinguishing those derived from the three kingdoms of nature.

"The first Order (10.) of the Class includes artisans, making products of various materials, derived from the three kingdoms, such as coaches, ships, workshops, factories, houses, and their furniture or other contents.

“ Then follow the persons engaged in the textile fabrics (Order 11.) Wool, silk, cotton, flax, and hemp are durable and divisible ; their manufacture admits of the sub-division of labour and the application of machinery. The workers in these materials are the essentially manufacturing class. In a Sub-order (4.) are the artisans who convert the manufactured fabrics, and some other matters, into dress.

“ Human food, drinks, and stimulants, derived from the animal and vegetable kingdoms, occupy a distinct Order (12.), sub-divided into three Sub-orders.

“ Then follow (13.) the persons chiefly or exclusively working and dealing in other animal substances than food (14.), those working and dealing in vegetable substances, and (15.), those working and dealing chiefly in minerals and metals. The first Sub-order of the latter Order (15.) includes the mining population of every kind ; the other thirteen Sub-orders include the chief workers in the metals and minerals, beginning with coal, and ending with steel.”

ORDER 10. *Persons engaged in Art and Mechanic Productions, in which Matters of various Kinds are employed in combination.*

- „ 11. *Persons working and dealing in the Textile Fabrics, and in Dress.*
- „ 12. *Persons working and dealing in Food and Drinks.*
- „ 13. *Persons working and dealing in Animal Substances.*
- „ 14. *Persons working and dealing in Vegetable Substances.*
- „ 15. *Persons working and dealing in Minerals.*

VI.—INDEFINITE AND NON-PRODUCTIVE CLASS.

(Orders 16, 17, and 18.)

“ The last Class includes the numbers returned in a vague way, so as to scarcely admit of classification among either the professional, the domestic, the commercial, the agricultural, or the industrial classes.

“ It embraces the totally distinct Orders of general labourers (16.), persons of property returned as of no occupation (17.), and persons supported by the community (18.) Many of the persons in Orders 16. and 17. properly belong to the other classes.

ORDER 16. *Labourers and others—Branch of Labour undefined.*

- „ 17. *Persons of Rank or Property not returned under any Office or Occupation.*
- „ 18. *Persons supported by the Community, and of no specified Occupation. Other Persons of no stated Occupation or Condition.*

The relation of the new to the old classification is briefly exhibited by the following Synoptical Table :—

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

CLASSIFICATION.

1861.

1851.

1.—PROFESSIONAL CLASS.	{	ORDERS I. & II. Are nearly identical with	{	CLASS I. Persons engaged in the general or local GOVERNMENT of the Country.
				CLASS II. Persons engaged in the DEFENCE of the Country.
	{	ORDER III. Comprises - - -	{	CLASS III. Persons in the LEARNED PROFESSIONS (with their immediate SUBORDINATES), either filling Public Offices, or in private Practice.
2.—DOMESTIC CLASS.	{	ORDER IV. Is identical with - - -	{	CLASS IV. Persons engaged in LITERATURE, the FINE ARTS, and the SCIENCES.
				CLASS V. Persons engaged in the DOMESTIC OFFICES, or DUTIES of WIVES, MOTHERS, Mistresses of Families, CHILDREN, RELATIVES.
	{	ORDER V. Excluding persons providing Dress, this Order corresponds generally with - - - [See Order XI.]	{	CLASS VI. Persons engaged in ENTERTAINING, CLOTHING, and performing PERSONAL OFFICES for Man.
3.—COMMERCIAL CLASS.	{	ORDER VI. Is nearly identical with - - -	{	CLASS VII. Persons who BUY or SELL, KEEP, LET, or LEND, Money, Houses, or Goods of VARIOUS KINDS.
		ORDER VII. Is nearly identical with - - -		CLASS VIII. Persons engaged in the CONVEYANCE of Men, Animals, Goods, and Messages.

4.—AGRICULTURAL CLASS.]	ORDER VIII. Is nearly identical with - - -	CLASS IX. Persons possessing or working the LAND, and engaged in growing GRAIN, FRUITS, GRASSES, ANIMALS, and other Products.
	ORDER IX. Is nearly identical with - - -	CLASS X. Persons engaged about ANIMALS.
5.—INDUSTRIAL CLASS.	ORDER X. Persons engaged in the manufacture of Surgical and Musical Instruments, in Furniture, and in Tools and Machines returned in various Classes in 1851, are now placed in this Order. The other occupations of Order X. correspond generally with - - -	CLASS XI. Persons engaged in ART and MECHANIC Productions, in which Matters of various Kinds are employed IN COMBINATION.
	ORDER XI. This is a new Order, comprising persons engaged in Textile Manufactures and in Dress, formerly returned in - - -	CLASS VI. See Classification of 1851, against Order V.
		CLASS XII. Persons working and dealing in ANIMAL MATTERS.
		CLASS XIII. Persons working and dealing in Matters derived from the VEGETABLE KINGDOM.
	ORDER XII. Consisting of three Sub-orders. 1. Persons engaged in providing Animal Food. 2. Vegetable Food. 3. Drinks and Stimulants, returned in - - -	CLASS XII. See Classification of 1851, against Order XI.
		CLASS XIII. See Classification of 1851, against Order XI.
6.—INDEFINITE AND NON-PRODUCTIVE CLASS.	ORDER XIII. Comprises persons working and dealing in Animal Substances, returned in - - -	CLASS XII. See Classification of 1851, against Order XI.
	ORDER XIV. Comprises persons working and dealing in Vegetable Substances, returned in - - -	CLASS XIII. See Classification of 1851, against Order XI.
	ORDER XV. A new Sub-order is introduced for Miners. Persons engaged in the construction of Iron Tools and Machines, returned in 1851 with Class XIV. have been transferred to Order X. of 1861; otherwise it nearly includes all the occupations of - - -	CLASS XIV. Persons working and dealing in MINERALS.
	ORDER XVI. Nearly identical with - - -	CLASS XV. Labourers and others—Branch of Labour undefined.
	ORDER XVII. Nearly identical with - - -	CLASS XVI. Persons of RANK or PROPERTY not returned under any Office or Occupation.
	ORDER XVIII. Nearly identical with - - -	CLASS XVII. Persons supported by the community, and of NO SPECIFIED OCCUPATION.

In considering the occupations of the people in 'connexion with pauperism, the first class has been rejected, because, although it participates in the general welfare of the country, it experiences the vicissitudes of trade less directly than the others; and the last class, because it is indefinite, and therefore but little adapted to form any useful term of comparison within the field of pauper statistics. The ratio per cent. of persons aged 20 years and upwards ascribable to each of the six classes of occupations for all the Unions has, in the present instance, been computed for every Union by the Commissioners of the Census. The ratios of the *four* selected classes are printed opposite to the respective Unions in the following pages; at the same time, the special designation of the chief industries pursued in the various Unions according to the Census of 1851, has been retained in the place it originally filled in these Returns.

The absolute as well as the proportional numbers of the adult population under the six industrial classes are shown in the subjoined table for each Division and for each Union-County, as published in the third volume of the Census of England and Wales.

Selected Occupations.

Ratio of Occupations.

DIVISIONS AND UNION-COUNTIES.	PERSONS aged 20 Years and upwards.							To every 100 Persons aged 20 Years and upwards, of ALL OCCUPATIONS, the PROPORTIONAL NUMBER of EACH CLASS.						
	CLASSES.							CLASSES.						
	TOTAL.	1. Professional.	2. Domestic.	3. Commercial.	4. Agricultural.	5. Industrial.	6. Indefinite and Non-Productive.	TOTAL.	1. Professional.	2. Domestic.	3. Commercial.	4. Agricultural.	5. Industrial.	6. Indefinite and Non-Productive.
ENGLAND AND WALES -	10,983,558	418,899	4,104,045	500,623	1,605,502	3,746,788	607,700	100·0	3·8	37·4	4·6	14·6	34·1	5·5
DIVISIONS:														
1. LONDON - - - -	1,617,930	95,925	665,168	135,846	25,260	584,787	110,944	100·0	5·9	41·1	8·4	1·6	36·1	6·9
2. SOUTH EASTERN - -	1,021,229	90,086	413,256	37,907	187,250	227,048	65,687	100·0	8·8	40·6	3·7	18·3	22·2	0·4
3. SOUTH MIDLAND - -	695,364	22,571	243,351	16,571	169,850	202,169	40,812	100·0	3·2	35·0	2·4	24·4	29·1	5·9
4. EASTERN - - - -	618,998	21,245	239,981	19,883	164,577	144,230	29,082	100·0	3·4	38·8	3·2	26·6	23·3	4·7
5. SOUTH WESTERN - -	999,714	46,622	364,951	29,626	215,503	285,528	57,484	100·0	4·7	36·4	3·0	21·6	28·5	5·8
6. WEST MIDLAND - -	1,317,203	35,203	487,112	44,030	186,661	487,365	76,832	100·0	2·7	37·0	3·3	14·2	37·0	5·8
7. NORTH MIDLAND - -	699,052	16,930	244,257	16,311	150,417	211,153	29,984	100·0	2·4	35·0	2·3	21·5	34·5	4·3
8. NORTH WESTERN - -	1,602,831	36,290	549,109	101,295	124,838	715,542	75,757	100·0	2·3	34·3	6·3	7·8	44·6	4·7
9. YORK - - - -	1,089,535	24,804	393,346	38,661	143,508	446,765	42,451	100·0	2·3	36·1	3·5	13·2	41·0	3·9
10. NORTHERN - - - -	612,442	13,282	240,865	35,853	82,488	207,794	32,160	100·0	2·2	29·2	5·9	13·5	33·9	5·3
11. MONMOUTHSH. and WALES	709,260	15,941	262,649	24,640	155,151	204,412	46,467	100·0	2·2	37·0	3·5	21·9	28·8	6·6
1. LONDON.														
Middlesex (part of) - -	1,183,266	64,625	487,672	99,497	16,448	437,194	77,830	100·0	5·5	41·2	8·4	1·4	36·9	6·6
Surrey (part of) - - -	325,096	14,454	132,403	29,561	5,825	118,257	24,596	100·0	4·4	40·7	9·1	1·8	36·4	7·6
Kent (part of) - - - -	109,568	16,846	45,093	6,788	2,987	29,336	8,518	100·0	15·4	41·1	6·2	2·7	26·8	7·8
2. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.														
1. Surrey (part of) - -	155,577	18,188	64,003	4,993	25,270	32,920	10,293	100·0	11·7	41·1	3·2	16·2	21·2	6·6
2. Kent (part of) - - -	299,772	30,203	120,671	11,857	54,806	64,119	18,116	100·0	10·1	40·2	4·0	18·3	21·4	6·0
3. Sussex - - - -	200,320	9,637	83,607	7,296	41,096	46,096	12,538	100·0	4·8	41·8	3·6	20·5	23·0	6·3
4. Southampton - - - -	253,391	27,240	101,375	11,345	37,333	58,379	17,719	100·0	10·8	40·0	4·5	14·7	23·0	7·0
5. Berkshire - - - -	112,169	4,768	43,600	2,416	28,745	25,529	7,111	100·0	4·3	38·8	2·2	25·6	22·8	6·3
3. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.														
6. Middlesex (part of) - -	103,790	5,551	44,994	4,447	13,569	25,922	9,307	100·0	5·3	43·3	4·3	13·1	25·0	9·0
7. Hertfordshire - - - -	94,653	2,719	34,099	2,264	23,758	26,794	5,019	100·0	2·9	36·0	2·4	25·1	28·3	5·3
8. Buckinghamshire - -	78,539	2,132	24,009	1,486	19,964	25,953	4,995	100·0	2·7	30·6	1·9	25·4	33·0	6·4
9. Oxfordshire - - - -	92,673	3,011	34,422	1,974	25,156	23,035	5,075	100·0	3·2	37·2	2·1	27·1	24·9	5·5
10. Northamptonshire - -	124,672	3,710	39,716	2,759	28,928	44,028	5,531	100·0	3·0	31·9	2·2	23·2	35·3	4·4
11. Huntingdonshire - - -	30,782	830	11,862	545	9,478	6,422	1,645	100·0	2·7	38·5	1·8	30·8	20·9	5·3
12. Bedfordshire - - - -	73,516	1,738	17,103	1,162	18,383	31,502	3,628	100·0	2·4	23·3	1·6	25·0	42·8	4·9
13. Cambridgeshire - - -	96,739	2,880	37,146	1,934	30,614	18,513	5,652	100·0	3·0	38·5	2·0	31·6	19·1	5·8
4. EASTERN COUNTIES.														
14. Essex - - - -	202,173	8,552	79,068	8,152	51,130	44,740	10,531	100·0	4·2	39·2	4·0	25·3	22·1	5·2
15. Suffolk - - - -	179,985	5,451	70,471	4,893	50,735	40,456	7,979	100·0	3·0	39·2	2·7	28·2	22·5	4·4
16. Norfolk - - - -	236,840	7,242	90,442	6,838	62,712	59,034	10,572	100·0	3·1	38·1	2·9	26·5	24·9	4·5
5. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.														
17. Wiltshire - - - -	127,019	3,827	44,825	2,317	37,213	31,002	7,835	100·0	3·0	35·3	1·8	29·3	24·4	6·2
18. Dorsetshire - - - -	99,536	4,276	35,486	2,967	23,757	27,231	5,819	100·0	4·3	35·6	3·0	23·9	27·4	5·8
19. Devonshire - - - -	329,539	24,210	120,470	11,113	63,858	90,159	19,729	100·0	7·3	36·5	3·4	19·4	27·4	6·0
20. Cornwall - - - -	190,876	5,522	75,843	6,822	35,821	59,421	7,447	100·0	2·9	39·7	3·6	18·8	31·1	3·9
21. Somersetshire - - - -	252,744	8,787	88,327	6,407	54,854	77,715	16,634	100·0	3·5	35·0	2·5	21·7	30·7	6·6
6. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.														
22. Gloucestershire - - -	247,349	9,262	94,205	10,942	37,119	76,725	19,096	100·0	3·7	38·2	4·4	15·0	31·0	7·7
23. Herefordshire - - - -	60,469	1,705	21,084	1,114	18,964	13,750	3,852	100·0	2·8	34·9	1·8	31·4	22·7	6·4
24. Salop - - - -	144,284	3,621	55,169	2,969	37,200	37,531	7,794	100·0	2·5	38·2	2·1	25·8	26·0	5·4
25. Staffordshire - - - -	400,663	7,689	153,152	11,873	37,484	168,926	21,539	100·0	1·9	38·2	3·0	9·4	42·1	5·4
26. Worcestershire - - - -	159,465	4,554	57,759	5,248	24,740	58,085	9,070	100·0	2·9	36·2	3·3	15·5	36·4	5·7
27. Warwickshire - - - -	304,973	8,372	105,743	11,884	31,154	132,348	15,472	100·0	2·7	34·7	3·9	19·2	43·4	5·1
7. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.														
28. Leicestershire - - - -	132,587	3,327	42,493	3,045	25,322	53,788	4,612	100·0	2·5	32·0	2·3	19·1	40·6	3·5
29. Rutlandshire - - - -	12,799	381	5,091	183	4,334	2,211	599	100·0	3·0	39·7	1·4	33·9	17·3	4·7
30. Lincolnshire - - - -	216,715	5,921	83,696	5,118	69,989	41,978	10,013	100·0	2·7	38·6	2·4	32·3	19·4	4·6
31. Nottinghamshire - - -	176,435	3,941	58,765	4,149	27,061	75,203	7,316	100·0	2·2	33·3	2·4	15·3	42·7	4·1
32. Derbyshire - - - -	160,516	3,360	54,212	3,816	23,711	67,973	7,444	100·0	2·1	33·3	2·4	14·8	42·3	4·6
8. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.														
33. Cheshire - - - -	256,423	6,397	90,009	12,872	39,503	95,952	12,795	100·0	2·5	35·1	5·0	15·4	37·0	5·0
34. Lancashire - - - -	1,346,203	28,893	459,100	88,433	85,335	620,490	62,962	100·0	2·2	34·1	6·6	6·3	46·1	4·7
9. YORKSHIRE.														
35. West Riding - - - -	822,072	16,355	291,328	26,155	80,209	378,995	29,930	100·0	2·0	35·4	3·2	9·8	46·0	3·6
36. East Riding - - - -	152,572	5,378	60,509	9,878	28,318	40,747	7,742	100·0	3·5	39·6	6·5	18·6	26·7	5·1
37. North Riding - - - -	114,891	3,071	41,509	2,628	34,981	27,923	4,779	100·0	2·7	35·1	2·3	30·4	24·3	4·2
10. NORTHERN COUNTIES.														
38. Durham - - - -	280,976	5,454	116,515	19,241	20,959	103,175	15,632	100·0	1·9	41·5	6·8	7·5	36·7	5·6
39. Northumberland - - -	186,150	4,243	74,761	12,330	25,379	59,243	10,134	100·0	2·3	40·2	6·6	13·6	31·8	5·5
40. Cumberland - - - -	111,889	2,714	38,963	3,639	25,858	35,763	4,952	100·0	2·4	34·8	3·3	23·1	32·0	4·4
41. Westmorland - - - -	33,427	871	10,626	613	10,292	9,613	1,332	100·0	2·6	31·8	1·9	30·8	28·8	4·1
11. MONMOUTHSH. and WALES.														
42. Monmouthshire - - - -	103,048	2,228	41,463	3,728	13,855	37,042	7,732	100·0	2·1	39·1	3·5	13·1	34·9	7·3
43. South Wales - - - -	375,026	9,248	138,383	14,404	78,049	109,720	25,586	100·0	2·5	36·9	3·7	20·8	29·3	6·8
44. North Wales - - - -	228,183	4,465	82,803	6,872	63,247	57,550	13,149	100·0	2·0	36·2	3·0	27·7	25·3	5·8

For the purpose of exhibiting concisely the relative industrial status of the Union-Counties, they are arranged in the following Table, according to their position in the scale of selected occupations:—

Industrial
Status of
the Union-
Counties.

County Number, with reference to the "DOMESTIC CLASS."	DOMESTIC CLASS.		County Number, with reference to the "DOMESTIC CLASS."	COMMERCIAL CLASS.		County Number, with reference to the "DOMESTIC CLASS."	AGRICULTURAL CLASS.		County Number, with reference to the "DOMESTIC CLASS."	INDUSTRIAL CLASS.	
	UNION-COUNTIES.	Ratio per Cent.		UNION-COUNTIES.	Ratio per Cent.		UNION-COUNTIES.	Ratio per Cent.		UNION-COUNTIES.	Ratio per Cent.
1	Middlesex(ext.-met.)	43·3	4	London - - -	8·4	10	Rutland - - -	33·9	38	Lancaster - - -	46·1
2	Sussex - - -	41·8	3	Durham - - -	6·8	16	Lincoln - - -	32·3	31	Yorkshire, West Riding.	46·0
3	Durham - - -	41·5	38	Lancaster - - -	6·6	17	Cambridge - - -	31·6	37	Warwick - - -	43·4
4	London - - -	41·1	7	Northumberland -	6·6	35	Hereford - - -	31·4	45	Bedford - - -	42·8
5	Surrey(extra-metro.)	41·1	11	Yorkshire, East Riding.	6·5	18	Huntingdon - - -	30·8	40	Nottingham - - -	42·7
6	Kent (extra-metro.)	40·2	33	Chester - - -	5·0	43	Westmorland - - -	30·8	39	Derby - - -	42·3
7	Northumberland -	40·2	8	Southampton - -	4·5	28	Yorkshire, North Riding.	30·4	21	Stafford - - -	42·1
8	Southampton - -	40·0	19	Gloucester - - -	4·4	32	Wilts - - -	29·3	41	Leicester - - -	40·6
9	Cornwall - - -	39·7	1	Middlesex(ext.-met.)	4·3	13	Suffolk - - -	28·2	33	Chester - - -	37·0
10	Rutland - - -	39·7	6	Kent (extra-metro.)	4·0	26	North Wales - - -	27·7	3	Durham - - -	36·7
11	Yorkshire, East Riding.	39·6	12	Essex - - -	4·0	23	Oxford - - -	27·1	27	Worcester - - -	36·4
12	Essex - - -	39·2	37	Warwick - - -	3·9	22	Norfolk - - -	26·5	4	London - - -	36·1
13	Suffolk - - -	39·2	24	South Wales - - -	3·7	20	Salop - - -	25·8	42	Northampton -	35·3
14	Monmouth - - -	39·1	9	Cornwall - - -	3·6	15	Berks - - -	25·6	14	Monmouth - - -	34·9
15	Berks - - -	38·8	2	Sussex - - -	3·6	44	Buckingham - - -	25·4	44	Buckingham - - -	33·0
16	Lincoln - - -	33·6	14	Monmouth - - -	3·5	12	Essex - - -	25·3	36	Cumberland - - -	32·0
17	Cambridge - - -	38·5	25	Devon - - -	3·4	29	Hertford - - -	25·1	7	Northumberland -	31·8
18	Huntingdon - - -	38·5	36	Cumberland - - -	3·3	45	Bedford - - -	25·0	9	Cornwall - - -	31·1
19	Gloucester - - -	38·2	27	Worcester - - -	3·3	30	Dorset - - -	23·9	19	Gloucester - - -	31·0
20	Salop - - -	38·2	5	Surrey(extra-metro.)	3·2	42	Northampton - -	23·2	34	Somerset - - -	30·7
21	Stafford - - -	38·2	31	Yorkshire, West Riding.	3·2	36	Cumberland - - -	23·1	24	South Wales - - -	29·3
22	Norfolk - - -	38·1	30	Dorset - - -	3·0	34	Somerset - - -	21·7	43	Westmorland - -	28·8
23	Oxford - - -	37·2	26	North Wales - - -	3·0	24	South Wales - - -	20·8	29	Hertford - - -	28·3
24	South Wales - - -	36·9	21	Stafford - - -	3·0	2	Sussex - - -	20·5	25	Devon - - -	27·4
25	Devon - - -	36·5	22	Norfolk - - -	2·9	23	Devon - - -	19·4	30	Dorset - - -	27·4
26	North Wales - - -	36·2	13	Suffolk - - -	2·7	41	Leicester - - -	19·1	11	Yorkshire, East Riding.	26·7
27	Worcester - - -	36·2	34	Somerset - - -	2·5	9	Cornwall - - -	18·8	20	Salop - - -	26·0
28	Yorkshire, North Riding.	36·1	39	Derby - - -	2·4	11	Yorkshire, East Riding.	18·6	26	North Wales - -	25·3
29	Hertford - - -	36·0	29	Hertford - - -	2·4	6	Kent (extra-metro.)	18·3	1	Middlesex(ext.-met.)	25·0
30	Dorset - - -	35·6	16	Lincoln - - -	2·4	5	Surrey(extra-metro.)	16·2	22	Norfolk - - -	24·9
31	Yorkshire, West Riding.	35·4	40	Nottingham - - -	2·4	27	Worcester - - -	15·5	23	Oxford - - -	24·9
32	Wilts - - -	35·3	41	Leicester - - -	2·3	33	Chester - - -	15·4	32	Wilts - - -	24·4
33	Chester - - -	35·1	28	Yorkshire, North Riding.	2·3	40	Nottingham - - -	15·3	28	Yorkshire, North Riding.	24·3
34	Somerset - - -	35·0	15	Berks - - -	2·2	19	Gloucester - - -	15·0	8	Southampton - -	23·0
35	Hereford - - -	34·9	42	Northampton - -	2·2	39	Derby - - -	14·8	2	Sussex - - -	23·0
36	Cumberland - - -	34·8	23	Oxford - - -	2·1	8	Southampton - -	14·7	15	Berks - - -	22·8
37	Warwick - - -	34·7	20	Salop - - -	2·1	7	Northumberland -	13·6	35	Hereford - - -	22·7
38	Lancaster - - -	34·1	17	Cambridge - - -	2·0	1	Middlesex (ext.-met.)	13·1	13	Suffolk - - -	22·5
39	Derby - - -	33·8	44	Buckingham - - -	1·9	14	Monmouth - - -	13·1	12	Essex - - -	22·1
40	Nottingham - - -	33·3	43	Westmorland - -	1·9	37	Warwick - - -	10·2	6	Kent (extra-metro.)	21·4
41	Leicester - - -	32·0	35	Hereford - - -	1·8	31	Yorkshire, West Riding.	9·8	5	Surrey(extra-metro.)	21·2
42	Northampton - -	31·9	18	Huntingdon - - -	1·8	21	Stafford - - -	9·4	18	Huntingdon - - -	20·9
43	Westmorland - -	31·8	32	Wilts - - -	1·8	3	Durham - - -	7·5	16	Lincoln - - -	19·4
44	Buckingham - - -	30·6	45	Bedford - - -	1·6	38	Lancaster - - -	6·3	17	Cambridge - - -	19·1
45	Bedford - - -	23·3	10	Rutland - - -	1·4	4	London - - -	1·6	10	Rutland - - -	17·3

THE RETURNS OF PAUPERISM, 1st JULY 1863.

THE present publication contains the Tabulated Returns of 655 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians; but in respect of two places, namely, the Incorporation of Shrewsbury and that of Montgomery and Pool, the Returns are limited to the number of *In-door* paupers relieved.

Pauperism,
1st July.

The aggregate population of the 655 places by the Census of 1861 is 19,885,921; and the total number of paupers on the 1st July 1863 is,

In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
125,368 - -	874,606 - -	999,974

This gives the proportion of paupers as 1 in 20, or 5·0 per cent. on the actual population.

Comparison
of 1st July
1863 and
1862.

Comparing the numbers returned on the 1st July 1863 with those at the same date in 1862, the figures stand thus:—

DATE.	Number of Unions, &c.	In-door Paupers.	Out-door Paupers.	TOTAL.
1st July - - { 1862	652	123,432	802,826	926,258
{ 1863	652	125,333	874,300	999,633*

First Table. The first table exhibits the number of males, females, and children, and the number of vagrants, the latter being returned without distinction of sex, relieved in-door and out-door.

TABLE I.

PAUPERS, 1st July 1863.	Total Number.	Whereof were	
		In-door.	Out-door.
Males - - -	203,356	36,051	167,305
Females - - -	423,071	39,875	383,196
Children under 16 - -	369,671	46,698	322,973
Vagrants - - -	4,128	2,744	1,384
GRAND TOTALS -	1,000,226	125,368	874,858

Second
Table.

The second table exhibits the number of able-bodied, not able-bodied, insane, and vagrants relieved in-door and out-door.

TABLE II.

PAUPERS, 1st July 1863.	Total Number.	Whereof were	
		In-door.	Out-door.
Able-bodied - - -	470,575	34,445	436,130
Not able-bodied - - -	489,311	78,297	411,014
Insane - - -	36,212	9,882	26,330
Vagrants - - -	4,128	2,744	1,384
GRAND TOTALS -	1,000,226	125,368	874,858

* From this number 35 in and 306 out-door paupers relieved in the Bramley Union, and the Townships of Holbeck and Hunslet, not returned in the earlier years, are necessarily, for the purpose of a just comparison, excluded.

The third table exhibits the able-bodied, not able-bodied, and insane paupers, classed as males, females, and children under 16 ; the vagrants not being returned in this manner are excluded ; children relieved with “ able-bodied ” parents are classed as *able-bodied* ; but children relieved without their parents, or relieved with parents who are “ not able-bodied,” are classed as *not able-bodied*.

Third Table.

TABLE III.

PAUPERS, 1st July 1863.	A D U L T S.		Children under 16.
	Males.	Females.	
Able-bodied - - -	51,533	135,175	283,867
Not able-bodied - - -	136,505	267,935	84,871
Insane - - - -	15,318	19,961	933
Vagrants - - - -	Not stated.		
TOTALS - - -	203,356	423,071	369,671

The fourth Table exhibits the number of Paupers, distinguishing the able-bodied, not able-bodied, insane, and vagrants, for each division of the kingdom.

Fourth Table.

TABLE IV.

DIVISIONS.	Population 1861.	Total Number of Paupers Relieved on 1st July 1863.	Whereof were			
			Able-bodied.	Not Able-bodied.	Insane.	Va-grants.
I. THE METROPOLIS -	2,802,367	94,754	43,632	44,821	5,510	556
II. SOUTH EASTERN -	1,805,534	93,939	40,691	49,257	3,705	286
III. SOUTH MIDLAND -	1,295,149	77,079	31,557	42,355	2,917	250
IV. EASTERN - -	1,142,168	78,486	34,428	41,522	2,411	125
V. SOUTH WESTERN -	1,833,074	106,653	35,869	66,993	3,625	128
VI. WEST MIDLAND -	2,434,608	102,392	42,093	55,073	4,673	485
VII. NORTH MIDLAND -	1,287,947	63,407	28,113	32,676	2,445	173
VIII. NORTH WESTERN -	2,923,487	188,797	130,001	53,729	4,298	769
IX. YORK - - -	1,899,233	68,572	32,004	33,099	2,785	684
X. NORTHERN - -	1,151,326	46,198	22,396	21,940	1,518	344
XI. WELSH - - -	1,311,028	80,290	29,791	47,846	2,325	328
ENGLAND AND WALES } (So far as returned)	19,885,921	1,000,567	470,575	489,311	36,212	4,128

Fifth Table. The fifth table exhibits the ratio per cent. of the number of paupers on the actual population; and the ratio per cent. of able-bodied, not able-bodied, insane, and vagrants on the total number of paupers.

TABLE V.

DIVISIONS.	Ratio per Cent. of Paupers on 1st July 1863, on Population of 1861.	Ratio per Cent. on Total Number of Paupers in each Division of			
		Able-bodied.	Not Able-bodied.	Insane.	Vagrants.
I. THE METROPOLIS -	3·38	46·2	47·4	5·8	0·6
II. SOUTH EASTERN -	5·20	43·4	52·4	3·9	0·3
III. SOUTH MIDLAND -	5·95	40·9	55·0	3·8	0·3
IV. EASTERN - -	6·87	43·9	52·9	3·1	0·1
V. SOUTH WESTERN -	5·82	33·7	62·8	3·4	0·1
VI. WEST MIDLAND -	4·21	41·1	53·8	4·6	0·5
VII. NORTH MIDLAND -	4·92	44·3	51·5	3·9	0·3
VIII. NORTH WESTERN -	6·46	68·8	28·3	2·5	0·4
IX. YORK - - -	3·61	46·7	48·2	4·1	1·0
X. NORTHERN - -	4·01	48·6	47·4	3·3	0·7
XI. WELSH - - -	6·12	37·1	59·6	2·9	0·4
ENGLAND AND WALES } (So far as returned)	5·03	47·0	49·0	3·6	0·4

The sixth Table is a Divisional Summary of the Returns printed Sixth Table in extenso at pp. 227 et seq.*

TABLE VI.

DIVISIONS.	IN-DOOR AND OUT-DOOR.											Deduct Persons Relieved both In-door and Out-door; also Persons whose Relief has been transferred to the Non-settled Poor Accounts.	Net Total of Persons Relieved.
	1.			2.			3.			4.	TOTAL.		
	ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.			LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants.			
	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	In 1,150	2,285	3,106	5,922	7,998	5,167	754	1,173	230	488	28,273	19	94,735
	Out 2,724	11,193	23,174	4,562	15,808	5,364	1,280	2,050	23	68	66,481		
II. SOUTH EASTERN	In 549	1,563	1,880	3,675	2,055	4,078	370	491	30	250	14,941	59	93,880
	Out 4,340	9,839	22,520	11,044	23,361	5,044	1,178	1,617	19	36	78,998		
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	In 350	793	1,133	2,083	1,050	2,376	214	273	18	193	8,483	13	77,066
	Out 3,471	8,233	17,577	10,698	21,783	4,365	1,081	1,269	62	57	68,596		
IV. EASTERN - -	In 485	1,196	1,635	2,119	1,013	2,163	247	300	16	111	9,285	138	78,348
	Out 3,939	8,408	18,765	10,306	21,032	4,889	747	1,053	48	14	69,201		
V. SOUTH WESTERN -	In 190	1,274	1,699	2,031	1,682	2,925	292	422	24	60	10,599	133	106,520
	Out 3,208	9,165	20,333	16,658	35,865	7,832	1,186	1,641	60	68	96,054		
VI. WEST MIDLAND -	In 539	1,540	1,830	2,983	1,764	3,143	412	662	74	370	13,317	73	102,319
	Out 3,096	10,139	24,949	13,117	27,868	6,198	1,569	1,910	46	115	89,075		
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	In 213	653	930	1,449	750	1,855	219	314	16	96	6,495	26	63,381
	Out 2,972	6,921	16,424	8,483	17,008	3,131	854	1,026	16	77	56,912		
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	In 973	1,938	1,866	3,446	3,073	3,959	730	928	78	459	17,470	68	188,729
	Out 17,903	36,240	71,061	11,475	26,348	5,428	1,195	1,322	45	310	171,327		
IX. YORKSHIRE -	In 317	732	874	1,716	963	1,634	326	435	41	361	7,399	35	68,537
	Out 2,167	7,877	20,037	7,769	18,076	2,941	954	1,003	26	323	61,173		
X. NORTHERN - -	In 100	467	603	1,039	651	1,310	223	256	9	245	4,903	7	46,191
	Out 1,182	5,780	14,264	4,525	12,132	2,283	504	516	10	99	41,295		
XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES -	In 101	583	878	723	391	1,111	111	187	7	111	4,203	22	80,268
	Out 1,564	8,336	18,329	10,682	27,264	7,675	872	1,113	35	217	76,087		
ENGLAND AND WALES (So far as returned)	In 4,967	13,044	16,434	27,186	21,390	29,721	3,898	5,441	543	2,744	125,368	593	999,974
	Out 46,566	122,131	267,433	109,319	246,545	55,150	11,420	14,520	390	1,384	875,199		
TOTALS - -	51,533	135,175	283,867	136,505	267,935	84,871	15,318	19,961	933	4,128	1,000,567	593	999,974

* In this amount (875,199) are included 241 "Medical Relief cases" not classified.

Seventh
Table.

The number of paupers of all classes in receipt of relief on the 1st of July 1862 and 1863, with the increase, is exhibited in the next Table.

TABLE VII.

D A T E.		Unions and Single Parishes.	Number of Paupers in Receipt of Relief.	Difference.		Difference per Cent.	
				Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
1 July 1862	-	652	926,258	—		—	
1 July 1863	-	652	999,633	73,375	- -	7·9	- -

Eighth
Table.

The number of adult able-bodied paupers on the 1st July 1862 and 1863 is shown by the next Table.

TABLE VIII.

D A T E.		Unions and Single Parishes.	Number of <i>Adult</i> <i>Able-bodied</i> Paupers.	Difference.		Difference per Cent.	
				Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
1 July 1862	-	652	159,867	—		—	
1 July 1863	-	652	186,367	26,500	- -	14·7	- -

The Population, according to the Census of 1861, is printed opposite to each Union.

Poor Law Board, Whitehall, } FREDERICK PURDY,
20th June 1864. } Principal of the Statistical Department.

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No. 38.

SUMMARY of RETURNS of PAUPERS RELIEVED, In-door and Out-door, on the **1st July 1863**, in 655 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 19,885,921 Persons; the entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

No. 38.—SUMMARY of RETURNS of PAUPERS RELIEVED, In-door and Out-door, on the **1st July 1863**,
the entire Population of England and

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Popula- tion, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS, 1861.				IN-DOOR.					
					Classes of Occupation and Ratio per Cent. of Adults employed in each.				ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.		
					Domestic.	Commercial.	Agricultural.	Industrial.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.
I. THE METROPOLIS.														
1.* Middlesex (part)	28	162	32,402	2,029,192	41·2	8·4	1·4	36·9	728	1,505	2,344	4,630	6,480	3,640
2.* Surrey (part)	9	17	22,951	579,748	40·7	9·1	1·8	36·4	328	579	649	1,079	1,202	1,151
3.* Kent (part)	2	11	22,591	193,427	41·1	6·2	2·7	26·8	94	201	113	213	316	376
Totals	39	190	77,944	2,802,367	41·1	8·4	1·6	36·1	1,150	2,285	3,106	5,922	7,998	5,167
II. SOUTH-EASTERN.														
2.* Surrey (part)	11	136	436,620	258,946	41·1	3·2	16·2	21·2	73	164	188	474	288	593
3.* Kent (part)	26	418	1,013,659	543,549	40·2	4·0	18·3	21·4	168	474	610	1,231	648	1,015
4. Sussex	22	287	888,860	341,827	41·8	3·6	20·5	23·0	69	223	302	731	441	759
5. Southampton	26	345	1,017,893	455,587	40·0	4·5	14·7	23·0	191	554	590	853	433	1,172
6. Berks	12	240	565,807	205,625	38·8	2·2	25·6	22·8	48	148	190	386	245	539
Totals	97	1,426	3,922,839	1,805,534	40·6	3·7	18·3	22·2	549	1,563	1,880	3,675	2,055	4,078
III. SOUTH-MIDLAND.														
1.* Middlesex (part)	6	58	176,555	187,325	43·3	4·3	13·1	25·0	61	103	83	394	285	425
7. Hertford	12	165	428,143	177,452	36·0	2·4	25·1	28·3	63	112	169	425	196	305
8. Buckingham	7	195	402,106	147,186	30·6	1·9	25·4	33·0	14	86	110	229	134	289
9. Oxford	9	294	478,177	171,057	37·2	2·1	27·1	24·9	63	126	218	220	131	340
10. Northampton	12	332	632,219	230,964	31·9	2·2	23·2	35·3	39	132	220	214	91	419
11. Huntingdon	3	88	205,366	59,137	38·5	1·8	30·8	20·9	15	53	83	88	25	87
12. Bedford	6	137	305,366	140,476	23·3	1·6	25·0	42·8	23	46	92	188	80	192
13. Cambridge	9	174	570,638	181,552	38·5	2·0	31·6	19·1	72	135	158	325	108	319
Totals	64	1,443	3,198,570	1,295,149	35·0	2·4	21·4	29·1	350	793	1,133	2,083	1,050	2,376
IV. EASTERN.														
14. Essex	17	372	982,573	379,699	39·2	4·0	25·3	22·1	131	312	379	820	459	920
15. Suffolk	17	530	930,345	335,409	39·2	2·7	28·2	22·5	151	351	420	591	217	513
16. Norfolk	22	739	1,296,976	427,060	38·1	2·9	26·5	24·9	203	533	836	708	337	730
Totals	56	1,641	3,209,894	1,142,168	38·8	3·2	26·6	23·3	485	1,196	1,635	2,119	1,013	2,163
V. SOUTH-WESTERN.														
17. Wilts	18	315	777,453	236,027	35·3	1·8	29·3	24·4	48	243	371	281	157	434
18. Dorset	12	287	615,783	182,193	35·6	3·0	23·9	27·4	24	103	194	193	117	284
19. Devon	20	474	1,642,780	589,159	36·5	3·4	19·4	27·4	88	490	528	647	580	801
20. Cornwall	13	221	885,703	362,409	39·7	3·6	18·8	31·1	4	220	332	302	379	426
21. Somerset	17	495	1,067,461	463,286	35·0	2·5	21·7	30·7	26	218	274	608	449	980
Totals	80	1,792	4,989,180	1,833,074	36·4	3·0	21·6	28·5	190	1,274	1,699	2,031	1,682	2,925
VI. WEST-MIDLAND.														
22. Gloucester	17	363	716,045	442,983	38·2	4·4	15·0	31·0	122	412	419	707	515	773
23. Hereford	7	218	425,580	106,796	34·9	1·8	31·4	22·7	32	65	87	81	33	132
24. Salop	16	302	920,600	260,225	38·2	2·1	25·8	26·0	43	178	250	322	178	340

n 655 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 19,885,921 Persons ;
Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

- IN-DOOR.					OUT-DOOR.												Deduct Persons Relieved, &c.	Net Total of Persons Relieved.	
LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse.	Total in the Workhouse.	ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.			LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse.	Total out of the Workhouse.				
Males.	Females.	Children under 16.			Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.						
553	882	214	265	21,241	1,649	7,378	14,029	3,048	10,567	4,376	809	1,414	9	59	43,338	19	64,560	1*	
158	211	9	204	5,570	921	2,859	7,020	1,129	3,652	619	395	532	14	..	17,376*	..	22,946	2*	
43	80	7	19	1,462	154	956	2,125	385	1,589	369	76	104	..	9	5,767	..	7,229	3*	
754	1,173	230	488	28,273	2,724	11,193	23,174	4,562	15,808	5,364	1,280	2,050	23	68	66,481	19	94,735		
41	92	2	45	1,960	575	1,186	3,021	1,408	2,959	725	150	244	..	10	10,278	40	12,198	2*	
93	120	11	72	4,442	778	2,426	5,827	2,743	6,209	1,170	296	408	5	9	19,875	5	24,308	3*	
74	68	7	37	2,711	893	1,851	4,555	2,515	4,658	1,332	228	325	3	15	16,371	3	19,083	4	
118	156	6	53	4,126	1,284	3,144	6,688	2,908	6,744	1,306	311	394	5	..	22,784	..	26,910	5	
44	55	4	43	1,702	810	1,232	2,429	1,470	2,791	511	193	246	6	2	9,690	11	11,381	6	
370	491	30	250	14,941	1,340	9,839	22,520	11,014	23,361	5,014	1,178	1,617	19	36	78,998	59	93,880		
19	26	2	52	1,450	355	928	1,827	781	1,633	236	96	172	1	10	6,039	13	7,476	1*	
27	53	3	34	1,387	476	1,032	2,433	1,630	2,854	944	223	190	31	5	9,818	..	11,205	7	
19	23	4	14	922	511	1,188	2,342	1,393	3,046	410	124	158	3	31	9,206	..	10,128	8	
32	44	3	41	1,218	570	986	2,093	1,706	3,140	821	140	193	3	1	9,653	..	10,871	9	
54	53	2	12	1,236	525	1,380	3,063	1,928	3,965	706	198	239	1	9	12,014	..	13,250	10	
12	6	..	8	377	129	334	682	426	1,072	106	46	58	1	1	2,855	..	3,232	11	
28	38	1	27	715	277	785	1,834	1,173	2,418	500	114	117	7	..	7,225	..	7,940	12	
23	30	3	5	1,178	628	1,600	3,303	1,661	3,655	642	140	142	15	..	11,786	..	12,964	13	
214	273	18	193	8,483	3,471	8,233	17,577	10,698	21,783	4,365	1,081	1,269	62	57	68,596	13	77,066		
62	98	5	89	3,275	1,273	2,812	6,711	2,991	5,673	1,370	262	375	28	9	21,504	62	24,717	14	
60	52	2	4	2,361	1,239	2,670	5,784	3,271	6,235	1,288	222	345	12	2	21,068	72	23,357	15	
125	150	9	18	3,649	1,427	2,926	6,270	4,044	9,124	2,231	263	333	8	3	26,629	4	30,274	16	
247	300	16	111	9,285	3,939	8,408	18,765	10,306	21,032	4,889	747	1,053	48	14	69,201	138	78,348		
45	67	5	16	1,667	735	1,631	3,512	2,692	5,351	1,208	206	321	13	20	15,689	..	17,356	17	
28	38	1	7	989	422	1,078	2,470	1,973	4,283	978	130	159	1	..	11,532†	3	12,518	18	
99	130	11	18	3,392	847	2,631	5,322	5,360	11,609	2,468	361	547	22	47	29,214	97	32,509	19	
22	65	2	2	1,754	254	1,349	3,362	1,685	4,622	920	190	213	3	..	12,598	33	14,319	20	
98	122	5	17	2,797	950	2,476	5,667	4,948	10,000	2,258	299	401	21	1	27,021	..	29,818	21	
292	422	24	60	10,599	3,208	9,165	20,333	16,658	35,865	7,832	1,186	1,641	60	68	96,054	133	106,520		
110	228	16	83	3,385	747	2,471	5,514	3,133	7,082	1,532	387	479	11	60	21,416	20	24,781	22	
21	24	..	8	483	182	522	1,256	1,128	2,067	511	97	156	3	..	5,922	..	6,405	23	
38	86	9	40	1,484	333	918	2,306	1,404	2,986	511	166	227	6	14	8,871	..	10,355	24	

* In this sum is included 235 "medical relief cases" not classified.

† Ditto ditto ditto.

SUMMARY of Returns of Paupers relieved, In-door and Out-door, on the 1st July 1863, in 655 Unions, &c.

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.		Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.		Area in Statute Acres.	Popula- tion, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS, 1861.				IN-DOOR						
						Classes of Occupation and Ratio per Cent. of Adults employed in each.				ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.			
										Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	
		Number of Parishes.				Domestic.	Commercial.	Agricultural.	Industrial.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	
VI. WEST MIDLAND—cont.																
25. Stafford	-	17	276	746,248	768,369	38·2	3·0	9·4	42·1	150	378	391	741	397	838	
26. Worcester	-	11	233	432,776	294,901	36·2	3·3	15·5	36·4	46	134	222	371	197	359	
27. Warwick	-	14	272	609,938	561,334	34·7	3·9	10·2	43·4	146	373	461	761	444	701	
Totals	-	82	1,664	3,851,187	2,434,608	37·0	3·3	14·2	37·0	539	1,540	1,830	2,983	1,764	3,143	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.																
28. Leicester	-	11	349	536,546	243,611	32·0	2·3	19·1	40·6	47	176	239	302	151	318	
29. Rutland	-	2	67	107,728	23,479	39·7	1·4	33·9	17·3	3	12	19	19	12	30	
30. Lincoln	-	14	750	1,738,022	403,850	38·6	2·4	32·3	19·4	36	201	290	511	187	690	
31. Nottingham	-	9	305	599,791	323,784	33·3	2·4	15·3	42·7	119	226	313	360	149	363	
32. Derby	-	9	277	551,832	293,223	33·8	2·4	14·8	42·3	8	38	69	257	251	454	
Totals	-	45	1,748	3,533,919	1,287,947	35·0	2·3	21·5	34·5	213	653	930	1,449	750	1,855	
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.																
33. Chester	-	12	469	680,836	469,577	35·1	5·0	15·4	37·0	189	318	267	319	179	585	
34. Lancaster	-	28	454	1,230,780	2,453,910	34·1	6·6	6·3	46·1	784	1,640	1,599	3,127	2,894	3,374	
Totals	-	40	923	1,911,616	2,923,487	34·3	6·3	7·8	44·6	973	1,958	1,866	3,446	3,073	3,959	
IX. YORK.																
35. West Riding	-	35	610	1,544,070	1,420,107	35·4	3·2	9·8	46·0	254	471	501	1,304	695	1,061	
36. East Riding	-	10	373	714,001	273,674	39·6	6·5	18·6	26·7	45	158	201	244	160	407	
37. North Riding	-	15	481	1,153,754	205,452	36·1	2·3	30·4	24·3	18	103	172	168	108	166	
Totals	-	60	1,464	3,411,825	1,899,233	36·1	3·5	13·2	41·0	317	732	874	1,716	963	1,634	
X. NORTHERN.																
38. Durham	-	15	314	754,183	542,125	41·5	6·8	7·5	36·7	15	120	161	386	241	463	
39. Northumberland	-	12	540	1,249,299	342,991	40·2	6·6	13·6	31·8	61	146	151	289	197	403	
40. Cumberland	-	9	208	1,001,273	205,264	34·8	3·3	23·1	32·0	12	153	221	281	166	358	
41. Westmorland	-	3	110	487,567	60,946	31·8	1·9	30·8	28·8	12	48	70	83	47	86	
Totals	-	39	1,172	3,492,322	1,151,326	39·2	5·9	13·5	33·9	100	467	603	1,039	651	1,310	
XI. WELSH.																
42. Monmouth	-	6	164	432,906	196,977	39·1	3·5	13·1	34·9	24	96	141	205	86	232	
43. South Wales	-	28	683	2,819,503	699,649	36·9	3·7	20·8	29·3	58	311	439	305	222	586	
44. North Wales	-	19	371	1,957,908	414,402	36·2	3·0	27·7	25·3	19	176	298	213	83	293	
Totals	-	53	1,218	5,210,317	1,311,028	37·0	3·5	21·9	28·8	101	583	878	723	391	1,111	
TOTALS of Unions, &c., in England and Wales		655	14,681	36,809,613	19,885,921	37·4 4·6 14·6 34·1				4,967	13,044	16,434	27,186	21,390	29,721	
Residue of the Kingdom		..	205	515,270	180,303					No Return.						
TOTALS of England and Wales		..	14,886*	37,324,883	20,066,224					..	..	..	..	..	..

* Inclusive of the Scilly Islands.

aving a Population of 19,885,921 Persons; the entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224—continued.

- IN-DOOR.					OUT-DOOR.												Deduct Persons Relieved, &c.	Net Total of Persons Relieved.	
LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse.	Total in the Workhouse.	ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.			LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse.	Total out of the Workhouse.				
Males.	Females.	Children under 16.			Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.						
111	140	19	118	3,283	808	3,122	8,359	3,021	6,211	1,233	365	348	5	12	23,552*	21	26,814	25	
36	59	9	56	1,489	459	1,125	2,718	1,744	3,353	812	231	269	11	21	10,743	32	12,200	26	
96	125	21	65	3,193	567	1,981	4,796	2,687	6,169	1,599	323	431	10	8	18,571	..	21,764	27	
412	662	74	370	13,317	3,096	10,139	24,949	13,117	27,868	6,198	1,569	1,910	46	115	89,075	73	102,319		
67	76	8	4	1,388	571	1,309	3,274	1,841	3,488	407	204	248	2	..	11,344	4	12,728	28	
2	3	1	2	103	41	119	277	144	385	48	15	18	..	..	1,047	..	1,150	29
52	69	2	25	2,063	445	1,605	3,894	2,985	6,465	1,463	263	332	9	41	17,502	..	19,565	30	
63	106	5	38	1,742	921	2,046	5,294	2,293	4,229	811	218	253	3	35	16,103	1	17,844	31	
35	60	..	27	1,199	994	1,842	3,685	1,220	2,441	402	154	175	2	1	10,916	21	12,094	32	
219	314	16	96	6,495	2,972	6,921	16,424	8,483	17,008	3,131	854	1,026	16	77	56,912	26	63,381		
78	112	18	101	2,166	982	2,609	5,807	2,143	4,869	1,169	214	232	4	169	18,198	..	20,364	33	
652	816	60	358	15,304	16,921	33,631	65,254	9,332	21,479	4,259	981	1,090	41	141	153,129	68	168,365	34	
730	928	78	459	17,470	17,903	36,240	71,061	11,475	26,348	5,428	1,195	1,322	45	310	171,327	68	188,729		
275	315	26	309	5,211	1,890	6,381	16,237	5,744	12,830	2,111	621	669	25	249	46,757	35	51,933	35	
32	83	10	34	1,374	164	829	2,122	1,025	2,620	382	177	185	..	5	7,509	..	8,883	36	
19	37	5	18	814	113	667	1,678	1,000	2,626	448	156	149	1	69	6,907	..	7,721	37	
326	435	41	361	7,399	2,167	7,877	20,037	7,769	18,076	2,941	954	1,003	26	323	61,173	35	68,537		
77	91	3	103	1,660	509	2,579	6,332	1,628	4,363	920	174	197	4	13	16,719	4	18,375	38	
78	76	3	128	1,532	419	2,108	5,109	1,593	4,586	749	190	185	4	20	14,963	3	16,492	39	
48	67	2	11	1,319	200	878	2,256	964	2,485	449	107	106	2	54	7,501	..	8,820	40	
20	22	1	3	392	54	215	567	340	698	165	33	28	..	12	2,112	..	2,504	41	
223	256	9	245	4,903	1,182	5,780	14,264	4,525	12,132	2,283	504	516	10	99	41,295	7	46,191		
22	39	..	14	859	223	992	2,525	1,337	2,967	944	139	175	5	40	9,347	..	10,206	42	
41	61	2	29	2,054	747	4,435	9,473	5,004	13,149	3,218	397	587	20	116	37,146	20	39,180	43	
48	87	5	68	1,290	594	2,909	6,331	4,341	11,148	3,513	336	351	10	61	29,594	2	30,882	44	
111	187	7	111	4,203	1,564	8,336	18,329	10,682	27,264	7,675	872	1,113	35	217	76,087	22	80,268		
898	5,441	543	2,744	125,368	46,566	122,131	267,433	109,319	246,545	55,150	11,420	14,520	390	1384	875,199†	593	999,974		
..		
..		

* In this sum is included 68 "medical relief cases" not classified.

† Ditto 341 ditto ditto.

No. 39.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS of all Classes Relieved on the 1st July 1862 and 1863, in 652 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 19,885,921 Persons; the entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.	Unions, &c.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS OF ALL CLASSES RELIEVED.						Difference between 1st July 1863 and 1862.	Difference per Cent.
		ON 1ST JULY 1862.			ON 1ST JULY 1863.				
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.		
I. THE METROPOLIS.									
1.*Middlesex (part) -	28	20,929	42,682	63,611	21,241	43,319	64,560	949 - -	1'5 - -
2.*Surrey (part) -	9	5,544	16,931	22,475	5,570	17,376	22,946	471 - -	2'1 - -
3.*Kent (part) -	2	1,456	5,188	6,644	1,462	5,767	7,229	585 - -	8'8 - -
Totals -	39	27,929	64,801	92,730	28,273	66,462	94,735	2,005 - -	2'2 - -
II. SOUTH EASTERN.									
2.*Surrey (part) -	11	1,895	9,731	11,626	1,960	10,238	12,198	572 - -	4'9 - -
3.*Kent (part) -	26	4,458	19,673	24,131	4,442	19,866	24,308	177 - -	0'7 - -
4. Sussex -	22	2,739	16,714	19,453	2,711	16,372	19,083	- 370 -	- 1'9 -
5. Southampton -	26	4,110	22,652	26,762	4,126	22,784	26,910	148 - -	0'6 - -
6. Berks -	12	1,619	9,048	10,667	1,702	9,679	11,381	714 - -	6'7 - -
Totals -	97	14,821	77,818	92,639	14,941	78,939	93,880	1,241 - -	1'3 - -
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.									
1.*Middlesex (part) -	6	1,485	6,353	7,838	1,450	6,026	7,476	- - 362 -	- - 4'6 -
7. Hertford -	12	1,334	9,547	10,881	1,387	9,818	11,205	324 - -	3'0 - -
8. Buckingham -	7	900	9,165	10,065	922	9,206	10,128	63 - -	0'6 - -
9. Oxford -	9	1,108	9,450	10,558	1,218	9,653	10,871	313 - -	3'0 - -
10. Northampton -	12	1,233	11,590	12,823	1,236	12,014	13,250	427 - -	3'3 - -
11. Huntingdon -	3	317	2,930	3,247	377	2,855	3,232	- - 15 -	- - 0'5 -
12. Bedford -	6	676	7,233	7,909	715	7,225	7,940	31 - -	0'4 - -
13. Cambridge -	9	1,190	11,863	13,053	1,178	11,786	12,964	- - 89 -	- - 0'7 -
Totals -	64	8,243	63,131	76,374	8,483	68,583	77,066	692 - -	0'9 - -
IV. EASTERN.									
14. Essex -	17	3,087	21,190	24,277	3,275	21,442	24,717	440 - -	1'8 - -
15. Suffolk -	17	2,429	20,007	22,436	2,361	20,996	23,357	921 - -	4'1 - -
16. Norfolk -	22	3,543	25,718	29,261	3,649	26,625	30,274	1,013 - -	3'5 - -
Totals -	56	9,059	66,915	75,974	9,285	69,063	78,348	2,374 - -	3'1 - -
V. SOUTH WESTERN.									
17. Wilts -	18	1,665	15,379	17,044	1,667	15,689	17,356	312 - -	1'8 - -
18. Dorset -	12	1,047	11,421	12,468	989	11,529	12,518	50 - -	0'4 - -
19. Devon -	20	3,196	28,019	31,215	3,392	29,117	32,509	1,294 - -	4'1 - -
20. Cornwall -	13	1,768	12,548	14,316	1,754	12,565	14,319	3 - -	- - - -
21. Somerset -	17	2,758	26,232	28,990	2,797	27,021	29,818	828 - -	2'9 - -
Totals -	80	10,434	93,599	104,033	10,599	95,921	106,520	2,487 - -	2'4 - -
VI. WEST MIDLAND.									
22. Gloucester -	17	3,232	20,812	24,044	3,385	21,396	24,781	737 - -	3'1 - -
23. Hereford -	7	484	5,708	6,192	483	5,922	6,405	213 - -	3'4 - -
24. Salop -	16	1,472	8,684	10,156	1,484	8,871	10,355	199 - -	2'0 - -

(continued on p. 234.)

No. 40.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of *ADULT ABLE-BODIED* PAUPERS (Male and Female, but exclusive of Vagrants) Relieved on **1st July 1862 and 1863**, in 652 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 19,885,921 Persons ; the entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.	Unions, &c.	NUMBER OF ADULT+ ABLE-BODIED PAUPERS RELIEVED.						Difference between 1st July 1863 and 1862.	Difference per Cent.
		ON 1ST JULY 1862.			ON 1ST JULY 1863.				
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.		
I. THE METROPOLIS.									
1.*Middlesex (part) -	28	2,426	8,705	11,131	2,233	9,027	11,260	Incr. 129 - -	Decr. 1'2 - -
2.*Surrey (part) -	9	916	3,504	4,420	907	3,780	4,687	267 - -	6'0 - -
3.*Kent (part) -	2	285	871	1,156	295	1,110	1,405	249 - -	21'5 - -
Totals -	39	3,627	13,080	16,707	3,435	13,917	17,352	645 - -	3'9 - -
II. SOUTH EASTERN.									
2.*Surrey (part) -	11	206	1,650	1,859	237	1,761	1,998	139 - -	7'5 - -
3.*Kent (part) -	26	661	2,865	3,526	642	3,204	3,846	320 - -	9'1 - -
4. Sussex -	22	305	2,942	3,247	292	2,744	3,036	- - 211	- - 6'5
5. Southampton -	26	711	4,422	5,133	745	4,428	5,173	40 - -	0'8 - -
6. Berks -	12	166	1,805	1,971	196	2,042	2,238	267 - -	13'5 - -
Totals -	97	2,052	13,684	15,736	2,112	14,179	16,291	555 - -	3'5 - -
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.									
1.*Middlesex (part) -	6	142	1,317	1,459	164	1,283	1,447	- - 12	- - 0'8
7. Hertford -	12	162	1,612	1,774	175	1,508	1,683	- - 91	- - 5'1
8. Buckingham -	7	94	1,703	1,797	100	1,699	1,799	2 - -	0'1 - -
9. Oxford -	9	163	1,451	1,614	189	1,556	1,745	131 - -	8'1 - -
10. Northampton -	12	217	1,895	2,112	171	1,905	2,076	- - 36	- - 1'7
11. Huntingdon -	3	42	442	484	68	463	531	47 - -	9'7 - -
12. Bedford -	6	61	1,191	1,252	69	1,062	1,131	- - 121	- - 9'7
13. Cambridge -	9	213	2,298	2,511	207	2,228	2,435	- - 76	- - 3'0
Totals -	64	1,094	11,909	13,003	1,143	11,704	12,847	- - 156	- - 1'2
IV. EASTERN.									
14. Essex -	17	426	3,884	4,310	443	4,085	4,528	218 - -	5'1 - -
15. Suffolk -	17	482	3,655	4,137	502	3,909	4,411	274 - -	6'6 - -
16. Norfolk -	22	718	4,016	4,734	736	4,353	5,089	355 - -	7'5 - -
Totals -	56	1,626	11,555	13,181	1,681	12,347	14,028	847 - -	6'4 - -
V. SOUTH WESTERN.									
17. Wilts -	18	293	2,277	2,570	291	2,366	2,657	87 - -	3'4 - -
18. Dorset -	12	157	1,439	1,596	127	1,500	1,627	31 - -	1'9 - -
19. Devon -	20	449	3,030	3,479	578	3,478	4,056	577 - -	16'6 - -
20. Cornwall -	13	219	1,617	1,836	224	1,603	1,827	- - 9	- - 0'5
21. Somerset -	17	248	3,296	3,544	244	3,426	3,670	126 - -	3'6 - -
Totals -	80	1,366	11,659	13,025	1,464	12,373	13,837	812 - -	6'2 - -
VI. WEST MIDLAND.									
22. Gloucester -	17	466	2,998	3,464	534	3,218	3,752	288 - -	8'3 - -
23. Hereford -	7	92	666	758	97	704	801	43 - -	5'7 - -
24. Salop -	16	233	1,176	1,409	221	1,251	1,472	63 - -	4'5 - -

(continued on p. 235.)

† The term "Adult" has, in the Tables of Pauperism, been always applied to Paupers aged 16 years and upwards.

No. 39.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of Paupers of all Classes Relieved,
1st July 1862 and 1863, &c.—continued.

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.	Unions, &c.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS OF ALL CLASSES RELIEVED.						Difference between 1st July 1863 and 1862.	Difference per Cent.
		ON 1ST JULY 1862.			ON 1ST JULY 1863.				
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.		
VI. WEST MIDLAND—continued.									
25. Stafford - -	17	3,369	22,677	26,046	3,283	23,531	26,814	768 - -	2'9 - -
26. Worcester - -	11	1,449	10,815	12,264	1,489	10,711	12,200	- - 64	- - 0'5
27. Warwick - -	14	3,101	18,433	21,534	3,193	18,571	21,764	230 - -	1'1 - -
Totals - -	82	13,107	87,129	100,236	13,317	89,002	102,319	2,083 - -	2'1 - -
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.									
28. Leicester - -	11	1,469	10,212	11,681	1,388	11,340	12,728	1,047 - -	9'0 - -
29. Rutland - -	2	130	990	1,120	103	1,047	1,150	30 - -	2'7 - -
30. Lincoln - -	14	2,107	16,999	19,106	2,063	17,502	19,565	459 - -	2'4 - -
31. Nottingham - -	9	1,685	13,944	15,629	1,742	16,102	17,844	2,215 - -	14'2 - -
32. Derby - -	9	1,096	8,115	9,211	1,199	10,895	12,094	2,883 - -	31'3 - -
Totals - -	45	6,487	50,260	56,747	6,495	56,886	63,381	6,634 - -	11'7 - -
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.									
33. Chester - -	12	2,100	18,830	20,930	2,166	18,198	20,364	- - 566	- - 2'7
34. Lancaster - -	28	15,111	104,639	119,750	15,304	153,061	168,365	48,615 - -	40'6 - -
Totals - -	40	17,211	123,469	140,680	17,470	171,259	188,729	48,049 - -	34'2 - -
IX. YORK.									
35. West Riding - -	32	5,054	41,574	46,628	5,064	45,363	50,427	3,799 - -	8'1 - -
36. East Riding - -	10	1,367	7,143	8,510	1,374	7,509	8,883	373 - -	4'4 - -
37. North Riding - -	15	790	6,960	7,750	814	6,907	7,721	- - 29	- - 0'4
Totals - -	57	7,211	55,677	62,888	7,252	59,779	67,031	4,143 - -	6'6 - -
X. NORTHERN.									
38. Durham - -	15	1,606	15,776	17,382	1,660	16,715	18,375	993 - -	5'7 - -
39. Northumberland - -	12	1,461	14,398	15,859	1,532	14,960	16,492	633 - -	4'0 - -
40. Cumberland - -	9	1,357	6,874	8,231	1,319	7,501	8,820	589 - -	7'2 - -
41. Westmorland - -	3	391	2,109	2,500	392	2,112	2,504	4 - -	0'2 - -
Totals - -	39	4,815	39,157	43,972	4,903	41,288	46,191	2,219 - -	5'0 - -
XI. WELSH.									
42. Monmouth - -	6	868	9,578	10,446	859	9,347	10,206	- - 240	- - 2'3
43. South Wales - -	28	2,054	36,425	38,479	2,054	37,126	39,180	701 - -	1'8 - -
44. North Wales - -	19	1,193	29,867	31,060	1,290	29,592	30,882	- - 178	- - 0'6
Totals - -	53	4,115	75,870	79,935	4,203	76,065	80,268	283 - -	0'4 - -
TOTALS of Unions, &c. in England and Wales - - -	652*	123,432	802,826	926,258	125,221	873,247	998,468	72,210 - -	7'8 - -
Residue of the King- dom - - -	No Return.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS of England and Wales - - -	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Bramley Union, the Township of Holbeck, and the Township of Hunslet, in the West Riding of York

No. 40.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of *Adult Able-bodied* Paupers Relieved,
1st July 1862 and 1863, &c.—continued.

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.	Unions, &c.	NUMBER OF ADULT ABLE-BODIED PAUPERS RELIEVED.						Difference between 1st July 1863 and 1862.	Difference per Cent.
		ON 1st JULY 1862.			ON 1st JULY 1863.				
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.		
VI. WEST MIDLAND—continued.									
25. Stafford - -	17	577	3,688	4,265	528	3,930	4,458	Incr. 193 - -	Decr. 4'5 - -
26. Worcester - -	11	190	1,625	1,815	180	1,584	1,764	- - 51	- - 2'8
27. Warwick - -	14	661	2,914	3,575	519	2,548	3,067	- - 508	- - 14'2
Totals - -	82	2,219	13,067	15,286	2,079	13,235	15,314	28 - -	0'2 - -
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.									
28. Leicester - -	11	265	1,496	1,761	223	1,880	2,103	342 - -	19'4 - -
29. Rutland - -	2	21	142	163	15	160	175	12 - -	7'4 - -
30. Lincoln - -	14	267	2,025	2,292	237	2,050	2,287	- - 5	- - 0'2
31. Nottingham - -	9	330	2,388	2,718	345	2,967	3,312	594 - -	21'9 - -
32. Derby - -	9	54	1,432	1,486	46	2,836	2,882	1,396 - -	93'9 - -
Totals - -	45	937	7,483	8,420	866	9,893	10,759	2,339 - -	27'8 - -
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.									
33. Chester - -	12	502	4,031	4,533	507	3,591	4,098	- - 435	- - 9'6
34. Lancaster - -	28	2,412	29,829	32,241	2,424	50,552	52,976	20,735 - -	64'3 - -
Totals - -	40	2,914	33,860	36,774	2,931	54,143	57,074	20,300 - -	55'2 - -
IX. YORK.									
35. West Riding - -	32	634	6,964	7,598	690	7,965	8,655	1,057 - -	13'9 - -
36. East Riding - -	10	188	956	1,144	203	993	1,196	52 - -	4'5 - -
37. North Riding - -	15	107	811	918	121	780	901	- - 17	- - 1'9
Totals - -	57	929	8,731	9,660	1,014	9,738	10,752	1,092 - -	11'3 - -
X. NORTHERN.									
38. Durham - -	15	163	2,896	3,059	135	3,088	3,223	164 - -	5'4 - -
39. Northumberland - -	12	218	2,393	2,611	207	2,527	2,734*	123 - -	4'7 - -
40. Cumberland - -	9	195	1,045	1,240	165	1,078	1,243	3 - -	0'2 - -
41. Westmorland - -	3	57	300	357	60	269	329	- - 28	- - 7'8
Totals - -	39	633	6,634	7,267	567	6,962	7,529	262 - -	3'6 - -
XI. WELSH.									
42. Monmouth - -	6	118	1,259	1,377	120	1,215	1,335	- - 42	- - 3'1
43. South Wales - -	28	389	5,230	5,619	369	5,182	5,551	- - 68	- - 1'2
44. North Wales - -	19	190	3,622	3,812	195	3,503	3,698	- - 114	- - 3'0
Totals - -	53	697	10,111	10,808	684	9,900	10,584	- - 224	- - 2'1
TOTALS of Unions, &c. in England and Wales - - - - -	652*	18,094	141,773	159,867	17,976	168,391	186,367	26,500 - -	16'6 - -
Residue of the King- dom - - - - -	No Return.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS of England and Wales - - - -	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

are excluded from the Comparative Tables, having but recently made their first Returns.

No. 41.—SUMMARY OF RETURNS OF PAUPERS RELIEVED, In-door and Out-door, on the 1st January 1864
the entire Population of England and

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Popula- tion, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS, 1861.				IN-DOOR					
					Classes of Occupation and Ratio per Cent. of Adults employed in each.				ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.		
					Domestic.	Commercial,	Agricultural.	Industrial.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.
I. THE METROPOLIS.														
1.*Middlesex (part)	28	162	32,402	2,029,192	41.2	8.4	1.4	36.9	989	2,153	3,068	5,169	6,928	3,450
2.*Surrey (part)	9	17	22,951	579,748	40.7	9.1	1.8	36.4	403	718	722	1,212	1,317	1,274
3.*Kent (part)	2	11	22,591	193,427	41.1	6.2	2.7	26.8	131	205	140	252	307	371
Totals	39	190	77,944	2,802,367	41.1	8.4	1.6	36.1	1,523	3,076	3,930	6,633	8,552	5,095
II. SOUTH EASTERN.														
2.*Surrey (part)	11	136	436,620	258,946	41.1	3.2	16.2	21.2	171	220	226	601	292	661
3.*Kent (part)	26	418	1,013,659	543,549	40.3	4.0	18.3	21.4	359	547	674	1,505	726	1,090
4. Sussex	22	287	888,860	341,827	41.8	3.6	20.5	23.0	202	292	514	886	489	671
5. Southampton	26	345	1,017,893	455,587	40.0	4.5	14.7	23.0	312	611	685	985	667	1,190
6. Berks	12	240	565,807	205,625	38.8	2.2	25.6	22.8	89	181	210	512	276	531
Totals	97	1,426	3,922,839	1,805,534	40.6	3.7	18.3	22.2	1,133	1,851	2,309	4,489	2,450	4,163
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.														
1.*Middlesex (part)	6	58	176,555	187,325	43.3	4.3	13.1	25.0	125	133	141	507	322	421
7. Hertford	12	165	428,143	177,452	36.0	2.4	25.1	28.3	159	128	173	588	195	302
8. Buckingham	7	195	402,106	147,186	30.6	1.9	25.4	33.0	54	124	149	314	132	241
9. Oxford	9	294	478,177	171,057	37.2	2.1	27.1	24.9	118	153	259	283	141	321
10. Northampton	12	332	632,219	230,964	31.9	2.2	23.2	35.3	75	167	242	262	108	411
11. Huntingdon	3	88	205,366	59,137	38.5	1.8	30.8	20.9	32	62	95	130	29	91
12. Bedford	6	137	305,366	140,476	23.3	1.6	25.0	42.8	69	65	119	253	80	181
13. Cambridge	9	174	570,638	181,552	38.5	2.0	31.6	19.1	119	204	275	424	110	301
Totals	64	1,443	3,198,570	1,295,149	35.0	2.4	24.4	29.1	751	1,036	1,453	2,761	1,117	2,291
IV. EASTERN.														
14. Essex	17	372	982,573	379,699	39.2	4.0	25.3	22.1	342	391	453	1,092	525	971
15. Suffolk	17	530	930,345	335,409	39.2	2.7	28.2	22.5	230	361	491	652	240	461
16. Norfolk	22	739	1,296,976	427,060	38.1	2.9	26.5	24.9	288	607	920	773	328	801
Totals	56	1,641	3,209,894	1,142,168	38.8	3.2	26.6	23.3	860	1,359	1,864	2,517	1,093	2,241
V. SOUTH WESTERN.														
17. Wilts	18	315	777,453	236,027	35.3	1.8	29.3	24.4	119	345	466	374	151	471
18. Dorset	12	287	615,783	182,193	35.6	3.0	23.9	27.4	39	117	180	233	135	301
19. Devon	20	474	1,642,780	589,159	36.5	3.4	19.4	27.4	109	538	601	757	595	831
20. Cornwall	13	221	885,703	362,409	39.7	3.6	18.8	31.1	8	242	324	332	367	431
21. Somerset	17	495	1,067,461	463,286	35.0	2.5	21.7	30.7	64	288	316	798	488	981
Totals	80	1,792	4,989,180	1,833,074	36.4	3.0	21.6	28.5	339	1,530	1,887	2,494	1,736	3,001
VI. WEST MIDLAND.														
22. Gloucester	17	363	716,045	442,983	38.2	4.4	15.0	31.0	241	462	436	830	579	821
23. Hereford	7	218	425,580	106,796	34.9	1.8	31.4	22.7	27	79	88	101	33	151
24. Salop	16	302	920,600	260,225	38.2	2.1	25.8	26.0	40	193	230	388	199	331

655 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians having a Population of 19,885,921 Persons ;
 males being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

IN-DOOR.					OUT-DOOR.													Deduct Persons Relieved, &c.	Net Total of Persons Relieved.	
LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse.	Total in the Workhouse.	ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.			LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse.	Total out of the Workhouse.					
Males.	Females.	Children under 16.			Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.							
436	728	38	212	23,171	2,145	8,277	15,846	3,044	10,760	4,498	1,179	1,861	10	97	47,717	9	70,879	1*		
445	210	15	150	6,166	1,059	2,998	7,759	1,278	3,821	485	375	520	13	..	18,701	..	24,867	2*		
46	80	6	..	1,538	226	1,073	2,313	376	1,575	399	79	107	3	24	6,175	..	7,713	3*		
527	1,018	59	362	30,875	3,430	12,348	25,918	4,693	16,156	5,382	1,633	2,483	26	121	72,593	9	103,459			
42	88	1	53	2,356	605	1,347	3,412	1,465	2,974	598	147	244	..	..	10,792	39	13,109	2*
100	125	10	37	5,173	829	2,455	6,337	2,850	6,288	1,233	288	419	6	..	20,705	..	25,878	3*		
79	66	7	59	3,270	999	1,960	4,836	2,642	4,711	1,458	258	337	8	13	17,222	24	20,468	4		
116	153	4	60	4,788	1,394	3,315	6,860	3,018	7,001	1,367	303	410	17	..	23,685	..	28,473	5		
49	59	3	34	1,951	828	1,334	2,568	1,528	2,802	448	199	231	6	..	9,944	17	11,878	6		
386	491	25	243	17,538	4,655	10,411	24,013	11,503	23,776	5,104	1,195	1,641	37	13	82,348	80	99,806			
22	25	1	19	1,724	473	1,049	2,394	883	1,791	245	98	180	..	6	7,119	14	8,829	1*		
30	54	6	17	1,652	538	1,181	2,802	1,395	3,101	607	173	182	9	2	9,990	..	11,642	7		
20	29	2	4	1,070	548	1,232	2,377	1,473	3,116	492	125	165	4	17	9,549	..	10,619	8		
36	42	3	43	1,404	641	1,072	2,405	1,849	3,338	793	145	189	3	9	10,444	..	11,848	9		
60	53	1	3	1,386	581	1,462	3,204	1,996	3,969	679	207	250	2	13	12,363	1	13,748	10		
11	5	..	9	464	141	317	726	460	1,088	153	39	58	..	..	2,982	..	3,446	11
28	39	1	19	860	328	807	1,846	1,215	2,438	539	117	124	9	..	7,423	..	8,283	12		
29	32	5	10	1,512	712	1,662	3,569	1,679	3,711	646	143	147	10	2	12,281	..	13,793	13		
236	279	19	124	10,072	3,962	8,782	19,323	10,950	22,552	4,154	1,047	1,295	37	49	72,151	15	82,208			
66	86	4	60	3,993	1,471	2,904	7,346	3,128	5,909	1,292	266	381	11	12	22,720	39	26,674	14		
75	56	2	7	2,582	1,284	2,630	6,007	3,363	6,394	1,360	237	343	17	7	21,642	111	24,113	15		
86	101	5	10	3,924	1,339	3,158	6,148	3,973	8,830	1,747	296	412	5	2	25,910	6	29,828	16		
227	243	11	77	10,499	4,094	8,692	19,501	10,464	21,133	4,399	799	1,136	33	21	70,272	156	80,615			
49	65	4	21	2,064	813	1,762	3,597	2,776	5,496	1,235	230	314	14	5	16,242	2	18,304	17		
26	36	1	9	1,080	440	1,114	2,495	2,024	4,400	1,021	151	177	2	..	11,868	12	12,936	18		
94	138	13	25	3,709	838	2,603	5,246	5,360	11,657	2,355	358	546	20	41	29,024	55	32,678	19		
29	64	2	6	1,807	223	1,328	3,214	1,697	4,674	888	187	214	3	2	12,430	46	14,191	20		
94	130	8	22	3,195	946	2,426	5,809	5,024	10,019	2,247	299	420	17	2	27,209	..	30,404	21		
292	433	28	83	11,855	3,260	9,233	20,361	16,881	36,246	7,746	1,225	1,671	56	50	96,773	115	108,513			
122	226	18	41	3,783	897	2,437	5,606	3,275	7,268	1,633	397	490	16	42	22,061	8	25,836	22		
12	21	2	3	524	168	538	1,270	1,118	2,003	522	94	154	5	..	5,872	..	6,396	23		
38	87	7	25	1,537	252	850	2,122	1,387	2,966	550	174	224	8	2	8,535	..	10,072	24		

SUMMARY of Returns of Paupers Relieved, In-door and Out-door, on the 1st January 1864, in 655 Unions, &

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Popula- tion, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS, 1861.				IN-DOOR.											
					Classes of Occupation and Ratio per Cent. of Adults employed in each.				ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.								
					Domestic.	Commercial.	Agricultural.	Industrial.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.						
VI. WEST MIDLAND—cont.					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)												
25. Stafford - -	17	276	746,248	768,369	38·2	3·0	9·4	42·1	166	411	350	865	408	85						
26. Worcester - -	11	233	432,776	294,901	36·2	3·3	15·5	36·4	59	150	210	406	195	33						
27. Warwick - -	14	272	609,938	561,334	34·7	3·9	10·2	43·4	256	454	585	810	471	71						
Totals - -	82	1,664	3,851,187	2,434,608	37·0	3·3	14·2	37·0	789	1,749	1,899	3,400	1,885	3,21						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.																				
28. Leicester - -	11	349	536,546	243,611	32·0	2·3	19·1	40·6	101	220	253	343	145	32						
29. Rutland - -	2	67	107,728	23,479	39·7	1·4	33·9	17·3	12	16	22	37	12	2						
30. Lincoln - -	14	750	1,738,022	403,850	38·6	2·4	32·3	19·4	80	261	352	623	190	71						
31. Nottingham - -	9	305	599,791	323,784	33·3	2·4	15·3	42·7	156	271	286	411	173	34						
32. Derby - -	9	277	551,832	293,223	33·8	2·4	14·8	42·3	12	49	80	305	250	44						
Totals - -	45	1,748	3,533,919	1,287,947	35·0	2·3	21·5	34·5	361	817	993	1,719	770	1,85						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.																				
33. Chester - -	12	469	680,836	469,577	35·1	5·0	15·4	37·0	223	396	413	368	209	62						
34. Lancaster - -	28	454	1,230,780	2,453,910	34·1	6·6	6·3	46·1	1,125	2,139	1,821	3,655	3,120	3,68						
Totals - -	40	923	1,911,616	2,923,487	34·3	6·3	7·8	44·6	1,348	2,535	2,234	4,023	3,329	4,31						
IX. YORK.																				
35. West Riding -	35	610	1,544,070	1,420,107	35·4	3·2	9·8	46·0	284	466	530	1,431	743	1,03						
36. East Riding -	10	373	714,001	273,674	39·6	6·5	18·6	26·7	76	199	271	302	192	39						
37. North Riding -	15	481	1,153,754	205,452	36·1	2·3	30·4	24·3	29	106	152	200	133	19						
Totals - -	60	1,464	3,411,825	1,899,233	36·1	3·5	13·2	41·0	389	771	953	1,933	1,068	1,63						
X. NORTHERN.																				
38. Durham - -	15	314	754,183	542,125	41·5	6·8	7·5	36·7	21	127	161	426	259	50						
39. Northumberland -	12	540	1,249,299	342,991	40·2	6·6	13·6	31·8	60	207	228	309	198	40						
40. Cumberland - -	9	208	1,001,273	205,264	34·8	3·3	23·1	32·0	21	187	282	316	188	36						
41. Westmorland - -	3	110	487,567	60,946	31·8	1·9	30·8	28·8	18	62	90	91	50	7						
Totals - -	39	1,172	3,492,322	1,151,326	39·2	5·9	13·5	33·9	120	583	761	1,142	695	1,35						
XI. WELSH.																				
42. Monmouth - -	6	164	432,906	196,977	39·1	3·5	13·1	34·9	31	106	137	226	70	25						
43. South Wales - -	28	683	2,819,503	699,649	36·9	3·7	20·8	29·3	47	311	381	360	225	63						
44. North Wales - -	19	371	1,957,908	414,402	36·2	3·0	27·7	25·3	42	206	265	254	87	33						
Totals - -	53	1,218	5,210,317	1,311,028	37·0	3·5	21·9	28·8	120	623	783	840	382	1,25						
TOTALS of Unions, &c., in England and Wales - -					655	14,681	36,809,613	19,885,921	37·4	4·6	14·6	34·1	7,733	15,930	19,066	31,951	23,077	30,4		
Residue of the King- dom - -					..	205	515,270	180,303				
TOTALS of England and Wales - -					655	14,886	37,324,883	20,066,224				

- IN - DOOR.					OUT - DOOR.												Deduct Persons Relieved, &c.	Net Total of Persons Relieved.
LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse.	Total in the Workhouse.	ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.			LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse.	Total out of the Workhouse.			
Females.	Children under 16.				Males.	Fmales.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.					
3	146	18	84	3,412	805	3,153	8,525	2,910	6,313	1,250	376	335	4	26	23,987	3	27,396	25
3	59	10	26	1,480	440	1,029	2,715	1,742	3,417	785	214	283	11	29	10,665	28	12,117	26
7	134	21	34	3,589	770	2,162	5,239	2,718	6,184	1,463	385	507	15	6	19,449	3	23,035	27
5	673	76	213	14,325	3,332	10,169	25,477	13,150	28,151	6,203	1,640	1,993	59	105	90,569	42	104,852	
0	73	9	3	1,537	499	1,211	2,944	1,874	3,504	411	200	237	7	..	10,887	..	12,424	28
4	3	1	..	136	41	112	295	153	388	44	11	19	..	..	1,063	..	1,199	29
3	74	2	36	2,384	499	1,639	3,922	3,066	6,617	1,483	262	349	9	44	17,890	1	20,273	30
8	108	6	35	1,860	506	1,660	4,287	2,267	4,256	760	235	275	13	32	14,291	..	16,151	31
2	62	1	29	1,278	661	1,433	2,968	1,224	2,422	436	153	177	1	7	9,482	108	10,652	32
7	320	19	108	7,195	2,206	6,055	14,416	8,584	17,187	3,134	861	1,057	30	83	53,613	109	60,699	
9	121	21	52	2,521	643	2,195	5,230	2,176	4,864	1,094	217	249	5	11	16,684	..	19,205	33
8	820	70	307	17,404	14,511	29,109	59,816	9,327	21,385	4,044	1,048	1,184	33	180	140,637	57	157,984	34
7	941	91	359	19,925	15,154	31,304	65,046	11,503	26,240	5,138	1,265	1,433	38	191	157,321	57	177,189	
5	369	27	153	5,334	1,716	6,043	15,693	5,702	12,862	2,158	595	659	18	229	45,675	26	50,983	35
5	80	7	29	1,590	187	856	2,190	987	2,616	370	173	180	1	18	7,578	4	9,164	36
2	38	3	24	906	131	725	1,815	1,001	2,598	439	150	141	..	7	7,007	2	7,911	37
5	487	37	206	7,830	2,034	7,624	19,698	7,690	18,076	2,967	918	980	19	254	60,260	32	68,058	
7	104	2	52	1,731	439	2,633	6,530	1,688	4,365	919	185	196	5	44	17,004	11	18,724	38
7	79	2	63	1,621	368	2,093	4,959	1,606	4,648	716	200	195	2	14	14,801	2	16,420	39
5	64	3	9	1,484	168	835	2,174	974	2,507	455	131	100	5	40	7,389	6	8,867	40
2	23	1	1	433	43	200	534	343	702	182	36	34	1	1	2,076	..	2,509	41
15	270	8	125	5,269	1,018	5,761	14,197	4,611	12,222	2,272	552	525	13	99	41,270	19	46,520	
20	36	..	19	898	223	990	2,427	1,322	2,933	903	149	180	3	51	9,181	..	10,079	42

No. 42.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of Paupers of All Classes Relieved on the **1st January 1863 and 1864**, in 654 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 19,874,530 Persons; the entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes	NUMBER OF PAUPERS OF ALL CLASSES RELIEVED						Difference between 1st Jan. 1864 and 1863.		Difference per Cent.			
		ON 1ST JANUARY 1863.			ON 1ST JANUARY 1864.								
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.						
I. THE METROPOLIS.													
1.*Middlesex (part) -	28	23,530	49,702	73,232	23,171	47,708	70,879	-	-	2,353	-	-	3'2
2.*Surrey (part) -	9	6,217	19,202	25,419	6,166	18,701	24,867	-	-	552	-	-	2'2
3.*Kent (part) -	2	1,607	6,149	7,756	1,538	6,175	7,713	-	-	43	-	-	0'6
Totals -	39	31,354	75,053	106,407	30,875	72,584	103,459	-	-	2,948	-	-	2'8
II. SOUTH EASTERN.													
2.*Surrey (part) -	11	2,299	10,578	12,877	2,356	10,753	13,109	232	-	-	1'8	-	-
3.*Kent (part) -	26	5,677	20,780	26,457	5,173	20,705	25,878	-	-	579	-	-	2'2
4. Sussex -	22	3,304	17,216	20,520	3,270	17,198	20,468	-	-	52	-	-	0'3
5. Southampton -	26	4,676	23,548	28,224	4,788	23,685	28,473	249	-	-	0'9	-	-
6. Berks -	12	2,081	9,873	11,954	1,951	9,927	11,878	-	-	76	-	-	0'6
Totals -	97	18,037	81,995	100,032	17,538	82,268	99,806	-	-	226	-	-	0'2
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.													
1.*Middlesex (part) -	6	1,836	7,251	9,087	1,724	7,105	8,829	-	-	258	-	-	2'8
7. Hertford -	12	1,797	10,271	12,068	1,652	9,990	11,642	-	-	426	-	-	3'5
8. Buckingham -	7	1,279	10,087	11,366	1,070	9,549	10,619	-	-	747	-	-	6'6
9. Oxford -	9	1,447	10,274	11,721	1,404	10,444	11,848	127	-	-	1'1	-	-
10. Northampton -	12	1,459	12,159	13,618	1,386	12,362	13,748	130	-	-	1'0	-	-
11. Huntingdon -	3	494	3,135	3,629	464	2,982	3,446	-	-	183	-	-	5'0
12. Bedford -	6	955	7,245	8,200	860	7,423	8,283	83	-	-	1'0	-	-
13. Cambridge -	9	1,726	12,549	14,275	1,512	12,281	13,793	-	-	482	-	-	3'4
Totals -	64	10,993	72,971	83,964	10,072	72,136	82,208	-	-	1,756	-	-	2'1
IV. EASTERN.													
14. Essex -	17	4,310	22,479	26,789	3,993	22,681	26,674	-	-	115	-	-	0'4
15. Suffolk -	17	3,212	20,812	24,024	2,582	21,531	24,113	89	-	-	0'4	-	-
16. Norfolk -	22	4,438	26,028	30,466	3,924	25,904	29,828	-	-	638	-	-	2'1
Totals -	56	11,960	69,319	81,279	10,499	70,116	80,615	-	-	664	-	-	0'8
V. SOUTH WESTERN.													
17. Wilts -	18	2,272	16,499	18,771	2,064	16,240	18,304	-	-	467	-	-	2'5
18. Dorset -	12	1,366	11,725	13,091	1,080	11,856	12,936	-	-	155	-	-	1'2
19. Devon -	20	3,681	28,578	32,259	3,709	28,969	32,678	419	-	-	1'3	-	-
20. Cornwall -	13	1,846	12,500	14,346	1,807	12,384	14,191	-	-	155	-	-	1'1
21. Somerset -	17	3,235	27,093	30,328	3,195	27,209	30,404	76	-	-	0'3	-	-
Totals -	80	12,400	96,395	108,795	11,855	96,658	108,513	-	-	282	-	-	0'3
VI. WEST MIDLAND.													
22. Gloucester -	17	3,847	21,855	25,702	3,783	22,053	25,836	134	-	-	0'5	-	-
23. Hereford -	7	619	5,957	6,576	524	5,872	6,396	-	-	180	-	-	2'7
24. Salop -	16	1,670	8,739	10,409	1,537	8,535	10,072	-	-	337	-	-	3'2

(continued on p. 242.)

No. 43.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of *ADULT ABLE-BODIED* Paupers (Male and Female, but exclusive of Vagrants) Relieved on **1st January 1863 and 1864**, in 654 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, having a Population of 19,874,530 Persons; the entire Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.		Unions and Single Parishes.	NUMBER OF <i>ADULT</i> † <i>ABLE-BODIED</i> PAUPERS RELIEVED						Difference between 1st Jan. 1864 and 1863.		Difference per Cent.		
			ON 1ST JANUARY 1863.			ON 1ST JANUARY 1864.							
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.					
I. THE METROPOLIS.													
1.*Middlesex (part) -	23	3,289	11,103	14,392	3,142	10,422	13,564	-	-	828	-	-	5.8
2.*Surrey (part) -	9	1,185	4,339	5,524	1,121	4,057	5,178	-	-	346	-	-	6.3
3.*Kent (part) -	2	318	1,339	1,657	336	1,299	1,635	-	-	22	-	-	1.3
Totals -	39	4,792	16,781	21,573	4,599	15,778	20,377	-	-	1,196	-	-	5.5
II. SOUTH EASTERN.													
2.*Surrey (part) -	11	383	1,825	2,208	391	1,952	2,343	135	-	-	6.1	-	-
3.*Kent (part) -	26	1,162	3,356	4,518	906	3,284	4,190	-	-	328	-	-	7.2
4. Sussex -	22	578	3,032	3,610	494	2,959	3,453	-	-	157	-	-	4.3
5. Southampton -	26	920	4,873	5,793	923	4,709	5,632	-	-	161	-	-	2.8
6. Berks -	12	325	2,084	2,409	270	2,162	2,432	23	-	-	1.0	-	-
Totals -	97	3,368	15,170	18,538	2,984	15,066	18,050	-	-	488	-	-	2.6
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.													
1.*Middlesex (part) -	6	267	1,660	1,927	258	1,522	1,780	-	-	147	-	-	7.6
7. Hertford -	12	326	2,018	2,344	287	1,719	2,006	-	-	338	-	-	14.4
8. Buckingham -	7	240	1,969	2,209	178	1,780	1,958	-	-	251	-	-	11.4
9. Oxford -	9	279	1,726	2,005	271	1,713	1,984	-	-	21	-	-	1.0
10. Northampton -	12	270	2,061	2,331	242	2,043	2,285	-	-	46	-	-	2.0
11. Huntingdon -	3	116	494	610	94	458	552	-	-	58	-	-	9.5
12. Bedford -	6	164	1,121	1,285	134	1,135	1,269	-	-	16	-	-	1.2
13. Cambridge -	9	466	2,402	2,868	323	2,374	2,697	-	-	171	-	-	6.0
Totals -	64	2,128	13,451	15,579	1,787	12,744	14,531	-	-	1,048	-	-	6.7
IV. EASTERN.													
14. Essex -	17	884	4,447	5,331	733	4,375	5,108	-	-	223	-	-	4.2
15. Suffolk -	17	873	3,840	4,713	591	3,914	4,505	-	-	208	-	-	4.6
16. Norfolk -	22	1,099	4,176	5,275	895	4,497	5,392	117	-	-	2.2	-	-
Totals -	56	2,856	12,463	15,319	2,219	12,786	15,005	-	-	314	-	-	2.0
V. SOUTH WESTERN.													
17. Wilts -	18	547	2,581	3,128	464	2,575	3,039	-	-	89	-	-	2.8
18. Dorset -	12	201	1,514	1,715	156	1,554	1,710	-	-	5	-	-	0.3
19. Devon -	20	684	3,302	3,986	647	3,441	4,088	102	-	-	2.6	-	-
20. Cornwall -	13	289	1,568	1,857	250	1,551	1,801	-	-	56	-	-	3.0
21. Somerset -	17	355	3,580	3,935	352	3,372	3,724	-	-	211	-	-	5.4
Totals -	80	2,076	12,545	14,621	1,860	12,493	14,362	-	-	259	-	-	1.8
VI. WEST MIDLAND.													
22. Gloucester -	17	711	3,285	3,996	703	3,334	4,037	41	-	-	1.0	-	-
23. Hereford -	7	145	720	865	106	706	812	-	-	53	-	-	6.1
24. Salop -	16	262	1,174	1,436	233	1,102	1,335	-	-	101	-	-	7.0

(continued on p. 243.)

† The term "Adult" has, in the Tables of Pauperism, been always applied to Paupers aged 16 years and upwards.

No. 43.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of *Adult Able-bodied* Paupers Relieved,
1st January 1863 and 1864, &c.—continued.

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.		Unions and Single Parishes.	NUMBER OF <i>ADULT ABLE-BODIED</i> PAUPERS RELIEVED						Difference between 1st Jan. 1864 and 1863.		Difference per Cent.		
			ON 1ST JANUARY 1863.			ON 1ST JANUARY 1864.							
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.					
VI. WEST MIDLAND—cont.													
25. Stafford	- - -	17	751	4,638	5,389	577	3,958	4,535	- -	854	- -	15'8	
26. Worcester	- - -	11	232	1,739	1,971	209	1,469	1,678	- -	293	- -	14'9	
27. Warwick	- - -	14	831	4,046	4,877	710	2,932	3,642	- -	1,235	- -	25'3	
Totals	- - -	82	2,932	15,602	18,534	2,538	13,501	16,039	- -	2,495	- -	13'5	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.													
28. Leicester	- - -	11	416	1,767	2,183	321	1,710	2,031	- -	152	- -	7'0	
29. Rutland	- - -	2	30	137	167	28	153	181	14 - -	- -	8'4 - -		
30. Lincoln	- - -	14	454	2,176	2,630	341	2,138	2,479	- -	151	- -	5'7	
31. Nottingham	- - -	9	526	2,715	3,241	427	2,166	2,593	- -	648	- -	20'0	
32. Derby	- - -	9	69	2,472	2,541	61	2,094	2,155	- -	386	- -	15'2	
Totals	- - -	45	1,495	9,267	10,762	1,178	8,261	9,439	- -	1,323	- -	12'3	
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.													
33. Chester	- - -	12	616	6,181	6,797	619	2,838	3,457	- -	3,340	- -	49'1	
34. Lancaster	- - -	28	3,147	95,778	98,925	3,264	43,620	46,884	- -	52,041	- -	52'6	
Totals	- - -	40	3,763	101,959	105,722	3,883	46,458	50,341	- -	55,381	- -	52'4	
IX. YORK.													
35. West Riding	- - -	34	963	10,565	11,528	745	7,747	8,492	- -	3,036	- -	26'3	
36. East Riding	- - -	10	257	1,040	1,297	275	1,043	1,318	21 - -	- -	1'6 - -		
37. North Riding	- - -	15	136	845	981	135	856	991	10 - -	- -	1'0 - -		
Totals	- - -	59	1,356	12,450	13,806	1,155	9,646	10,801	- -	3,005	- -	21'8	
X. NORTHERN.													
38. Durham	- - -	15	231	2,960	3,191	148	3,072	3,220	29 - -	- -	0'9 - -		
39. Northumberland	- - -	12	284	2,763	3,047	267	2,461	2,728	- -	319	- -	10'5	
40. Cumberland	- - -	9	233	1,178	1,411	208	1,003	1,211	- -	200	- -	14'2	
41. Westmorland	- - -	3	107	367	474	80	243	323	- -	151	- -	31'9	
Totals	- - -	39	855	7,268	8,123	703	6,779	7,482	- -	641	- -	7'9	
XI. WELSH.													
42. Monmouth	- - -	6	166	1,303	1,469	137	1,213	1,350	- -	119	- -	8'1	
43. South Wales	- - -	28	434	4,979	5,413	358	4,916	5,274	- -	139	- -	2'6	
44. North Wales	- - -	19	280	3,760	4,040	248	3,434	3,682	- -	358	- -	8'9	
Totals	- - -	53	880	10,042	10,922	743	9,563	10,306	- -	616	- -	5'6	
TOTALS of Unions, &c. in } England and Wales		654	26,501	226,998	253,499	23,658	163,075	186,733	- -	66,766	- -	26'3	
Residue of the Kingdom -		No Return.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS of England and } Wales		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 44.

SUMMARY STATEMENT of the Number of Paupers of all Classes in Receipt of Relief on the Single Parishes under Boards of

Number of Unions, &c.	Population comprised therein.	Number of Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the <i>First</i> Day of	IN-DOOR.									Vagrants Relieved in the Workhouse.	Total in the Workhouse.
			ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.			LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.				
			Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.		
642	18,974,000	January 1858 -	7,671	16,382	21,047	27,372	21,898	32,132	3,049	4,134	372	1,593	135,65
642	19,047,000	July 1858 -	3,576	11,051	14,631	22,726	19,453	29,753	3,122	4,244	325	1,189	110,07
642	19,220,000	January 1859 -	6,389	13,709	16,679	27,307	20,931	29,839	3,467	4,666	318	1,273	124,57
645	19,334,000	July 1859† -	3,136	9,844	12,149	22,287	19,011	27,365	3,348	4,573	314	1,270	103,29
645	19,460,000	January 1860 -	5,737	12,860	15,241	26,988	20,005	27,427	3,335	4,492	321	903	117,30
645	19,573,000	July 1860 -	3,260	9,848	12,142	23,047	18,927	25,544	3,344	4,646	319	1,146	102,22
646	19,900,000	January 1861 -	7,589	15,813	19,441	29,227	21,735	28,480	3,512	4,837	327	1,179	132,14
647	19,813,984	July 1861 § -	4,274	12,537	15,679	24,554	20,121	27,840	3,547	5,010	652	1,798	116,01
649	19,813,984	January 1862 §	8,737	17,841	22,247	31,091	22,745	29,899	3,546	4,912	345	1,828	143,19
651	19,833,064	July 1862 -	4,706	13,388	16,664	26,321	21,241	29,014	3,778	5,245	649	2,426	123,43
653	19,874,530	January 1863 -	9,098	17,403	21,224	32,344	23,447	30,599	3,799	5,210	381	2,692	146,19
655	19,885,921	July 1863 -	4,967	13,044	16,434	27,186	21,390	29,721	3,898	5,441	543	2,744	125,36
655	19,885,921	January 1864 -	7,733	15,930	19,066	31,951	23,077	30,430	3,855	5,346	386	1,976	139,75

* The increase in the number of Insane Paupers, recorded in the Out-door portion of this Summary on the in Lunatic Asylums being then

† It is necessary to observe, with reference to the small decrease in the total number of Paupers in July 1859, on the 1st July 1859 certain classes of paupers which ought to have been included in previous Returns; namely,

‡ The figures placed in this column represent the number of persons relieved, both in-door and out-door, on settled paupers whose relief had been transferred to

§ The population at this date is given

Note.—The corresponding table to this, but with a more detailed classification, will be found at page 196 mencing with

No. 44.

1st January and on the 1st July in the Years named, in a stated Number of Unions and Guardians in England and Wales.

OUT-DOOR.											Deduct Persons Relieved, &c. †	Net Total of Persons Relieved.	Number of Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the <i>First Day of</i>
ABLE-BODIED.			NOT ABLE-BODIED.			LUNATICS, INSANE PERSONS, AND IDIOTS.			Vagrants Relieved out of the Workhouse.	Total out of the Workhouse.			
Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.					
2,262	107,067	257,956	101,604	231,329	53,067	5,872	7,289	259	823	805,528	626	940,552	January 1858.
4,298	87,924	213,326	97,471	224,906	49,426	6,080	7,428	257	880	711,996	584	821,482	July 1858.
5,811	90,509	220,691	99,865	227,521	50,267	9,438*	11,754*	309	880	738,045	545	862,078	January 1859.
3,480	85,406	205,580	97,924	225,239	48,137	9,750	12,043	317	997	708,873	551	811,619	July 1859.
7,120	88,409	211,497	100,460	228,180	48,757	10,041	12,651	331	639	728,085	519	844,875	January 1860.
5,107	85,357	202,783	97,351	225,597	48,469	10,228	12,896	330	591	710,290	674	811,839	July 1860.
2,654	94,470	224,734	101,900	230,673	49,957	10,516	13,333	362	762	760,224	496	891,868	January 1861.
8,679	91,487	212,754	99,161	229,797	48,375	10,567	13,521	363	907	736,058	496	851,574	July 1861.
8,247	102,821	243,073	103,898	236,580	51,876	10,996	14,087	329	1,002	803,657	682	946,166	January 1862.
6,812	104,961	242,804	103,827	236,877	51,610	10,840	13,867	371	1,180	803,706	880	926,258	July 1862.
3,211	153,787	323,623	111,570	248,379	57,470	11,484	14,789	355	1,542	997,021	594	1,142,624	January 1863.
6,566	122,131	267,433	109,319	246,545	55,150	11,420	14,520	390	1,384	875,199	593	999,974	July 1863.
4,606	118,485	265,890	110,684	249,052	54,211	12,063	15,401	367	1,162	872,644	641	1,011,753	January 1864.

1st January 1859, arises from the circumstance of those persons chargeable to the Poor Rates and maintained fully returned for the first time.

As compared with July 1858, that many unions included in their statements of the number of paupers relieved pauper lunatics in asylums and licensed houses, paupers receiving medical relief only, and non-resident paupers. the 1st January (or July), and therefore entered in the in-door and out-door totals on that day; also those non-accounts of the unions to which it was chargeable.

According to the actual enumeration of 1861.

of the Eleventh Annual Report, where the particulars are given in reference to twenty-one periods commencing January 1849.

No. 45.

WEEKLY RETURNS OF PAUPERISM FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JANUARY 1864, AND FOR THE CORRE-
SPONDING WEEKS OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR.
[No. 307. (A. X.), Session 1862, and No. 431. (A. to A. IX.),
Session 1863.]

MEMORANDUM as to the ARRANGEMENT of the WEEKLY RETURNS
of PAUPERISM.

THE Returns of the Number of Paupers relieved on the *last day* of each Week do not include the "Lunatic Paupers in Asylums and Licensed Houses," nor the number of "Vagrants" relieved. These classes form only a small portion of the entire pauperism of the country. According to the latest Returns (1st January 1863), the number contained in the two classes was 2·2 per cent. of the total pauperism.

The Pauper Lunatics in Asylums are not generally subject to variations in number to the same degree as the other classes of Paupers, and the number of Vagrants relieved by the Unions throughout the country has become too small to need a return so frequently as once a week. These considerations led to the exclusion of the two classes.

There are at present 14,886* parishes, inclusive of the Scilly Islands, in England and Wales maintaining or liable to maintain their own poor: returns of pauperism are received weekly in respect of 14,681 of that number; 205 parishes, incorporated under Gilbert's Act, or still under the provisions of the 43d Elizabeth, make no return of the number of paupers which they relieve.

The Returns are arranged under eleven divisions. The Union-counties which fall under each are shown in the following view:—

I. THE METROPOLIS. 1.*Middlesex (part of). 2.*Surrey (part of). 3.*Kent (part of).	IV. EASTERN. 14. Essex. 15. Suffolk. 16. Norfolk.	VII. NORTH MIDLAND. 28. Leicester. 29. Rutland. 30. Lincoln. 31. Nottingham. 32. Derby.
II. SOUTH EASTERN. 2.*Surrey (part of). 3.*Kent (part of). 4. Sussex. 5. Southampton. 6. Berks.	V. SOUTH WESTERN. 17. Wilts. 18. Dorset. 19. Devon. 20. Cornwall. 21. Somerset.	VIII. NORTH WESTERN. 33. Chester. 34. Lancaster. IX. YORK. 35. West Riding. 36. East Riding. 37. North Riding.
III. SOUTH MIDLAND. 1.*Middlesex (part of). 7. Hertford. 8. Buckingham. 9. Oxford. 10. Northampton. 11. Huntingdon. 12. Bedford. 13. Cambridge.	VI. WEST MIDLAND. 22. Gloucester. 23. Hereford. 24. Salop. 25. Stafford. 26. Worcester. 27. Warwick.	X. NORTHERN. 38. Durham. 39. Northumberland. 40. Cumberland. 41. Westmorland. XI. WELSH. 42. Monmouth. 43. South Wales. 44. North Wales.

* Many places not heretofore liable to maintain their own poor are becoming parishes under the operation of the Extra-parochial Places Act; to what extent this will ultimately increase the number of parishes in England and Wales cannot, at present, be stated.

The following is a Tabular Statement of the Number of Unions and Parishes ; and the Area and Population ascribable to each Division ; but so far only as represented by the Weekly Returns.

DIVISIONS.	Number of Unions, &c.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population in 1861.
I. THE METROPOLIS - -	39	190	77,944	2,802,367
II. SOUTH EASTERN - -	97	1,426	3,922,839	1,805,534
III. SOUTH MIDLAND - -	64	1,443	3,198,570	1,295,149
IV. EASTERN - - -	56	1,641	3,209,894	1,142,168
V. SOUTH WESTERN - -	80	1,792	4,989,180	1,833,074
VI. WEST MIDLAND - -	82	1,664	3,851,187	2,434,608
VII. NORTH MIDLAND - -	45	1,748	3,533,919	1,287,947
VIII. NORTH WESTERN - -	40	923	1,911,616	2,923,487
IX. YORK - - - -	60	1,464	3,411,825	1,899,233
X. NORTHERN - - - -	39	1,172	3,492,322	1,151,326
XI. WELSH - - - -	53	1,218	5,210,317	1,311,028
ENGLAND AND WALES } (so far as returned)	655	14,681	36,809,613	19,885,921

The Industrial Condition of each Division is briefly exhibited in the Table annexed.

DIVISIONS.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS in 1851.				
	Number of Persons aged Twenty Years and upwards.	Ratio per Cent. of Persons aged Twenty Years and upwards, occupied in			
		Mechanical Arts, Trade, and Domestic Service.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Mining and Mineral Works.
I. THE METROPOLIS - -	1,394,963	(a) 47.6	(b) 1.1	(c) 6.0	(d) 3.5
II. SOUTH EASTERN - -	887,134	30.7	20.8	2.5	2.4
III. SOUTH MIDLAND - -	660,775	28.3	25.4	7.1	2.4
IV. EASTERN - - -	603,720	27.4	26.5	4.0	2.3
V. SOUTH WESTERN - -	978,024	28.6	23.3	4.6	5.6
VI. WEST MIDLAND - -	1,160,387	29.1	15.5	5.2	12.6
VII. NORTH MIDLAND - -	654,679	31.8	21.7	6.4	5.3
VIII. NORTH WESTERN - -	1,351,830	29.8	8.3	21.5	5.4
IX. YORK - - - -	961,945	25.2	14.3	17.5	7.3
X. NORTHERN - - - -	521,460	27.7	16.1	4.2	12.4
XI. WELSH - - - -	641,680	21.8	25.7	2.5	12.4
ENGLAND AND WALES -	9,816,597	31.0	16.1	8.4	6.3

The numbers in the Table of Industrial Statistics represent *complete* divisions, as it was impossible, from the manner in which the census of occupations was compiled, to make the same adjustment in respect of the unreturned parishes as that effected for the first Table.

Poor Law Board, Whitehall, }
2nd March 1864. } FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
1ST WEEK OF FEBRUARY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.		
I. THE METROPOLIS	-	1862 -	30,999	71,249	102,248	1,251	-	-	1' 22	—	
		1863 -	30,724	72,775	103,499						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	-	1862 -	18,524	80,355	98,879	251	-	-	0' 25	—	
		1863 -	18,576	80,554	99,130						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	-	1862 -	11,191	70,233	81,424	-	-	1,009	-	-	1' 35
		1863 -	10,934	69,391	80,325						
IV. EASTERN	-	1862 -	12,667	69,013	81,680	-	-	134	-	-	0' 16
		1863 -	12,291	69,255	81,546						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	-	1862 -	12,234	92,986	105,220	1,889	-	-	1' 80	—	
		1863 -	12,575	94,534	107,109						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	-	1862 -	15,423	92,772	108,195	-	-	4,193	-	-	3' 88
		1863 -	15,143	88,859	104,002						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	-	1862 -	8,525	50,782	59,307	3,438	-	-	5' 80	—	
		1863 -	8,025	54,720	62,745						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	-	1862 -	18,231	102,673	120,904	134,764	-	-	111' 46	—	
		1863 -	18,536	237,132	255,668						
IX. YORK	-	1862 -	7,959	58,548	66,507	3,997	-	-	6' 01	—	
		1863 -	8,078	62,426	70,504						
X. NORTHERN	-	1862 -	5,075	39,580	44,655	2,837	-	-	6' 35	-	-
		1863 -	5,352	42,140	47,492						
XI. WELSH	-	1862 -	4,637	75,462	80,099	319	-	-	0' 40	—	
		1863 -	4,756	75,662	80,418						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)		1862 -	145,465	803,653	949,118	143,320	-	-	15' 10	—	
		1863 -	144,990	947,448	1,092,438						
1 ST WEEK OF FEBRUARY 1863:						** The Returns from Pontefract and Tadcaster Unions, made for the first time in April 1862, are printed at the foot because they cannot be entered in the Comparative Statement until April 1863; also, the Returns from Holbeck and Hunslet, now made for the first time, cannot be entered in the Comparative Statement until January 1864.					
ENGLAND AND WALES			144,990	947,448	1,092,438						
IX. YORK:											
Pontefract and Tadcaster (2 Unions)			8	942	950						
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)			130	1,256	1,386						
TOTAL OF 654 UNIONS			145,128	949,646	1,094,774						

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

2ND WEEK OF FEBRUARY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 - 31,000 71,593 102,593 } 1863 - 30,506 72,074 102,580 }				-	- 13	-	- 0'01
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 - 18,536 80,305 98,841 } 1863 - 18,383 81,003 99,386 }				545	-	0'55	—
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 11,126 69,866 80,992 } 1863 - 10,655 69,489 80,144 }				-	- 848	-	- 1'05
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862 - 12,589 69,111 81,700 } 1863 - 12,045 69,351 81,396 }				-	- 304	-	- 0'37
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 12,264 92,916 105,180 } 1863 - 12,420 94,796 107,216 }				2,036	-	1'94	—
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 15,352 92,715 108,067 } 1863 - 15,015 88,730 103,745 }				-	- 4,322	-	- 4'00
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 8,504 50,402 58,906 } 1863 - 7,866 54,674 62,540 }				3,634	-	6'17	—
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 18,282 106,188 124,470 } 1863 - 18,416 233,913 252,329 }				127,859	-	102'72	—
IX. YORK	- { 1862 - 7,919 58,042 65,961 } 1863 - 8,067 62,118 70,185 }				4,224	-	6'40	—
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862 - 5,117 39,458 44,575 } 1863 - 5,301 41,824 47,125 }				2,550	-	5'72	—
XI. WELSH	- { 1862 - 4,585 75,895 80,480 } 1863 - 4,717 76,184 80,901 }				421	-	0'52	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 - 145,274 806,491 951,765 } 1863 - 143,391 944,156 1,087,547 }				135,782	-	14'27	—
2 ND WEEK OF FEBRUARY 1863:								
ENGLAND AND WALES		143,391	944,156	1,087,547				
IX. YORK:								
Pontefract and Tadcaster (2 Unions)		8	950	958				
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		129	1,229	1,358				
TOTAL OF 654 UNIONS		143,528	946,335	1,089,863				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

3RD WEEK OF FEBRUARY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	{ 1862 -	30,887	71,754	102,641	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	30,369	71,764	102,133				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{ 1862 -	18,474	80,271	98,745	13	-	0'01	—
	{ 1863 -	18,192	80,566	98,758				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	10,941	70,101	81,042	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	10,553	68,798	79,351				
IV. EASTERN	{ 1862 -	12,375	69,472	81,847	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	11,792	69,380	81,172				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	12,295	93,296	105,591	1,761	-	1'67	—
	{ 1863 -	12,387	94,965	107,352				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	15,355	92,382	107,737	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	14,884	88,398	103,282				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	8,381	50,712	59,093	3,380	-	5'72	—
	{ 1863 -	7,793	54,680	62,473				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	18,430	109,177	127,607	122,470	-	95'97	—
	{ 1863 -	18,347	231,730	250,077				
IX. YORK	{ 1862 -	7,898	58,486	66,384	3,471	-	5'23	—
	{ 1863 -	7,966	61,889	69,855				
X. NORTHERN	{ 1862 -	5,108	39,381	44,489	3,076	-	6'91	—
	{ 1863 -	5,271	42,294	47,565				
XI. WELSH	{ 1862 -	4,634	75,808	80,442	658	-	0'82	—
	{ 1863 -	4,692	76,408	81,100				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 -	144,778	810,840	955,618	127,500	-	13'34	—
	{ 1863 -	142,246	940,872	1,083,118				
3 RD WEEK OF FEBRUARY 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES		142,246	940,872	1,083,118				
IX. YORK :								
Pontefract and Tadcaster (2 Unions)		8	951	959				
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		129	1,205	1,334				
TOTAL OF 654 UNIONS		142,383	943,028	1,085,411				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

4TH WEEK OF FEBRUARY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.						
I. THE METROPOLIS	-	1862	-	30,917	71,545	102,462	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
	-	1863	-	30,342	71,370	101,712	-	750			-	0·73
II. SOUTH EASTERN	-	1862	-	18,288	80,305	98,593	-	307	-	0·31
	-	1863	-	17,958	80,328	98,286				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	-	1862	-	10,767	69,770	80,537	-	1,746	-	2·17
	-	1863	-	10,312	68,479	78,791				
IV. EASTERN	-	1862	-	12,216	69,672	81,888	-	1,279	-	1·56
	-	1863	-	11,566	69,043	80,609				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	-	1862	-	12,169	93,171	105,340	1,498	-	1·42	—
	-	1863	-	12,216	94,622	106,838				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	-	1862	-	15,392	92,394	107,786	-	4,852	-	4·50
	-	1863	-	14,809	88,125	102,934				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	-	1862	-	8,286	51,044	59,330	3,119	-	5·26	—
	-	1863	-	7,696	54,753	62,449				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	-	1862	-	18,351	132,821	151,172	97,191	-	64·29	—
	-	1863	-	18,276	230,087	248,363				
IX. YORK	-	1862	-	7,831	57,478	65,309	4,271	-	6·54	—
	-	1863	-	7,941	61,639	69,580				
X. NORTHERN	-	1862	-	5,083	39,284	44,367	2,870	-	6·47	—
	-	1863	-	5,272	41,965	47,237				
XI. WELSH	-	1862	-	4,589	76,187	80,776	317	-	0·39	—
	-	1863	-	4,602	76,491	81,093				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	-	1862	-	143,889	833,671	977,560	100,332	-	10·26	—
	-	1863	-	140,990	936,902	1,077,892				
4 TH WEEK OF FEBRUARY 1863 :										
ENGLAND AND WALES		-	-	140,990	936,902	1,077,892				
IX. YORK :										
Pontefract and Tadcaster (2 Unions)				8	960	968				
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)				132	1,187	1,319				
TOTAL OF 654 UNIONS		-	-	141,130	939,049	1,080,179				

QUARTERLY STATEMENT AS TO PAUPERISM.—LADY-DAY 1863.

(Paupers in Lunatic Asylums and Vagrants not included.)

The Return now published completes this portion of the Series for the parochial year 1862-63. The four following Tables are given in continuation of those prefixed to the monthly publication for December last.

The Tables are—

1st. ENGLAND and WALES ; the pauperism in the consecutive weeks of the quarter.

2d. ————— the comparative pauperism of the quarter.

3d. NORTH MIDLAND, NORTH WESTERN, and YORK DIVISIONS ; the comparative pauperism of the quarter.

4th. THE METROPOLIS ; the comparative pauperism of the quarter.

1. In the 1st Table each week is compared with the one immediately preceding it. The last week of the parochial year is less than the last week of the Christmas quarter by 43,750 paupers.

TABLE I.—ENGLAND and WALES.—Consecutive Statement.

PERIODS.	Number of Paupers on the Last Day of each Week.*	Difference between the Proximate Weeks.	
		Incr.	Decr.
1862 :			
DECEMBER :			
Fourth week - -	1,104,291	—	—
1863 :			
JANUARY :			
First week - -	1,096,332	—	7,959
Second week - -	1,093,887	—	2,445
Third week - -	1,097,128	3,241	—
Fourth week - -	1,099,874	2,746	—
Fifth week - -	1,095,855	—	4,019
FEBRUARY :			
First week - -	1,092,438	—	3,417
Second week - -	1,087,547	—	4,891
Third week - -	1,083,118	—	4,429
Fourth week - -	1,077,892	—	5,226
MARCH :			
First week - -	1,070,689	—	7,203
Second week - -	1,063,773	—	6,916
Third week - -	1,063,571	—	202
Fourth week - -	1,060,541	—	3,030

* Exclusive of the number returned for the Pontefract and Tadcaster Unions and Townships of Holbeck and Hunslet, as given at the foot of the Weekly Statements.

2. The next Table exhibits the comparative pauperism of 1861, 1862, and 1863.

The paupers in receipt of relief on the last day of the last week of March were—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	852,980
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	956,916
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	1,059,781

The paupers in 1863, as compared with those in 1862, have increased 102,865, or 10·75 per cent. ; but compared with 1861 the increase was 206,801 or 24·24 per cent.

TABLE II.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the two preceding years.			
	1860-61.	1861-62.	1862-63.	Last Year but One. (a)	Last Year. (b)		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
DECEMBER :							
Fourth week -	835,129	892,990	1,103,540	—	—	—	—
JANUARY :							
First week -	860,538	901,384	1,095,573	27·31	—	21·54	—
Second week -	905,747	914,152	1,093,136	20·69	—	19·58	—
Third week -	948,379	922,677	1,096,332	15·60	—	18·82	—
Fourth week -	946,661	939,711	1,099,092	16·10	—	16·96	—
Fifth week -	919,999	945,110	1,095,058	19·03	—	15·87	—
FEBRUARY :							
First week -	891,200	948,343	1,091,672	22·49	—	15·11	—
Second week -	883,587	950,981	1,086,772	23·00	—	14·28	—
Third week -	879,499	954,858	1,082,362	23·07	—	13·35	—
Fourth week -	873,634	976,792	1,077,134	23·29	—	10·27	—
MARCH :							
First week -	868,682	984,237	1,069,955	23·17	—	8·71	—
Second week -	864,162	959,212	1,063,021	23·01	—	10·82	—
Third week -	863,073	960,226	1,062,837	23·15	—	10·69	—
Fourth week -	852,980	956,916	1,059,781	24·24	—	10·75	—

3. The third Table comprises the three divisions of England and Wales in which the principal manufactures are carried on. Taking the returns of paupers relieved on the last day of the last week of March, the numbers were—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	-	192,060
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	-	260,883
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	-	375,646

The increase in 1863, compared with 1862, was 114,763 or 43·99 per cent.; but in comparison with 1861 there was an increase of 183,586 or 95·59 per cent.

TABLE III.—NORTH MIDLAND, NORTH WESTERN, and YORK DIVISIONS.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c) compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1860-61.	1861-62.	1862-63.	Last Year but One. (a)		Last Year. (b)	
DECEMBER :	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
Fourth week -	184,864	217,851	421,368	—	—	—	—
JANUARY :							
First week -	192,964	223,393	413,877	114·48	—	85·27	—
Second week -	203,455	228,182	406,051	99·58	—	77·95	—
Third week -	207,212	231,201	402,685	94·33	—	74·17	—
Fourth week -	205,028	238,008	399,668	94·93	—	67·92	—
Fifth week -	200,788	241,531	393,108	95·78	—	62·76	—
FEBRUARY :							
First week -	197,190	245,943	388,151	96·84	—	57·82	—
Second week -	195,430	248,553	384,279	96·63	—	54·61	—
Third week -	194,779	252,324	381,649	95·94	—	51·25	—
Fourth week -	194,395	275,043*	379,634	95·29	—	38·03	—
MARCH :							
First week -	193,357	282,548*	377,234	95·10	—	33·51	—
Second week -	193,150	260,206	373,955	93·61	—	43·71	—
Third week -	193,050	261,298	375,592	94·56	—	43·74	—
Fourth week -	192,060	260,883	375,646	95·59	—	43·99	—

* The cause of increase in the last week of February and the first one of March 1862 was the prevalence of easterly winds, which prevented ships entering the port of Liverpool.

4. According to the last returns for the month of March in the three years last past the numbers in the metropolis were—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	93,495
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	99,569
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	98,362

In 1863 the decrease in the paupers, as compared with those in 1862, was 1,207 or 1·21 per cent.; but on a comparison with 1861, there was an increase of 4,867 or 5·21 per cent.

TABLE IV.—THE METROPOLIS.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1860-61.	1861-62.	1862-63.	Last Year but One. (a)		Last Year. (b)	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Deer.	Incr.	Deer.
DECEMBER:							
Fourth week -	95,237	94,426	98,467	—	—	—	—
JANUARY:							
First week -	100,204	96,371	99,725	—	0·48	3·48	—
Second week -	117,400	98,954	101,063	—	13·92	2·13	—
Third week -	130,317	100,179	102,554	—	21·30	2·37	—
Fourth week -	127,008	104,001	104,006	—	18·11	0·00	—
Fifth week -	114,482	103,876	103,684	—	9·43	—	0·18
FEBRUARY:							
First week -	105,004	102,248	103,499	—	1·43	1·22	—
Second week -	103,632	102,593	102,580	—	1·02	—	0·01
Third week -	101,915	102,641	102,133	0·21	—	—	0·49
Fourth week -	99,795	102,462	101,712	1·92	—	—	0·73
MARCH:							
First week -	98,613	102,868	100,135	1·54	—	—	2·66
Second week -	96,986	101,384	99,646	2·74	—	—	1·71
Third week -	96,287	100,595	99,655	3·50	—	—	0·93
Fourth week -	93,495	99,569	98,362	5·21	—	—	1·21

Poor Law Board, Whitehall,
8th May 1863.

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No.45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
1ST WEEK OF MARCH 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.		
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	30,872	71,996	102,868	-	-	2,733	-	-	2.66
		1863 -	30,084	70,051	100,135						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	18,265	80,015	98,280	-	-	854	-	-	0.87
		1863 -	17,754	79,672	97,426						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	10,659	70,012	80,671	-	-	2,793	-	-	3.46
		1863 -	10,075	67,803	77,878						
IV. EASTERN - -	{	1862 -	12,169	69,835	82,004	-	-	2,003	-	-	2.44
		1863 -	11,183	68,818	80,001						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	12,161	93,407	105,568	1,002	-	-	0.95	—	
		1863 -	12,087	94,483	106,570						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	15,212	91,983	107,195	-	-	4,817	-	-	4.49
		1863 -	14,795	87,583	102,378						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	8,189	51,356	59,545	2,665	-	-	4.48	—	
		1863 -	7,627	54,583	62,210						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	18,333	139,799	158,132	87,996	-	-	55.65	—	
		1863 -	18,212	227,916	246,128						
IX. YORK - -	{	1862 -	7,833	57,791	65,624	4,006	-	-	6.10	—	
		1863 -	7,887	61,743	69,630						
X. NORTHERN -	{	1862 -	5,116	39,411	44,527	2,715	-	-	6.10	—	
		1863 -	5,237	42,005	47,242						
XI. WELSH - -	{	1862 -	4,568	76,008	80,576	515	-	-	0.64	—	
		1863 -	4,552	76,539	81,091						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	143,377	841,613	984,990	85,699	-	-	8.70	—	
		1863 -	139,493	931,196	1,070,689						
1 ST WEEK OF MARCH 1863:											
ENGLAND AND WALES - -			139,493	931,196	1,070,689						
IX. YORK:											
Pontefract and Tadcaster (2 Unions)			8	954	962						
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)			134	1,177	1,311						
TOTAL OF 654 UNIONS -			139,635	933,327	1,072,962						

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
2ND WEEK OF MARCH 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 - 30,669 70,715 101,384 } - { 1863 - 30,031 69,615 99,646 }				- - 1,738	- - 1.71		
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 - 18,113 80,293 98,406 } - { 1863 - 17,614 79,462 97,076 }				- - 1,330	- - 1.35		
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 10,437 69,508 79,945 } - { 1863 - 9,915 67,542 77,457 }				- - 2,488	- - 3.11		
IV. EASTERN - -	- { 1862 - 11,883 69,733 81,616 } - { 1863 - 10,987 68,458 79,445 }				- - 2,171	- - 2.66		
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 12,090 93,016 105,106 } - { 1863 - 12,026 94,065 106,091 }				985 - -	0.94 -		
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 15,011 91,958 106,969 } - { 1863 - 14,587 87,060 101,647 }				- - 5,322	- - 4.98		
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 8,112 51,224 59,336 } - { 1863 - 7,564 54,652 62,216 }				2,880 - -	4.85 -		
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 18,097 118,446 136,543 } - { 1863 - 18,132 225,293 243,425 }				106,882 - -	78.28 -		
IX. YORK - -	- { 1862 - 7,827 57,264 65,091 } - { 1863 - 7,798 61,268 69,066 }				3,975 - -	6.11 -		
X. NORTHERN - -	- { 1862 - 5,118 39,477 44,595 } - { 1863 - 5,257 41,532 46,789 }				2,194 - -	4.92 -		
XI. WELSH - -	- { 1862 - 4,511 76,474 80,985 } - { 1863 - 4,549 76,366 80,915 }				- - 70	- - 0.09		
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 - 141,868 818,108 959,976 } - { 1863 - 138,460 925,313 1,063,773 }				103,797 - -	10.81 -		
2 ND WEEK OF MARCH 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES - -	- -	138,460	925,313	1,063,773				
IX. YORK :								
Pontefract and Tadcaster (2 Unions)		8	952	960				
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		134	1,206	1,340				
TOTAL OF 654 UNIONS -	-	138,602	927,471	1,066,073				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
3RD WEEK OF MARCH 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	-	{ 1862 - 30,626 69,969 100,595 } 1863 - 29,970 69,685 99,655 }				-	- 940	-	- 0.93
II. SOUTH EASTERN	-	{ 1862 - 18,055 80,465 98,520 } 1863 - 17,510 79,203 96,713 }				-	- 1,807	-	- 1.83
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	-	{ 1862 - 10,343 69,683 80,026 } 1863 - 9,798 67,553 77,351 }				-	- 2,675	-	- 3.34
IV. EASTERN - -	-	{ 1862 - 11,877 69,649 81,526 } 1863 - 11,002 67,915 78,917 }				-	- 2,609	-	- 3.20
V. SOUTH WESTERN	-	{ 1862 - 12,068 93,629 105,697 } 1863 - 11,982 93,805 105,787 }				90	- -	0.09	—
VI. WEST MIDLAND	-	{ 1862 - 15,020 91,721 106,741 } 1863 - 14,563 86,634 101,197 }				-	- 5,544	-	- 5.19
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	-	{ 1862 - 8,093 51,451 59,544 } 1863 - 7,561 54,822 62,383 }				2,839	- -	4.77	—
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	-	{ 1862 - 17,945 119,160 137,105 } 1863 - 18,123 226,477 244,600 }				107,495	- -	78.40	—
IX. YORK - -	-	{ 1862 - 7,825 57,586 65,411 } 1863 - 7,767 61,576 69,343 }				3,932	- -	6.01	—
X. NORTHERN -	-	{ 1862 - 5,083 39,706 44,789 } 1863 - 5,228 41,644 46,872 }				2,083	- -	4.65	—
XI. WELSH - -	-	{ 1862 - 4,449 76,585 81,034 } 1863 - 4,556 76,197 80,753 }				-	- 281	-	- 0.35
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	{ 1862 - 141,384 819,604 960,988 } 1863 - 138,060 925,511 1,063,571 }				102,583	- -	10.67	—
3 RD WEEK OF MARCH 1863:									
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -	-	-	138,060	925,511	1,063,571				
IX. YORK:									
Pontefract and Tadcaster (2 Unions)			8	964	972				
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)			141	1,195	1,336				
TOTAL OF 654 UNIONS	-	-	138,209	927,670	1,065,879				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

4TH WEEK OF MARCH 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	{ 1862 -	30,598	68,971	99,569	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	29,789	68,573	98,362				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{ 1862 -	17,966	80,627	98,593	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	17,207	79,431	96,638				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	10,389	69,990	80,379	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	9,580	67,470	77,050				
IV. EASTERN	{ 1862 -	11,923	69,391	81,314	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	10,705	67,833	78,538				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	11,874	92,665	104,539	1,053	-	1.01	—
	{ 1863 -	11,746	93,846	105,592				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	14,929	91,089	106,018	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	14,305	86,533	100,838				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	8,199	51,253	59,452	3,165	-	5.32	—
	{ 1863 -	7,481	55,136	62,617				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	18,006	119,517	137,523	108,004	-	78.54	—
	{ 1863 -	18,056	227,471	245,527				
IX. YORK	{ 1862 -	7,822	56,846	64,668	3,594	-	5.56	—
	{ 1863 -	7,627	60,635	68,262				
X. NORTHERN	{ 1862 -	5,039	39,445	44,484	2,365	-	5.32	—
	{ 1863 -	5,142	41,707	46,849				
XI. WELSH	{ 1862 -	4,484	76,653	81,137	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	4,501	75,767	80,268				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 -	141,229	816,447	957,676	102,865	-	10.74	—
	{ 1863 -	136,139	924,402	1,060,541				
4 TH WEEK OF MARCH 1863:								
ENGLAND AND WALES		136,139	924,402	1,060,541				
IX. YORK:								
Pontefract and Tadcaster (2 Unions)		8	959	967				
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		144	1,261	1,405				
TOTAL OF 654 UNIONS		136,291	926,622	1,062,913				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 1ST WEEK OF APRIL 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 - 30,216 67,143 97,359 } 1863 - 29,546 66,700 96,246 }				-	- 1,113	-	- 1.14
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 - 17,683 78,884 96,567 } 1863 - 16,900 76,538 93,438 }				-	- 3,129	-	- 3.24
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 10,270 68,534 78,804 } 1863 - 9,338 65,539 74,877 }				-	- 3,927	-	- 4.98
IV. EASTERN - -	- { 1862 - 11,941 69,046 80,987 } 1863 - 10,329 66,812 77,141 }				-	- 3,846	-	- 4.75
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 11,761 92,263 104,024 } 1863 - 11,536 92,491 104,027 }				3	- -	0.0	—
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 14,869 88,524 103,393 } 1863 - 14,148 83,942 98,090 }				-	- 5,303	-	- 5.13
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 8,033 50,966 58,999 } 1863 - 7,323 54,644 61,967 }				2,968	- -	5.03	—
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 17,910 111,939 129,849 } 1863 - 17,861 217,388 235,249 }				105,400	- -	81.17	—
IX. YORK - -	- { 1862 - 7,748 57,466 65,214 } 1863 - 7,620 61,007 68,627 }				3,413	- -	5.23	—
X. NORTHERN -	- { 1862 - 5,013 39,519 44,532 } 1863 - 5,102 40,688 45,790 }				1,258	- -	2.82	—
XI. WELSH - -	- { 1862 - 4,539 76,438 80,977 } 1863 - 4,449 75,208 79,657 }				-	- 1,320	-	- 1.63
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 - 139,983 800,722 940,705 } 1863 - 134,152 900,957 1,035,109 }				94,404	- -	10.04	—
1 ST WEEK OF APRIL 1863 :					* * The Returns from Holbeck and Hunslet, made for the first time in January 1863, cannot be entered in the Comparative Statement until January 1864; also, the Return from Bramley Union cannot be entered in the Comparative Statement until April 1864.			
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -	-	134,152	900,957	1,035,109				
IX. YORK :								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		147	1,169	1,316				
Bramley Union - - -	-	22	200	222				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS	-	134,321	902,326	1,036,647				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 2ND WEEK OF APRIL 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.				
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.			
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	29,955	66,666	96,621	-	-	996	-	-	1.03
		1863 -	29,336	66,289	95,625						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	17,517	79,045	96,562	-	-	3,681	-	-	3.81
		1863 -	16,642	76,239	92,881						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	10,154	68,778	78,932	-	-	4,473	-	-	5.67
		1863 -	9,073	65,386	74,459						
IV. EASTERN	{	1862 -	11,958	69,283	81,241	-	-	5,001	-	-	6.16
		1863 -	10,088	66,152	76,240						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	11,675	91,908	103,583	253	-	-	0.24	—	
		1863 -	11,506	92,330	103,836						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	14,703	89,314	104,017	-	-	5,899	-	-	5.67
		1863 -	13,981	84,137	98,118						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	7,950	50,734	58,684	3,211	-	-	5.47	—	
		1863 -	7,251	54,644	61,895						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	17,774	113,441	131,215	104,044	-	-	79.29	—	
		1863 -	17,693	217,566	235,259						
IX. YORK	{	1862 -	7,684	57,420	65,104	2,798	-	-	4.30	—	
		1863 -	7,478	60,424	67,902						
X. NORTHERN	{	1862 -	4,941	39,182	44,123	1,712	-	-	3.88	—	
		1863 -	5,013	40,822	45,835						
XI. WELSH	{	1862 -	4,417	76,574	80,991	-	-	1,303	-	-	1.61
		1863 -	4,348	75,340	79,688						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	138,728	802,345	941,073	90,665	-	-	9.63	—	
		1863 -	132,409	899,329	1,031,738						
2 ND WEEK OF APRIL 1863 :											
ENGLAND AND WALES		-	-	-	132,409	899,329	1,031,738				
IX. YORK :											
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)					142	1,205	1,347				
Bramley Union		-	-	-	21	191	212				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		-			132,572	900,725	1,033,297				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
3RD WEEK OF APRIL 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862	29,572	65,695	95,267	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
	- { 1863	29,075	65,700	94,775	-	492	-	0·52
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862	17,152	78,461	95,613	-	2,689	-	2·81
	- { 1863	16,438	76,486	92,924	-		-	
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862	9,766	68,162	77,928	-	3,731	-	4·79
	- { 1863	8,991	65,206	74,197	-		-	
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862	11,095	69,070	80,165	-	4,088	-	5·10
	- { 1863	9,931	66,146	76,077	-		-	
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862	11,524	91,952	103,476	226	-	0·22	—
	- { 1863	11,326	92,376	103,702	-		-	
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862	14,355	88,881	103,236	-	5,050	-	4·89
	- { 1863	13,895	84,291	98,186	-		-	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862	7,769	50,904	58,673	3,173	-	5·41	—
	- { 1863	7,159	54,687	61,846	-		-	
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862	17,682	111,873	129,555	100,046	-	77·22	—
	- { 1863	17,667	211,934	229,601	-		-	
IX. YORK	- { 1862	7,648	57,045	64,693	3,597	-	5·56	—
	- { 1863	7,444	60,846	68,290	-		-	
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862	4,919	39,539	44,458	1,231	-	2·77	—
	- { 1863	4,961	40,728	45,689	-		-	
XI. WELSH	- { 1862	4,415	76,258	80,673	-	1,039	-	1·29
	- { 1863	4,305	75,329	79,634	-		-	
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	- { 1862	135,897	797,840	933,737	91,184	-	9·77	—
	- { 1863	131,192	893,729	1,024,921	-		-	
3 RD WEEK OF APRIL 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES		131,192	893,729	1,024,921				
IX. YORK :								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		140	1,242	1,382				
Bramley Union		22	193	215				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		131,354	895,164	1,026,518				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

4TH WEEK OF APRIL 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	{ 1862 -	29,103	64,493	93,596	Incr. 463	Decr. -	Incr. 0·49	Decr. —
	{ 1863 -	28,878	65,181	94,059	-	-	-	-
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{ 1862 -	16,777	77,730	94,507	-	- 2,235	-	- 2·36
	{ 1863 -	16,151	76,121	92,272	-	-	-	-
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	9,222	67,405	76,627	-	- 2,686	-	- 3·51
	{ 1863 -	8,835	65,106	73,941	-	-	-	-
IV. EASTERN	{ 1862 -	10,341	68,244	78,585	-	- 2,897	-	- 3·69
	{ 1863 -	9,703	65,985	75,688	-	-	-	-
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	11,394	91,561	102,955	699	-	0·68	—
	{ 1863 -	11,252	92,402	103,654	-	-	-	-
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	14,057	87,659	101,716	-	- 3,906	-	- 3·84
	{ 1863 -	13,693	84,117	97,810	-	-	-	-
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	7,559	50,689	58,248	5,324	-	9·14	—
	{ 1863 -	7,049	56,523	63,572	-	-	-	-
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	17,536	112,105	129,641	95,049	-	73·32	—
	{ 1863 -	17,550	207,140	224,690	-	-	-	-
IX. YORK	{ 1862 -	7,534	56,853	64,387	3,342	-	5·19	—
	{ 1863 -	7,345	60,384	67,729	-	-	-	-
X. NORTHERN	{ 1862 -	4,943	39,328	44,271	1,469	-	3·32	—
	{ 1863 -	4,953	40,787	45,740	-	-	-	-
XI. WELSH	{ 1862 -	4,386	76,165	80,551	-	- 1,072	-	- 1·33
	{ 1863 -	4,271	75,208	79,479	-	-	-	-
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 -	132,852	792,232	925,084	93,550	-	10·11	—
	{ 1863 -	129,680	888,954	1,018,634	-	-	-	-
4 TH WEEK OF APRIL 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -		129,680	888,954	1,018,634				
IX. YORK :								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		139	1,259	1,398				
Bramley Union - - -		21	194	215				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS -		129,840	890,407	1,020,247				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

5TH WEEK OF APRIL 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.	Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.			
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862	- 28,624	63,088	91,712	Incr. 1,477	Decr. -	Incr. 1.61
	- { 1863	- 28,555	64,634	93,189	- -	- -	- -
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862	- 16,188	76,718	92,906	- - 1,120	- -	- - 1.21
	- { 1863	- 15,890	75,896	91,786	- -	- -	- -
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862	- 8,817	66,258	75,075	- - 1,627	- -	- - 2.17
	- { 1863	- 8,706	64,742	73,448	- -	- -	- -
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862	- 9,934	66,988	76,922	- - 1,198	- -	- - 1.56
	- { 1863	- 9,612	66,112	75,724	- -	- -	- -
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862	- 11,191	91,487	102,678	1,200 -	- -	1.17 -
	- { 1863	- 11,080	92,798	103,878	- -	- -	- -
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862	- 13,807	86,633	100,440	- - 3,063	- -	- - 3.05
	- { 1863	- 13,525	83,852	97,377	- -	- -	- -
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862	- 7,331	50,687	58,018	5,417 -	- -	9.34 -
	- { 1863	- 6,913	56,522	63,435	- -	- -	- -
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862	- 17,313	112,511	129,824	89,524 -	- -	68.96 -
	- { 1863	- 17,506	201,842	219,348	- -	- -	- -
IX. YORK	- { 1862	- 7,423	56,441	63,864	3,935 -	- -	6.16 -
	- { 1863	- 7,240	60,559	67,799	- -	- -	- -
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862	- 4,896	39,776	44,672	1,075 -	- -	2.41 -
	- { 1863	- 4,915	40,832	45,747	- -	- -	- -
XI. WELSH	- { 1862	- 4,313	76,054	80,367	- - 980	- -	- - 1.22
	- { 1863	- 4,265	75,122	79,387	- -	- -	- -
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	- { 1862	- 129,837	786,641	916,478	94,640 -	- -	10.33 -
	- { 1863	- 128,207	882,911	1,011,118	- -	- -	- -
5 TH WEEK OF APRIL 1863:							
ENGLAND AND WALES		- 128,207	882,911	1,011,118			
IX. YORK:							
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		- 137	1,288	1,425			
Bramley Union		- 23	193	216			
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		- 128,367	884,392	1,012,759			

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

1ST WEEK OF MAY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862	28,225	61,957	90,182	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
	- { 1863	28,252	64,089	92,341	2,159	-	2.39	—
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862	15,781	76,151	91,932	-	262	-	0.28
	- { 1863	15,709	75,961	91,670	-	-	-	-
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862	8,694	65,658	74,352	-	878	-	1.18
	- { 1863	8,650	64,824	73,474	-	-	-	-
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862	9,603	65,930	75,533	-	150	-	0.20
	- { 1863	9,433	65,950	75,383	-	-	-	-
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862	11,030	90,930	101,960	1,751	-	1.72	—
	- { 1863	10,980	92,731	103,711	-	-	-	-
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862	13,516	85,957	99,473	-	2,360	-	2.37
	- { 1863	13,336	83,777	97,113	-	-	-	-
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862	7,119	50,575	57,694	5,585	-	9.68	—
	- { 1863	6,787	56,492	63,279	-	-	-	-
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862	17,047	113,106	130,153	83,714	-	64.32	—
	- { 1863	17,340	196,527	213,867	-	-	-	-
IX. YORK	- { 1862	7,262	56,135	63,397	3,761	-	5.93	—
	- { 1863	7,174	59,984	67,158	-	-	-	-
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862	4,794	36,989	41,783	3,886	-	9.30	—
	- { 1863	4,856	40,813	45,669	-	-	-	-
XI. WELSH	- { 1862	4,211	75,856	80,067	-	356	-	0.44
	- { 1863	4,168	75,543	79,711	-	-	-	-
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862	127,282	779,244	906,526	96,850	-	10.68	—
	{ 1863	126,685	876,691	1,003,376	-	-	-	-
1 ST WEEK OF MAY 1863:								
ENGLAND and WALES		126,685	876,691	1,003,376				
IX. YORK:								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		133	1,303	1,436				
Bramley Union		25	194	219				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		126,843	878,188	1,005,031				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
2ND WEEK OF MAY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.	Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.			
I. THE METROPOLIS	{ 1862 -	27,931	61,352	89,283	Incr. 2,463 - -	Decr. - -	Incr. 2·76 -
	{ 1863 -	28,012	63,734	91,746			
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{ 1862 -	15,572	75,460	91,032	124 - -	-	0·14 -
	{ 1863 -	15,534	75,622	91,156			
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	8,629	65,532	74,161	- - 753	-	1·02
	{ 1863 -	8,559	64,849	73,408			
IV. EASTERN	{ 1862 -	9,483	65,591	75,074	314 - -	-	0·42 -
	{ 1863 -	9,387	66,001	75,388			
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	10,964	90,873	101,837	1,973 - -	-	1·94 -
	{ 1863 -	10,899	92,911	103,810			
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	13,355	85,452	98,807	- - 2,088	-	2·11
	{ 1863 -	13,240	83,479	96,719			
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	6,899	50,141	57,040	5,532 - -	-	9·70 -
	{ 1863 -	6,641	55,931	62,572			
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	17,047	114,631	131,678	77,777 - -	-	59·07 -
	{ 1863 -	17,265	192,190	209,455			
IX. YORK	{ 1862 -	7,183	55,943	63,126	3,650 - -	-	5·78 -
	{ 1863 -	7,068	59,708	66,776			
X. NORTHERN	{ 1862 -	4,807	37,015	41,822	3,922 - -	-	9·38 -
	{ 1863 -	4,862	40,882	45,744			
XI. WELSH	{ 1862 -	4,152	75,709	79,861	- - 141	-	0·18
	{ 1863 -	4,174	75,546	79,720			
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 -	126,022	777,699	903,721	92,773 - -	-	10·27 -
	{ 1863 -	125,641	870,853	996,494			
2 ND WEEK OF MAY 1863 :							
ENGLAND AND WALES		125,641	870,853	996,494			
IX. YORK :							
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		133	1,295	1,428			
Bramley Union		25	187	212			
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		125,799	872,335	998,134			

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 3RD WEEK OF MAY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.						
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 -	27,805	60,607	88,412	2,721	-	-	3.08	—	
	- { 1863 -	27,882	63,251	91,133						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 -	15,395	75,352	90,747	180	-	-	0.20	—	
	- { 1863 -	15,482	75,445	90,927						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	8,566	65,339	73,905	-	-	818	-	-	1.11
	- { 1863 -	8,572	64,515	73,087						
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862 -	9,426	65,376	74,802	387	-	-	0.52	—	
	- { 1863 -	9,208	65,981	75,189						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	10,856	90,417	101,273	1,930	-	-	1.91	—	
	- { 1863 -	10,757	92,446	103,203						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	13,277	84,645	97,922	-	-	1,663	-	-	1.70
	- { 1863 -	13,204	83,055	96,259						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	6,833	49,416	56,249	5,741	-	-	10.21	—	
	- { 1863 -	6,561	55,429	61,990						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	16,999	115,645	132,644	71,089	-	-	53.59	—	
	- { 1863 -	17,230	186,503	203,733						
IX. YORK	- { 1862 -	7,107	55,717	62,824	2,924	-	-	4.65	—	
	- { 1863 -	7,080	58,668	65,748						
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862 -	4,723	36,578	41,301	3,888	-	-	9.41	—	
	- { 1863 -	4,743	40,446	45,189						
XI. WELSH	- { 1862 -	4,115	75,738	79,853	-	-	267	-	-	0.33
	- { 1863 -	4,141	75,445	79,586						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	- { 1862 -	125,102	774,830	899,932	86,112	-	-	9.57	—	
	- { 1863 -	124,860	861,184	986,044						
3 RD WEEK OF MAY 1863 :										
ENGLAND AND WALES		-	-	-	124,860	861,184	986,044			
IX. YORK :										
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)					128	1,259	1,387			
Bramley Union		-	-	-	29	179	208			
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		-	-	-	125,017	862,622	987,639			

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 4TH WEEK OF MAY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.				
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.			
I. THE METROPOLIS	- {	1862 -	27,605	59,996	87,601	2,844	-	-	3·25	—	
	- {	1863 -	27,811	62,634	90,445						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- {	1862 -	15,181	74,700	89,881	431	-	-	0·48	—	
	- {	1863 -	15,305	75,007	90,312						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- {	1862 -	8,359	65,022	73,381	-	-	433	-	-	0·59
	- {	1863 -	8,412	64,536	72,948						
IV. EASTERN - -	- {	1862 -	9,268	65,070	74,338	459	-	-	0·62	—	
	- {	1863 -	8,954	65,843	74,797						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- {	1862 -	10,781	90,287	101,068	2,163	-	-	2·14	—	
	- {	1863 -	10,636	92,595	103,231						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- {	1862 -	13,016	84,308	97,324	-	-	1,148	-	-	1·18
	- {	1863 -	13,018	83,158	96,176						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- {	1862 -	6,674	49,236	55,910	6,020	-	-	10·77	—	
	- {	1863 -	6,577	55,353	61,930						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- {	1862 -	17,012	116,280	133,292	68,376	-	-	51·30	—	
	- {	1863 -	17,055	184,613	201,668						
IX. YORK - -	- {	1862 -	7,055	54,906	61,961	3,920	-	-	6·33	—	
	- {	1863 -	7,045	58,836	65,881						
X. NORTHERN - -	- {	1862 -	4,605	36,663	41,268	3,909	-	-	9·47	—	
	- {	1863 -	4,684	40,493	45,177						
XI. WELSH - -	- {	1862 -	4,149	75,409	79,558	-	-	51	-	-	0·06
	- {	1863 -	4,161	75,346	79,507						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	123,705	771,877	895,582	86,490	-	-	9·66	—	
	{	1863 -	123,658	858,414	982,072						
4 TH WEEK OF MAY 1863 :											
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -			123,658	858,414	982,072						
IX. YORK :											
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)			126	1,253	1,379						
Bramley Union - - -			27	180	207						
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS - -			123,811	859,847	983,658						

QUARTERLY STATEMENT AS TO PAUPERISM.—MIDSUMMER 1863.

(*Paupers in Lunatic Asylums and Vagrants not included.*)

The present Return completes the Monthly Series for the Quarter ended at Midsummer 1863. The four following Tables are given in continuation of those prefixed to the monthly publication for March last.

The Tables are—

- 1st. ENGLAND and WALES ; the pauperism in the consecutive weeks of the quarter.
- 2d. ————— the comparative pauperism of the quarter.
- 3d. NORTH MIDLAND, NORTH WESTERN, and YORK DIVISIONS ; the comparative pauperism of the quarter.
- 4th. THE METROPOLIS ; the comparative pauperism of the quarter.

1. In the first Table, each week, compared with its predecessor, shows a decrease in the number of paupers : 1,061,508 were the numbers relieved in the last week of March (Lady-day) ; but in the fourth week of June (Midsummer) they had fallen to 969,187, which is a decrease of 92,321, or 8·70 per cent. less at Midsummer than Lady-day.

TABLE I.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Consecutive Statement.

PERIODS.	Number of Paupers on the Last Day of each Week.*		Difference between the Proximate Weeks.	
			Incr.	Decr.
1863 :				
MARCH :				
Fourth week - -	1,061,508		—	—
APRIL :				
First week - -	1,035,109		—	26,399
Second week - -	1,031,738		—	3,371
Third week - -	1,024,921		—	6,817
Fourth week - -	1,018,634		—	6,287
Fifth week - -	1,011,118		—	7,516
MAY :				
First week - -	1,003,376		—	7,742
Second week - -	996,494		—	6,882
Third week - -	986,044		—	10,450
Fourth week - -	982,072		—	3,972
JUNE :				
First week - -	978,213		—	3,859
Second week - -	976,710		—	1,503
Third week - -	972,906		—	3,804
Fourth week - -	969,187		—	3,719

* Exclusive of the number returned for the Bramley Union and Townships of Holbeck and Hunslet, as given at the foot of the Weekly Statements.

2. The next Table exhibits the comparative pauperism during the Midsummer quarter of 1861, 1862, and 1863.

The paupers in receipt of relief on the last day of the last week of June were—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	817,030
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	890,328
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	968,299

The paupers in 1863, as compared with those in 1862, have increased 77,971 or 8·76 per cent. : but compared with 1861 the increase is 151,269, or 18·51 per cent.

TABLE II.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1861.	1862.	1863.	Last Year but One. (a)		Last Year. (b)	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
MARCH :							
Fourth week -	853,348	957,676	1,060,541	—	—	—	—
APRIL :							
First week -	842,675	939,850	1,034,254	22·73	—	10·04	—
Second week -	842,861	940,204	1,030,869	22·31	—	9·64	—
Third week -	840,338	932,905	1,024,073	21·86	—	9·77	—
Fourth week -	837,644	924,234	1,017,772	21·50	—	10·12	—
Fifth week -	836,545	915,615	1,010,256	20·77	—	10·34	—
MAY :							
First week -	833,821	905,678	1,002,528	20·23	—	10·69	—
Second week -	831,835	902,871	995,644	19·69	—	10·28	—
Third week -	826,902	899,022	985,134	19·14	—	9·58	—
Fourth week -	827,258	894,682	981,172	18·61	—	9·67	—
JUNE :							
First week -	826,729	892,949	977,332	18·22	—	9·45	—
Second week -	825,098	891,740	975,837	18·27	—	9·43	—
Third week -	821,900	892,556	972,023	18·27	—	8·90	—
Fourth week -	817,030	890,328	968,299	18·51	—	8·76	—

* * The Numbers given for 1862 and 1863 respectively, differ slightly from the Totals entered in the Returns for April, May, and June; this arises from the circumstance of Pontefract and Tadcaster being excluded from Table II., as those places were not in the Returns for 1861.

3. The third Table comprises the three divisions of England and Wales in which the principal manufactures are carried on. Taking the returns of paupers relieved on the last day of the last week of June, the numbers were—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	189,186
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	252,508
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	317,559

The increase in 1863, compared with 1862, was 65,051 or 25·76 per cent.; but in comparison with 1861 there was an increase of 128,373 or 67·86 per cent.

TABLE III.—NORTH MIDLAND, NORTH WESTERN, and YORK DIVISIONS.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1860.	1861.	1862.	Last Year but One. (a)		Last Year. (b)	
MARCH:	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
Fourth week -	192,428	261,643	376,406	—	—	—	—
APRIL:							
First week -	191,251	253,207	364,988	90·84	—	44·15	—
Second week -	192,041	254,134	364,187	89·64	—	43·31	—
Third week -	191,760	252,089	358,889	87·16	—	42·37	—
Fourth week -	191,111	251,426	355,129	85·82	—	41·25	—
Fifth week -	191,496	250,843	349,720	82·63	—	39·42	—
MAY:							
First week -	190,325	250,396	343,456	80·46	—	37·17	—
Second week -	190,216	250,994	337,953	77·67	—	34·65	—
Third week -	189,527	250,807	330,561	74·41	—	31·80	—
Fourth week -	190,919	250,263	328,579	72·10	—	31·29	—
JUNE:							
First week -	190,893	250,368	325,788	70·67	—	30·12	—
Second week -	190,169	251,634	324,328	70·55	—	28·89	—
Third week -	189,425	252,488	320,567	69·23	—	26·96	—
Fourth week -	189,186	252,508	317,559	67·86	—	25·76	—

* * * The Numbers given for 1862 and 1863 respectively, differ slightly from the Totals entered in the Returns for April, May, and June; this arises from the circumstance of Pontefract and Tadcaster being excluded from Table III., as those places were not in the Returns for 1861.

4. According to the last returns for the month of June in the three years last past, the numbers in the Metropolis were—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	84,149
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	86,418
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	88,811

In 1863 the increase in the paupers, as compared with those in 1862, was 2,393 or 2·77 per cent. ; but on a comparison with 1861, the increase was 4,662, or 5·54 per cent.

TABLE IV.—THE METROPOLIS.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1861.	1862.	1863.	Last Year but One. (a)		Last Year. (b)	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
MARCH :							
Fourth week -	93,495	99,569	98,362	—	—	—	—
APRIL :							
First week -	92,431	97,359	96,246	4·13	—	—	1·14
Second week -	92,104	96,621	95,625	3·82	—	—	1·03
Third week -	91,460	95,267	94,775	3·62	—	—	0·52
Fourth week -	91,357	93,596	94,059	2·96	—	0·49	—
Fifth week -	90,711	91,712	93,189	2·73	—	1·61	—
MAY :							
First week -	89,774	90,182	92,341	2·86	—	2·39	—
Second week -	89,106	89,283	91,746	2·96	—	2·76	—
Third week -	87,895	88,412	91,133	3·68	—	3·08	—
Fourth week -	87,314	87,601	90,445	3·59	—	3·25	—
JUNE :							
First week -	86,924	87,066	89,886	3·41	—	3·24	—
Second week -	86,219	86,624	89,611	3·93	—	3·45	—
Third week -	85,160	86,631	89,449	5·04	—	3·25	—
Fourth week -	84,149	86,418	88,811	5·54	—	2·77	—

Poor Law Board, Whitehall, }
22d August 1863.

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
1ST WEEK OF JUNE 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.		
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	27,266	59,800	87,066	2,820	-	-	3·24	—	
		1863 -	27,686	62,200	89,886						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	14,967	74,709	89,676	480	-	-	0·54	—	
		1863 -	15,178	74,978	90,156						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	8,201	64,277	72,478	438	-	-	0·60	—	
		1863 -	8,465	64,451	72,916						
IV. EASTERN	{	1862 -	8,944	64,501	73,445	1,864	-	-	2·54	—	
		1863 -	9,088	66,221	75,309						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	10,589	89,833	100,422	2,314	-	-	2·30	—	
		1863 -	10,632	92,104	102,736						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	13,019	83,300	96,319	-	-	4	-	-	0·00
		1863 -	13,078	83,237	96,315						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	6,579	48,673	55,252	6,620	-	-	11·98	—	
		1863 -	6,522	55,350	61,872						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	16,775	117,822	134,597	64,605	-	-	48·00	—	
		1863 -	17,061	182,141	199,202						
IX. YORK	{	1862 -	7,002	54,398	61,400	4,195	-	-	6·83	—	
		1863 -	7,001	58,594	65,595						
X. NORTHERN	{	1862 -	4,643	39,060	43,703	1,166	-	-	2·67	—	
		1863 -	4,709	40,160	44,869						
XI. WELSH	{	1862 -	4,047	75,425	79,472	-	-	115	-	-	0·14
		1863 -	4,122	75,235	79,357						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	122,032	771,798	893,830	84,383	-	-	9·44	—	
		1863 -	123,542	854,671	978,213						
1 ST WEEK OF JUNE 1863 :											
ENGLAND AND WALES			-	123,542	854,671	978,213					
IX. YORK :											
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)				128	1,257	1,385					
Bramley Union			-	25	175	200					
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS			-	123,695	856,103	979,798					

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 2ND WEEK OF JUNE 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.		
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.	
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	26,999	59,625	86,624	2,987	-	-	3·45	—
		1863 -	27,550	62,061	89,611					
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	14,678	74,119	88,797	974	-	-	1·10	—
		1863 -	15,156	74,615	89,771					
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	8,012	63,925	71,937	880	-	-	1·22	—
		1863 -	8,587	64,230	72,817					
IV. EASTERN	{	1862 -	8,578	64,336	72,914	2,640	-	-	3·62	—
		1863 -	9,257	66,297	75,554					
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	10,482	90,151	100,633	2,334	-	-	2·32	—
		1863 -	10,723	92,244	102,967					
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	12,800	83,073	95,873	584	-	-	0·61	—
		1863 -	13,069	83,388	96,457					
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	6,528	48,568	55,096	7,156	-	-	12·99	—
		1863 -	6,582	55,670	62,252					
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	16,679	119,675	136,354	60,914	-	-	44·67	—
		1863 -	17,107	180,161	197,268					
IX. YORK	{	1862 -	6,926	54,131	61,057	4,624	-	-	7·57	—
		1863 -	6,977	58,704	65,681					
X. NORTHERN	{	1862 -	4,622	39,404	44,026	875	-	-	1·99	—
		1863 -	4,706	40,195	44,901					
XI. WELSH	{	1862 -	4,002	75,300	79,302	129	-	-	0·16	—
		1863 -	4,166	75,265	79,431					
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	120,306	772,307	892,613	84,097	-	-	9·42	—
		1863 -	123,880	852,830	976,710					
2 ND WEEK OF JUNE 1863 :										
ENGLAND AND WALES			-	-	123,880	852,830	976,710			
IX. YORK :										
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)					125	1,272	1,397			
Bramley Union			-	-	27	180	207			
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS			-	-	124,032	854,282	978,314			

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 3RD WEEK OF JUNE 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.		
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.	
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	26,893	59,738	86,631	2,818	-	-	3.25	—
		1863 -	27,492	61,957	89,449					
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	14,684	74,086	88,770	1,087	-	-	1.22	—
		1863 -	15,090	74,767	89,857					
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	8,074	63,945	72,019	810	-	-	1.12	—
		1863 -	8,472	64,357	72,829					
IV. EASTERN - -	{	1862 -	8,691	64,366	73,057	2,483	-	-	3.40	—
		1863 -	9,185	66,355	75,540					
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	10,500	90,030	100,530	2,287	-	-	2.27	—
		1863 -	10,690	92,127	102,817					
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	12,820	82,832	95,652	1,113	-	-	1.16	—
		1863 -	13,035	83,730	96,765					
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	6,481	48,529	55,010	7,000	-	-	12.72	—
		1863 -	6,620	55,390	62,010					
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	16,671	120,339	137,010	57,222	-	-	41.76	—
		1863 -	17,087	177,145	194,232					
IX. YORK - -	{	1862 -	6,943	54,408	61,351	3,857	-	-	6.29	—
		1863 -	7,000	58,208	65,208					
X. NORTHERN -	{	1862 -	4,622	39,091	43,713	1,212	-	-	2.77	—
		1863 -	4,697	40,228	44,925					
XI. WELSH - -	{	1862 -	4,024	75,672	79,696	-	-	422	-	0.53
		1863 -	4,104	75,170	79,274					
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	120,403	773,036	893,439	79,467	-	-	8.89	—
		1863 -	123,472	849,434	972,906					
3 RD WEEK OF JUNE 1863 :										
ENGLAND AND WALES - -			123,472	849,434	972,906					
IX. YORK :										
Holbeck and Huuslet (2 Townships)			125	1,271	1,396					
Bramley Union - -			29	182	211					
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS -			123,626	850,887	974,513					

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 4TH WEEK OF JUNE 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.		
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.	
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	26,804	59,614	86,418	2,393	-	-	2·77	—
		1863 -	27,299	61,512	88,811					
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	14,572	73,385	87,957	1,794	-	-	2·04	—
		1863 -	14,925	74,826	89,751					
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	8,078	63,656	71,734	766	-	-	1·07	—
		1863 -	8,320	64,180	72,500					
IV. EASTERN - -	{	1862 -	8,769	64,392	73,161	2,293	-	-	3·13	—
		1863 -	9,064	66,390	75,454					
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	10,420	89,775	100,195	2,798	-	-	2·79	—
		1863 -	10,625	92,368	102,993					
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	12,770	82,756	95,526	1,234	-	-	1·29	—
		1863 -	12,927	83,833	96,760					
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	6,410	48,520	54,930	6,799	-	-	12·38	—
		1863 -	6,503	55,226	61,729					
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	16,702	120,893	137,595	53,968	-	-	39·22	—
		1863 -	17,019	174,544	191,563					
IX. YORK - -	{	1862 -	6,889	53,982	60,871	4,284	-	-	7·04	—
		1863 -	6,926	58,229	65,155					
X. NORTHERN - -	{	1862 -	4,589	39,086	43,675	1,497	-	-	3·43	—
		1863 -	4,703	40,469	45,172					
XI. WELSH - -	{	1862 -	4,045	75,109	79,154	145	-	-	0·18	—
		1863 -	4,084	75,215	79,299					
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	120,048	771,168	891,216	77,971	-	-	8·75	—
		1863 -	122,395	846,792	969,187					
4 TH WEEK OF JUNE 1863 :										
ENGLAND AND WALES :			122,395	846,792	969,187					
IX. YORK :										
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)			123	1,276	1,399					
Bramley Union - - -			25	190	215					
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS			122,543	848,258	970,801					

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
1ST WEEK OF JULY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 -	26,793	58,877	85,670	Incr. 2,362	Decr. - -	Incr. 2·76	Decr. —
	- { 1863 -	27,213	60,819	88,032				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 -	14,536	72,396	86,932	1,110	- -	1·28	—
	- { 1863 -	14,707	73,335	88,042				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	8,123	63,124	71,247	362	- -	0·51	—
	- { 1863 -	8,206	63,403	71,609				
IV. EASTERN - -	- { 1862 -	8,706	63,672	72,378	2,189	- -	3·02	—
	- { 1863 -	8,901	65,666	74,567				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	10,376	89,040	99,416	2,412	- -	2·43	—
	- { 1863 -	10,516	91,312	101,828				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	12,770	81,955	94,725	1,191	- -	1·26	—
	- { 1863 -	12,885	83,031	95,916				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	6,400	48,467	54,867	6,292	- -	11·47	—
	- { 1863 -	6,405	54,754	61,159				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	16,722	121,555	138,277	47,070	- -	34·04	—
	- { 1863 -	16,927	168,420	185,347				
IX. YORK - - -	- { 1862 -	6,864	54,144	61,008	3,113	- -	5·10	—
	- { 1863 -	6,848	57,273	64,121				
X. NORTHERN - -	- { 1862 -	4,619	38,534	43,153	1,569	- -	3·64	—
	- { 1863 -	4,634	40,088	44,722				
XI. WELSH - - -	- { 1862 -	3,953	74,815	78,768	153	- -	0·19	—
	- { 1863 -	4,095	74,826	78,921				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)		{ 1862 - 119,862	766,579	886,441	67,823	- -	7·65	—
		{ 1863 - 121,337	832,927	954,264				
1 ST WEEK OF JULY 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES - -		121,337	832,927	954,264				
IX. YORK :								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		121	1,128	1,249				
Bramley Union - - -		24	191	215				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS -		121,482	834,246	955,728				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
2ND WEEK OF JULY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
			In-door	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.		
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	26,655	59,176	85,831	2,120	-	-	2·47	—	
		1863 -	27,120	60,831	87,951						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	14,553	72,283	86,836	323	-	-	0·37	—	
		1863 -	14,633	72,526	87,159						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	8,127	62,798	70,925	-	-	1	-	-	0·00
		1863 -	8,068	62,856	70,924						
IV. EASTERN	{	1862 -	8,758	63,846	72,604	1,346	-	-	1·85	—	
		1863 -	8,721	65,229	73,950						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	10,379	88,906	99,285	2,262	-	-	2·28	—	
		1863 -	10,483	91,064	101,547						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	12,816	82,112	94,928	635	-	-	0·67	—	
		1863 -	12,768	82,795	95,563						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	6,400	48,151	54,551	6,055	-	-	11·10	—	
		1863 -	6,345	54,261	60,606						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	16,890	122,749	139,639	40,285	-	-	28·85	—	
		1863 -	16,888	163,036	179,924						
IX. YORK	{	1862 -	6,871	53,979	60,850	3,245	-	-	5·33	—	
		1863 -	6,777	57,318	64,095						
X. NORTHERN	{	1862 -	4,575	38,590	43,165	1,679	-	-	3·89	—	
		1863 -	4,608	40,236	44,844						
XI. WELSH	{	1862 -	3,936	74,558	78,494	175	-	-	0·22	—	
		1863 -	4,017	74,652	78,669						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	119,960	767,148	887,108	58,124	-	-	6·55	—	
		1863 -	120,428	824,804	945,232						
2 ND WEEK OF JULY 1863 :											
ENGLAND AND WALES			-	-	120,428	824,804	945,232				
IX. YORK :											
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)					118	1,121	1,239				
Bramley Union			-	-	26	180	206				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS			-	-	120,572	826,105	946,677				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

3RD WEEK OF JULY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.	Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.			
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 -	26,696	59,096	85,792	Incr. 2,362	Deer. -	Incr. 2.75
	- { 1863 -	27,214	60,940	88,154	- -	-	—
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 -	14,616	72,259	86,875	544	- -	0.63
	- { 1863 -	14,618	72,801	87,419	- -	-	—
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	8,272	62,931	71,203	- -	506	0.71
	- { 1863 -	8,078	62,619	70,697	- -	-	—
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862 -	8,738	63,502	72,240	1,025	- -	1.42
	- { 1863 -	8,521	64,744	73,265	- -	-	—
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	10,357	88,824	99,181	2,396	-	2.42
	- { 1863 -	10,464	91,113	101,577	-	-	—
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	12,823	81,989	94,812	497	- -	0.52
	- { 1863 -	12,748	82,561	95,309	- -	-	—
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	6,392	48,101	54,493	4,895	- -	8.98
	- { 1863 -	6,368	53,020	59,388	- -	-	—
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	16,909	124,515	141,424	34,313	- -	24.26
	- { 1863 -	17,116	158,621	175,737	- -	-	—
IX. YORK	- { 1862 -	6,827	54,105	60,932	2,784	- -	4.57
	- { 1863 -	6,811	56,905	63,716	- -	-	—
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862 -	4,597	38,602	43,199	1,529	- -	3.54
	- { 1863 -	4,594	40,134	44,728	- -	-	—
XI. WELSH	- { 1862 -	3,940	74,488	78,428	85	- -	0.11
	- { 1863 -	3,980	74,533	78,513	- -	-	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)		{ 1862 - 120,167	768,412	888,579	49,924	- -	5.62
		{ 1863 - 120,512	817,991	938,503	- -	-	—
3 RD WEEK OF JULY 1863 :							
ENGLAND AND WALES		- 120,512	817,991	938,503			
IX. YORK :							
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		125	1,120	1,245			
Bramley Union		36	174	210			
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		- 120,673	819,285	939,958			

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 4TH WEEK OF JULY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.				
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.			
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	26,726	58,914	85,640	2,655	-	-	3·10	—	
		1863 -	27,333	60,962	88,295						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	14,531	72,086	86,617	751	-	-	0·87	—	
		1863 -	14,586	72,782	87,368						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	8,259	62,969	71,228	-	-	704	-	-	0·99
		1863 -	8,101	62,423	70,524						
IV. EASTERN	{	1862 -	8,649	63,387	72,036	1,333	-	-	1·85	—	
		1863 -	8,522	64,847	73,369						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	10,382	89,283	99,665	1,668	-	-	1·67	—	
		1863 -	10,481	90,852	101,333						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	12,900	82,108	95,008	85	-	-	0·09	—	
		1863 -	12,684	82,409	95,093						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	6,396	48,108	54,504	5,525	-	-	10·14	—	
		1863 -	6,350	53,679	60,029						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	16,890	127,979	144,869	31,646	-	-	21·84	—	
		1863 -	17,273	159,242	176,515						
IX. YORK	{	1862 -	6,898	53,940	60,838	2,835	-	-	4·66	—	
		1863 -	6,783	56,890	63,673						
X. NORTHERN	{	1862 -	4,644	38,793	43,437	1,331	-	-	3·06	—	
		1863 -	4,595	40,173	44,768						
XI. WELSH	{	1862 -	4,001	74,470	78,471	103	-	-	0·13	—	
		1863 -	3,969	74,605	78,574						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	120,276	772,037	892,313	47,228	-	-	5·29	—	
		1863 -	120,677	818,864	939,541						
4 TH WEEK OF JULY 1863:											
ENGLAND AND WALES		-	120,677	818,864	939,541						
IX. YORK:											
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)			126	1,131	1,257						
Bramley Union		-	30	177	207						
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		-	120,833	820,172	941,005						

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

5TH WEEK OF JULY 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 -	26,733	59,109	85,832	Incr. 2,711	Decr. - -	Incr. 3·16	Decr. —
	- { 1863 -	27,348	61,195	88,543				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 -	14,490	72,476	86,966	465	- -	0·53	—
	- { 1863 -	14,462	72,969	87,431				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	8,237	63,050	71,287	- -	767	- -	1·08
	- { 1863 -	7,943	62,577	70,520				
IV. EASTERN - -	- { 1862 -	8,514	63,155	71,699	1,375	- -	1·92	—
	- { 1863 -	8,354	64,690	73,044				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	10,390	88,734	99,124	1,942	- -	1·96	—
	- { 1863 -	10,410	90,656	101,066				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	12,895	82,096	94,991	- -	89	- -	0·09
	- { 1863 -	12,768	82,134	94,902				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	6,384	48,087	54,471	4,131	- -	7·58	—
	- { 1863 -	6,246	52,356	58,602				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	16,843	132,300	149,143	28,288	- -	18·97	—
	- { 1863 -	17,358	160,073	177,431				
IX. YORK - -	- { 1862 -	6,950	54,189	61,139	2,519	- -	4·12	—
	- { 1863 -	6,758	56,900	63,658				
X. NORTHERN - -	- { 1862 -	4,657	38,679	43,336	1,397	- -	3·22	—
	- { 1863 -	4,638	40,095	44,733				
XI. WELSH - -	- { 1862 -	3,975	74,616	78,591	- -	421	- -	0·54
	- { 1863 -	3,939	74,231	78,170				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	- { 1862 -	120,058	776,491	896,549	41,551	- -	4·63	—
	- { 1863 -	120,224	817,876	938,100				
5 TH WEEK OF JULY 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES - -		120,224	817,876	938,100				
IX. YORK :								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		122	1,118	1,240				
Bramley Union - -		30	169	199				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS -		120,376	819,163	939,539				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
1ST WEEK OF AUGUST 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	1862	26,681	59,127	85,808	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
	1863	27,554	61,016	88,570	2,762	- -	3.22	—
II. SOUTH EASTERN	1862	14,363	71,636	85,999	651	- -	0.76	—
	1863	14,260	72,390	86,650				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	1862	8,088	62,845	70,933	- -	1,026	- -	1.45
	1863	7,815	62,092	69,907				
IV. EASTERN	1862	8,459	63,082	71,541	858	- -	1.20	—
	1863	8,232	64,167	72,399				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	1862	10,373	88,813	99,186	2,097	- -	2.11	—
	1863	10,434	90,849	101,283				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	1862	12,897	81,997	94,894	- -	42	- -	0.04
	1863	12,720	82,132	94,852				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	1862	6,285	48,082	54,367	4,529	- -	8.33	—
	1863	6,228	52,668	58,896				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	1862	16,943	138,220	155,163	22,201	- -	14.31	—
	1863	17,372	159,992	177,364				
IX. YORK	1862	6,964	54,167	61,131	2,873	- -	4.70	—
	1863	6,703	57,301	64,004				
X. NORTHERN	1862	4,697	38,876	43,573	1,229	- -	2.82	—
	1863	4,655	40,147	44,802				
XI. WELSH	1862	3,974	74,457	78,431	- -	352	- -	0.45
	1863	3,931	74,148	78,079				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	1862	119,724	781,302	901,026	35,780	- -	3.97	—
	1863	119,904	816,902	936,806				
1 ST WEEK OF AUGUST 1863:								
ENGLAND AND WALES		119,904	816,902	936,806				
IX. YORK:								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		124	1,087	1,211				
Bramley Union		30	190	220				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		120,058	818,179	938,237				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

2ND WEEK OF AUGUST 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 - 26,816 59,320 86,136 } 1863 - 27,645 61,102 88,747 }				2,611	- -	3.03	—
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 - 14,201 71,629 85,830 } 1863 - 14,205 72,286 86,491 }				661	- -	0.77	—
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 7,950 62,456 70,406 } 1863 - 7,720 61,757 69,477 }				- -	929	- -	1.32
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862 - 8,347 62,440 70,787 } 1863 - 8,122 63,918 72,040 }				1,253	- -	1.77	—
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 10,378 88,546 98,924 } 1863 - 10,363 90,553 100,916 }				1,992	- -	2.01	—
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 12,926 82,094 95,020 } 1863 - 12,679 82,127 94,806 }				- -	214	- -	0.23
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 6,256 48,200 54,456 } 1863 - 6,099 52,534 58,633 }				4,177	- -	7.67	—
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 16,975 146,100 163,075 } 1863 - 17,475 159,552 177,027 }				13,952	- -	8.56	—
IX. YORK	- { 1862 - 6,966 54,884 61,850 } 1863 - 6,652 56,798 63,450 }				1,600	- -	2.59	—
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862 - 4,716 38,829 43,545 } 1863 - 4,666 39,998 44,664 }				1,119	- -	2.57	—
XI. WELSH	- { 1862 - 3,956 74,750 78,706 } 1863 - 3,906 74,118 78,024 }				- -	682	- -	0.87
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 - 119,487 789,248 908,735 } 1863 - 119,532 814,743 934,275 }				25,540	- -	2.81	—
2 ND WEEK OF AUGUST 1863:								
ENGLAND AND WALES	- - -	119,532	814,743	934,275				
IX. YORK:								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		126	1,089	1,215				
Bramley Union	- - -	28	179	207				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS	-	119,686	816,011	935,697				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 3RD WEEK OF AUGUST 1862 and 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.				
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.							
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	26,888	59,382	86,270	Incr. 2,709	Decr. -	Incr. 3·14	Decr. —		
		1863 -	27,746	61,233	88,979						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	14,225	71,216	85,441	784	-	-	0·92	—	
		1863 -	14,199	72,026	86,225						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	7,908	62,028	69,936	-	-	651	-	-	0·93
		1863 -	7,660	61,625	69,285						
IV. EASTERN	{	1862 -	8,284	62,034	70,318	1,414	-	-	2·01	—	
		1863 -	8,153	63,579	71,732						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	10,280	88,624	98,904	2,113	-	-	2·14	—	
		1863 -	10,307	90,710	101,017						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	12,788	82,050	94,838	-	-	441	-	-	0·47
		1863 -	12,639	81,758	94,397						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	6,158	48,137	54,295	4,226	-	-	7·78	—	
		1863 -	6,032	52,489	58,521						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	16,996	153,784	170,780	5,055	-	-	2·96	—	
		1863 -	17,616	158,219	175,835						
IX. YORK	{	1862 -	6,977	54,873	61,850	1,677	-	-	2·71	—	
		1863 -	6,637	56,890	63,527						
X. NORTHERN	{	1862 -	4,681	39,043	43,724	1,013	-	-	2·32	—	
		1863 -	4,655	40,082	44,737						
XI. WELSH	{	1862 -	3,977	74,415	78,392	-	-	315	-	-	0·40
		1863 -	3,925	74,152	78,077						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)		1862 -	119,162	795,586	914,748	17,584	-	-	1·92	—	
		1863 -	119,569	812,763	932,332						
3 RD WEEK OF AUGUST 1863 :											
ENGLAND AND WALES		-	-	-	119,569	812,763	932,332				
IX. YORK :											
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)					128	1,079	1,207				
Bramley Union		-	-	-	33	180	213				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		-			119,730	814,022	933,752				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 4TH WEEK OF AUGUST 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 -	26,875	59,605	86,480	Incr. 2,811	Decr. - -	Incr. 3·25	Decr. —
	- { 1863 -	27,572	61,719	89,291				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 -	14,132	71,011	85,143	1,239	- -	1·46	—
	- { 1863 -	14,145	72,237	86,382				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	7,880	61,706	69,586	54	- -	0·08	—
	- { 1863 -	7,756	61,884	69,640				
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862 -	8,196	61,568	69,764	2,108	- -	3·02	—
	- { 1863 -	8,218	63,654	71,872				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	10,196	88,348	98,544	2,425	- -	2·46	—
	- { 1863 -	10,301	90,668	100,969				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	12,828	81,983	94,811	- -	125	- -	0·13
	- { 1863 -	12,659	82,027	94,686				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	6,141	48,175	54,316	3,819	- -	7·03	—
	- { 1863 -	5,972	52,163	58,135				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	16,957	158,730	175,687	- -	568	- -	0·32
	- { 1863 -	17,535	157,584	175,119				
IX. YORK	- { 1862 -	6,985	55,157	62,142	939	- -	1·51	—
	- { 1863 -	6,670	56,411	63,081				
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862 -	4,628	38,860	43,488	1,329	- -	3·06	—
	- { 1863 -	4,624	40,193	44,817				
XI. WELSH	- { 1862 -	3,978	74,609	78,587	- -	758	- -	0·96
	- { 1863 -	3,864	73,965	77,829				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	- { 1862 -	118,796	799,752	918,548	13,273	- -	1·44	—
	- { 1863 -	119,316	812,505	931,821				
4 TH WEEK OF AUGUST 1863:								
ENGLAND AND WALES		119,316	812,505	931,821				
IX. YORK:								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		126	1,080	1,206				
Bramley Union		39	181	220				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		119,481	813,766	933,247				

QUARTERLY STATEMENT AS TO PAUPERISM.—MICHAELMAS 1863.

(*Paupers in Lunatic Asylums and Vagrants not included.*)

The present Return completes the Monthly Series for the quarter ended at Michaelmas 1863. The four following Tables are given in continuation of those prefixed to the monthly publication for June last.

The Tables are—

- 1st. ENGLAND and WALES ; the pauperism in the consecutive weeks of the quarter.
- 2d. ————— the comparative pauperism of the quarter.
- 3d. NORTH MIDLAND, NORTH WESTERN, and YORK DIVISIONS ; the comparative pauperism of the quarter.
- 4th. THE METROPOLIS ; the comparative pauperism of the quarter.

1. In the first Table each week is compared with the one immediately preceding it: 969,187 were the numbers relieved in the last week of June (Midsummer); but in the fourth week of September (Michaelmas) the numbers were 930,585, which is a decrease of 38,602, or 3·98 per cent. less at Michaelmas than Midsummer.

TABLE I.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Consecutive Statement.

PERIODS.		Number of Paupers on the Last Day of each Week.*	Difference between the Proximate Weeks.	
1863:			Incr.	Decr.
JUNE:				
Fourth week	- -	969,187	—	—
JULY:				
First week	- -	954,264	—	14,923
Second week	- -	945,232	—	9,032
Third week	- -	938,503	—	6,729
Fourth week	- -	939,541	1,038	—
Fifth week	- -	938,100	—	1,441
AUGUST:				
First week	- -	936,806	—	1,294
Second week	- -	934,275	—	2,531
Third week	- -	932,332	—	1,943
Fourth week	- -	931,821	—	511
SEPTEMBER:				
First week	- -	929,609	—	2,212
Second week	- -	929,265	—	344
Third week	- -	929,687	422	—
Fourth week	- -	930,585	898	—

* Exclusive of the number returned for the Townships of Holbeck and Hunslet and the Bramley Union, as given at the foot of the Weekly Statements.

2. The next Table exhibits the comparative pauperism during the Michaelmas quarter of 1861, 1862, and 1863.

The paupers in receipt of relief on the last day of the last week of September were—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	808,189
„ 1862	„	-	-	-	943,655
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	929,653

The paupers in 1863, as compared with those in 1862, have decreased 14,002, or 1·48 per cent.; but compared with 1861, there was an increase of 121,464, or 15·03 per cent.

TABLE II.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1861.	1862.	1863.	Last Year but One.		Last Year.	
				(a)		(b)	
JUNE:	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
Fourth week -	817,030	890,328	968,299	—	—	—	—
JULY:							
First week -	810,322	885,566	953,345	17·65	—	7·65	—
Second week -	810,063	886,247	944,288	16·57	—	6·55	—
Third week -	809,023	887,711	937,559	15·89	—	5·62	—
Fourth week -	809,323	891,444	938,604	15·97	—	5·29	—
Fifth week -	809,162	895,673	937,171	15·82	—	4·63	—
AUGUST:							
First week -	807,337	900,148	935,869	15·92	—	3·97	—
Second week -	804,654	907,777	933,330	15·99	—	2·81	—
Third week -	802,864	913,813	931,387	16·01	—	1·92	—
Fourth week -	802,378	917,619	930,888	16·02	—	1·45	—
SEPTEMBER:							
First week -	801,688	920,391	928,684	15·84	—	0·90	—
Second week -	803,790	927,046	928,328	15·49	—	0·14	—
Third week -	806,497	934,924	928,759	15·16	—	—	0·66
Fourth week -	808,189	943,655	929,653	15·03	—	—	1·48

** The Numbers given for 1862 and 1863 respectively, differ slightly from the Totals entered in the Returns for July, August, and September; this arises from the circumstance of Pontefract and Tadcaster being excluded from Table II., as those places were not in the Returns for 1861.

3. The third Table comprises the three divisions of England and Wales in which the principal manufactures are carried on. Taking the returns of paupers relieved on the last day of the last week of September, the numbers were—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	188,176
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	315,223
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	291,083

The decrease in 1863, compared with 1862, was 24,140, or 7·66 per cent.; but in comparison with 1861 there was an increase of 102,907, or 54·69 per cent.

TABLE III.—NORTH MIDLAND, NORTH WESTERN, and YORK DIVISIONS.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1861.	1862.	1863.	Last Year but One. (a)	Last Year. (b)		
JUNE :	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
Fourth week -	189,186	252,508	317,559	—	—	—	—
JULY :							
First week -	187,772	253,277	310,627	65·43	—	22·64	—
Second week -	188,220	254,179	304,625	61·80	—	19·85	—
Third week -	187,820	255,981	298,841	59·01	—	16·74	—
Fourth week -	187,828	259,342	300,217	59·84	—	15·76	—
Fifth week -	188,054	263,877	299,691	59·36	—	13·57	—
AUGUST :							
First week -	187,688	269,783	300,264	59·98	—	11·30	—
Second week -	187,514	278,423	299,110	59·51	—	7·43	—
Third week -	187,265	285,990	297,883	59·07	—	4·16	—
Fourth week -	187,155	291,216	296,335	58·34	—	1·76	—
SEPTEMBER :							
First week -	187,093	294,816	294,691	57·51	—	—	0·04
Second week -	187,552	301,291	294,096	56·81	—	—	2·39
Third week -	188,068	307,899	292,895	55·74	—	—	4·87
Fourth week -	188,176	315,223	291,083	54·69	—	—	7·66

* * * The Numbers given for 1862 and 1863 respectively, differ slightly from the Totals entered in the Returns for July, August, and September; this arises from the circumstance of Pontefract and Tadcaster being excluded from Table III., as those places were not in the Returns for 1861.

4. According to the last returns for the month of September in the three years last past, the number of paupers in the Metropolis was—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	-	85,220
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	-	87,487
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	-	90,161

In 1863 the increase in the paupers, as compared with those in 1862, was 2,674, or 3·06 per cent.; but on a comparison with 1861, the increase was 4,941, or 5·80 per cent.

TABLE IV.—THE METROPOLIS.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c) compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1861.	1862.	1863.	Last Year but One.		Last Year.	
				(a)		(b)	
JUNE :	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
Fourth week -	84,149	86,418	88,811	—	—	—	—
JULY :							
First week -	83,252	85,670	88,032	5·74	—	2·76	—
Second week -	83,291	85,831	87,951	5·59	—	2·47	—
Third week -	83,201	85,792	88,154	5·95	—	2·75	—
Fourth week -	83,666	85,640	88,295	5·53	—	3·10	—
Fifth week -	84,066	85,832	88,543	5·33	—	3·16	—
AUGUST :							
First week -	83,794	85,808	88,570	5·70	—	3·22	—
Second week -	83,938	86,136	88,747	5·73	—	3·03	—
Third week -	84,340	86,270	88,979	5·50	—	3·14	—
Fourth week -	84,607	86,480	89,291	5·54	—	3·25	—
SEPTEMBER :							
First week -	84,220	86,810	89,190	5·90	—	2·74	—
Second week -	84,646	86,851	89,139	5·31	—	2·63	—
Third week -	85,099	87,128	89,444	5·11	—	2·66	—
Fourth week -	85,220	87,487	90,161	5·80	—	3·06	—

Poor Law Board, Whitehall,
5th November, 1863. }

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 1ST WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.				
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.			
I. THE METROPOLIS	-	1862	-	26,929	59,881	86,810	2,380	-	-	2.74	—	
		1863	-	27,634	61,556	89,190						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	-	1862	-	13,834	70,782	84,616	1,466	-	-	1.73	—	
		1863	-	13,904	72,178	86,082						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	-	1862	-	7,851	61,410	69,261	419	-	-	0.60	—	
		1863	-	7,821	61,859	69,680						
IV. EASTERN	-	1862	-	8,483	61,359	69,542	2,470	-	-	3.55	—	
		1863	-	8,252	63,760	72,012						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	-	1862	-	10,210	88,529	98,739	2,421	-	-	2.45	—	
		1863	-	10,317	90,843	101,160						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	-	1862	-	12,787	81,858	94,645	-	-	412	-	-	0.44
		1863	-	12,566	81,667	94,233						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	-	1862	-	6,054	48,066	54,120	4,163	-	-	7.69	—	
		1863	-	6,038	52,245	58,283						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	-	1862	-	17,106	162,717	179,823	-	-	6,388	-	-	3.55
		1863	-	17,629	155,806	173,435						
IX. YORK	-	1862	-	6,960	54,829	61,789	1,184	-	-	1.92	—	
		1863	-	6,694	56,279	62,973						
X. NORTHERN	-	1862	-	4,610	39,024	43,634	869	-	-	1.99	—	
		1863	-	4,603	39,900	44,503						
XI. WELSH	-	1862	-	3,962	74,366	78,328	-	-	270	-	-	0.34
		1863	-	3,872	74,186	78,058						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	-	1862	-	118,486	802,821	921,307	8,302	-	-	0.90	—	
		1863	-	119,330	810,279	929,609						
1 ST WEEK OF SEPT. 1863 :												
ENGLAND AND WALES			-	-	119,330	810,279	929,609					
IX. YORK :												
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)					121	1,062	1,183					
Bramley Union			-	-	37	179	216					
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS			-		119,488	811,520	931,008					

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
2ND WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.	Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.			
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 -	27,141	59,710	86,851	Incr. Decr.	Incr. Decr.	
	- { 1863 -	27,685	61,454	89,139	2,288 - -	2.63 -	
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 -	13,677	70,746	84,423	1,682 - -	1.99 -	
	- { 1863 -	13,852	72,253	86,105			
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	7,953	61,632	69,585	479 - -	0.69 -	
	- { 1863 -	7,949	62,115	70,064			
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862 -	8,242	61,316	69,558	2,635 - -	3.79 -	
	- { 1863 -	8,351	63,842	72,193			
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	10,281	88,429	98,710	2,142 - -	2.17 -	
	- { 1863 -	10,400	90,452	100,852			
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	12,849	81,934	94,783	- - 452	- - 0.48	
	- { 1863 -	12,564	81,767	94,331			
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	6,035	48,310	54,345	3,989 - -	7.34 -	
	- { 1863 -	6,123	52,211	58,334			
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	17,227	168,219	185,446	- - 12,347	- - 6.66	
	- { 1863 -	17,819	155,280	173,099			
IX. YORK	- { 1862 -	6,979	55,424	62,403	260 - -	0.42 -	
	- { 1863 -	6,655	56,008	62,663			
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862 -	4,640	38,964	43,604	1,045 - -	2.40 -	
	- { 1863 -	4,635	40,014	44,649			
XI. WELSH	- { 1862 -	3,957	74,284	78,241	- - 405	- - 0.52	
	- { 1863 -	3,859	73,977	77,836			
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	- { 1862 -	118,981	808,968	927,949	1,316 - -	0.14 -	
	- { 1863 -	119,892	809,373	929,265			
2 ND WEEK OF SEPT. 1863 :							
ENGLAND AND WALES		119,892	809,373	929,265			
IX. YORK :							
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		117	1,063	1,180			
Bramley Union		37	184	221			
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		120,046	810,620	930,666			

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the 3RD WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 -	27,271	59,857	87,128	Incr. 2,316	Decr. -	Incr. 2·66	Decr. —
	- { 1863 -	27,893	61,551	89,444				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 -	13,635	70,373	84,008	2,093	-	2·49	—
	- { 1863 -	13,900	72,201	86,101				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	8,008	61,994	70,002	293	-	0·42	—
	- { 1863 -	7,980	62,315	70,295				
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862 -	8,305	61,678	69,983	2,809	-	4·01	—
	- { 1863 -	8,419	64,373	72,792				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	10,357	88,687	99,044	2,197	-	2·22	—
	- { 1863 -	10,481	90,760	101,241				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	12,877	82,113	94,990	-	- 506	-	0·53
	- { 1863 -	12,609	81,875	94,484				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	6,095	48,341	54,436	4,614	-	8·48	—
	- { 1863 -	6,132	52,918	59,050				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	17,333	174,725	192,058	-	- 20,870	-	10·87
	- { 1863 -	17,821	153,367	171,188				
IX. YORK	- { 1862 -	6,930	55,396	62,326	331	-	0·53	—
	- { 1863 -	6,651	56,006	62,657				
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862 -	4,661	39,120	43,781	700	-	1·60	—
	- { 1863 -	4,630	39,851	44,481				
XI. WELSH	- { 1862 -	3,964	74,125	78,089	-	- 135	-	0·17
	- { 1863 -	3,875	74,079	77,954				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 -	119,436	816,409	935,845	-	- 6,158	-	0·66
	{ 1863 -	120,391	809,296	929,687				
3 RD WEEK OF SEPT. 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES		120,391	809,296	929,687				
IX. YORK :								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		118	1,057	1,175				
Bramley Union		35	181	216				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		120,544	810,534	931,078				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

4TH WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	- {	1862 - 27,429	60,058	87,487	2,674	-	3.06	—
	- {	1863 - 28,132	62,029	90,161				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- {	1862 - 13,806	71,072	84,878	2,218	-	2.61	—
	- {	1863 - 14,143	72,953	87,096				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- {	1862 - 8,068	62,133	70,201	417	-	0.59	—
	- {	1863 - 8,054	62,564	70,618				
IV. EASTERN	- {	1862 - 8,485	61,839	70,324	2,723	-	3.87	—
	- {	1863 - 8,554	64,493	73,047				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- {	1862 - 10,424	88,592	99,016	2,470	-	2.49	—
	- {	1863 - 10,566	90,920	101,486				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- {	1862 - 12,920	82,128	95,048	-	327	-	0.34
	- {	1863 - 12,639	82,082	94,721				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- {	1862 - 6,101	48,317	54,418	3,105	-	5.71	—
	- {	1863 - 6,245	51,278	57,523				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- {	1862 - 17,512	181,451	198,963	-	27,862	-	14.00
	- {	1863 - 17,820	153,281	171,101				
IX. YORK	- {	1862 - 6,962	55,798	62,760	-	301	-	0.48
	- {	1863 - 6,700	55,759	62,459				
X. NORTHERN	- {	1862 - 4,703	38,887	43,590	1,166	-	2.67	—
	- {	1863 - 4,597	40,159	44,756				
XI. WELSH	- {	1862 - 3,997	73,891	77,888	-	271	-	0.35
	- {	1863 - 3,894	73,723	77,617				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 - 120,407	824,166	944,573	-	13,988	-	1.48
	{	1863 - 121,344	809,241	930,585				
4 TH WEEK OF SEPT. 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES	-	121,344	809,241	930,585				
IX. YORK:								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		116	1,058	1,174				
Bramley Union	-	34	173	207				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS	-	121,494	810,472	931,966				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
1ST WEEK OF OCTOBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	{ 1862 -	27,653	60,304	87,957	Incr. 2,104	Decr. -	Incr. 2·39	Decr. —
	{ 1863 -	28,519	61,542	90,061	-	-	—	—
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{ 1862 -	14,242	69,257	83,499	2,684	-	3·21	—
	{ 1863 -	14,632	71,551	86,183	-	-	—	—
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	8,196	61,237	69,433	1,052	-	1·52	—
	{ 1863 -	8,203	62,282	70,485	-	-	—	—
IV. EASTERN -	{ 1862 -	8,643	61,205	69,848	2,755	-	3·94	—
	{ 1863 -	8,647	63,956	72,603	-	-	—	—
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	10,484	87,945	98,429	2,212	-	2·25	—
	{ 1863 -	10,623	90,018	100,641	-	-	—	—
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	12,979	80,933	93,912	-	427	-	0·45
	{ 1863 -	12,756	80,729	93,485	-	-	—	—
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	6,158	48,057	54,215	2,533	-	4·67	—
	{ 1863 -	6,163	50,585	56,748	-	-	—	—
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	17,623	186,816	204,439	-	39,024	-	19·09
	{ 1863 -	17,871	147,544	165,415	-	-	—	—
IX. YORK - -	{ 1862 -	7,070	55,353	62,423	66	-	0·11	—
	{ 1863 -	6,775	55,714	62,489	-	-	—	—
X. NORTHERN -	{ 1862 -	4,715	38,529	43,244	1,335	-	3·09	—
	{ 1863 -	4,645	39,934	44,579	-	-	—	—
XI. WELSH -	{ 1862 -	3,968	73,084	77,052	111	-	0·14	—
	{ 1863 -	3,948	73,215	77,163	-	-	—	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 -	121,731	822,720	944,451	-	24,599	-	2·60
	{ 1863 -	122,782	797,070	919,852	-	-	—	—
1 ST WEEK OF OCTOBER 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES - -		122,782	797,070	919,852				
IX. YORK :								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		121	1,087	1,208				
Bramley Union - - -		37	166	203				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS -		122,940	798,323	921,263				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
2ND WEEK OF OCTOBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.		
I. THE METROPOLIS	-	1862	27,906	60,572	88,478	2,335	-	-	2.64	—	
		1863	28,693	62,120	90,813						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	-	1862	14,560	69,865	84,425	2,278	-	-	2.70	—	
		1863	14,952	71,751	86,703						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	-	1862	8,300	61,526	69,826	775	-	-	1.11	—	
		1863	8,319	62,282	70,601						
IV. EASTERN	-	1862	8,706	61,614	70,320	2,465	-	-	3.51	—	
		1863	8,782	64,003	72,785						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	-	1862	10,573	87,572	98,145	1,810	-	-	1.84	—	
		1863	10,700	89,255	99,955						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	-	1862	13,009	81,310	94,319	-	-	525	-	-	0.56
		1863	12,886	80,908	93,794						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	-	1862	6,181	48,039	54,220	2,071	-	-	3.82	—	
		1863	6,264	50,027	56,291						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	-	1862	17,773	194,879	212,652	-	-	49,161	-	-	23.12
		1863	17,945	145,546	163,491						
IX. YORK	-	1862	7,109	56,095	63,204	-	-	1,731	-	-	2.74
		1863	6,768	54,705	61,473						
X. NORTHERN	-	1862	4,716	38,417	43,133	1,743	-	-	4.04	—	
		1863	4,655	40,221	44,876						
XI. WELSH	-	1862	3,970	72,932	76,902	22	-	-	0.03	—	
		1863	3,930	72,994	76,924						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)		1862	122,803	832,821	955,624	-	-	37,918	-	-	3.97
		1863	123,894	793,812	917,706						
2 ND WEEK OF OCTOBER 1863:											
ENGLAND AND WALES			-	-	123,894	793,812	917,706				
IX. YORK:											
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)					119	1,059	1,178				
Bramley Union			-	-	38	166	204				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS			-	-	124,051	795,037	919,088				

3RD WEEK OF OCTOBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.	Difference per Cent.				
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.						
I. THE METROPOLIS	- {	1862 -	28,056	61,020	89,076	Incr. 2,545	Decr. -	Incr. 2·86	Decr. —	
	- {	1863 -	28,897	62,724	91,621					
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- {	1862 -	14,908	70,230	85,138	1,873	-	2·20	—	
	- {	1863 -	15,178	71,833	87,011					
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- {	1862 -	8,483	61,597	70,080	1,035	-	1·48	—	
	- {	1863 -	8,405	62,710	71,115					
IV. EASTERN	- {	1862 -	8,968	61,988	70,956	1,825	-	2·57	—	
	- {	1863 -	8,803	63,978	72,781					
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- {	1862 -	10,778	88,131	98,909	1,714	-	1·73	—	
	- {	1863 -	10,757	89,866	100,623					
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- {	1862 -	13,103	81,773	94,876	-	- 1,005	-	- 1·06	
	- {	1863 -	12,966	80,905	93,871					
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- {	1862 -	6,253	48,334	54,587	2,048	-	3·75	—	
	- {	1863 -	6,248	50,387	56,635					
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- {	1862 -	17,958	207,953	225,911	-	- 63,563	-	- 28·14	
	- {	1863 -	18,136	144,212	162,348					
IX. YORK	- {	1862 -	7,148	56,484	63,632	-	- 1,601	-	- 2·52	
	- {	1863 -	6,796	55,235	62,031					
X. NORTHERN	- {	1862 -	4,710	38,623	43,333	1,422	-	3·28	—	
	- {	1863 -	4,715	40,040	44,755					
XI. WELSH	- {	1862 -	4,075	72,981	77,056	-	- 27	—	0·04	
	- {	1863 -	3,962	73,067	77,029					
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)		{	1862 -	124,440	849,114	973,554	-	- 53,734	-	- 5·52
		{	1863 -	124,863	794,957	919,820				
3 RD WEEK OF OCTOBER 1863:										
ENGLAND AND WALES		-	-	124,863	794,957	919,820				
IX. YORK:										
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)				125	1,038	1,163				
Bramley Union		-	-	37	164	201				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		-	-	125,025	796,159	921,184				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

4TH WEEK OF OCTOBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	-	{ 1862 - 28,285	61,406	89,691		2,326	-	2.59	—
	-	{ 1863 - 28,943	63,074	92,017			-		
II. SOUTH EASTERN	-	{ 1862 - 15,333	70,892	86,225		1,591	-	1.85	—
	-	{ 1863 - 15,450	72,366	87,816			-		
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	-	{ 1862 - 8,751	62,057	70,808		157	-	0.22	—
	-	{ 1863 - 8,427	62,538	70,965			-		
IV. EASTERN - -	-	{ 1862 - 9,229	62,405	71,634		1,204	-	1.68	—
	-	{ 1863 - 8,982	63,856	72,838			-		
V. SOUTH WESTERN	-	{ 1862 - 11,029	88,243	99,272		1,757	-	1.77	—
	-	{ 1863 - 10,850	90,179	101,029			-		
VI. WEST MIDLAND	-	{ 1862 - 13,382	81,999	95,381		-	- 1,220	-	- 1.28
	-	{ 1863 - 13,031	81,130	94,161			-		
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	-	{ 1862 - 6,359	48,532	54,891		1,507	-	2.75	—
	-	{ 1863 - 6,299	50,099	56,398			-		
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	-	{ 1862 - 18,344	221,356	239,700		-	- 78,438	-	- 32.72
	-	{ 1863 - 18,222	143,040	161,262			-		
IX. YORK - -	-	{ 1862 - 7,289	57,389	64,678		-	- 2,854	-	- 4.41
	-	{ 1863 - 6,827	54,997	61,824			-		
X. NORTHERN -	-	{ 1862 - 4,754	38,559	43,313		1,374	-	3.17	—
	-	{ 1863 - 4,733	39,954	44,687			-		
XI. WELSH - -	-	{ 1862 - 4,114	73,236	77,350		-	- 398	-	- 0.51
	-	{ 1863 - 3,949	73,003	76,952			-		
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 - 126,869	866,074	992,943		-	- 72,994	-	- 7.35
	{	1863 - 125,713	794,236	919,949			-		
4 TH WEEK OF OCTOBER 1863:									
ENGLAND AND WALES - -	-	125,713	794,236	919,949					
IX. YORK:									
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		121	1,040	1,161					
Bramley Union - -	-	36	164	200					
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS	-	125,870	795,440	921,310					

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
5TH WEEK OF OCTOBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.	Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.			
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 -	28,485	61,937	90,422	Incr. Decr. 1,922 - -	Incr. Decr. 2.13 —	
	- { 1863 -	29,165	63,179	92,344			
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 -	15,736	71,643	87,379	1,001 - -	1.15 —	
	- { 1863 -	15,651	72,729	88,380			
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	8,924	62,401	71,325	- - 52	- - 0.07	
	- { 1863 -	8,583	62,690	71,273			
IV. EASTERN - -	- { 1862 -	9,520	62,556	72,076	982 - -	1.36 —	
	- { 1863 -	9,159	63,899	73,058			
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	11,175	88,796	99,971	1,574 - -	1.57 —	
	- { 1863 -	10,932	90,613	101,545			
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	13,622	82,545	96,167	- - 1,711	- - 1.78	
	- { 1863 -	13,186	81,270	94,456			
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 -	6,485	49,144	55,629	1,150 - -	2.07 —	
	- { 1863 -	6,387	50,392	56,779			
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 -	18,596	233,995	252,591	- - 92,694	- - 36.70	
	- { 1863 -	18,377	141,520	159,897			
IX. YORK - -	- { 1862 -	7,398	58,360	65,758	- - 3,862	- - 5.87	
	- { 1863 -	6,858	55,038	61,896			
X. NORTHERN - -	- { 1862 -	4,803	38,760	43,563	881 - -	2.02 —	
	- { 1863 -	4,755	39,689	44,444			
XI. WELSH - -	- { 1862 -	4,150	73,442	77,592	- - 183	- - 0.24	
	- { 1863 -	3,984	73,425	77,409			
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 -	128,894	883,579	1,012,473	- - 90,992	- - 8.99	
	{ 1863 -	127,037	794,444	921,481			
5 TH WEEK OF OCTOBER 1863 :							
ENGLAND AND WALES - -		127,037	794,444	921,481			
IX. YORK:							
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		120	1,064	1,184			
Bramley Union - -		35	163	198			
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS -		127,192	795,671	922,863			

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
1ST WEEK OF NOVEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862	28,614	62,469	91,083	2,164	-	2.38	—
	- { 1863	29,376	63,871	93,247				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862	15,938	72,599	88,537	639	-	0.72	—
	- { 1863	15,993	73,183	89,176				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862	9,116	62,819	71,935	-	238	-	0.33
	- { 1863	8,814	62,883	71,697				
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862	9,733	62,732	72,465	1,084	-	1.50	—
	- { 1863	9,353	64,196	73,549				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862	11,229	88,899	100,128	1,751	-	1.75	—
	- { 1863	11,102	90,777	101,879				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862	13,745	82,906	96,651	-	1,633	-	1.69
	- { 1863	13,356	81,662	95,018				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862	6,578	49,437	56,015	602	-	1.07	—
	- { 1863	6,520	50,097	56,617				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862	18,742	245,635	264,377	-	103,995	-	39.34
	- { 1863	18,574	141,808	160,382				
IX. YORK	- { 1862	7,461	59,856	67,317	-	5,269	-	7.83
	- { 1863	6,946	55,102	62,048				
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862	4,828	39,192	44,020	463	-	1.05	—
	- { 1863	4,840	39,643	44,483				
XI. WELSH	- { 1862	4,165	73,456	77,621	-	125	-	0.16
	- { 1863	3,990	73,506	77,496				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862	130,149	900,000	1,030,149	-	104,557	-	10.15
	{ 1863	128,864	796,728	925,592				
1 ST WEEK OF NOVEMBER 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES		128,864	796,728	925,592				
IX. YORK :								
Holbeck and Honslet (2 Townships)		120	1,054	1,174				
Bramley Union		35	160	195				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		129,019	797,942	926,961				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

2ND WEEK OF NOVEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.						
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	28,915	63,712	92,627	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.		
		1863 -	29,547	64,362	93,909	1,282	- -	1.38	—		
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	16,361	72,805	89,166	1,046	- -	1.17	—		
		1863 -	16,269	73,943	90,212						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	9,375	63,428	72,803	-	-	314	-	-	0.43
		1863 -	9,024	63,465	72,489						
IV. EASTERN -	{	1862 -	9,959	63,277	73,236	797	- -	1.09	—		
		1863 -	9,497	64,536	74,033						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	11,403	89,262	100,665	1,681	- -	1.67	—		
		1863 -	11,255	91,091	102,346						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	14,113	83,722	97,835	-	-	2,296	-	-	2.35
		1863 -	13,441	82,098	95,539						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	6,815	49,995	56,810	195	- -	0.34	—		
		1863 -	6,560	50,445	57,005						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	18,988	255,964	274,952	-	-	113,901	-	-	41.43
		1863 -	18,746	142,305	161,051						
IX. YORK -	{	1862 -	7,598	60,006	67,604	-	-	5,163	-	-	7.64
		1863 -	7,006	55,435	62,441						
X. NORTHERN -	{	1862 -	4,831	39,406	44,237	290	- -	0.66	—		
		1863 -	4,837	39,690	44,527						
XI. WELSH -	{	1862 -	4,248	73,495	77,743	-	-	77	-	-	0.10
		1863 -	3,996	73,670	77,666						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1862 -	132,606	915,072	1,047,678	-	-	116,460	-	-	11.12
		1863 -	130,178	801,040	931,218						
2 ND WEEK OF NOVEMBER 1863:											
ENGLAND AND WALES - -			130,178	801,040	931,218						
IX. YORK:											
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)			121	1,083	1,204						
Bramley Union - - -			34	160	194						
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS -			130,333	802,283	932,616						

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

3RD WEEK OF NOVEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Deer.	Incr.	Deer.
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1862 - 29,377 65,065 94,442 } 1863 - 29,748 64,845 94,593 }				151	- -	0'16	—
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1862 - 16,782 73,701 90,483 } 1863 - 16,431 74,291 90,722 }				239	- -	0'26	—
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 9,698 64,147 73,845 } 1863 - 9,126 63,979 73,105 }				- -	740	- -	1'00
IV. EASTERN	- { 1862 - 10,240 63,873 74,113 } 1863 - 9,629 65,255 74,884 }				771	- -	1'04	—
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 11,559 89,492 101,051 } 1863 - 11,355 91,248 102,603 }				1,552	- -	1'54	—
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 14,367 84,557 98,924 } 1863 - 13,541 82,828 96,369 }				- -	2,555	- -	2'58
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1862 - 6,962 50,329 57,291 } 1863 - 6,614 50,318 56,932 }				- -	359	- -	0'63
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1862 - 19,122 268,525 287,647 } 1863 - 18,867 143,126 161,993 }				- -	125,654	- -	43'68
IX. YORK	- { 1862 - 7,651 61,069 68,720 } 1863 - 7,038 55,451 62,489 }				- -	6,231	- -	9'07
X. NORTHERN	- { 1862 - 4,937 39,452 44,389 } 1863 - 4,855 39,721 44,576 }				187	- -	0'42	—
XI. WELSH	- { 1862 - 4,319 73,684 78,003 } 1863 - 4,077 73,652 77,729 }				- -	274	- -	0'35
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 - 135,014 933,894 1,068,908 } 1863 - 131,281 804,714 935,995 }				- -	132,913	- -	12'43
3 RD WEEK OF NOVEMBER 1863 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES	- -	131,281	804,714	935,995				
IX. YORK :								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)	- -	120	1,080	1,200				
Bramley Union	- -	33	160	193				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS	-	131,434	805,954	937,388				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

4TH WEEK OF NOVEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	-	1862 - 29,756	66,533	96,289	-	- 1,180	-	- 1'23
	-	1863 - 29,872	65,237	95,109				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	-	1862 - 17,156	74,341	91,497	-	- 270	-	- 0'30
	-	1863 - 16,529	74,698	91,227				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	-	1862 - 9,943	64,673	74,616	-	- 1,025	-	- 1'37
	-	1863 - 9,294	64,297	73,591				
IV. EASTERN	-	1862 - 10,595	64,351	74,946	417	- -	0'56	—
	-	1863 - 9,694	65,669	75,363				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	-	1862 - 11,755	90,160	101,915	1,433	- -	1'41	—
	-	1863 - 11,466	91,882	103,348				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	-	1862 - 14,512	85,746	100,258	-	- 3,577	-	- 3'57
	-	1863 - 13,570	83,111	96,681				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	-	1862 - 7,166	50,863	58,029	-	- 724	-	- 1'25
	-	1863 - 6,679	50,626	57,305				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	-	1862 - 19,216	277,780	296,996	-	- 135,565	-	- 45'65
	-	1863 - 18,962	142,469	161,431				
IX. YORK	-	1862 - 7,702	61,418	69,120	-	- 6,356	-	- 9'20
	-	1863 - 7,051	55,713	62,764				
X. NORTHERN	-	1862 - 5,000	39,905	44,905	-	- 193	-	- 0'43
	-	1863 - 4,918	39,794	44,712				
XI. WELSH	-	1862 - 4,389	73,863	78,252	-	- 300	-	- 0'38
	-	1863 - 4,149	73,803	77,952				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	-	1862 - 137,190	949,633	1,086,823	-	- 147,340	-	- 13'56
	-	1863 - 132,184	807,299	939,483				
4 TH WEEK OF NOVEMBER 1863:								
ENGLAND AND WALES		-	132,184	807,299	939,483			
IX. YORK:								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		-	127	1,085	1,212			
Bramley Union		-	33	159	192			
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		-	132,344	808,543	940,887			

QUARTERLY STATEMENT AS TO PAUPERISM, CHRISTMAS 1863.

(Paupers in Lunatic Asylums and Vagrants not included.)

The Return now published completes this portion of the Series for the year 1863. The four following Tables are given in continuation of those prefixed to the monthly publication for September last.

The Tables are—

1st. ENGLAND and WALES ; the pauperism in the consecutive weeks of the quarter.

2d. ————— the comparative pauperism of the quarter.

3d. NORTH MIDLAND, NORTH WESTERN, and YORK DIVISIONS ; the comparative pauperism of the quarter.

4th. THE METROPOLIS ; the comparative pauperism of the quarter.

1. In the first Table, each week is compared with the one immediately preceding it. The last week of the year is higher than the last week of the Michaelmas quarter by 28,681 paupers.

TABLE I.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Consecutive Statement.

PERIODS.		Number of Paupers on the Last Day of each Week.*	Difference between the Proximate Weeks.	
1863 :			Incr.	Decr.
SEPTEMBER :				
Fourth week	- -	930,585	—	—
OCTOBER :				
First week	- -	919,852	- -	10,733
Second week	- -	917,706	- -	2,146
Third week	- -	919,820	2,114	—
Fourth week	- -	919,949	129	—
Fifth week	- -	921,481	1,532	—
NOVEMBER :				
First week	- -	925,592	4,111	—
Second week	- -	931,218	5,626	—
Third week	- -	935,995	4,777	—
Fourth week	- -	939,483	3,488	—
DECEMBER :				
First week	- -	942,785	3,302	—
Second week	- -	948,944	6,159	—
Third week	- -	954,970	6,026	—
Fourth week	- -	959,266	4,296	—

* Exclusive of the number returned for the Townships of Holbeck and Hunslet and the Bramley Unions, as given at the foot of the Weekly Statements.

2. The next Table exhibits the comparative pauperism during the Christmas quarters of 1861, 1862, and 1863.

The paupers in receipt of relief on the last day of the last week of December were —

In 1861	-	-	-	-	-	893,730
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	-	1,104,291
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	-	958,320

The paupers in 1863, as compared with those in 1862, have decreased 145,971, or 13·21 per cent. ; but compared with 1861 the increase is 64,590, or 7·23 per cent.

TABLE II.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1861.	1862.	1863.	Last Year but One.		Last Year.	
				(a)		(b)	
SEPTEMBER :	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
Fourth week -	808,189	943,655	929,653	—	—	—	—
OCTOBER :							
First week -	801,305	943,532	918,917	14·68	—	—	2·61
Second week -	804,933	954,723	916,802	13·90	—	—	3·97
Third week -	810,346	972,643	918,921	13·40	—	—	5·52
Fourth week -	813,974	992,044	919,040	12·91	—	—	7·36
Fifth week -	820,235	1,011,560	920,581	12·23	—	—	8·99
NOVEMBER :							
First week -	828,292	1,029,242	924,695	11·64	—	—	10·16
Second week -	838,922	1,046,764	930,322	10·89	—	—	11·12
Third week -	852,215	1,067,977	935,083	9·72	—	—	12·44
Fourth week -	865,851	1,085,898	938,546	8·40	—	—	13·57
DECEMBER :							
First week -	874,773	1,097,828	941,830	7·67	—	—	14·21
Second week -	883,656	1,100,171	948,008	7·28	—	—	13·83
Third week -	891,950	1,103,626	954,029	6·96	—	—	13·56
Fourth week -	893,730	1,104,291	958,320	7·23	—	—	13·22

* * The numbers given for 1862 and 1863 respectively differ slightly from the Totals entered in the Returns for October, November, and December; this arises from the circumstance of Pontefract and Tadcaster being excluded from Table II., as those places were not in the Returns for 1861.

3. The third Table comprises the three divisions of England and Wales, in which the principal manufactures are carried on. Taking the returns of paupers relieved on the last day of the last week of December, the numbers were—

In 1861	-	-	-	-	-	218,591
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	-	422,119
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	-	288,159

The decrease in 1863, compared with 1862, was 133,960, or 31·74 per cent.; but in comparison with 1861 there was an increase of 69,568, or 31·83 per cent.

TABLE III.—NORTH MIDLAND, NORTH WESTERN, and YORK DIVISIONS—
Comparative Statement.

PERIODS.	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1861.	1862.	1863.	Last Year but One.		Last Year.	
				(a)		(b)	
SEPTEMBER :	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
Fourth week -	188,176	315,223	291,083	—	—	—	—
OCTOBER :							
First week -	187,055	320,158	283,717	51·68	—	—	11·38
Second week -	187,574	329,175	280,351	49·46	—	—	14·83
Third week -	188,978	343,219	280,115	48·23	—	—	18·39
Fourth week -	190,031	358,370	278,575	46·59	—	—	22·27
Fifth week -	192,024	373,065	277,672	44·60	—	—	25·57
NOVEMBER :							
First week -	194,154	386,802	278,150	43·26	—	—	28·09
Second week -	197,406	398,452	279,601	41·64	—	—	29·83
Third week -	201,143	412,727	280,502	39·45	—	—	32·04
Fourth week -	206,274	423,220	280,563	36·01	—	—	33·71
DECEMBER :							
First week -	209,740	428,260	280,742	33·85	—	—	34·45
Second week -	213,387	425,954	283,437	32·83	—	—	33·46
Third week -	216,743	424,334	285,879	31·90	—	—	32·63
Fourth week -	218,591	422,119	288,159	31·83	—	—	31·74

* * The numbers given for 1862 and 1863 respectively, differ slightly from the Totals entered in the Returns for October, November, and December; this arises from the circumstance of Pontefract and Tadcaster being excluded from Table III., as those places were not in the Returns for 1861.

4. According to the last returns for the month of December in the three years last past, the number of Paupers in the Metropolis was —

In 1861	-	-	-	-	-	94,426
„ 1862	-	-	-	-	-	98,467
„ 1863	-	-	-	-	-	96,230

In 1863 the decrease in the paupers, as compared with those in 1862, was 2,237 or 2·27 per cent. ; but on a comparison with 1861, there was an increase of 1,804, or 1·91 per cent.

TABLE IV.—THE METROPOLIS.—Comparative Statement.

PERIODS	Paupers in Receipt of Relief on the Last Day of each Week.			Difference per Cent. in the Numbers in Column (c), compared with each of the Two preceding Years.			
	1861.	1862.	1863.	Last Year but One.		Last Year.	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)		(b)	
SEPTEMBER :	(a)	(b)	(c)	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
Fourth week -	85,220	87,487	90,161	—	—	—	—
OCTOBER :							
First week -	84,585	87,957	90,061	6·47	—	2·39	—
Second week -	85,213	88,478	90,813	6·57	—	2·64	—
Third week -	85,844	89,076	91,621	6·73	—	2·86	—
Fourth week -	86,325	89,691	92,017	6·59	—	2·59	—
Fifth week -	87,329	90,422	92,344	5·74	—	2·13	—
NOVEMBER :							
First week -	89,020	91,083	93,247	4·75	—	2·38	—
Second week -	90,229	92,627	93,909	4·08	—	1·38	—
Third week -	92,043	94,442	94,593	2·77	—	0·16	—
Fourth week -	92,890	96,289	95,109	2·39	—	—	1·23
DECEMBER :							
First week -	93,657	97,679	95,387	1·85	—	—	2·35
Second week -	94,477	98,527	95,884	1·49	—	—	2·68
Third week -	94,696	99,397	96,637	2·05	—	—	2·78
Fourth week -	94,426	98,467	96,230	1·91	—	—	2·27

Poor Law Board, Whitehall, }
27th January 1864.

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

1ST WEEK OF DECEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.		
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.	
I. THE METROPOLIS	-	1862 -	30,128	67,551	97,679	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
	-	1863 -	30,005	65,382	95,387	-	2,292	-	2'35
II. SOUTH EASTERN	-	1862 -	17,419	75,173	92,592	-	827	-	0'89
	-	1863 -	16,711	75,054	91,765	-		-	
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	-	1862 -	10,135	65,324	75,459	-	1,250	-	1'67
	-	1863 -	9,511	64,689	74,200	-		-	
IV. EASTERN	-	1862 -	10,953	64,851	75,804	228	-	0'30	—
	-	1863 -	9,958	66,074	76,032	-		-	
V. SOUTH WESTERN	-	1862 -	11,879	90,560	102,439	1,000	-	0'98	—
	-	1863 -	11,574	91,865	103,439	-		-	
VI. WEST MIDLAND	-	1862 -	14,599	87,250	101,849	-	4,515	-	4'43
	-	1863 -	13,727	83,607	97,334	-		-	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	-	1862 -	7,394	51,470	58,864	-	1,659	-	2'82
	-	1863 -	6,783	50,422	57,205	-		-	
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	-	1862 -	19,163	281,407	300,570	-	138,932	-	46'22
	-	1863 -	19,154	142,484	161,638	-		-	
IX. YORK	-	1862 -	7,847	61,912	69,759	-	6,905	-	9'90
	-	1863 -	7,202	55,652	62,854	-		-	
X. NORTHERN	-	1862 -	5,066	39,955	45,021	-	273	-	0'61
	-	1863 -	4,942	39,806	44,748	-		-	
XI. WELSH	-	1862 -	4,426	74,299	78,725	-	542	-	0'69
	-	1863 -	4,165	74,018	78,183	-		-	
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	-	1862 -	139,099	959,752	1,098,761	-	155,976	-	14'20
	-	1863 -	133,732	809,053	942,785	-		-	
1 ST WEEK OF DECEMBER 1863:									
ENGLAND AND WALES		-	133,732	809,053	942,785				
IX. YORK :									
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)			130	1,036	1,166				
Bramley Unions		-	35	160	195				
TOTAL OF 655 Unions		-	133,897	810,249	944,146				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the
2ND WEEK OF DECEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.		
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1862 -	30,348	68,179	98,527	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	30,161	65,723	95,884					2,643	2·68
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1862 -	17,687	75,272	92,959	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	16,858	75,432	92,290					669	0·72
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	10,331	65,657	75,988	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	9,658	65,076	74,734					1,254	1·65
IV. EASTERN	{	1862 -	11,180	65,433	76,613	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	10,083	66,168	76,251					362	0·47
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	12,045	91,147	103,192	1,032	-	-	-	
		1863 -	11,674	92,550	104,224					1·00
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1862 -	14,736	87,766	102,502	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	13,948	83,883	97,831					4,671	4·56
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1862 -	7,608	52,319	59,927	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	6,921	50,866	57,787					2,140	3·57
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1862 -	19,248	277,557	296,805	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	19,338	144,115	163,453					133,352	44·93
IX. YORK	{	1862 -	7,949	62,219	70,168	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	7,270	55,863	63,133					7,035	10·03
X. NORTHERN	{	1862 -	5,142	40,524	45,666	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	5,017	39,910	44,927					739	1·62
XI. WELSH	{	1862 -	4,473	74,297	78,770	-	-	-	-	
		1863 -	4,219	74,211	78,430					340	0·43
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)		{	1862 -	140,747	960,370	1,101,117	-	-	-	-
			1863 -	135,147	813,797	948,944					152,173	13·82
2 ND WEEK OF DECEMBER 1863:										
ENGLAND AND WALES		-	-	135,147	813,797	948,944				
IX. YORK :										
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)				130	1,102	1,232				
Bramley Union		-	-	31	170	201				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		-	-	135,308	815,069	950,377				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

3RD WEEK OF DECEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	-	1862 - 30,598	68,799	99,397	-	- 2,760	-	- 2'78
	-	1863 - 30,417	66,220	96,637				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	-	1862 - 17,928	76,433	94,361	-	- 1,096	-	- 1'16
	-	1863 - 17,083	76,182	93,265				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	-	1862 - 10,626	66,145	76,771	-	- 1,535	-	- 2'00
	-	1863 - 9,796	65,440	75,236				
IV. EASTERN	-	1862 - 11,550	65,352	76,902	-	- 165	-	- 0'21
	-	1863 - 10,232	66,505	76,737				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	-	1862 - 12,181	91,434	103,615	742	-	0'72	-
	-	1863 - 11,755	92,602	104,357				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	-	1862 - 14,881	88,110	102,991	-	- 4,714	-	- 4'58
	-	1863 - 14,089	84,188	98,277				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	-	1862 - 7,747	52,342	60,089	-	- 2,517	-	- 4'19
	-	1863 - 7,045	50,527	57,572				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	-	1862 - 19,186	275,384	294,570	-	- 128,789	-	- 43'72
	-	1863 - 19,552	146,229	165,781				
IX. YORK	-	1862 - 8,064	62,563	70,627	-	- 7,160	-	- 10'14
	-	1863 - 7,311	56,156	63,467				
X. NORTHERN	-	1862 - 5,189	40,768	45,957	-	- 846	-	- 1'84
	-	1863 - 5,070	40,041	45,111				
XI. WELSH	-	1862 - 4,524	74,774	79,298	-	- 768	-	- 0'97
	-	1863 - 4,235	74,295	78,530				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	-	1862 - 142,474	962,140	1,104,578	-	- 149,608	-	- 13'54
	-	1863 - 136,585	818,385	954,970				
3 RD WEEK OF DECEMBER 1863:								
ENGLAND AND WALES	-	136,585	818,385	954,970				
IX. YORK:								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)	-	132	1,065	1,197				
Bramley Union	-	33	170	203				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS	-	136,750	819,620	956,370				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last Day of the

4TH WEEK OF DECEMBER 1862 AND 1863.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	{ 1862 -	30,460	68,007	98,467	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	30,243	65,987	96,230				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{ 1862 -	18,077	76,907	94,984	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	17,134	76,885	94,019				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	10,693	66,783	77,476	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	9,853	65,744	75,597				
IV. EASTERN	{ 1862 -	11,415	66,169	77,584	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	10,172	66,747	76,919				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	12,171	91,940	104,111	480	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	11,737	92,854	104,591				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	14,967	88,387	103,354	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	14,175	84,657	98,832				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{ 1862 -	7,942	53,157	61,099	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	7,053	51,334	58,387				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{ 1862 -	19,007	271,740	290,747	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	19,519	147,469	166,988				
IX. YORK	{ 1862 -	8,110	62,106	71,216	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	7,356	56,374	63,730				
X. NORTHERN	{ 1862 -	5,288	41,342	46,629	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	5,109	40,158	45,267				
XI. WELSH	{ 1862 -	4,561	75,006	79,567	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	4,265	74,441	78,706				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1862 -	142,690	962,544	1,105,234	-	-	-	-
	{ 1863 -	136,616	822,650	959,266				
4 TH WEEK OF DECEMBER 1863:								
ENGLAND AND WALES		136,616	822,650	959,266				
IX. YORK:								
Holbeck and Hunslet (2 Townships)		128	1,112	1,240				
Bramley Union		33	166	199				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		136,777	823,928	960,705				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

1ST WEEK OF JANUARY 1863 AND 1864.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.			
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.		
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1863 -	30,663	69,062	99,725	-	-	3,416	-	-	3.43
		1864 -	30,584	65,725	96,309						
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1863 -	18,011	76,798	94,809	-	-	1,236	-	-	1.30
		1864 -	17,140	76,433	93,573						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1863 -	10,696	66,789	77,485	-	-	1,956	-	-	2.52
		1864 -	9,837	65,692	75,529						
IV. EASTERN	{	1863 -	11,595	66,032	77,627	-	-	901	-	-	1.16
		1864 -	10,259	66,467	76,726						
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1863 -	12,220	91,775	103,995	-	-	119	-	-	0.11
		1864 -	11,749	92,127	103,876						
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1863 -	14,884	87,352	102,236	-	-	3,939	-	-	3.85
		1864 -	14,028	84,269	98,297						
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1863 -	7,914	53,057	60,971	-	-	2,773	-	-	4.55
		1864 -	7,088	51,110	58,198						
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1863 -	18,753	265,036	283,789	-	-	113,638	-	-	40.04
		1864 -	19,435	150,716	170,151						
IX. YORK	{	1863 -	8,281	63,861	72,142	-	-	7,163	-	-	9.93
		1864 -	7,555	57,424	64,979						
X. NORTHERN	{	1863 -	5,309	41,200	46,509	-	-	1,183	-	-	2.54
		1864 -	5,141	40,185	45,326						
XI. WELSH	{	1863 -	4,531	74,779	79,310	-	-	928	-	-	1.17
		1864 -	4,285	74,097	78,382						
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1863 -	142,857	955,741	1,098,598	-	-	137,252	-	-	12.49
		1864	137,101	824,245	961,346						
1 ST WEEK OF JANUARY 1864 :						* * The returns from Bramley Union, made for the first time in April 1863, cannot be entered in the Comparative Statement until April 1864.					
ENGLAND AND WALES			137,101	824,245	961,346						
IX. YORK :											
Bramley Union			32	165	197						
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS			137,133	824,410	961,543						

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

2ND WEEK OF JANUARY 1863 AND 1864.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.				
I. THE METROPOLIS	- { 1863 -	30,694	70,369	101,063	Incr. 959	Decr. - -	Incr. 0·95	Decr. —
	- { 1864 -	30,919	71,103	102,022				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	- { 1863 -	18,182	77,546	95,728	- - 715	- -	- - 0·75	
	- { 1864 -	17,408	77,605	95,013				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	- { 1863 -	10,905	67,521	78,426	- - 1,693	- -	- - 2·16	
	- { 1864 -	10,150	66,583	76,733				
IV. EASTERN	- { 1863 -	11,991	66,610	78,601	- - 956	- -	- - 1·22	
	- { 1864 -	10,660	66,985	77,645				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	- { 1863 -	12,337	91,916	104,253	720 - -	- -	0·69	—
	- { 1864 -	11,931	93,042	104,973				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	- { 1863 -	14,972	87,658	102,630	- - 3,604	- -	- - 3·51	
	- { 1864 -	14,306	84,720	99,026				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	- { 1863 -	8,045	53,370	61,415	- - 2,662	- -	- - 4·33	
	- { 1864 -	7,198	51,555	58,753				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	- { 1863 -	18,803	256,373	275,176	- - 99,218	- -	- - 36·06	
	- { 1864 -	19,826	156,132	175,958				
X. YORK	- { 1863 -	8,291	64,190	72,481	- - 6,712	- -	- - 9·26	
	- { 1864 -	7,644	58,125	65,769				
X. NORTHERN	- { 1863 -	5,296	41,730	47,026	- - 1,812	- -	- - 3·85	
	- { 1864 -	5,107	40,107	45,214				
XI. WELSH	- { 1863 -	4,593	74,765	79,358	- - 846	- -	- - 1·07	
	- { 1864 -	4,354	74,158	78,512				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1863 -	144,109	952,048	1,096,157	- - 116,539	- -	- - 10·63	
	{ 1864 -	139,503	840,115	979,618				
2 ND WEEK OF JANUARY 1864:								
ENGLAND AND WALES		139,503	840,115	979,618				
X. YORK:								
Bramley Union		32	165	197				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		139,535	840,280	979,815				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

3RD WEEK OF JANUARY 1863 AND 1864.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	1863	30,848	71,706	102,554	4,665	-	4.55	—
	1864	31,140	76,079	107,219				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	1863	18,460	78,759	97,219	-	368	-	0.38
	1864	17,690	79,161	96,851				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	1863	11,093	68,113	79,206	-	898	-	1.13
	1864	10,285	68,023	78,308				
IV. EASTERN	1863	12,230	67,125	79,355	-	572	-	0.72
	1864	10,950	67,833	78,783				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	1863	12,463	92,646	105,109	721	-	0.69	—
	1864	12,049	93,781	105,830				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	1863	15,092	88,364	103,456	-	2,566	—	2.48
	1864	14,482	86,408	100,890				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	1863	8,074	53,663	61,737	-	2,439	—	3.95
	1864	7,428	51,870	59,298				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	1863	18,800	252,499	271,299	-	89,785	—	33.09
	1864	19,922	161,592	181,514				
IX. YORK	1863	8,334	64,423	72,757	-	6,060	—	8.33
	1864	7,725	58,972	66,697				
X. NORTHERN	1863	5,322	41,648	46,970	-	1,355	—	2.88
	1864	5,176	40,439	45,615				
XI. WELSH	1863	4,665	75,113	79,778	-	964	—	1.21
	1864	4,316	74,498	78,814				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	1863	145,381	954,059	1,099,440	-	99,621	—	9.06
	1864	141,163	858,656	999,819				
3 RD WEEK OF JANUARY 1864 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES		141,163	858,656	999,819				
IX. YORK :								
Bramley Union		33	165	198				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		141,196	858,821	1,000,017				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

4TH WEEK OF JANUARY 1863 AND 1864.

DIVISIONS.			Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
			In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	{	1863 -	30,880	73,126	104,006	2,208	-	2.12	—
		1864 -	31,289	74,925	106,214				
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{	1863 -	18,557	79,596	98,153	-	454	-	0.46
		1864 -	17,719	79,980	97,699				
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{	1863 -	11,189	68,488	79,677	-	932	-	1.17
		1864 -	10,277	68,468	78,745				
IV. EASTERN	{	1863 -	12,431	68,114	80,545	-	1,259	-	1.56
		1864 -	11,027	68,259	79,286				
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{	1863 -	12,571	93,562	106,133	963	-	0.91	—
		1864 -	12,103	94,993	107,096				
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{	1863 -	15,259	88,559	103,818	-	1,923	-	1.85
		1864 -	14,423	87,472	101,895				
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{	1863 -	8,131	53,948	62,079	-	2,189	-	3.53
		1864 -	7,417	52,473	59,890				
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{	1863 -	18,770	248,652	267,422	-	85,594	-	32.01
		1864 -	20,012	161,816	181,828				
IX. YORK	{	1863 -	8,339	64,880	73,219	-	6,245	-	8.53
		1864 -	7,814	59,160	66,974				
X. NORTHERN	{	1863 -	5,346	41,939	47,285	-	1,453	-	3.07
		1864 -	5,180	40,652	45,832				
XI. WELSH	{	1863 -	4,670	75,137	79,807	-	698	-	0.87
		1864 -	4,359	74,750	79,109				
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{	1863 -	146,143	956,001	1,102,144	-	97,576	-	8.85
		1864 -	141,620	862,948	1,004,568				
4 TH WEEK OF JANUARY 1864 :									
ENGLAND AND WALES			141,620	862,948	1,004,568				
IX. YORK :									
Bramley Union			31	174	205				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS			141,651	863,122	1,004,773				

No. 45.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of PAUPERS (except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF on the last day of the

5TH WEEK OF JANUARY 1863 AND 1864.

DIVISIONS.		Number of Paupers Relieved.			Difference between the corresponding Weeks.		Difference per Cent.	
		In-door.	Out-door.	TOTAL.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
I. THE METROPOLIS	{ 1863 -	30,912	72,772	103,684	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
	{ 1864 -	31,132	72,941	104,073	389	-	0.38	—
II. SOUTH EASTERN	{ 1863 -	18,588	80,250	98,838	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	17,702	80,032	97,734	-	1,104	-	1.12
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	{ 1863 -	11,099	69,162	80,261	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	10,241	68,625	78,866	-	1,395	-	1.74
IV. EASTERN	{ 1863 -	12,344	69,012	81,356	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	10,904	68,402	79,306	-	2,050	-	2.52
V. SOUTH WESTERN	{ 1863 -	12,593	93,779	106,372	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	12,108	94,786	106,894	522	-	0.49	—
VI. WEST MIDLAND	{ 1863 -	15,231	88,883	104,114	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	14,313	87,524	101,837	-	2,277	-	2.19
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	{ 1863 -	8,134	54,167	62,301	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	7,383	52,353	59,736	-	2,565	-	4.12
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	{ 1863 -	18,621	242,533	261,154	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	19,863	158,683	178,546	-	82,608	-	31.63
IX. YORK	{ 1863 -	8,360	64,396	72,756	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	7,786	59,311	67,097	-	5,659	-	7.78
X. NORTHERN	{ 1863 -	5,376	41,737	47,113	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	5,150	40,734	45,884	-	1,229	-	2.61
XI. WELSH	{ 1863 -	4,692	75,520	80,212	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	4,162	75,066	79,228	-	984	-	1.23
ENGLAND AND WALES (so far as returned)	{ 1863 -	145,950	952,211	1,098,161	-	-	-	-
	{ 1864 -	140,744	858,457	999,201	-	98,960	-	9.01
5 TH WEEK OF JANUARY 1864 :								
ENGLAND AND WALES		140,744	858,457	999,201				
IX. YORK :								
Bramley Union		31	168	199				
TOTAL OF 655 UNIONS		140,775	858,625	999,400				

No. 46.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PAUPERS RELIEVED in the METROPOLIS each Quarter of the Years

DISTRICT of UNIONS.		NUMBER of PAUPERS on the last Day					
		Lady-day Quarter.		Difference per Cent.	Midsummer Quarter.		Difference per Cent.
		1862.	1863.		1862.	1863.	
WEST DISTRICT.				Incr. Decr.			Incr. Decr.
1a. Kensington*	- - - - -	1,216	1,373	4'36 - -	1,083	1,252	9'13 - -
1b. Fulham	- - - - -	1,747	1,642		1,281	1,517	
1c. Paddington*	- - - - -	1,077	1,300		1,086	1,301	
2. Chelsea	- - - - -	2,019	1,984		1,759	1,652	
3. St. George Hanover Square||	- - - - -	1,589	1,830		1,390	1,502	
4. St. Margaret and St. John Westminster||		2,623	2,703		2,047	2,353	
5. St. Martin-in-the-Fields*	- - - - -	781	750		659	679	
6. St. James Westminster	- - - - -	1,622	1,644		1,279	1,294	
		12,674	13,226		10,584	11,550	
NORTH DISTRICT.							
7. St. Marylebone||	- - - - -	5,637	5,523	5'15 - -	5,056	4,432	6'94 - -
8. Hampstead*	- - - - -	237	238		212	225	
9. St. Pancras||	- - - - -	6,764	7,633		5,940	7,184	
10. Islington||	- - - - -	2,686	2,899		2,355	2,679	
11. Hackney	- - - - -	2,449	2,396		1,979	2,100	
		17,773	18,689		15,542	16,620	
CENTRAL DISTRICT.							
12. St. Giles and St. George Bloomsbury||	-	2,062	1,958	- - 5'45	1,468	1,325	- - 0'44
13. Strand	- - - - -	2,257	2,038		1,740	1,831	
13a. Middle Temple	- - - - -	No Return.			..	..
14. Holborn	- - - - -	1,479	1,529		1,366	1,348	
14a. Gray's Inn	- - - - -	No Return.			..	..
14b. Charterhouse	- - - - -	Ditto.			..	..
15. Clerkenwell ||	- - - - -	2,012	1,891		1,871	1,817	
16. St. Luke ||	- - - - -	1,963	2,070		1,833	1,954	
17. East London	- - - - -	2,954	2,596		2,171	2,104	
18. West London	- - - - -	1,999	1,841		1,712	1,707	
18a. Inner Temple	- - - - -	No Return.		..	..
19. City of London	- - - - -	3,292	3,113	3,001	3,009		
		18,018	17,036		15,162	15,095	
EAST DISTRICT.							
20. Shoreditch ||	- - - - -	3,365	3,497	- - 5'60	3,211	3,246	- - '41
21. Bethnal Green*	- - - - -	2,454	2,091		2,066	1,915	
22. Whitechapel	- - - - -	2,764	2,773		2,527	2,516	
23. St. George-in-the-East*	- - - - -	3,328	3,217		2,878	2,942	
24a. Stepney	- - - - -	2,857	2,542		2,380	2,284	
24b. Mile End Old Town*	- - - - -	2,004	1,727		1,808	1,662	
25. Poplar	- - - - -	3,030	2,847		2,502	2,735	
		19,802	18,694		17,372	17,300	
SOUTH DISTRICT.							
26. St. Saviour Southwark	- - - - -	1,854	1,794	- - 1'88	1,654	1,594	1'76 - -
27. St. Olave Southwark	- - - - -	1,002	1,094		940	1,146	
28. Bermondsey*	- - - - -	1,651	1,768		1,545	1,637	
29. St. George Southwark*	- - - - -	2,983	3,083		2,400	2,569	
30. Newington ||	- - - - -	2,585	2,316		2,249	2,153	
31. Lambeth*	- - - - -	7,568	7,149		6,718	6,080	
32. Wandsworth and Clapham	- - - - -	2,732	2,687		2,416	2,601	
33. Camberwell*	- - - - -	2,029	2,094		1,780	2,050	
34. Rotherhithe*	- - - - -	1,440	1,312		1,284	1,435	
35. Greenwich	- - - - -	6,467	6,221		5,744	5,798	
36. Lewisham	- - - - -	993	1,199	1,028	1,183		
		31,304	30,717		27,758	28,246	

Note.—Places marked in the Table thus * are single parishes under the Poor Law Amendment Acts;

(except Lunatic Paupers in Asylums, and Vagrants), on the last Day of the last Week of
1862 and 1863.

of the last Week in each Quarter.

Michaelmas Quarter.		Difference per Cent.	Christmas Quarter.		Difference per Cent.	DISTRICT of UNIONS.
1862.	1863.		1862.	1863.		
		Incr. Decr.			Incr. Decr.	
1,154	1,469	7'53 - -	1,496	1,572	- - 2'60	WEST DISTRICT. 1a. Kensington.* 1b. Fulham. 1c. Paddington.* 2. Chelsea. 3. St. George Hanover Square.|| 4. St. Margaret and St. John Westminster.|| 5. St. Martin-in-the-Fields.* 6. St. James Westminster.
1,363	1,521		1,930	1,840		
1,111	1,277		1,315	1,386		
1,741	1,701		2,114	1,865		
1,348	1,358		1,684	1,575		
1,999	2,273		2,585	2,448		
742	709		782	751		
1,524	1,501		1,578	1,697		
10,982	11,809		13,484	13,134		
5,300	4,577	2'94 - -	5,682	4,836	- - 5'04	NORTH DISTRICT. 7. St. Marylebone.|| 8. Hampstead.* 9. St. Pancras.|| 10. Islington.|| 11. Hackney.
224	248		250	247		
6,178	6,969		7,134	7,221		
2,474	2,849		3,112	3,064		
2,094	2,106		2,489	2,358		
16,270	16,749		18,667	17,726		
1,564	1,631	2'71 - -	2,147	1,779	- - 2'59	CENTRAL DISTRICT. 12. St. Giles and St. George Bloomsbury.|| 13. Strand. 13a. <i>Middle Temple</i> . 14. Holborn. 14a. <i>Gray's Inn</i> . 14b. <i>Charterhouse</i> . 15. Clerkenwell.|| 16. St. Luke.|| 17. East London. 18. West London. 18a. <i>Inner Temple</i> . 19. City of London.
1,826	1,968		2,111	2,100		
..		
1,393	1,457		1,470	1,540		
..		
..		
1,788	1,829		1,925	1,889		
1,804	1,917		2,027	1,968		
2,183	2,135		2,504	2,394		
1,671	1,712		1,823	1,921		
..		
3,027	3,021		3,142	3,114		
15,256	15,670		17,149	16,705		
3,204	3,321	- - 1'27	3,561	3,540	- - 2'44	EAST DISTRICT. 20. Shoreditch.|| 21. Bethnal Green.* 22. Whitechapel. 23. St. George in the East.* 24a. Stepney. 24b. Mile End Old Town.* 25. Poplar.
2,182	1,789		2,096	1,956		
2,318	2,481		2,685	2,705		
2,886	2,892		3,089	3,122		
2,369	2,286		2,525	2,407		
1,727	1,627		1,929	1,663		
2,506	2,578		2,743	2,781		
17,192	16,974		18,628	18,174		
1,747	1,613	4'23 - -	1,775	1,684	- - 0'16	SOUTH DISTRICT. 26. St. Saviour Southwark. 27. St. Olave Southwark. 28. Bermondsey.* 29. St. George Southwark.* 30. Newington.|| 31. Lambeth.* 32. Wandsworth and Clapham. 33. Camberwell.* 34. Rotherhithe.* 35. Greenwich. 36. Lewisham.
951	1,131		1,088	1,176		
1,602	1,701		1,802	1,851		
2,425	2,659		2,944	2,942		
2,206	2,243		2,499	2,360		
6,750	6,336		6,931	6,456		
2,458	2,688		2,751	2,677		
1,981	2,170		2,174	2,482		
1,250	1,523		1,319	1,443		
5,483	5,729		6,043	6,167		
934	1,166		1,213	1,253		
27,784	28,959		30,539	30,491		

|| are single parishes under Local Acts; *places printed in italics* are parishes under the 43d Elizabeth.

No. 47.

REMARKS ON THE RETURN OF INSANE PAUPERS, CHARGEABLE ON THE
1st JANUARY 1863. (No. 307. (E.) Sess. 1862.)

1. The Statistics of Pauper Insanity contained in this paper have been compiled from the lists of "Lunatics, Idiots, and other Persons of Unsound Mind" who were chargeable to the Poor Rates on the 1st January 1863. These lists are made out annually by the Clerks to the Guardians, and transmitted to the Poor Law Board, in compliance with the 16 & 17 Vict. c. 97. s. 64., and in the form prescribed by Schedule D. of that Statute.

2. Returns have been received from 660* Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians; the Population of these places, according to the Census of 1861, is 19,338,364. The number of Insane Paupers chargeable to the Poor Rates in those places on that day is shown below :—

Number of Paupers on 1st January 1863.	Whereof were Insane Paupers.	Namely :—	
		Lunatics.	Idiots.
1,142,624†	36,158	23,032	13,126

Thus 3·17 per cent. of the pauperism on the 1st January last is ascribable to Insanity; the Lunatics being 2·02 per cent., and the Idiots 1·15 per cent.

3. In regard to the sexes, 15,790 were Males, and 20,368 Females :—

INSANE.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Lunatics - -	9,828	13,204	23,032
Idiots - -	5,962	7,164	13,126
TOTAL -	15,790	20,368	36,158

4. In the next Statement the number of Lunatic and Idiot Paupers are shown for each Division of England and Wales, with the total number of Paupers of all classes relieved on the same day.

* Inclusive of *Eight* Gilbert's Incorporations.
† Exclusive of the paupers in Seven of the Gilbert's Incorporations, from which the Poor Law Board do not receive this information. The number of *Insane* paupers, however, in these places was, on 1st January last, 75, of whom 52 were returned as "Lunatics," and 23 as "Idiots."

DIVISIONS.	Number of Paupers in Receipt of Relief on 1st Jan. 1863.	Whereof were Insane Paupers.	NAMELY:— LUNATICS AND IDIOTS.			
			—	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
I. THE METROPOLIS -	106,407	5,701	{ Lunatics -	1,654	2,782	4,436
			{ Idiots -	566	699	1,265
II. SOUTH EASTERN -	100,032	3,749	{ Lunatics -	949	1,329	2,278
			{ Idiots -	654	817	1,471
III. SOUTH MIDLAND -	83,964	2,758	{ Lunatics -	734	988	1,722
			{ Idiots -	500	536	1,036
IV. EASTERN - -	81,279	2,368	{ Lunatics -	580	884	1,464
			{ Idiots -	408	496	904
V. SOUTH WESTERN -	108,795	3,635	{ Lunatics -	883	1,269	2,152
			{ Idiots -	678	805	1,483
VI. WEST MIDLAND -	108,627	4,631	{ Lunatics -	1,285	1,664	2,949
			{ Idiots -	762	920	1,682
VII. NORTH MIDLAND -	63,249	2,504	{ Lunatics -	722	812	1,534
			{ Idiots -	404	566	970
VIII. NORTH WESTERN -	287,564	4,196	{ Lunatics -	1,263	1,476	2,739
			{ Idiots -	695	762	1,457
IX. YORK - -	74,733	2,749	{ Lunatics -	802	852	1,654
			{ Idiots -	499	596	1,095
X. NORTHERN - -	47,427	1,518	{ Lunatics -	469	507	976
			{ Idiots -	269	273	542
XI. WELSH - -	80,547	2,349	{ Lunatics -	487	641	1,128
			{ Idiots -	527	694	1,221
ENGLAND AND WALES } (so far as returned) - }	1,142,624 *	36,158	{ Lunatics -	9,828	13,204	23,032
			{ Idiots -	5,962	7,164	13,126

* See note as to paupers in the Gilbert's Incorporations on previous page.

5. The 36,158 Insane Paupers were maintained in the following establishments, or were lodged with strangers, or resided with their relatives; namely —

19,127 in County or Borough Lunatic Asylums.

1,418 in Registered Hospitals, or in Licensed Houses.

9,208 in Union or Parish Workhouses.

973 in Lodgings, or Boarded Out.

5,432 Residing with Relatives.

The "Industrial Statistics" have not been printed in this paper in respect of the separate Unions, but they will be found in detail in Return (B.) or (C.) of this series.

Poor Law Board, }
21st November 1863. }

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No. 48.—SUMMARY of the RETURNS of the Number of INSANE PAUPERS chargeable to the POOR having a Population of 19,938,364 Persons; the entire

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.			
					Ratio per Cent. of Persons aged 20 years and upwards occupied in			
					Mechanical Arts, Trade, and Domes- tic Service.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Mining and Mineral Works.
I. THE METROPOLIS.					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
1.*Middlesex (part of) - -	28	162	32,402	2,029,192	48·9	0·9	6·3	3·5
2.*Surrey (part of) - -	9	17	22,951	579,748	45·6	1·6	6·0	3·4
3.*Kent (part of) - - -	2	11	22,591	193,427	35·8	2·8	2·7	3·1
Totals - - -	39	190	77,944	2,802,367	47·6	1·1	6·0	3·5
II. SOUTH EASTERN.								
2.*Surrey (extra-metropolitan)	14	147	476,191	273,264	32·5	20·5	2·6	2·4
3.*Kent (extra-metropolitan)	26	418	1,013,659	543,549	29·7	19·9	2·7	2·2
4. Sussex - - - -	24	303	914,513	350,847	32·3	22·6	2·2	3·0
5. Southampton - - -	26	345	1,017,893	455,587	30·9	17·4	2·5	2·2
6. Berkshire - - - -	12	240	565,807	205,625	28·9	26·7	2·7	2·3
Totals - - -	102	1,453	3,988,063	1,828,872	30·7	20·8	2·5	2·4
III. SOUTH MIDLAND.								
1.*Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	6	58	176,555	187,325	35·5	15·1	2·5	3·2
7. Hertfordshire - - -	12	165	428,143	177,452	26·6	25·9	8·4	2·3
8. Buckinghamshire - -	7	195	402,106	147,186	23·6	26·6	15·3	2·0
9. Oxfordshire - - -	9	294	478,177	171,057	28·8	26·7	4·0	2·7
10. Northamptonshire - -	12	332	632,219	230,964	31·4	24·3	7·5	2·3
11. Huntingdonshire - -	3	88	205,366	59,137	23·7	30·8	3·2	2·9
12. Bedfordshire - - -	6	137	305,366	140,476	27·3	26·9	15·7	2·0
13. Cambridgeshire - -	9	174	570,638	181,552	25·4	29·7	1·6	2·3
Totals - - -	64	1,443	3,198,570	1,295,149	28·3	25·4	7·1	2·4

† Inclusive of *Eight* Gilbert's Incorporations.

RATES on the 1st January 1863, in 660 UNIONS † and SINGLE PARISHES under Boards of Guardians, Population of England and Wales being 20,066,224 (Census 1861).

Number of Paupers in Receipt of Relief on 1st January 1863.	Whereof were Insane Paupers.	NAMELY:— LUNATICS AND IDIOTS.				WHERE MAINTAINED.				
		—	Males.	Females.	Total.	In County or Borough Asylum.	In Registered Hospital, or Licensed House.	In the Workhouse.	In Lodgings or Boarded Out.	Residing with Relatives.
73,232	4,088	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	1,162 400	1,975 551	3,137 951	2,689	173	1,126	5	95
25,419	1,273	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	404 126	627 116	1,031 242	542	336	360	11	24
7,756	340	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	88 40	180 32	268 72	143	48	117	8	24
106,407	5,701	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	1,654 566	2,782 699	4,436 1,265	3,374	557	1,603	24	143
12,877	533	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	113 93	208 124	321 217	230	91	135	9	73
26,457	935	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	246 152	352 185	598 337	506	98	230	6	100
20,520	715	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	188 123	244 155	432 283	433	6	143	25	108
28,224	993	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	255 173	348 217	603 390	559	2	279	10	143
11,954	568	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	147 108	177 136	324 244	327	20	109	13	99
100,032	3,749	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	949 654	1,329 817	2,278 1,471	2,050	217	896	63	523
9,087	311	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	99 21	168 23	267 44	261	1	44	..	5
12,068	431	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	110 88	144 89	254 177	233	..	77	2	119
11,366	325	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	77 65	118 65	195 130	209	..	47	..	69
11,721	408	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	100 76	158 74	258 150	258	9	76	7	58
13,618	532	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	148 99	167 118	315 217	203	87	102	22	113
3,629	114	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	32 17	39 26	71 43	75	1	17	..	21
8,200	301	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	77 64	101 59	178 123	187	..	63	3	43
14,275	336	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	91 70	93 82	184 152	179	2	58	4	93
83,964	2,758	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	734 500	988 536	1,722 1,036	1,605	100	484	33	531

SUMMARY of the Returns of the Number of Insane Paupers chargeable to the Poor Rates on the

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.			
					Ratio per Cent. of Persons aged 20 years and upwards occupied in			
					Mechanical Arts, Trade, and Domes- tic Service.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Mining and Mineral Works.
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
IV. EASTERN.								
14. Essex - - - -	17	372	982,573	379,699	26·3	26·9	3·9	2·0
15. Suffolk - - - -	17	530	930,345	335,409	26·0	23·6	3·5	2·3
16. Norfolk - - - -	22	739	1,296,976	427,060	29·2	24·7	4·5	2·5
Totals - - - -	56	1,641	3,209,894	1,142,168	27·4	26·5	4·0	2·3
V. SOUTH WESTERN.								
17. Wiltshire - - - -	18	315	777,453	236,027	23·0	30·1	7·1	2·2
18. Dorsetshire - - -	12	287	615,783	182,193	28·1	25·1	4·6	3·4
19. Devonshire - - -	21	486	1,700,686	595,317	31·0	22·2	4·8	3·0
20. Cornwall - - - -	13	221	885,703	362,409	23·5	20·2	1·7	15·5
21. Somersetshire - - -	16	483	1,009,555	457,128	32·4	22·6	5·0	4·3
Totals - - - -	80	1,792	4,989,180	1,833,074	28·6	23·3	4·6	5·6
VI. WEST MIDLAND.								
22. Gloucestershire - -	17	363	716,045	442,983	35·7	15·5	6·0	3·6
23. Herefordshire - - -	7	218	425,580	106,796	26·3	33·2	2·4	2·5
24. Shropshire - - - -	16	302	920,600	260,225	25·1	25·9	2·3	8·1
25. Staffordshire - - -	17	276	746,248	768,369	23·5	11·1	2·9	23·1
26. Worcestershire - - -	11	233	432,776	294,901	29·5	16·1	4·5	13·9
27. Warwickshire - - -	14	272	609,938	561,334	32·5	11·3	9·7	11·5
Totals - - - -	82	1,664	3,851,187	2,434,608	29·1	15·5	5·2	12·6
VII. NORTH MIDLAND.								
28. Leicestershire - - -	11	349	536,546	243,611	42·3	17·9	4·4	3·7
29. Rutlandshire - - -	2	67	107,728	23,479	25·2	30·8	1·8	3·1
30. Lincolnshire - - -	14	750	1,738,022	403,850	26·0	30·6	1·5	3·5
31. Nottinghamshire - -	9	305	599,791	323,784	36·7	16·7	9·5	5·0
32. Derbyshire - - - -	9	277	551,832	293,223	26·0	16·7	12·3	10·2
Totals - - - -	45	1,748	3,533,919	1,287,917	31·8	21·7	6·4	5·3

1st January 1863, in 660 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, &c.—continued.

Number of Paupers in Receipt of Relief on 1st January 1863.	Whereof were Insane Paupers.	NAMES:— LUNATICS AND IDIOTS.				WHERE MAINTAINED.				
			Males.	Females.	Total.	In County or Borough Asylum.	In Registered Hospital, or Licensed House.	In the Workhouse.	In Lodgings or Boarded Out.	Residing with Relatives.
26,789	774	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	189 121	292 172	481 293	456	1	153	22	142
24,024	703	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	176 124	271 132	447 256	391	14	124	9	165
30,466	891	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	215 163	321 192	536 355	371	107	194	13	206
81,279	2,368	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	580 408	884 496	1,464 904	1,218	122	471	44	513
18,771	671	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	142 128	226 175	368 303	357	2	126	16	170
13,091	378	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	117 64	123 74	240 138	222	33	64	2	57
32,957	1,161	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	282 212	434 233	716 445	662	1	237	28	233
14,346	485	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	130 82	194 79	324 161	316	..	77	7	85
29,630	940	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	212 192	292 244	504 436	447	..	228	38	227
108,795	3,635	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	883 678	1,269 805	2,152 1,483	2,004	36	732	91	772
25,702	1,194	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	312 191	452 239	764 430	636	..	349	36	173
6,576	258	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	54 44	95 65	149 109	134	..	31	39	54
10,409	567	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	137 91	198 141	335 232	298	..	123	24	122
27,587	983	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	296 203	300 184	596 387	610	14	267	5	87
12,881	582	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	156 89	212 125	368 214	366	..	100	29	87
25,472	1,047	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	330 144	407 166	737 310	701	4	231	18	93
108,627	4,631	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	1,285 762	1,664 920	2,949 1,682	2,745	18	1,101	151	616
12,760	599	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	186 89	201 123	387 212	320	9	167	14	89
1,174	37	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	12 6	16 3	28 9	26	..	7	1	3
20,257	727	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	204 118	227 178	431 296	421	5	131	25	145
17,485	702	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	203 112	232 135	435 267	335	..	189	8	170
11,573	493	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	117 79	136 107	253 186	258	1	107	11	62
63,249	2,504	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	722 404	812 566	1,534 970	1,360	15	601	59	469

SUMMARY of the Returns of the Number of Insane Paupers chargeable to the Poor Rates on the

DIVISIONS and UNION COUNTIES.	Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.	Number of Parishes.	Area in Statute Acres.	Population, 1861.	INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.			
					Ratio per Cent. of Persons aged 20 years and upwards occupied in			
					Mechanical Arts, Trade, and Domest- ic Service.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Mining and Mineral Works.
VIII. NORTH WESTERN.					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
33. Cheshire - - -	12	469	680,836	469,577	27·6	16·0	16·0	4·4
34. Lancashire - - -	28	454	1,230,780	2,453,910	30·2	6·7	22·6	5·5
Totals - - -	40	923	1,911,616	2,923,487	29·8	8·3	21·5	5·4
IX. YORK.								
35. West Riding - - -	36	672	1,648,375	1,449,212	23·0	10·3	23·1	8·3
36. East Riding - - -	10	373	714,001	273,674	34·5	18·5	4·0	3·1
37. North Riding - - -	15	481	1,153,754	205,452	27·2	31·5	2·3	4·4
Totals - - -	61	1,526	3,516,130	1,928,338	25·4	14·2	17·5	7·3
X. NORTHERN.								
38. Durham - - -	15	314	754,183	542,125	27·3	9·6	2·8	17·6
39. Northumberland - - -	12	540	1,249,299	342,991	30·3	15·0	2·8	10·7
40. Cumberland - - -	9	208	1,001,273	205,264	25·2	25·6	8·1	7·1
41. Westmorland - - -	3	110	487,567	60,946	24·9	33·5	7·6	3·2
Totals - - -	39	1,172	3,492,322	1,151,326	27·7	16·1	4·2	12·4
XI. WELSH.								
42. Monmouthshire - - -	6	164	432,906	196,977	22·0	14·9	1·8	20·7
43. South Wales - - -	27	683	2,812,503	699,649	22·2	24·7	2·1	12·4
44. North Wales - - -	19	371	1,957,908	414,402	21·1	31·9	3·2	8·3
Totals - - -	52	1,218	5,210,317	1,311,023	21·8	25·7	2·5	12·4
TOTALS of England and Wales (so far as returned)	660	14,770	33,979,142	19,938,364	31·0	16·1	8·4	6·3

Note.—Wherever the ratio of any occupation exceeds the average

1st January 1863, in 660 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, &c.—continued.

Number of Paupers in Receipt of Relief on 1st January 1863.	Whereof were Insane Paupers.	NAMES:— LUNATICS AND IDIOTS.				WHERE MAINTAINED.				
		—	Males.	Females.	Total.	In County or Borough Asylum.	In Registered Hospital, or Licensed House.	In the Workhouse.	In Lodgings or Boarded Out.	Residing with Relatives.
25,779	655	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	169 <i>130</i>	205 <i>151</i>	374 <i>281</i> }	333	4	215	15	88
261,785	3,541	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	1,094 <i>565</i>	1,271 <i>611</i>	2,365 <i>1,176</i> }	1,528	105	1,492	46	370
287,564	4,196	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	1,263 <i>695</i>	1,476 <i>762</i>	2,739 <i>1,457</i> }	1,861	109	1,707	61	458
57,646	1,919	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	531 <i>373</i>	576 <i>439</i>	1,107 <i>812</i> }	961	1	633	32	289
9,121	472	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	148 <i>69</i>	165 <i>90</i>	313 <i>159</i> }	308	..	113	14	37
7,966	358	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	123 <i>57</i>	111 <i>67</i>	234 <i>124</i> }	248	..	60	12	38
74,733	2,749	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	802 <i>499</i>	852 <i>596</i>	1,654 <i>1,095</i> }	1,520	1	806	58	364
17,871	525	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	162 <i>78</i>	198 <i>87</i>	360 <i>165</i> }	264	..	165	16	80
17,024	540	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	174 <i>97</i>	169 <i>100</i>	343 <i>197</i> }	293	..	142	6	99
9,652	344	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	106 <i>67</i>	107 <i>64</i>	213 <i>131</i> }	155	1	128	11	49
2,880	109	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	27 <i>27</i>	33 <i>22</i>	60 <i>49</i> }	35	..	47	5	22
47,427	1,518	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	469 <i>269</i>	507 <i>275</i>	976 <i>542</i> }	747	1	482	38	250
10,603	387	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	109 <i>53</i>	140 <i>85</i>	249 <i>138</i> }	233	..	64	20	70
38,178	1,109	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	239 <i>221</i>	312 <i>337</i>	551 <i>558</i> }	144	227	121	204	413
31,766	853	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	139 <i>253</i>	189 <i>272</i>	328 <i>525</i> }	266	15	140	122	310
80,547	2,349	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	487 <i>527</i>	641 <i>694</i>	1,128 <i>1,221</i> }	643	242	325	346	793
1,142,624	36,158	{ Lunatics - - - Idiots - - -	9,828 <i>5,962</i>	13,204 <i>7,164</i>	23,032 <i>13,126</i> }	19,127	1,418	9,208	973	5,432
			15,790	20,368	36,158					

of its Group, the figures denoting that ratio are printed in italics.

No. 49.—SUMMARY of the Number of Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants and Lunatics in Asylums Relieved in the Distressed Unions in the Last Week of each of the Twelve Months ended with January 1864. (*In continuation of Table No. 36., page 296, in the Fifteenth Annual Report.*)

UNIONS, &c.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS.					
	1863.					
	FEBRUARY.	MARCH.	APRIL.	MAY.	JUNE.	JULY.
	Last Week.	Last Week.	Last Week.	Last Week.	Last Week.	Last Week.
Ashton-under-Lyne -	26,828	28,429	25,982	24,127	21,726	21,306
Barton-on-Irwell - -	1,636	1,648	1,438	1,409	1,487	1,493
Blackburn - - -	11,241	11,908	10,561	8,401	7,316	7,067
Bolton - - -	8,446	8,580	7,831	6,922	6,552	5,645
Burnley - - -	4,515	4,720	3,992	3,670	3,981	3,007
Bury - - -	8,560	7,770	6,694	6,149	6,634	6,623
Chorley - - -	3,932	4,054	3,577	3,367	3,377	3,025
Chorlton - - -	15,978	15,290	13,894	12,858	12,584	11,253
Clitheroe - - -	1,588	1,583	1,166	1,177	1,188	985
Glossop - - -	3,681	3,680	3,886	3,757	3,761	3,547
Haslingden - - -	5,538	5,582	5,096	4,317	4,143	3,555
Liverpool, <i>Parish</i> - -	19,336	18,828	17,818	17,792	17,164	17,075
Macclesfield - - -	3,886	3,649	3,313	3,226	3,251	3,115
Manchester, <i>Township</i> -	37,010	33,907	30,045	25,647	23,290	20,094
Oldham - - -	9,840	9,463	7,434	6,298	5,847	5,780
Preston - - -	22,071	21,458	18,971	17,319	15,881	14,542
Prestwich - - -	2,769	2,641	2,277	2,171	2,196	1,814
Rochdale - - -	11,634	11,822	9,572	8,231	7,694	7,019
Saddleworth, <i>Township</i> -	2,493	2,482	2,157	1,735	1,751	1,874
Salford - - -	9,536	9,333	8,274	7,562	7,054	6,042
Stockport - - -	6,911	6,846	6,428	6,150	5,661	4,301
Todmorden - - -	3,454	3,160	2,706	2,352	2,175	1,851
Warrington - - -	2,467	2,337	1,948	1,901	1,890	1,754
Wigan - - -	6,214	6,062	5,870	5,876	6,008	5,887
TOTAL - - -	229,564	225,232	200,930	182,684	172,611	158,654

SUMMARY of Paupers Relieved in the following Distressed Unions, &c.—*continued.*

UNIONS, &c.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS.					
	1863.					1864.
	AUGUST.	SEPTEMBER.	OCTOBER.	NOVEMBER.	DECEMBER.	JANUARY.
	Last Week.	Last Week.	Last Week.	Last Week.	Last Week.	Last Week.
Ashton-under-Lyne -	20,782	18,969	17,076	15,717	15,375	17,507
Barton-on-Irwell - -	1,422	1,358	1,212	1,224	1,274	1,319
Blackburn - - -	6,878	6,769	6,083	6,128	6,276	7,127
Bolton - - -	5,541	5,497	5,366	5,533	5,545	5,992
Burnley - - -	3,139	2,939	3,013	3,137	3,211	3,603
Bury - - -	7,179	6,937	6,829	7,072	7,480	8,149
Chorley - - -	3,077	3,107	2,644	2,615	2,769	2,820
Chorlton - - -	11,051	10,583	10,229	10,564	11,141	10,456
Clitheroe - - -	1,029	1,016	1,029	1,058	1,094	1,122
Glossop - - -	4,049	3,097	2,740	2,654	2,498	2,610
Haslingden - - -	3,817	3,871	2,319	2,553	3,125	4,250
Liverpool, <i>Parish</i> - -	16,776	16,922	16,074	16,430	16,283	17,219
Macclesfield - - -	3,154	3,109	3,154	3,173	3,057	3,247
Manchester, <i>Township</i> -	18,484	17,395	16,132	15,982	18,163	19,582
Oldham - - -	5,906	7,484	5,761	5,685	5,558	5,476
Preston - - -	15,044	14,029	13,767	13,765	14,368	15,294
Prestwich - - -	1,824	1,734	1,608	1,709	1,634	1,615
Rochdale - - -	6,800	6,263	5,653	6,310	7,332	8,519
Saddleworth, <i>Township</i> -	1,839	1,489	1,480	1,353	1,485	1,439
Salford - - -	5,426	5,145	4,947	5,173	5,483	5,726
Stockport - - -	4,167	4,183	3,725	3,936	3,611	3,970
Todmorden - - -	1,926	1,792	1,616	1,689	1,709	2,117
Warrington - - -	1,726	1,791	1,714	1,719	1,807	2,169
Wigan - - -	5,889	5,842	5,659	5,624	5,501	5,504
TOTAL - - -	156,925	151,321	139,830	140,805	145,779	156,832

Poor Law Board, Whitehall, }
15th February 1864.

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No. 50.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Expenditure for Relief to the Poor in the under-mentioned Unions of Lancashire and Cheshire for the Lady-day Half Years 1862 and 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	Population, 1861.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE for Relief to the Poor, Half Years ended Lady-day		Difference between the Lady-day Half Years 1862 and 1863.		Difference per Cent.	
		1862.	1863.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
CHESHIRE :		£	£	£	£		
Macclesfield - - -	61,543	7,859	10,403	2,544	—	32·4	—
Stockport - - -	94,335	7,886	23,253	15,367	—	194·9	—
TOTAL - -	155,878	15,745	33,656	17,911	—	113·8	—
LANCASHIRE :							
Ashton-under-Lyne -	134,753	7,026	52,969	45,943	—	653·9	—
Barton-upon-Irwell -	39,038	3,316	5,152	1,836	—	55·4	—
Blackburn - - -	119,942	11,668	31,220	19,552	—	167·6	—
Bolton - - -	130,269	11,713	20,957	9,244	—	78·9	—
Burnley - - -	75,595	4,971	15,817	10,846	—	218·2	—
Bury - - -	101,135	7,629	19,337	11,708	—	153·5	—
Chorley - - -	41,678	3,733	8,722	4,989	—	133·6	—
Chorlton - - -	169,579	11,706	34,466	22,760	—	194·4	—
Clitheroe - - -	20,476	2,469	3,644	1,175	—	47·6	—
*Fylde, The - - -	25,682	2,782	3,573	791	—	28·4	—
*Garstang - - -	12,425	1,770	2,222	452	—	25·6	—
Haslingden - - -	69,781	3,476	17,088	13,612	—	391·6	—
*Lancaster - - -	24,004	2,397	3,079	682	—	28·5	—
*Leigh - - -	37,700	2,864	5,019	2,155	—	75·2	—
Liverpool Parish -	269,742	48,268	52,048	3,780	—	7·8	—
Manchester Township -	185,410	41,941	101,236	59,295	—	141·4	—
Oldham - - -	111,276	6,865	24,689	17,824	—	259·6	—
*Ormskirk - - -	46,252	999	3,667	2,668	—	267·1	—
*Prescot - - -	73,127	4,992	5,636	644	—	12·9	—
Preston - - -	110,523	16,494	51,440	34,946	—	211·9	—
Prestwich - - -	58,578	2,804	5,591	2,787	—	99·4	—
Rochdale - - -	91,754	8,013	29,794	21,781	—	271·8	—
Salford - - -	105,335	9,640	26,819	17,179	—	178·2	—
*Toxteth Park Township -	69,284	7,382	7,758	376	—	5·1	—
*Ulverstone - - -	35,738	3,883	3,957	74	—	1·9	—
Warrington - - -	43,875	5,455	7,464	2,009	—	36·8	—
*West Derby - - -	156,561	14,884	14,657	—	227	—	1·5
Wigan - - -	94,561	7,731	14,391	6,660	—	86·1	—
TOTAL - -	2,454,073	256,871	572,412	315,541	—	122·8	—
TOTALS of 30 UNIONS -	2,609,951	272,616	606,068	333,452	—	122·3	—

The Unions marked with an asterisk (*) have not hitherto been regarded by the Poor Law Board as suffering any peculiar pressure upon their rates, in consequence of the present derangement of the Cotton Trade.

The whole of the Union-County of Lancaster is given in the following Tables, except the 26 parishes which are comprised in the Caton Incorporation, or which are still under the 43d Elizabeth; the population of these amounts to 11,293 only.

Poor Law Board, Whitehall, }
16th January 1864. }

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No. 51.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Rate in the £ for Relief of the Poor in the under-mentioned Unions of Lancashire and Cheshire for the Lady-day Half Years 1862 and 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	Valuation in the County or Borough Rate in 1854.	Rate in the £ for Relief to the Poor for the Half Years ended Lady-day		Rate in the £ of INCREASE in Lady-day Half year 1863.
		1862.	1863.	
CHESHIRE :				
	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Macclesfield - - - - -	209,305	0 9	1 0	0 3
Stockport - - - - -	248,199	0 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 2 $\frac{3}{4}$
TOTAL - - - - -	457,504	0 8	1 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
LANCASHIRE :				
Ashton-under-Lyne - - -	321,502	0 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Barton-upon-Irwell - - -	122,510	0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 10	0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Blackburn - - - - -	209,193	1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Bolton - - - - -	315,410	0 9	1 4	0 7
Burnley - - - - -	169,370	0 7	1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bury - - - - -	266,007	0 7	1 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Chorley - - - - -	131,464	0 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 4	0 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Chorlton - - - - -	443,802	0 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clitheroe - - - - -	104,599	0 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 2 $\frac{1}{2}$
*Fylde, The - - - - -	113,118	0 6	0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
*Garstang - - - - -	70,281	0 6	0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Haslingden - - - - -	122,557	0 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 2 $\frac{3}{4}$
*Lancaster - - - - -	93,215	0 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
*Leigh - - - - -	89,984	0 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{3}{4}$
Liverpool Parish † - - -	1,221,280	0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Manchester Township † - -	828,082	1 0 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 5
Oldham - - - - -	203,981	0 8	2 5	1 9
*Ormskirk - - - - -	168,982	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$
*Prescot - - - - -	202,263	0 6	0 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Preston - - - - -	292,642	1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Prestwich - - - - -	170,723	0 4	0 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Rochdale - - - - -	226,540	0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 11
Salford - - - - -	283,116	0 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 2 $\frac{1}{2}$
*Toxteth Park Township - -	227,298	0 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
*Ulverstone - - - - -	127,996	0 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 $\frac{1}{4}$
Warrington - - - - -	128,091	0 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 2	0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$
*West Derby - - - - -	645,963	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	—
Wigan - - - - -	217,185	0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 4	0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
TOTAL - - - - -	7,517,154	0 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 10
TOTAL OF 30 UNIONS - - -				
	7,974,658	0 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 10

† The valuation in respect of Liverpool and Manchester relates to the same period as the expenditure.

No. 52.—PROPORTION of the Total Expenditure for Relief to the Poor separately charged to the Parishes and to the Union Common Fund, in the under-mentioned Unions of Lancashire and Cheshire, in the Lady-day Half Year 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	Relief to the Poor for the Half Year ended Lady-day 1863, charged to the		TOTAL.	Proportion per Cent. of Relief charged to the	
	Parishes.	Union Common Fund.		Parishes.	Union Common Fund.
CHESHIRE:	£	£	£	£	£
Macclesfield - - -	3,607	6,796	10,403	34·7	65·3
Stockport - - -	6,188	17,065	23,253	26·6	73·4
TOTAL - - - £	9,795	23,861	33,656	29·1	70·9
LANCASHIRE:					
Ashton-under-Lyne - -	9,058	43,911	52,969	17·1	82·9
Barton-under-Irwell - -	2,385	2,767	5,152	46·3	53·7
Blackburn - - -	10,457	20,763	31,220	33·5	66·5
Bolton - - -	5,507	15,450	20,957	26·3	73·7
Burnley - - -	3,997	11,820	15,817	25·3	74·7
Bury - - -	7,772	11,565	19,337	40·2	59·8
Chorley - - -	4,486	4,236	8,722	51·4	48·6
Chorlton - - -	6,386	28,080	34,466	18·5	81·5
Clitheroe - - -	2,010	1,634	3,644	55·2	44·8
*Fylde, The - - -	1,765	1,808	3,573	49·4	50·6
*Garstang - - -	1,274	948	2,222	57·3	42·7
Haslingden - - -	5,566	11,522	17,088	32·6	67·4
*Lancaster - - -	1,499	1,580	3,079	48·7	51·3
*Leigh - - -	1,725	3,294	5,019	34·4	65·6
Liverpool Parish - -	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester Township - -	—	—	—	—	—
Oldham - - -	8,692	15,997	24,689	35·2	64·8
*Ormskirk - - -	1,759	1,908	3,667	48·0	52·0
*Prescot - - -	1,703	3,933	5,636	30·2	69·8
Preston - - -	16,697	34,743	51,440	32·5	67·5
Prestwich - - -	1,415	4,176	5,591	25·3	74·7
Rochdale - - -	9,343	20,451	29,794	31·4	68·6
Salford - - -	5,435	21,384	26,819	20·3	79·7
*Toxteth Park Township -	—	—	—	—	—
*Ulverstone - - -	1,297	2,660	3,957	32·8	67·2
Warrington - - -	3,618	3,846	7,464	48·5	51·5
*West Derby - - -	5,237	9,420	14,657	35·7	64·3
Wigan - - -	6,167	8,224	14,391	42·9	57·1
TOTAL - - - £	125,250	286,120	411,370	30·4	69·6
TOTAL of 30 UNIONS - £	135,045	309,981	445,026	30·3	69·7

No. 53.—PRINCIPAL ITEMS charged to the Relief of the Poor in each Union, in the under-mentioned Unions of Lancashire and Cheshire in the Lady-day Half Year 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	In-Main-tenance.	Out-Relief.	Main-tenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Extra Medical Fees charged to the Parishes.	Workhouse Loan and Interest Repaid.	Salaries of Officers and other common Charges: and other Expenses of Relief.	TOTAL.
CHESHIRE :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Macclesfield - - -	1,439	6,156	403	2	390	2,013	10,403
Stockport - - -	1,869	18,247	554	26	-	2,557	23,253
TOTAL - - £	3,308	24,403	957	28	390	4,570	33,656
LANCASHIRE :							
Ashton-under-Lyne - -	1,443	47,733	609	47	103	3,034	52,969
Barton-upon-Irwell - -	814	2,391	287	18	127	1,515	5,152
Blackburn - - -	1,701	25,626	259	85	1,491	2,058	31,220
Bolton - - -	2,681	12,683	369	-	1,511	3,713	20,957
Burnley - - -	523	13,216	567	21	-	1,490	15,817
Bury - - -	1,473	15,321	273	11	846	1,413	19,337
Chorley - - -	726	6,174	251	44	-	1,527	8,722
Chorlton - - -	3,423	24,801	678	98	1,074	4,392	34,466
Clitheroe - - -	408	2,335	363	13	-	525	3,644
*Fylde, The - - -	523	2,063	227	4	237	519	3,573
*Garstang - - -	149	1,643	87	4	-	339	†2,222
Haslingden - - -	594	14,624	592	39	-	1,239	17,088
*Lancaster - - -	376	1,965	211	9	-	518	†3,079
*Leigh - - -	760	2,763	228	12	328	928	§5,019
Liverpool Parish - -	14,653	19,456	4,868	-	2,297	10,774	52,048
Manchester Township -	10,829	65,751	2,283	-	5,445	16,928	101,236
Oldham - - -	2,739	18,813	382	67	97	2,591	24,689
*Ormskirk - - -	552	1,275	289	8	396	1,147	3,667
*Prescot - - -	493	2,970	650	-	257	1,266	5,636
Preston - - -	3,707	41,329	593	-	-	5,817	51,440
Prestwich - - -	281	3,866	560	-	-	884	5,591
Rochdale - - -	1,236	22,714	643	23	377	4,801	29,714
Salford - - -	2,431	17,280	319	25	167	6,597	26,819
*Toxteth Park Township -	1,993	2,693	665	8	-	2,399	||7,758
*Ulverstone - - -	781	1,963	394	5	-	814	¶3,957
Warrington - - -	1,412	3,724	-	20	589	1,719	7,464
*West Derby - - -	2,225	4,983	1,545	-	1,767	4,137	14,657
Wigan - - -	1,620	9,582	388	36	728	2,037	14,391
TOTAL - - £	60,546	389,737	18,580	597	17,837	85,115	572,412
TOTAL of 30 UNIONS - £	63,854	414,140	19,537	625	18,227	89,685	606,068

† Garstang Union.—Exclusive of 150*l.* 4*s.* paid to the distressed Unions under the "Relief in Aid" Act.

‡ Lancaster Union.—Exclusive of 199*l.* 4*s.* paid to the distressed Unions under the "Relief in Aid" Act.

§ Leigh Union.—Exclusive of 192*l.* 6*s.* paid to the distressed Unions under the "Relief in Aid" Act.

|| Toxteth Park Township.—Exclusive of 485*l.* 15*s.* paid to the distressed Unions under the "Relief in Aid" Act.

¶ Ulverstone Union.—Exclusive of 273*l.* 11*s.* paid to the distressed Unions under the "Relief in Aid" Act.

No. 54.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Expenditure for Relief to the Poor in the under-mentioned Unions of Lancashire and Cheshire for the Michaelmas Half Years 1862 and 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	Population, 1861.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE for Relief to the Poor, Half Years ended Michaelmas		Difference between the Michaelmas Half Years 1862 and 1863.		Difference per Cent.	
		1862.	1863.	Incr.	Decr.	Incr.	Decr.
CHESHIRE:		£	£	£	£		
Macclesfield - - -	61,543	8,682	8,740	58	—	0·7	—
Stockport - - -	94,335	14,047	13,562	—	485	—	3·
TOTAL - - -	155,878	22,729	22,302	—	427	—	1·9
LANCASHIRE:							
Ashton-under-Lyne -	134,753	17,980	40,609	22,629	—	125·9	—
Barton-upon-Irwell -	39,038	3,844	4,350	506	—	13·2	—
Blackburn - - -	119,942	21,258	22,401	1,143	—	5·4	—
Bolton - - -	130,269	13,692	16,993	3,301	—	24·1	—
Burnley - - -	75,595	9,345	9,224	—	121	—	1·3
Bury - - -	101,135	11,283	15,210	3,927	—	34·8	—
Chorley - - -	41,678	4,406	7,221	2,815	—	63·9	—
Chorlton - - -	169,579	15,647	31,157	15,510	—	99·1	—
Clitheroe - - -	20,476	2,828	3,079	251	—	8·9	—
*Fylde, The - - -	25,682	2,476	3,649	1,173	—	47·4	—
*Garstang - - -	12,425	1,847	2,431	584	—	91·6	—
Haslingden - - -	69,781	5,441	9,265	3,824	—	70·3	—
*Lancaster - - -	24,004	2,645	3,050	405	—	15·3	—
*Leigh - - -	37,700	2,805	3,661	856	—	30·5	—
Liverpool Parish -	269,742	55,257	53,638	—	1,619	—	2·9
Manchester Township -	185,410	48,591	63,776	15,185	—	31·3	—
Oldham - - -	111,276	8,598	17,021	8,423	—	98·0	—
*Ormskirk - - -	46,252	2,517	2,994	477	—	19·0	—
*Prescot - - -	73,127	4,471	5,680	1,209	—	27·0	—
Preston - - -	110,523	27,776	37,360	9,584	—	34·5	—
Prestwich - - -	58,578	3,388	5,455	2,067	—	61·0	—
Rochdale - - -	91,754	12,788	17,883	5,095	—	39·8	—
Salford - - -	105,335	12,987	17,005	4,018	—	30·9	—
*Toxteth Park Township -	69,284	10,765	10,817	52	—	0·5	—
*Ulverstone - - -	35,738	3,649	3,992	343	—	9·4	—
Warrington - - -	43,875	5,281	5,875	594	—	11·2	—
*West Derby - - -	156,561	11,109	12,342	1,233	—	11·1	—
Wigan - - -	94,561	9,769	15,462	5,693	—	58·3	—
TOTAL - - -	2,454,073	332,443	441,600	109,157	—	32·8	—
TOTAL OF 30 UNIONS -	2,609,951	355,172	463,902	108,730	—	30·6	—

The Unions marked with an asterisk (*) have not hitherto been regarded by the Poor Law Board as suffering any peculiar pressure upon their rates in consequence of the present derangement of the Cotton Trade.

The whole of the Union-County of Lancaster is given in the following Tables, except the 26 parishes which are comprised in the Caton Incorporation, or which are still under the 43d Elizabeth; the population of these amounts to 11,293 only.

Poor Law Board, Whitehall, }
15th January 1864. }

FREDERICK PURDY,
Principal of the Statistical Department.

No. 55.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Rate in the £ for Relief of the Poor in the under-mentioned Unions of Lancashire and Cheshire for the Michaelmas Half Years 1862 and 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	Valuation to the County or Borough Rate in 1854.	Rate in the £ for Relief to the Poor for the Half Years ended Michaelmas		Rate in the £ of Increase or Decrease in Michaelmas Half Year 1863.	
		1862.	1863.	Incr.	Decr.
CHESHIRE :					
	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Macclesfield - - - - -	209,305	0 10	0 10	—	—
Stockport - - - - -	248,199	1 1½	1 1¼	—	0 ¼
TOTAL - - - - -	457,504	1 0	0 11¾	—	0 ¼
LANCASHIRE :					
Ashton-under-Lyne - - -	321,502	1 1½	2 6¼	1 4¾	—
Barton-upon-Irwell - - -	122,510	0 7½	0 8½	0 1	—
Blackburn - - - - -	209,193	2 0½	2 1¾	0 1¼	—
Bolton - - - - -	315,410	0 10½	1 1	0 2½	—
Burnley - - - - -	169,370	1 1¼	1 1	—	0 ¼
Bury - - - - -	266,007	0 10¼	1 1¾	0 3½	—
Chorley - - - - -	131,464	0 8	1 1¼	0 5¼	—
Chorlton - - - - -	443,802	0 8½	1 4¾	0 8¼	—
Clitheroe - - - - -	104,599	0 6½	0 7	0 0½	—
*Fylde, The - - - - -	113,118	0 5¼	0 7¾	0 2½	—
*Garstang - - - - -	70,281	0 6¼	0 8¼	0 2	—
Haslingden - - - - -	122,557	0 10¾	1 6¼	0 7½	—
*Lancaster - - - - -	93,215	0 6¾	0 7¾	0 1	—
*Leigh - - - - -	89,984	0 7½	0 9¾	0 2¼	—
Liverpool Parish † - - -	1,251,733	0 10¾	0 10¼	—	0 ½
Manchester Township † - -	827,351	1 2	1 6½	0 4½	—
Oldham - - - - -	203,981	0 10	1 8	0 10	—
*Ormskirk - - - - -	168,982	0 3½	0 4¼	0 0¾	—
*Prescot - - - - -	202,263	0 5¼	0 6¾	0 1½	—
Preston - - - - -	292,642	1 10¾	2 6¾	0 8	—
Prestwich - - - - -	170,723	0 4¾	0 7¾	0 3	—
Rochdale - - - - -	226,540	1 1½	1 7	0 5½	—
Salford - - - - -	283,116	0 11	1 2½	0 3½	—
*Toxteth Park Township - -	227,298	0 11¼	0 11½	0 0¼	—
*Ulverstone - - - - -	127,996	0 6¾	0 7½	0 0¾	—
Warrington - - - - -	128,091	0 10	0 11	0 1	—
*West Derby - - - - -	645,963	0 4¼	0 4½	0 0¼	—
Wigan - - - - -	217,185	0 10¾	1 5	0 6¼	—
TOTAL - - - - -	7,550,876	0 10½	1 2	0 3½	—
TOTAL OF 30 UNIONS - -	8,008,380	0 10¾	1 2	0 3¼	—

† The valuation in respect of Liverpool and Manchester is for the same period as the relief.

No. 56.—PROPORTION of the Total Expenditure for Relief to the Poor separately charged to the Parishes and to the Union Common Fund, in the under-mentioned Unions of Lancashire and Cheshire, in the Michaelmas Half Year 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	Relief to the Poor for the Half Year ended Michaelmas 1863, charged to the		TOTAL.	Proportion per Cent. of Relief charged to the	
	Parishes.	Union Common Fund.		Parishes.	Union Common Fund.
CHESHIRE :	£	£	£	£	£
Macclesfield - - -	3,337	5,403	8,740	38·2	61·8
Stockport - - -	3,625	9,937	13,562	26·7	73·3
TOTAL - - - £	6,962	15,340	22,302	31·2	68·8
LANCASHIRE :					
Ashton-under-Lyne - -	7,791	32,818	40,609	19·2	80·8
Barton-under-Irwell - -	2,275	2,075	4,350	52·3	47·7
Blackburn - - -	6,024	16,377	22,401	26·9	73·1
Bolton - - -	4,944	12,049	16,993	29·1	70·9
Burnley - - -	2,815	6,409	9,224	30·5	69·5
Bury - - -	5,584	9,626	15,210	36·7	63·3
Chorley - - -	3,617	3,604	7,221	50·1	49·9
Chorlton - - -	4,784	26,373	31,157	15·4	84·6
Clitheroe - - -	1,771	1,308	3,079	57·5	42·5
*Fylde, The - - -	1,379	2,270	3,649	37·8	62·2
*Garstang - - -	1,223	1,208	2,431	50·3	49·7
Haslingden - - -	3,451	5,814	9,265	37·2	62·8
*Lancaster - - -	1,370	1,680	3,050	44·9	55·1
*Leigh - - -	1,415	2,246	3,661	38·7	61·3
Liverpool Parish - -	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester Township -	—	—	—	—	—
Oldham - - -	5,857	11,164	17,021	34·4	65·6
*Ormskirk - - -	1,340	1,654	2,994	44·8	55·2
*Prescot - - -	1,816	3,864	5,680	32·0	68·0
Preston - - -	13,177	24,183	37,360	35·3	64·7
Prestwich - - -	1,276	4,179	5,455	23·4	76·6
Rochdale - - -	6,271	11,612	17,883	35·1	64·9
Salford - - -	3,665	13,340	17,005	21·6	78·4
*Toxteth Park Township -	—	—	—	—	—
*Ulverstone - - -	1,324	2,668	3,992	33·2	66·8
Warrington - - -	2,515	3,360	5,875	42·8	57·2
*West Derby - - -	4,887	7,435	12,342	39·6	60·4
Wigan - - -	7,032	8,430	15,462	45·5	54·5
TOTAL - - - £	97,603	215,766	313,369	31·2	68·8
TOTAL of 30 UNIONS - £	104,565	231,106	335,671	31·2	68·8

No. 57.—PRINCIPAL ITEMS charged to the Relief of the Poor in each Union, in the under-mentioned Unions of Lancashire and Cheshire in the Michaelmas Half Year 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Maintenance of Lunatics in Asylums or Licensed Houses.	Extra Medical Fees charged to the Parishes.	Workhouse Loan and Interest Repaid.	Salaries of Officers and other common Charges,† and other Expenses of Relief.	TOTAL.
CHESHIRE :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Macclesfield - - -	1,226	5,307	374	5	504	1,324	8,740
Stockport - - -	1,811	8,809	583	12	68	2,279	13,562
TOTAL - £	3,037	14,116	957	17	572	3,603	22,302
LANCASHIRE :							
Ashton-under-Lyne - -	1,216	35,468	647	74	603	2,601	40,609
Barton-upon-Irwell - -	633	1,925	306	24	352	1,110	4,350
Blackburn - - -	1,446	11,634	248	88	1,106	7,879	22,401
Bolton - - -	2,495	10,359	365	3	1,507	2,264	16,993
Burnley - - -	420	7,279	534	17	-	974	9,224
Bury - - -	1,448	10,638	-	5	651	2,468	15,210
Chorley - - -	666	5,025	254	33	-	1,243	7,221
Chorlton - - -	3,179	21,005	676	10	1,972	4,315	† 31,157
Clitheroe - - -	348	1,873	327	9	-	522	3,079
*Fylde - - -	432	1,869	209	5	33	1,101	3,649
*Garstang - - -	123	1,568	96	12	-	632	2,431
Haslingden - - -	521	6,820	510	82	-	1,332	9,265
*Lancaster - - -	346	1,630	213	9	57	795	3,050
*Leigh - - -	617	2,256	213	4	165	406	§ 3,661
Liverpool Parish - -	14,995	19,277	4,835	-	3,763	10,768	|| 53,638
Manchester Township -	9,548	39,175	2,320	-	1,716	11,017	63,776
Oldham - - -	2,319	10,631	259	96	1,598	2,118	17,021
*Ormskirk - - -	460	1,333	399	6	-	796	2,994
*Prescot - - -	517	3,193	665	-	36	1,269	5,680
Preston - - -	3,786	28,484	626	-	-	4,464	37,360
Prestwich - - -	291	3,432	502	5	287	938	5,455
Rochdale - - -	1,229	14,412	711	24	135	1,372	17,883
Salford - - -	2,058	11,061	366	24	718	2,778	17,005
*Toxteth Park Township -	1,955	3,032	612	-	2,288	2,930	10,817
*Ulverstone - - -	735	2,049	413	5	74	716	¶ 3,992
Warrington - - -	1,197	2,972	383	24	-	1,299	5,875
*West Derby - - -	2,167	5,238	1,583	-	299	3,055	12,342
Wigan - - -	1,569	9,815	399	24	1,614	2,041	15,462
TOTAL - £	51,716	273,453	18,671	583	18,974	73,203	441,600
TOTAL of 30 UNIONS - £	59,753	287,569	19,628	600	19,546	76,806	463,902

† The relief to the Irremovable In-door Poor is included with "In-Maintenance;" that to the Out-door Poor of the same class with "Out-relief."

‡ Chorlton Union.—Exclusive of 948*l.* 9*s.* paid to the distressed Unions under the "Relief in Aid Act."

§ Leigh Union.—Exclusive of 308*l.* 15*s.* paid to the distressed Unions under the "Relief in Aid Act."

|| Liverpool Township.—Exclusive of 4,190*l.* 2*s.* paid to the distressed Unions under the "Relief in Aid Act."

¶ Ulverstone Union.—Exclusive of 439*l.* 2*s.* paid to the distressed Unions under the "Relief in Aid Act."

No. 58.

STATEMENT showing the daily average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863, the Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of the Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses for the year ended at Lady-day 1863, and also the Population of each Union in 1861.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.								Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.			
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.				
I. THE METROPOLIS.												
1.*	MIDDLESEX (part of):										£ s. d.	
1a	Kensington* - - -	70,108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In a separate School at Plashet.
1b	Fulham - - - -	40,058	25	23	48	23	20	48	96	147	5 0	
1c	Paddington* - - -	75,784	24	21	45	12	16	28	73	59	8 0	
2	Chelsea* - - - -	63,439	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the North Surrey District School.
3	St. George, Hanover-sq.||	87,771	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	St. Margaret and St. John, Westminster.||	68,213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	St. Martin's-in-the-Fields*	22,689	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the Central London District School.
6	St. James, Westminster ||-	35,326	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In a separate School at Battersea.
7	St. Marylebone || - -	161,680	96	107	203	58	91	149	352	221	7 11	In a separate School at Southall.
8	Hampstead* - - - -	19,106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
9	St. Pancras || - - -	198,788	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the North Surrey District School and the Industrial School at Forest Gate.
10	Islington || - - - -	155,341	51	25	76	37	17	54	130	68	8 0	In a separate School at Holloway.
11	Hackney - - - -	83,295	32	24	56	53	31	84	140	89	9 7	In a separate School.
12	St. Giles and St. George, Bloomsbury.||	54,076	41	56	97	20	42	62	159	74	18 0	In a separate School at Heston House.
13	Strand - - - -	42,898	43	35	83	43	26	74	157	129	0 0	In a separate School at Edmonton.
14	Holborn - - - -	44,252	20	23	43	33	21	54	97	62	8 11	
15	Clerkenwell || - - -	65,681	65	35	100	45	35	80	180	88	0 0	In a separate School at Highgate.
16	St. Luke || - - - -	57,073	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Children are sent to School at Mitcham.
17	East London - - - -	40,687	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the Central London District School.
18	West London - - - -	26,997	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
19	City of London - - -	45,555	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
20	Shoreditch || - - -	129,364	71	62	133	58	64	122	255	255	17 5	In a separate School at Brentwood.
21	Bethnal Green* - - -	105,101	62	45	107	50	50	100	207	84	1 11	
22	Whitechapel - - - -	78,187	92	106	198	79	94	173	371	555	17 1	In a separate School at Forest Gate.
23	St. George-in-the-East*	43,891	72	76	148	79	74	153	301	361	0 8	In a separate School Plashet.
24a	Stepney - - - -	56,572	148	74	222	111	81	192	414	272	12 6	In a separate School at Linthouse.

NOTE.—Places marked in the Table thus * are single parishes under the Poor Law Amendment Act; || are single parishes under Local Acts; † are incorporations under Local Acts; § are incorporations under Gilbert's Acts.

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.							Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.		
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.			
I. THE METROPOLIS—cont.											
1.* MIDDLESEX (part of)— <i>continued.</i>											
24b	Mile End Old Town* -	73,064	24	47	71	37	38	75	146	226 12 10	In a separate School.
25	Poplar - - - -	79,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In a separate School at Plashet.
2.* SURREY (part of):											
26	St. Saviour, Southwark -	36,170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the Central London District School.
27	St. Olave, Southwark -	19,056	12	15	27	24	14	38	65	49 19 0	Part in the South Metropolitan District School.
28	Bermondsey* - - -	53,355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the South Metropolitan District School.
29	St. George, Southwark* -	55,510	65	79	144	65	48	113	257	296 13 0	In a separate School at Mitcham.
30	Newington|| - - -	82,220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the South Metropolitan District School.
31	Lambeth* - - - -	162,044	109	88	197	97	74	171	368	243 10 0	In a separate School at Norwood.
32	Wandsworth and Clapham	70,403	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the North Surrey District School.
33	Camberwell* - - -	71,488	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the South Metropolitan District School.
34	Rotherhithe* - - -	24,502	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
3.* KENT (part of):											
35	Greenwich - - - -	127,670	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the South Metropolitan District School.
36	Lewisham - - - -	65,757	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In North Surrey District School.
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.											
2.* SURREY (extra-metropolitan).											
37	Epsom - - - -	22,409	19	14	33	11	14	25	58	46 4 0	
38	Chertsey - - - -	18,642	25	22	47	17	23	40	87	60 0 0	
39	Guildford - - - -	29,330	11	27	38	19	25	44	82	52 17 2	In a separate Building.
40	Farnham - - - -	30,707	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In Farnham and Hartley Wintney District School.
41a	Ash§ - - - -	2,853	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41b	Farnborough§ - - -	8,337	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41c	Headley§ - - - -	3,128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Hambleton - - - -	13,907	13	9	22	9	11	20	42	50 4 0	
43	Dorking - - - -	12,445	11	15	26	6	6	12	38	30 11 0	
44	Reigate - - - -	20,109	12	9	21	20	10	30	51	52 8 0	
45	Godstone - - - -	9,642	7	6	13	5	7	12	25	66 10 0	
46	Croydon - - - -	46,474	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the North Surrey District School.

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued*.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.							Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.		
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.				
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.					
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>													
2.* SURREY (extra-metropolitan)— <i>cont.</i>													
47	Kingston - - - -	36,479	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In the North Surrey District School. Ditto.
48	Richmond - - - -	18,802	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.* KENT (extra-metropolitan).													
49	Bromley - - - -	20,368	10	10	20	17	4	21	41	63	11	0	In a separate Building.
50	Dartford - - - -	32,316	11	14	25	15	11	26	51	52	17	0	
51	Gravesend and Milton -	18,782	13	4	17	23	7	30	47	44	0	0	
52	North Aylesford - -	19,121	11	13	24	11	15	26	50	55	3	0	
53	Hoo - - - -	2,861	Attend National School.
54	Medway - - - -	51,805	23	27	55	37	30	67	122	73	12	2	
55	Malling - - - -	21,447	23	13	36	35	14	49	85	59	0	0	In a separate Building.
56	Seven Oaks - - - -	22,039	27	19	46	28	18	46	92	71	14	0	
57	Tonbridge - - - -	34,271	21	20	41	31	15	46	87	67	14	0	
58	Maidstone - - - -	38,670	19	26	45	40	24	64	109	64	16	0	
59	Hollingbourn - - - -	13,584	12	18	30	19	11	30	60	39	18	0	A Mixed School under a Schoolmistress.
60	Cranbrook - - - -	13,412	5	9	14	11	11	22	36	38	6	3	
61	Tenterden - - - -	10,947	16	17	33	15	17	32	65	51	14	0	
62	West Ashford - - - -	15,137	6	11	17	4	5	9	26	34	10	0	
63	East Ashford - - - -	12,286	8	11	19	17	9	26	45	48	14	0	
64	Bridge - - - -	11,316	13	9	22	15	4	19	41	23	8	0	
65	Canterbury† - - - -	16,149	2	7	9	6	3	9	18	40	16	0	
66	Blean - - - -	16,161	4	4	8	17	4	21	29	46	14	0	
67	Faversham - - - -	18,867	14	23	37	16	11	27	64	44	18	0	
68	Milton - - - -	14,775	7	20	27	13	10	23	50	41	10	0	
69	Sheppey - - - -	18,494	5	9	14	5	11	16	30	50	15	10	
70	Thanet - - - -	31,862	19	27	46	26	19	45	91	65	9	0	
71	Eastry - - - -	25,900	11	20	31	18	33	51	82	55	10	0	
72	Dover - - - -	30,346	20	18	38	22	15	37	75	68	10	0	
73	Elham - - - -	26,925	10	18	28	25	9	34	62	41	16	0	
74	Romney Marsh - - - -	5,708	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. SUSSEX.													
75	Rye - - - -	11,927	5	9	14	15	12	27	41	48	7	0	In a separate Building.
76	Hastings - - - -	26,631	6	14	20	11	7	18	38	42	0	6	
77	Battle - - - -	12,680	19	14	33	8	10	18	51	47	4	0	
78	Eastbourne - - - -	10,721	11	6	17	13	5	18	35	45	0	0	

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.								Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.	
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.				
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.					
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>													
	4. SUSSEX— <i>continued.</i>										£ s. d.		
79	Hailsham - - - -	12,668	10	13	23	8	9	17	40	48 16 0	In a separate Building.		
80	Ticehurst - - - -	14,626	16	9	25	12	10	22	47	55 0 0			
81	Uckfield - - - -	17,260	12	9	21	8	6	14	35	48 16 0			
82	East Grinstead - - -	14,097	16	10	26	18	6	24	50	50 12 0			
83	Cuckfield - - - -	17,163	17	14	31	15	10	25	56	57 18 0			
84a	Chailey - - - -	8,895	9	13	22	5	16	21	43	46 10 0	In a separate School.		
84b	Lewes - - - -	10,116	10	8	18	8	7	15	33	65 0 0			
84c	West Firle - - - -	2,379	3	1	4	1	2	3	7	16 18 0			
84d	Newhaven - - - -	5,605	2	3	5	2	1	3	8	21 10 0			
85	Brighton|| - - - -	77,693	21	56	77	14	41	55	132	163 11 9			
86	Steyning - - - -	24,053	1	11	12	12	9	21	33	48 1 0			
87	Horsham - - - -	15,313	9	18	27	24	10	34	61	50 15 0			
88	Petworth - - - -	9,397	12	11	23	14	6	20	43	17 5 6			
89	Thakeham - - - -	7,567	2	5	7	2	3	5	12	36 0 0			
90d	Sutton§ - - - -	6,522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
91	West Hampnett - - -	14,811	4	9	13	10	15	25	38	49 18 0			
92b	Chichester† - - - -	8,687	3	15	18	10	11	21	39	23 12 0			
93	Midhurst - - - -	12,581	6	6	12	8	13	21	33	42 4 0			
94	Westbourne - - - -	6,957	9	3	12	6	4	10	22	26 18 0			
	5. SOUTHAMPTON.												
95	Havant - - - -	7,212	4	3	7	8	4	12	19	..	Attend National School.		
96	Portsea Island - - -	94,828	137	111	248	143	102	245	493	136 5 0			
97	Alverstoke§ - - - -	22,653	13	12	25	17	24	41	66	61 0 0			
98	Fareham - - - -	14,864	11	8	19	14	6	20	39	56 8 0			
99	Isle of Wight† - - -	55,362	14	44	58	16	16	32	90	189 0 0			
100	Lymington - - - -	12,023	10	8	18	12	6	18	36	47 14 2			
101	Christchurch - - - -	10,438	7	6	13	9	11	20	33	42 3 0			
102	Ringwood - - - -	5,151	10	2	12	2	3	5	17	20 0 0			
103	Fordingbridge - - -	6,377	9	6	15	6	3	9	24	25 0 0			
104	New Forest - - - -	13,031	17	15	32	25	11	36	68	46 16 0			
105	Southampton† - - -	43,414	22	30	52	27	33	60	112	197 5 0			
106	South Stoneham - - -	25,542	10	13	23	29	11	40	63	67 0 0			
107	Romsey - - - -	10,771	3	11	14	14	2	16	30	25 0 0			
108	Stockbridge - - - -	7,286	6	3	9	8	3	11	20	20 0 0			

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

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				Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.				
				Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.					
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES—cont.														
5. SOUTHAMPTON—cont.														
109a	New Winchester	- - -	23,752	14	11	25	18	10	28	53	£ s. d. 113 6 0	Attend Village Schools.		
109b	Hursley	- - -	2,550			
110	Droxford	- - -	10,665	5	5	10	6	6	12	22	44 8 0			
111	Catherington	- - -	2,497	Attend National School.		
112	Petersfield	- - -	7,853			
113	Alresford	- - -	7,182	11	10	21	7	2	9	30	20 0 0			
114	Alton	- - -	12,063	In the Farnham and Hartley Wintney District School. Ditto.		
115	Hartley Wintney	- - -	11,480			
116	Basingstoke	- - -	17,429	11	3	14	18	13	31	45	51 0 0			
117	Whitchurch	- - -	5,522	5	10	15	1	7	8	23	43 0 0			
118	Andover	- - -	17,125	16	8	24	16	17	33	57	60 16 0			
119	Kingsclere	- - -	8,517	6	11	17	12	6	18	35	32 0 0			
6. BERKS.														
120	Newbury	- - -	19,999	20	14	34	26	24	50	84	92 3 0	In the Reading and Wokingham District School. Ditto.		
121	Hungerford	- - -	19,882	11	7	18	16	17	33	51	126 12 0			
122	Faringdon	- - -	15,688	15	7	22	16	9	25	47	65 5 0			
123	Abingdon	- - -	20,861	17	9	26	24	8	32	58	109 6 8			
124	Wantage	- - -	17,308	13	10	23	4	4	8	31	61 1 2			
125	Wallingford	- - -	14,017	8	14	22	19	12	31	53	46 18 1			
126	Bradfield	- - -	15,771	8	20	28	20	21	41	69	150 10 1			
127	Reading	- - -	25,876			
128	Wokingham	- - -	14,455			
129	Cookham	- - -	13,031	13	7	20	20	39 18 0			
130	Easthampstead	- - -	7,436	5	11	16	4	7	11	27	30 0 0			
131	Windsor	- - -	21,301	15	16	31	24	9	33	64	74 8 4			
III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.														
1.* MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan).														
132	Staines	- - -	15,976	16	18	34	17	13	30	64	58 16 0	In a separate School at Edgware.		
133	Uxbridge	- - -	23,155	11	14	25	13	14	27	52	44 2 0			
134	Brentford	- - -	50,534	12	38	50	21	32	53	103	62 4 0			
135	Hendon	- - -	19,220	9	17	26	16	9	25	51	45 11 9	In a separate School at Enfield.		
136	Barnet	- - -	19,128	11	8	19	10	3	13	32	20 16 0			
137	Edmonton	- - -	59,312	63	49	112	54	30	84	196	105 8 0			

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

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			Boys.				Girls.				Total Boys and Girls.			
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.						
III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES—cont.														
	7. HERTFORD.											£ s. d.		
138	Ware - - - - -	16,515	13	11	24	21	13	34	58	45	5	0	Attend Village School, and a Master attends in the Evening Three Times a Week.	
139	Bishop's Stortford - -	20,212	10	15	25	25	18	43	68	64	0	0		
140a	Buntingford - - -	6,389	2	3	5	2	3	5	10	..				
140b	Royston - - - - -	18,625	14	21	35	16	10	26	61	59	0	0		
141	Hitchin - - - - -	25,603	9	14	23	6	12	18	41	44	0	0		
142	Hertford - - - - -	15,301	14	8	22	10	11	21	43	12	0	0	Attend National School. Ditto.	
143a	Hatfield - - - - -	6,189	3	3	6	3	2	5	11	..				
143b	Welwyn - - - - -	2,211				
144	St. Albans - - - - -	18,926	6	7	13	8	7	15	28	20	0	0		
145	Watford - - - - -	20,355	9	10	19	31	18	49	68	55	10	0		
146	Hemel Hempstead - -	13,922			Attend National School. Ditto.	
147	Berkhampstead - - -	13,204				
	8. BUCKINGHAM.													
148	Amersham - - - - -	18,240	7	11	18	15	8	23	41	44	4	8	Children now in Central London District School. In a separate School at Bledlow.	
149	Eton - - - - -	22,353	9	26	35	9	16	25	60	18	17	0		
150	Wycombe - - - - -	35,138	33	34	67	26	40	66	133	70	0	0		
151	Aylesbury - - - - -	23,600	12	12	24	14	9	23	47	68	2	0		
152	Winslow - - - - -	9,265	5	2	7	1	3	4	11	12	0	0		
153	Newport Pagnell - -	24,855	17	7	24	26	18	44	68	44	13	0		
154	Buckingham - - - - -	13,735	3	5	8	9	7	16	24	19	12	0		
	9. OXFORD.													
155	Henley - - - - -	18,200	25	22	47	26	15	41	88	172	16	0	In a separate School at Cowley.	
156	Thame - - - - -	15,305	12	10	22	6	9	15	37	41	17	0		
157	Headington - - - - -	17,107	5	6	11	8	10	18	29	28	14	0		
158	Oxford† - - - - -	19,960	15	29	44	27	14	41	85	336	5	8		
159	Bicester - - - - -	15,555	7	11	18	17	7	24	42	54	8	0		
160	Woodstock - - - - -	14,236	5	15	20	7	13	20	40	49	17	8		
161	Witney - - - - -	23,227	11	13	24	15	9	24	48	135	14	0		
162	Chipping Norton - -	17,296	4	2	6	6	3	9	15	24	11	0		
163	Banbury - - - - -	30,171	11	18	29	38	12	50	79	109	13	0		

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

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			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.				
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.					
III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>												£ s. d.	
10. NORTHAMPTON.													
164	Brackley - - - -	13,471	12	11	23	17	12	29	52	49	0	0	
165	Towcester - - - -	13,004	1	7	8	4	5	9	17	20	8	0	
166	Potterspury - - - -	11,618	9	3	12	4	3	7	19	37	16	0	
167	Hardingstone - - - -	9,928	7	3	10	5	7	12	22	19	4	0	
168	Northampton - - - -	41,152	24	18	42	34	23	57	99	52	6	4	
169	Daventry - - - -	20,600	14	22	36	17	11	28	64	36	0	0	
170	Brixworth - - - -	15,367	16	8	24	16	5	21	45	20	0	0	
171	Wellingborough - - - -	24,224	9	12	21	15	12	27	48	42	15	0	
172	Kettering - - - -	18,995	14	6	20	9	10	19	39	20	0	0	
173	Thrapston - - - -	14,065	6	6	12	6	4	10	22	26	12	0	
174	Oundle - - - -	15,362	13	13	26	13	11	24	50	24	0	0	
175	Peterborough - - - -	33,178	21	21	42	32	15	47	89	68	16	6	
11. HUNTINGDON.													
176	Huntingdon - - - -	20,518	12	17	29	34	12	46	75	65	16	0	In a detached Building.
177	St. Ives - - - -	19,654	6	12	18	17	11	28	46	50	16	0	In a detached Building.
178	St. Neot's - - - -	18,965	4	8	12	18	10	28	40	21	0	0	
12. BEDFORD.													
179	Bedford - - - -	38,069	14	33	47	37	31	68	115	133	2	0	
180	Biggleswade - - - -	25,393	17	13	30	23	18	41	71	20	0	0	
181	Amphill - - - -	16,970	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			Children above ten years of age attend National School.
182	Woburn - - - -	11,684	12	10	22	4	4	8	30	31	18	0	
183	Leighton Buzzard - - - -	17,648	2	11	13	6	5	11	24	48	5	0	
184	Luton - - - -	30,712	8	10	18	2	5	7	25	..			Attend National School.
13. CAMBRIDGE.													
185	Caxton and Arrington - - - -	10,966	15	2	17	7	6	13	30	16	0	0	In a detached Building.
186	Chesterton - - - -	25,083	5	8	13	13	8	21	34	38	2	0	
187	Cambridge - - - -	26,361	19	23	42	9	9	18	60	61	0	0	
188	Linton - - - -	13,510	8	15	23	14	10	24	47	41	17	0	
189	Newmarket - - - -	28,675	10	18	28	17	18	35	63	41	7	9	
190	Ely - - - -	21,891	6	16	22	15	14	29	51	44	14	0	
191	North Witchford - - - -	14,791	8	9	17	19	10	29	46	50	17	0	
192	Whittlesey* - - - -	6,966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			Attend National School.
193	Wisbeach - - - -	33,309	22	26	48	32	25	57	105	120	12	0	

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

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			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.					
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.						
IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.														
14. ESSEX.														
194	West Ham - - - -	59,319	27	32	59	34	28	62	121	£ s. d.	In separate Buildings. Attend National School. Mixed School under a Schoolmistress.			
195	Epping - - - -	16,549	8	14	22	6	8	14	36	..				
196	Ongar - - - -	11,317	7	21	28	17	10	27	55	2 7 3				
197	Romford - - - -	26,965	19	19	38	11	12	23	61	55 8 0				
198	Orsett - - - -	11,595	10	9	19	10	8	18	37	49 6 0				
199	Billericay - - - -	15,031	7	10	17	13	8	21	38	46 14 0				
200	Chelmsford - - - -	32,765	32	23	55	22	24	46	101	57 5 0				
201	Rochford - - - -	18,282	14	27	41	35	11	46	87	54 10 0				
202	Maldon - - - -	22,556	20	19	39	21	21	42	81	52 1 2	In a separate Building.			
203	Tendring - - - -	27,105	18	21	39	15	26	41	80	50 16 0				
204	Colchester - - - -	23,809	12	23	35	19	18	37	72	46 0 0				
205	Lexden and Winstree -	22,950	19	26	45	25	26	51	96	53 15 0				
206	Witham - - - -	16,324	6	13	19	22	5	27	46	49 0 0				
207	Halstead - - - -	18,482	9	12	21	17	12	29	50	58 0 0				
208	Braintree - - - -	17,170	21	17	38	16	10	26	64	43 9 4				
209	Dunmow - - - -	19,759	20	28	48	19	19	38	86	53 8 0				
210	Saffron Walden - - -	19,721	22	8	30	9	10	19	49	60 10 0				
15. SUFFOLK.														
211	Risbridge - - - -	17,432	8	16	24	31	22	53	77	37 0 0	Girls attend Lady Bunbury's School.			
212	Sudbury - - - -	31,415	15	17	32	25	17	42	74	57 4 1				
213	Cosford - - - -	17,376	7	9	16	16	13	29	45	42 14 0				
214	Thingoe - - - -	18,224	12	11	23	15	10	25	48	42 11 0				
215	Bury St. Edmund's† -	13,318	5	18	23	10	11	21	44	40 0 0				
216	Mildenhall - - - -	9,595	5	3	8	..	..	..	8	21 12 0	
217	Stow - - - -	20,908	8	10	18	14	6	20	38	35 3 0				
218	Hartismere - - - -	17,665	9	21	30	10	17	27	57	115 10 0		In a separate Workhouse.		
219	Hoxne - - - -	14,694	12	11	23	9	12	21	44	45 0 0				
220	Bosmere and Claydon -	16,174	4	10	14	21	9	30	44	51 14 0				
221	Samford - - - -	12,736	3	4	7	2	10	12	19	38 8 0				
222	Ipswich - - - -	37,881	12	31	43	10	13	23	66	60 14 6				
223	Woodbridge - - - -	22,754	6	14	20	18	13	31	51	32 0 0				
224	Plomesgate - - - -	20,720	13	7	20	12	12	24	44	38 3 7				
225	Blything - - - -	26,818	17	13	30	37	13	50	80	52 1 0				

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

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			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.			
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.				
IV. EASTERN COUNTIES—continued.												
15. SUFFOLK—continued.												
226	Wangford - - - -	13,619	16	12	28	26	8	34	62	36 0 0		
227	Mutford and Lothingland†	24,050	16	12	28	10	7	17	45	23 12 0		Mixed School under a Schoolmistress.
16. NORFOLK.												
228	Yarmouth* - - - -	30,338	21	33	54	19	15	34	88	68 9 0		
229	Flegg, East and West† -	8,615	7	5	12	8	6	14	26	23 4 0		Mixed School under a Schoolmistress.
230	Tunstead and Happing† -	14,516	9	7	16	5	6	11	27	16 13 6		Ditto.
231a	Erpingham - - - -	20,579	17	14	31	12	7	19	50	22 4 6		
232	Aylsham - - - -	19,052	13	13	26	25	10	35	61	47 16 0		
233	St. Faith's - - - -	11,749	7	11	18	7	9	16	34	20 4 8		Mixed School under a Schoolmistress.
234	Norwich† - - - -	74,440	53	56	109	58	45	103	212	141 15 0		Partly in separate "Homes" and partly in Work-house School.
235	Forehoe† - - - -	12,818	10	12	22	20	16	36	58	17 10 0		In separate Buildings.
236	Henstead - - - -	11,290	8	6	14	6	4	10	24	12 0 0		Mixed School under a Schoolmistress.
237	Blofield - - - -	11,521	13	7	20	10	12	22	42	13 9 2		Ditto.
238	Loddon and Clavering -	14,242	14	13	27	7	16	23	50	35 16 0		
239	Depwade - - - -	25,248	13	23	36	5	36	41	77	47 16 0		
240	Guilford - - - -	11,541	9	16	25	18	14	32	57	50 0 0		
241	Wayland - - - -	11,562	8	5	13	11	5	16	29	27 10 0		Mixed School under a Schoolmistress.
242	Mitford and Launditch -	28,020	24	30	54	11	26	37	91	114 16 0		
243	Walsingham - - - -	21,118	19	11	30	7	10	17	47	51 12 9		
244	Docking - - - -	17,589	14	8	22	5	9	14	36	38 1 3		
245	Freebridge Lynn - -	13,486	13	10	23	13	12	25	48	24 0 0		Mixed School under a Schoolmistress.
246	King's Lynn - - - -	16,701	21	20	41	21	21	42	83	59 4 0		
247	Downham - - - -	20,264	21	20	41	29	15	44	85	73 2 0		
248	Swaffham - - - -	13,747	3	7	10	4	9	13	23	..		Boys attend National School.
249	Thetford - - - -	18,624	17	10	27	8	10	18	45	44 10 0		
V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.												
17. WILTS.												
250	Highworth and Swindon -	19,237	16	14	30	36	14	50	80	..		Number of Children from previous Return.
251	Cricklade and Wootton Bassett.	11,470	9	6	15	5	7	12	27	34 16 0		
252	Malmesbury - - - -	14,556	14	5	19	20	5	25	44	42 5 0		
253	Chippenham - - - -	22,029	21	9	30	23	11	34	64	132 8 0		
254	Calne - - - -	8,885	23	5	28	10	5	15	43	63 13 0		
255a	Marlborough - - - -	9,774	5	..	5	8	7	15	20	16 0 0		

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.								Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.			
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.				
V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.												
	17. WILTS—continued.										£ s. d.	
256	Devizes - - - -	21,680	23	2	25	26	8	34	59	101 0 0	In a separate Building.	
257	Melksham - - - -	17,233	16	12	28	14	11	25	53	48 11 0		
258	Bradford - - - -	10,475	12	3	15	10	9	19	34	26 10 0		
259	Westbury and Whorwels-down.	11,751	8	13	21	20	8	28	49	48 1 9		
260	Warminster - - - -	15,942	13	5	18	18	9	27	45	16 0 0		
261	Pewsey - - - -	12,466	8	1	9	12	8	20	29	28 14 0	Attend National School.	
262	Amesbury - - - -	8,127	13	4	17	12	5	17	34	43 0 0		
263	Alderbury - - - -	14,770	11	5	16	6	4	10	26	28 8 0		
264	Salisbury† - - - -	9,039	10	8	18	9	6	15	33	..		
265	Wilton - - - -	10,674	6	7	13	7	8	15	28	..		
266	Tisbury - - - -	9,862	14	6	20	20	8	23	48	..	Attend National School.	
267	Mere - - - -	8,057	5	6	11	12	8	20	31	24 10 0		
	18. DORSET.											
268	Shaftesbury - - - -	12,986	10	3	13	13	6	19	32	21 16 0		Attend National School.
269	Sturminster - - - -	10,340	7	4	11	7	9	16	27	30 4 0		
270	Blandford - - - -	14,821	12	7	19	10	5	15	34	30 17 0		
271	Wimborne and Cranborne	17,253	7	4	11	10	11	21	32	24 0 0		
272	Poole - - - -	13,742	6	14	20	6	11	17	37	31 4 0		
273	Wareham and Purbeck -	17,072	20	6	26	13	9	22	48	35 1 0	Attend National School.	
274	Weymouth - - - -	27,291	18	9	27	14	9	23	50	53 6 0		
275a	Dorchester - - - -	17,492	5	6	11	7	5	12	23	20 0 0		
275b	Cerne - - - -	7,318	6	8	14	6	6	12	26	14 9 0		
276	Sherborne - - - -	13,463	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
277	Beaminster - - - -	13,587	10	8	18	12	6	18	36	48 12 0	Attend National School.	
278	Bridport - - - -	16,828	10	10	20	25	5	30	50	49 6 0		
	19. DEVON.											
279	Axminster - - - -	19,758	9	14	23	20	9	29	52	55 5 0		Attend National School.
280	Honiton - - - -	22,729	19	12	31	17	4	21	52	28 0 0		
281	St. Thomas - - - -	48,338	28	15	43	20	9	29	72	..		
282	Exeter† - - - -	33,738	11	17	28	18	8	26	54	67 16 0		
283	Newton Abbot - - - -	59,063	20	9	29	17	4	21	50	99 3 6		
284	Totnes - - - -	32,942	12	2	14	12	1	13	27	71 4 0	In separate Buildings.	
285	Kingsbridge - - - -	19,394	20	2	22	18	4	22	44	43 10 0		

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

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			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.		
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.			
V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.											
	19. DEVON—continued.									£ s. d.	
286	Plympton St. Mary - -	20,502	17	4	21	12	1	13	34	30 17 0	Boys and Girls.
287	Plymouth† - - -	62,599	18	48	66	43	16	59	125	91 0 0	
288	East Stonehouse* - -	14,343	6	11	17	..	..	..	17	15 0 0
289	Stoke Damerel|| - - -	50,440	33	27	60	28	17	45	105	120 0 0	
290	Tavistock - - - -	35,265	6	13	19	24	9	33	52	43 6 0	
291	Okehampton - - - -	18,580	12	5	17	11	6	17	34	22 16 0	
292	Crediton - - - -	20,274	13	7	20	16	3	19	39	51 4 8	
293a	Tiverton - - - -	30,875	13	11	24	17	8	25	49	43 7 0	The Boys' School is in a separate Building.
294	South Molton - - -	19,532	15	8	23	10	2	12	35	59 5 0	
295	Barnstaple - - - -	36,293	28	18	46	28	10	38	84	86 3 0	
296	Torrington - - - -	16,876	13	7	20	27	9	36	56	40 0 0	
297	Bideford - - - -	17,742	20	5	25	17	6	23	48	24 0 0	
298	Holsworthy - - - -	9,876	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20. CORNWALL.										
299	Stratton - - - -	8,028	The Children attend a School near the Workhouse.
300	Camelford - - - -	7,784	6	3	9	3	..	3	12	18 3 4	
301	Launceston - - - -	17,005	8	11	19	12	11	23	42	20 0 0	The School is in a separate Building.
302	St. Germans - - - -	17,631	4	4	8	8	..	8	16	11 5 8	
303	Liskeard - - - -	33,554	15	2	17	22	10	32	49	77 0 0	
304	Bodmin - - - -	19,691	18	8	26	19	10	29	55	45 0 0	
305	St. Columb - - - -	16,754	20	4	24	17	9	26	50	40 0 0	
306	St. Austell - - - -	33,797	20	10	30	18	14	32	62	24 0 0	
307	Truro - - - -	43,070	9	20	29	28	17	45	74	90 11 8	
308	Falmouth - - - -	23,332	10	4	14	21	6	27	41	42 7 11	
309	Helston - - - -	30,036	22	5	27	29	4	33	60	28 0 0	
310	Redruth - - - -	57,173	17	16	33	47	12	59	92	56 10 0	
311	Penzance - - - -	54,554	6	2	8	12	9	21	29	16 0 0	
	21. SOMERSET.										
313	Williton - - - -	19,918	17	10	27	26	8	34	61	63 6 0	
313a	Dulverton - - - -	6,158	7	6	13	4	6	10	23	20 0 0	
314	Wellington - - - -	20,480	95	50	145	58	71	129	274	49 8 10	
315	Taunton - - - -	35,601	32	10	42	19	9	28	70	80 17 0	
316	Bridgwater - - - -	34,420	30	16	46	18	17	35	81	80 0 0	
317	Langport - - - -	17,999	16	9	25	15	8	23	48	30 0 0	

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.										Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.		
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.							
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.								
V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.																
21. SOMERSET--continued.																
318	Chard - - - -	25,591	7	9	16	16	3	19	35	51	0	0	The Schools are in a separate Building.			
319	Yeovil - - - -	28,189	21	7	28	15	12	27	55	53	3	0				
320	Wincanton - - -	21,500	12	12	24	11	5	16	40	53	18	0				
321	Frome - - - -	23,700	16	8	24	21	10	31	55	123	6	7				
322	Shepton Mallet - -	16,619	9	15	24	11	15	26	50	59	16	0				
323	Wells - - - -	21,889	34	11	45	23	4	27	72	85	0	0				
324	Axbridge - - - -	36,106	18	34	52	13	14	27	79	101	11	0				
325	Clutton - - - -	23,721	14	9	23	12	13	25	48	50	13	0				
326	Bath - - - -	68,336	24	54	78	17	26	43	121	240	2	4				
327	Keynsham - - - -	21,802	13	6	19	9	7	16	35	57	18	0				
328	Bedminster - - -	41,257	10	21	31	42	4	46	77	134	13	0				
VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.																
22. GLOUCESTER.																
329	Bristol† - - - -	66,027	78	69	147	53	45	98	245	391	18	0	In a separate School.			
330	Clifton - - - -	94,687	29	87	116	43	73	116	232	227	18	0	In a separate Building.			
331	Chipping Sodbury - -	18,763	19	3	22	14	3	17	39	23	0	0	Attend National School.			
332	Thornbury - - - -	16,499	10	4	14	6	1	7	21	20	8	0				
333	Dursley - - - -	13,331	5	10	15	11	3	14	29	31	6	3				
334	Westbury-on-Severn -	19,854	10	14	24	17	11	28	52	20	0	0				
335	Newent - - - -	12,420	4	5	9	2	3	5	14	28	15	0				
336	Gloucester - - - -	34,733	12	17	29	15	7	22	51	46	0	0				
337	Wheatenhurst - - -	7,813	3	3	6	2	2	4	10	29	4	6				
338	Stroud - - - -	36,448	19	15	34	25	13	38	72	80	0	0				
339	Tetbury - - - -	6,110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
340	Cirencester - - - -	20,934	16	17	33	22	19	41	74	49	13	3	Attend National School.			
341	Northleach - - - -	10,895	5	4	9	6	5	11	20	37	12	0				
342	Stow-on-the-Wold - -	9,687	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
343	Winchcomb - - - -	10,082	3	3	6	2	6	8	14	18	16	0				
344	Cheltenham - - - -	49,792	27	37	64	25	32	57	121	121	0	0				
345	Tewkesbury - - - -	14,908	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. HEREFORD.																
346	Ledbury - - - -	14,880	8	5	13	5	6	11	24	26	11	8	Attend National School.			
347	Ross - - - -	16,306	23	10	33	8	11	19	52	32	0	0				
348a	Hereford - - - -	29,768	16	16	32	22	12	34	66	99	10	0				

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.								Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.			
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.				
VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES—cont.												
23. HEREFORD—continued.												
348b	Dore - - - -	9,519	Attend Hereford Workhouse School. Boys and Girls.	
349	Weobley - - - -	9,018	13	9	22	..	..	..	22	18 12 0
350	Bromyard - - - -	11,811	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
351	Leominster - - - -	15,494	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24. SALOP.												
352	Ludlow - - - -	17,717	11	8	19	12	4	16	35	46 7 10	In the South-east Shropshire District School. Ditto.	
353	Clun - - - -	10,615	6	7	13	7	6	13	26	31 5 0		
354	Church Stretton - -	6,289	5	4	9	9	3	12	21	18 16 0		
355	Cleobury Mortimer - -	8,304	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
356	Bridgnorth - - - -	15,920	The elder Children in the South-east Shropshire District School. In South-east Shropshire District School.	
357	Shiffnal - - - -	11,994	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
358	Madeley - - - -	30,403	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
359	Atcham - - - -	19,314	28	16	44	17	9	26	70	41 16 11		
360	Shrewsbury† - - - -	25,784	10	8	18	7	3	10	28	0 18 3	Attend National School.	
361	Oswestry† - - - -	23,778	12	6	18	4	2	6	24	16 0 0		
362	Ellesmere - - - -	14,611	8	7	15	15	2	17	32	42 4 0		
363a	Wem - - - -	10,644	2	8	10	2	4	6	16	5 0 0		
363b	Whitchurch - - - -	11,272	2	2	4	4	3	7	11	..	In a separate Building. In South-east Shropshire District School.	
364	Drayton - - - -	14,260	5	8	13	9	5	14	27	..		
365	Wellington - - - -	23,873	10	4	14	19	9	28	42	65 16 0		
366	Newport - - - -	15,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. STAFFORD.												
367	Stafford - - - -	24,474	24	11	35	17	12	29	64	42 0 0		
368	Stone - - - -	21,926	9	6	15	13	12	25	40	38 12 0		
369	Newcastle-under-Lyne -	24,567	7	17	24	8	13	21	45	54 10 0		
370	Wolstanton and Burslem	54,356	13	21	34	13	18	31	65	91 0 0		
371	Stoke-upon-Trent* - -	71,308	33	47	80	35	41	76	156	101 4 5		
372a	Leek - - - -	23,658	5	15	20	12	9	21	41	22 12 0		
373	Cheadle - - - -	20,988	6	3	9	10	6	16	25	20 0 0		
374	Uttoxeter - - - -	14,787	11	7	18	4	5	9	27	20 0 0		
375	Burton-on-Trent - -	41,065	21	11	32	12	6	18	50	57 9 0		
376	Tamworth - - - -	15,504	7	7	14	6	3	9	23	20 12 0		

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.								Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.	
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.				
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.					
VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>													
25. STAFFORD— <i>continued.</i>													
377	Lichfield - - - -	27,541	11	8	19	13	5	18	37	20 0 0	In South East Shropshire District School. 25 boys under 7 years of age.		
378	Penkridge - - - -	18,662	4	4	8	8	11	19	27	21 5 4			
379a	Seisdon - - - -	15,869	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
379b	Wolverhampton - -	111,033	22	40	62	52	31	83	145	156 15 0			
380	Walsall - - - -	59,908	16	9	25	11	8	19	44	20 0 0			
381	West Bromwich - -	92,480	41	18	59	34	10	44	103	80 11 0	Attend National School.		
382	Dudley - - - -	130,243	37	8	45	52	24	76	121	45 0 0			
26. WORCESTER.													
383	Stourbridge - - -	68,726	29	16	45	25	19	44	89	64 0 0		Attend National School.	
384	Kidderminster - -	30,307	14	15	29	28	14	42	71	65 8 4			
385	Tenbury - - - -	7,366	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386	Martley - - - -	15,098	8	1	9	11	3	14	23	20 16 0			
387	Worcester - - - -	30,969	15	23	38	22	19	41	79	65 14 0			
388	Upton-on-Severn - -	21,010	9	6	15	6	4	10	25	..	Attend National School.		
389	Evesham - - - -	14,767	6	13	19	7	9	16	35	..			
390	Pershore - - - -	13,865	4	7	11	5	3	8	19	..			
391	Droitwich - - - -	19,237	13	5	18	8	2	10	28	..			
392	Bromsgrove - - -	26,207	15	8	23	13	6	19	42	22 8 0			
393	King's Norton - -	47,349	10	3	13	14	10	24	37	20 4 0	Children in a separate Building.		
27. WARWICK.													
394	Birmingham|| - -	212,621	114	120	234	115	63	178	412	257 8 2			
395	Aston - - - -	100,522	21	10	31	17	6	23	54	24 0 0			
396	Meriden - - - -	11,290	5	9	14	7	1	8	22	25 14 0			
397	Atherstone - - -	12,118	12	1	13	4	8	12	25	20 8 0	Attend Village School.		
398	Nuneaton - - - -	13,054	14	7	21	11	6	17	38	16 0 0			
399	Foleshill - - - -	19,997	16	20	36	13	10	23	59	24 0 0			
400	Coventry† - - - -	41,647	26	29	55	34	18	52	107	66 16 0			
401	Rugby - - - -	24,436	9	4	13	5	4	9	22	21 12 0			
402	Solihull - - - -	13,231	Attend National School.		
403	Warwick - - - -	44,047	17	19	36	30	13	43	79	104 12 0			
404	Stratford-on-Avon -	21,249	9	4	13	7	9	16	29	23 4 0			
405	Alcester - - - -	16,878	4	3	7	12	8	20	27	..			
406	Shipston-on-Stour -	19,852	19	14	33	7	14	21	54	22 19 2			
407	Southam - - - -	10,392	6	6	12	8	7	15	27	25 15 0			

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

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				Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.		
				Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.			
VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.												£ s. d.
28. LEICESTER.												
408	Lutterworth	- - -	15,515	15	8	23	3	5	8	31	21 8 0	
409	Market Harborough	- - -	16,034	10	7	17	11	10	21	38	24 0 0	
410	Billesdon	- - - -	7,272	..	3	3	1	3	4	7	16 0 0	
411	Blaby	- - - -	14,305	3	5	8	1	..	1	9	5 6 8	
412	Hinckley	- - - -	16,374	16	10	26	17	11	28	54	21 8 0	
413	Market Bosworth	- - -	13,423	15	10	25	14	12	26	51	24 0 0	
414	Ashby-de-la-Zouch	- - -	28,543	8	11	19	18	14	32	51	28 0 0	
415	Loughborough	- - -	24,147	8	11	19	10	13	23	42	36 0 0	
416	Barrow-on-Soar	- - -	19,766	10	8	18	7	3	10	28	23 12 0	
417	Leicester	- - - -	68,056	20	47	67	34	25	59	126	157 2 4	
418	Melton Mowbray	- - -	20,171	24	7	31	22	21	43	74	68 14 0	
29. RUTLAND.												
419	Oakham	- - - -	11,112	4	4	8	2	1	3	11	30 0 0	
420	Uppingham	- - -	12,367	17	5	22	13	8	21	43	22 4 0	
30. LINCOLN.												
421	Stamford	- - - -	18,213	18	12	30	21	8	29	59	46 6 0	
422a	Bourn	- - - -	20,113	4	7	11	14	11	25	36	41 5 0	
423	Spalding	- - - -	22,129	16	19	35	31	12	43	78	55 15 0	
424	Holbeach	- - - -	18,290	11	16	27	10	18	28	55	49 19 0	
425	Boston	- - - -	37,933	11	34	45	21	22	43	88	92 16 6	
426	Sleaford	- - - -	24,919	11	8	19	21	8	29	48	44 8 0	
427	Grantham	- - - -	28,886	8	14	22	14	5	19	41	44 16 0	
428	Lincoln	- - - -	46,941	33	25	58	41	12	53	111	68 19 0	
429	Horncastle	- - - -	24,695	11	14	25	17	8	25	50	53 13 6	
430	Spilsby	- - - -	28,799	21	7	28	15	9	24	52	50 6 0	
431	Louth	- - - -	34,711	18	13	31	24	18	42	73	63 5 6	
432	Caistor	- - - -	37,517	12	13	25	24	10	34	59	52 12 0	
433	Glanford Brigg	- - -	34,731	19	11	30	7	7	14	44	65 5 0	
434	Gainsborough	- - -	25,973	14	13	27	15	13	28	55	54 0 0	
31. NOTTINGHAM.												
435	East Retford	- - -	22,677	9	3	12	7	3	10	22	26 10 0	
436	Worksop	- - - -	20,704	15	13	28	16	11	27	55	32 0 0	

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

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Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.									Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.				
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.					
VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES—cont.												£ s. d.	
34. LANCASTER.													
461	Liverpool||	- - - 269,742	398	196	594	344	165	509	1103	832 6 1	In the Workhouse and Industrial Schools at Kirkdale.		
462a	West Derby	- - - 156,561	33	37	70	33	23	56	126	119 18 2			
462b	Toxteth Park*	- - - 69,284	9	45	54	29	21	50	104	169 16 0			
463	Prescot	- - - 73,127	18	15	33	15	7	22	55	58 0 0			
464	Ormskirk	- - - 46,252	14	7	21	13	3	16	37	22 12 0			
465	Wigan	- - - 94,561	30	9	39	21	20	41	80	72 16 0			
466	Warrington	- - - 43,875	25	20	45	37	14	51	96	84 6 2			
467	Leigh -	- - - 37,700	20	8	28	21	12	33	61	32 2 0			
468	Bolton	- - - 130,269	59	25	84	53	11	64	148	67 12 0	In a separate School.		
469	Bury -	- - - 101,135	24	29	53	29	19	48	101	6 18 7			
470	Barton-upon-Irwell	- - 39,038	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
471	Chorlton	- - - 169,579	34	63	97	46	29	75	172	213 4 0			
472	Salford	- - - 105,335	26	47	73	33	42	75	148	68 15 0			
473a	Manchester*	- - - 185,410	193	226	419	174	156	330	749	466 15 5			
473b	Prestwich	- - - 58,578	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
474	Ashton	- - - 134,753	30	20	50	22	16	38	88	36 0 0			
475	Oldham	- - - 111,276	39	10	49	34	10	44	93	..	Ditto.		
476	Rochdale	- - - 91,754	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
477	Haslingden	- - - 69,781	Attend National School.		
478	Burnley	- - - 75,595	7	1	8	5	1	6	14	20 0 0			
479	Clitheroe	- - - 20,476	Attend Village School.		
480	Blackburn	- - - 119,942	17	17	34	32	10	42	76	50 4 4			
481	Chorley	- - - 41,678	Attend Village School.		
482	Preston	- - - 110,523	76	38	114	65	37	102	216	123 0 0			
483	Fylde -	- - - 25,632	9	8	17	14	14	28	45	24 0 0	Two Schools away from the Workhouse and one in it.		
484	Garstang	- - - 12,425	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
485a	Lancaster	- - - 23,841	7	7	14	3	2	5	19	..	Attend National School.		
485b	Caton §	- - - 9,312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
486	Ulverstone-	- - - 35,738	23	15	38	26	11	37	75	61 10 0	Attend National School.		
IX. YORK.													
35. WEST RIDING.													
487	Sedbergh	- - - 4,391	Attend National School.		
488	Settle -	- - - 12,528	4	5	9	5	3	8	17	18 16 0			

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.									Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.	
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.					
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.						
IX. YORK—continued.														
35. WEST RIDING—continued.														
489 a	Skipton - - - -	31,155	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Go out to School.
490	Pateley Bridge - - -	9,534	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Go out to School.
491	Ripon - - - -	15,727	7	3	10	7	3	10	20	16	5	9	In a separate Building.	
492 a	Great Ouseburn - - -	11,534	5	2	7	2	..	2	9	18	16	11		
492 b	Knaresborough - - -	17,176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
492 c	Wetherby - - - -	6,714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No Workhouse.
493 c	Wharfedale - - - -	15,453	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No Workhouse.
494 a	Keighley - - - -	43,122	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No Teacher.
495	Todmorden - - - -	31,113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No Workhouse.
496	Saddleworth* - - -	18,631	..	1	1	3	1	4	5	..	..	..
497	Huddersfield - - - -	131,336	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	In a separate Building.
498	Halifax - - - -	128,673	18	21	39	32	14	46	85	66	8	0	Attend National School.	
499 a	North Bierley - - -	85,775	9	1	10	7	1	8	18	16	0	0		
499 b	Bradford - - - -	106,218	22	14	36	26	12	38	74	59	10	0		
500 b	Bramley - - - -	11,391	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
500 b ¹	Holbeck* - - - -	15,824	6	2	8	4	..	4	12	..	..	..	Attend National School.
500 b ²	Hunslet* - - - -	25,763	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
501	Leeds* - - - -	117,566	49	42	91	41	45	86	177	222	12	6	In a separate Building.	
502	Dewsbury - - - -	92,883	9	9	18	17	12	29	47	61	3	0	In a separate Building.	
503 a	Wakefield - - - -	53,126	8	7	15	10	8	18	33	59	15	0		
504 a	Pontefract - - - -	14,635	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend Schools in the Town.
504 b	Hemsworth - - - -	7,793	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No Teacher.
505	Barnsley - - - -	45,797	13	16	29	20	18	38	67	46	0	0		
506 a	Penistone - - - -	14,419	8	5	13	9	5	14	27	19	0	0		
506 b	Wortley - - - -	24,092	12	4	16	14	5	19	35	20	0	0		
507	Ecclesall Bierlow - -	63,618	20	20	40	21	19	40	80	55	8	0		
508	Sheffield - - - -	128,951	48	60	108	44	50	94	202	69	0	0	In a separate Building.	
509	Rotherham - - - -	44,350	5	9	14	10	11	21	35	38	1	0		
510	Doncaster - - - -	39,338	9	16	25	19	10	29	54	55	10	0		
511	Thorne - - - -	16,011	11	6	17	7	6	13	30	27	7	3		
512	Goole - - - -	15,153	5	7	12	11	6	17	29	16	19	6		
513 a	Selby - - - -	15,462	3	5	8	5	3	8	16	..	..	..
514	Tadcaster - - - -	4,805	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend School in the Town.

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.								Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.			
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.				
IX. YORK—continued.												
36. EAST RIDING.												
515a	York - - - - -	59,158	12	21	33	11	16	27	60	£ 62 12 0		
516	Pocklington - - - -	16,710	5	5	10	6	1	7	17	19 4 8		
517	Howden - - - - -	15,001	11	11	22	6	7	13	35	22 0 0		
518	Beverley - - - - -	21,029	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
519	Sculcoates - - - - -	51,956	24	30	54	17	33	50	104	65 16 0		
520	Kingston-on-Hull || - -	56,888	35	36	71	33	31	64	135	76 0 0		
521	Patrington - - - - -	9,681	3	7	10	4	5	9	19	21 8 0		
522	Skirlaugh - - - - -	9,654	7	2	9	5	4	9	18	19 0 0		
523	Driffield - - - - -	19,226	7	6	13	20	12	32	45	58 5 10		
524	Bridlington - - - - -	14,371	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
37. NORTH RIDING.												
525	Scarborough - - - - -	30,425	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
526	Malton - - - - -	23,483	10	6	16	24	9	33	49	20 15 0		
527	Easingwold - - - - -	10,148	4	2	6	3	2	5	11	16 0 0		
528	Thirsk - - - - -	12,299	4	3	7	3	9	12	19	19 12 3		
529a	Helmsley - - - - -	6,093	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
529b	Kirkby Moorside - - -	5,739	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
530	Pickering - - - - -	10,541	..	1	1	6	1	7	8	21 4 0		
531	Whitby - - - - -	23,633	12	3	15	14	6	20	35	21 4 0		
532	Guisborough - - - - -	22,128	9	6	15	10	2	12	27	26 10 0		
533	Stokesley - - - - -	10,381	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
534	Northallerton - - - -	12,174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
535	Bedale - - - - -	8,650	3	4	7	1	2	3	10	..	Ditto.	
536	Leyburn - - - - -	10,105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Go out to School.
538	Reeth - - - - -	6,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
539	Richmond - - - - -	13,457	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.												
38. DURHAM.												
540	Darlington - - - - -	26,122	8	7	15	5	2	7	22	19 6 0		
541a	Stockton - - - - -	45,325	17	15	32	15	1	16	48	45 12 0	In a separate Building.	
541b	Hartlepool - - - - -	29,153	5	6	11	6	6	12	23	23 14 3		
541c	Sedgefield - - - - -	11,774	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
542	Auckland - - - - -	50,491	9	7	16	8	6	14	30	21 14 0		

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.								Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and School- mistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.	
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.				
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.					
X. NORTHERN COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>													
38. DURHAM— <i>continued.</i>													
543	Teesdale - - - -	20,880	6	7	13	2	5	7	20	..	Attend School.	National	
544	Weardale - - - -	16,418	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend School.	National
545a	Lanchester - - - -	27,812	7	2	9	8	4	12	21	..	Attend School.	Village	
545b	Durham - - - -	42,462	7	7	14	9	10	19	33	41 1 0			
546	Easington - - - -	27,293	6	2	8	4	2	6	14	..	Attend School.	National	
547	Houghton-le-Spring - -	21,773	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.	
548	Chester-le-Street - -	27,660	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.	
549	Sunderland - - - -	90,704	19	23	42	12	18	30	72	87 3 6			
550	South Shields - - - -	44,849	11	8	19	13	12	25	44	16 0 0	In a separate Build- ing.		
551	Gateshead - - - -	59,409	20	12	32	19	18	37	69	68 0 0			
39. NORTHUMBERLAND.													
552	Newcastle-on-Tyne - -	110,968	59	54	113	52	71	123	236	143 0 0	In a separate Build- ing.		
553	Tynemouth - - - -	77,955	13	15	28	13	30	43	71	47 8 0	In a separate Build- ing.		
554	Castle Ward - - - -	14,943	2	3	5	2	3	5	10	..			
555	Hexham - - - -	31,850	10	19	29	13	16	29	58	43 8 5	In a separate Build- ing.		
556	Haltwhistle - - - -	6,693	2	..	2	4	..	4	6	..	Attend National School.		
557	Bellingham - - - -	7,080	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Go out to School.	
558	Morpeth - - - -	23,998	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Go out to School.	
559	Alnwick - - - -	21,053	9	3	12	7	4	11	23	16 0 0	In a separate Build- ing.		
560	Belford - - - -	6,231	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.	
561	Berwick-on-Tweed - -	21,862	26	20	46	16	20	36	82	77 4 0			
562	Glendale - - - -	13,211	3	8	11	1	1	2	13	23 0 0			
563	Rothbury - - - -	7,147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Go out to School.	
40. CUMBERLAND.													
564	Alston-with-Garrigill * -	6,404	1	2	3	1	2	3	6	..	Attend Schools in the Town.		
565	Penrith - - - -	22,322	15	10	25	13	9	22	47	69 4 0			
566	Brampton - - - -	10,866	6	6	12	2	6	8	20	..	Attend National School.		
567	Longtown - - - -	10,469	9	7	16	8	9	17	33	32 5 0			
568	Carlisle - - - -	44,820	17	37	54	14	17	31	85	75 18 0	In a detached Build- ing.		
569	Wigton - - - -	23,273	12	15	27	15	7	22	49	52 5 6			
570	Cockermouth - - - -	41,280	18	25	43	32	9	41	84	49 18 8			
571	Whitehaven - - - -	39,950	22	20	42	19	21	40	82	59 0 0			
572	Bootle - - - -	5,880	7	5	12	4	3	7	19	24 15 0			

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.								Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.			
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.				
X. NORTHERN COUNTIES—cont.												
41. WESTMORELAND.												
573	East Ward - - -	15,411	8	3	11	13	1	14	25	19 12 0		
574	West Ward - - -	8,072	9	1	10	5	2	7	17	3 17 0		
575	Kendal - - - -	37,463	16	31	47	31	14	45	92	85 18 2		
XI. MONMOUTH AND WALES.												
42. MONMOUTH.												
576	Chepstow - - -	17,941	21	4	25	15	4	19	44	19 0 0		
577	Monmouth - - -	30,244	7	10	17	8	12	20	37	30 0 0		
578a	Abergavenny - - -	19,527	8	9	17	10	5	15	32	40 0 0		
578b	Bedwellty - - -	47,565	6	3	9	8	9	17	26	21 4 0		
579	Pontypool - - -	30,288	9	10	19	11	8	19	38	23 16 0		
580	Newport - - - -	51,412	21	32	53	28	35	63	116	244 5 0	In a separate School.	
43. SOUTH WALES.												
(A.) GLAMORGAN.												
581	Cardiff - - - -	58,285	19	31	50	53	19	72	122	97 12 2		
582a	Merthyr Tydfil - - -	93,008	23	10	33	39	31	70	103	59 10 0		
582b	Pontypridd - - -	30,387	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
583	Bridgend and Cowbridge-	26,465	9	6	15	11	5	16	31	16 0 0		
584	Neath - - - -	58,533	4	4	8	3	3	6	14	..		
585a	Swansea - - - -	51,260	12	13	25	22	..	22	47	49 2 0		
585b	Gower - - - -	8,316	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	Children attend National Schools at Penmaen.
(B.) CARMARTHEN.												
586	Llanelly - - - -	27,979	9	5	14	7	8	15	29	28 14 0		
587	Llandovery - - -	14,775	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
588	Llandilo-fawr - - -	17,222	12	4	16	8	4	12	28	25 8 0		
589	Carmarthen - - -	36,675	7	7	14	12	4	16	30	27 14 0		
(C.) PEMBROKE.												
590	Narberth - - - -	21,344	8	13	21	6	6	12	33	20 0 0		
591	Pembroke - - - -	28,930	7	10	17	16	7	23	40	41 0 0		
592	Haverfordwest - - -	37,343	18	16	34	20	18	38	72	54 6 0		

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—*continued.*

[illegible]

Number of Children attending the Schools of Union Workhouses, &c.—continued.

Reference Nos.	DIVISIONS, UNION—COUNTIES, and UNIONS.	Population, 1861.	The daily Average Number of Children attending the Schools of the Union Workhouses, &c. in England and Wales, during the Half-year ended at Lady-day 1863.								Amount of Money paid to Boards of Guardians from the Parliamentary Grant in respect of the Salaries of Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, for the Year ended Lady-day 1863.	OBSERVATIONS.
			Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.			
			Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.	Under 10 Years of Age.	Above 10 Years of Age.	Total.				
XI. MONMOUTH AND WALES—cont.												
44. NORTH WALES—cont.												
(D.) MERIONETH.												
615	Corwen - - - -	16,091	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
616	Bala - - - -	6,352	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
617	Dolgelly - - - -	12,482	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attend National School.
618	Festiniog - - - -	18,289	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(E.) CARNARVON.												
619	Pwllheli - - - -	20,827	4	4	8	7	1	8	16	..	Attend National School.	
620	Carnarvon - - - -	32,425	8	6	14	3	3	6	20	29 16 0		
621	Bangor - - - -	36,302	13	8	21	11	4	15	36	26 4 0		
622	Conway - - - -	13,896	9	3	12	9	2	11	23	16 0 0		
(F.) ANGLESEY.												
623a	Anglesey - - - -	17,840	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No Workhouse.
623b	Holyhead - - - -	20,317	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ditto.
TOTAL - -			..	8,920	8,252	17,172	9,784	6,948	16,732	33,904	29,618 10 10	
DISTRICT SCHOOLS.												
Central London - -			..	264	333	597	221	292	513	1,110	944 12 5	
Farnham and Hartley Wintney.			..	21	36	57	39	33	72	129	213 14 2	
North Surrey - - -			..	158	256	414	183	129	312	726	763 11 0	
Reading and Wokingham			..	34	30	64	19	45	64	128	286 0 0	
South-east Shropshire -			..	31	47	78	42	53	95	173	162 17 11	
South Metropolitan - -			..	192	267	459	125	337	462	921	778 18 0	
TOTAL - -			..	700	969	1,669	629	889	1,518	3,187	3,149 13 6	
Total in Union Workhouse Schools, &c. and District Schools - }			..	9,620	9,221	18,841	10,413	7,837	18,250	37,091	32,768 4 4	

No. 59.

STATEMENT of the Names and Particulars of the Schools which the Poor Law Board have certified to be fitted for the reception of such Children or Persons as may be sent there by the Guardians, in pursuance of the Act 25 & 26 Vict. Cap. 43.—(*In continuation of the Statement in the Appendix to Fifteenth Annual Report of the Poor Law Board, No. 42.*)

Situation and Name of School.	County.	No. of Children proposed to be received.	No. of Scholars at Date of Certificate.	Date of Certificate.
Edgbaston, near Birmingham:— Deaf and Dumb Institution.	Warwick	- 120	103	7th August 1863.
St. David's Hill, Exeter:— West of England Institution for the Blind.	Exeter	- - 50	35	10th September 1863.
Plymouth:—South Devon and Cornwall Institution for the Blind.	Devonshire	- 25	18	15th October 1863.
Exeter:—West of England In- stitution for the Deaf and Dumb Children of the Counties of Devon, Cornwall, and Somerset.	Ditto	- - 70	60	21st October 1863.
Edgbaston, near Birmingham:— The General Institution for the Blind.	Warwick	- 65	61	28th October 1863.
Clarendon Street, Nottingham:— Midland Institution for the Blind.	Nottingham	- 46	44	2d November 1863.
Walcot Parade, Bath:—Insti- tution for the Blind and Deaf and Dumb.	Somerset	- 50	50	6th November 1863.
Stockport Road, Manchester:— Female Refuge and Servants' Home.	Lancaster	- 40	20	23d December 1863.

No. 60.

STATEMENTS of the Number of Poor Persons authorized to Emigrate, and of the Sums authorized to be expended for the Purpose, from the 1st January to the 31st December 1863.—(In continuation of Statements in the Appendix to Fifteenth Annual Report of the Poor Law Board, No. 43.)

I.—PAROCHIAL EXPENDITURE.										
Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be expended.	Males.			Females.			Total Number of Emigrants.	To what part sanctioned.
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.		
Derby - -	Horsley Wood House - - - }	£ s. d. 90 0 0	1	3	1	1	1	2	9	Australia.
Devon - -	East Stonehouse -	9 0 0	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	Ditto.
„ - -	Stoke Damerel -	21 0 0	..	..	..	7	..	..	7	Nova Scotia.
Lancaster -	Warrington - -	36 0 0	1	..	1	1	2	1	6	Canada.
Middlesex -	Mile End Old Town	14 0 0	..	..	..	1	3	..	4	Australia.
„ - -	St. Luke, Chelsea -	90 0 0	12	3	..	3	..	..	18	Nova Scotia.
„ - -	St. Martin-in-the-Fields - - - }	50 0 0	4	..	..	1	..	..	5	Canada.
„ - -	St. Peter, Cornhill -	25 0 0	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	New Zealand.
Oxford - -	Bensington - -	50 0 0	1	2	..	1	..	1	5	Canada.
Southampton	Southampton - -	3 10 0	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	Australia.
Warwick -	Bulkington - -	20 0 0	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	Canada.
£		408 10 0	20	8	2	19	7	5	61	
Brought from Report XV., } App. No. 43. - - - }		141,354 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,467	
Totals as respects Parishes - -		141,762 19 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,528	

No. 61.

II.—EXPENDITURE FROM THE COMMON FUND.										
Counties.	Unions.	Amount authorized to be expended.	Males.			Females.			Total Number of Emigrants.	To what part sanctioned.
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.		
Berks - -	Newbury - - -	£ s. d. 5 0 0	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	Australia.
Derby - -	Glossop - - -	8 5 0	3	1	1	2	1	1	9	Ditto.
Devon - -	Plymouth - - -	10 0 0	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	Nova Scotia.
£		23 5 0	7	1	1	2	1	1	13	
Brought from Report XV., } Appendix No. 44 - - - }		2,979 17 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	586	
Totals as respects Unions - -		3,003 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	599	
Ditto, as per above Table - -		141,762 19 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,528	
Totals - - -		144,766 1 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,127	

No. 62.

LIST of UNIONS and PARISHES for which Workhouses have been ordered by the Poor Law Board to be built or completed or altered, together with the Sums authorized to be Expended, from the 1st January to the 31st December 1863.—
(Continued from the Fifteenth Annual Report of the Poor Law Board, Appendix No. 45.)

I.—WORKHOUSES ORDERED TO BE BUILT.				
Unions and Parishes.	Counties.	Number of Paupers to be accommodated.	Amount authorized to be Expended, including the cost of Sites.	Additional Amount authorized to be Expended on Workhouses previously ordered to be Built.
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Ashton-under-Lyne - - -	Lancaster and Chester - -	..	..	400 0 0
Bath - - - - -	Somerset - - - - -	..	..	1,000 0 0
Billericay - - - - -	Essex - - - - -	..	..	364 10 0
Birkenhead - - - - -	Chester - - - - -	..	..	2,921 0 0
Birmingham - - - - -	Warwick - - - - -	..	..	1,361 0 0
Blackburn - - - - -	Lancaster - - - - -	..	..	5,000 0 0
Braintree - - - - -	Essex - - - - -	..	..	200 0 0
Bury - - - - -	Lancaster - - - - -	..	..	600 0 0
Cardiff - - - - -	Glamorgan and Monmouth -	..	..	1,500 0 0
Chorlton - - - - -	Lancaster - - - - -	..	..	7,100 0 0
Cirencester - - - - -	Gloucester and Wilts - -	..	..	655 0 0
Clifton - - - - -	Gloucester - - - - -	..	..	179 2 0
Colchester - - - - -	Essex - - - - -	..	..	400 0 0
Croydon - - - - -	Surrey - - - - -	550	23,900 0 0	..
Devizes - - - - -	Wilts - - - - -	..	..	600 0 0
Durham - - - - -	Durham - - - - -	..	..	1,100 0 0
Ecclesall Bierlow - - -	York and Derby - - -	..	..	7,900 0 0
Fylde - - - - -	Lancaster - - - - -	..	..	170 0 0
George-in-the-East, St.	Middlesex - - - - -	..	..	1,300 0 0
Greenwich - - - - -	Kent - - - - -	..	..	2,000 0 0
Hastings - - - - -	Sussex - - - - -	..	..	58 0 0
Hendon - - - - -	Middlesex - - - - -	..	..	150 0 0
Holbeach - - - - -	Lincoln - - - - -	..	..	100 0 0
Holbeck, Township - -	York - - - - -	136	6,000 0 0	..
Huddersfield - - - - -	Ditto - - - - -	..	..	2,500 0 0
Hunslet, Township - -	Ditto - - - - -	200	3,500 0 0	..
James St., Westminster *	Middlesex - - - - -	..	..	135 0 0
Kingston - - - - -	Surrey and Middlesex - -	..	..	900 0 0
Kingston-upon-Hull - -	York - - - - -	..	..	800 0 0
London, City of - - -	Middlesex - - - - -	..	..	900 0 0
London, West - - - -	Ditto - - - - -	450	22,250 0 0	..
Manchester - - - - -	Lancaster - - - - -	..	..	698 0 0
Melton Mowbray - - -	Leicester and Nottingham -	..	..	310 0 0
Northampton - - - -	Northampton - - - -	..	..	2,000 0 0
Penistone - - - - -	York - - - - -	..	..	189 0 0
Pontypridd - - - - -	Glamorgan - - - - -	346	6,750 0 0	..
Rochdale † - - - - -	Lancaster - - - - -	210	7,450 0 0	..
Rye - - - - -	Sussex and Kent - - - -	..	..	600 0 0
Shoreditch, St. Leonards	Middlesex - - - - -	1,200	41,100 0 0	..
Tendring - - - - -	Essex - - - - -	..	..	1,000 0 0
Uppingham - - - - -	Rutland, Leicester, and Nor- thampton - - - - -	..	..	240 0 0
West Derby ‡ - - - -	Lancaster - - - - -	1,000	35,000 0 0	..
Wetherby - - - - -	York - - - - -	..	..	800 0 0
Wolverhampton - - - -	Stafford - - - - -	..	..	160 0 0
Workshop - - - - -	Nottingham, Derby, and York	..	..	354 10 0
			£	\$ 145,150 0 0
Amounts brought from Report XV. Appendix No. 45. -				45,736 2 0
				3,208,186 16 10
				1,403,016 19 9
Total - - - - -				3,353,336 16 10
				1,453,783 1 9
				4,807,119 18 7

* Building for the reception of infant poor.

† This workhouse built in lieu of the workhouse referred to in former Reports.

‡ Order reported in Rep. XII. to the extent of 1,800*l.* and the number to be accommodated rescinded.

§ The 1,800*l.* above referred to not included in this amount.

List of Unions, &c. for which Workhouses have been ordered, &c.—continued.

II.—WORKHOUSES ORDERED TO BE ALTERED AND ENLARGED.			
Unions and Parishes.	Counties.	Amount authorized to be Expended.	Amount authorized to be Expended in addition to that previously ordered.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Aston - - - - -	Warwick - - - - -	..	640 0 0
Bristol (City) - - - - -	Gloucester - - - - -	..	494 0 0
Coventry (City) - - - - -	Warwick - - - - -	..	4,000 0 0
Hackney - - - - -	Middlesex - - - - -	..	220 0 0
Houghton-le-Spring - - - - -	Durham - - - - -	..	2,900 0 0
King's Norton - - - - -	{ Worcester, Warwick, and } { Stafford - - - - - }	..	323 0 0
Liverpool (Parish) - - - - -	Lancaster - - - - -	..	6,000 0 0
Preston - - - - -	" - - - - -	..	730 10 0
Prestwich - - - - -	" - - - - -	..	360 0 0
Rotherhithe (Parish) - - - - -	Surrey - - - - -	..	1,700 0 0
Stoke-upon-Trent (Parish) - - - - -	Stafford - - - - -	..	180 0 0
Strand - - - - -	Middlesex - - - - -	..	1,400 0 0
Westbury-upon-Severn - - - - -	Gloucester - - - - -	..	400 0 0
	£	..	19,347 10 0
Amounts brought from Report XV. Appendix No. 45. -		378,194 17 9	496,515 16 5
		378,194 17 9	515,863 6 5
Total - - - - -		894,058 4 2	

III.—DISTRICT SCHOOLS.		
Names of Districts.	For the Erection of District Schools.	
	Amount authorized to be Expended.	Amount authorized to be Expended in addition to that previously ordered.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
North Surrey School - - - - -	..	1,800 0 0
South Metropolitan School - - - - -	..	1,600 0 0
	..	3,400 0 0
Amounts authorized to be expended } on these and other District Schools, } brought from Report XV., Ap- } pendix No. 45. - - - - - }	88,081 10 6	72,384 0 0
	88,081 10 6	75,784 0 0
Total - - - - -	163,865 10 6	

No. 63.

STATEMENT as to Proceedings under the Extra-parochial Places Act, 20th Victoria, Cap. 19., showing which Places have been ordered by the Poor Law Board to be added to Unions, since the 31st Day of December 1862.—(In continuation of List in the Fifteenth Annual Report, Appendix No. 46.)

Counties.	Names of Parishes.	Names of Unions to which the Parishes have been added.
Bedford - - -	Colworth Farm - -	Bedford.
Devon - - -	Chelson Meadow - -	Plympton Saint Mary.
Hereford - - -	Lower Brockhampton -	Bromyard.
Lincoln - - -	Greenhill and Redhill -	Gainsborough.
Northampton - - -	Beanfield Lawns - -	Kettering.
„ - - -	Thorpe Lubbenham - -	Market Harborough.
Oxford - - -	Christ Church College -	Oxford.
„ - - -	Shotover Hill Place - -	Headington.
Salop - - -	Haughmond Demesne -	Atcham.
Worcester - - -	Grafton Manor - - -	Bromsgrove.
York - - -	Healaugh - - -	Tadcaster.

No. 64.

LIST of UNIONS in which PARISH PROPERTY has been SOLD, and the Produce appropriated under Orders of the POOR LAW BOARD.

Parochial Property ordered to be sold, and the Purposes to which the Produce has been directed to be applied.—(In continuation of List in the Fifteenth Annual Report, Appendix No. 47.)

Unions.	Parishes.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be appropriated.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Ashford East - -	Warehorne - -	*211 10 0	191 1 4	Investment.
Aylesbury - - -	Waddesdon - -	21 0 0	19 19 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Bangor and Beaumaris - }	Llangristiolus -	95 0 0	85 11 0	Towards liquidation of Parochial debt.
Beaminster - -	Broadwinsor - -	240 0 0		
„ - - -	Hook - - -	100 0 0	100 0 0	Investment.
Biggleswade - -	Tempsford - -	25 0 0		
Bradfield - - }	Sulhampstead } Abbot - - - }	60 0 0	57 17 8	Ditto.
Carlton - - -	Churwell - - -	205 0 0		
Columb St. Major	St. Wenn - -	16 10 0	15 12 6	Ditto.
Cosford - - -	Bildeston - -	104 0 0		
Carried forward - -		1,078 0 0	470 1 6	

* Partly produced by the sale of materials.

Parochial Property ordered to be Sold, &c.—continued.

Unions.	Parishes.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be appro- priated.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
	Brought forward - - -	1,078 0 0	470 1 6	
East Grinstead -	Crawley - - -	160 0 0	146 18 4	{ 93 8 2 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 53 10 2 Investment.
Evesham - - -	All Saints - - -	57 0 0	51 18 8	Ditto.
Gainsborough -	Northorpe - - -	160 0 0	160 0 0	Ditto.
Hemsworth - -	Houghton, Great	74 0 0	64 3 5	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Hollingbourn -	{ Chart next Sut- ton Valence - }	785 0 0	769 9 0	Investment.
„ - -	Sutton Valence -	225 0 0	215 9 6	Ditto.
„ - -	Stockbury - - -	52 0 0	48 10 0	Ditto.
Knaresborough -	Goldsborough -	26 0 0	25 14 6	{ 16 0 5 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 9 14 1 Investment.
Launceston - -	Broadwoodwidger	113 0 0		
Louth - - - -	Utterby - - -	200 0 0		
Lutterworth - -	Ullesthorpe - -	30 0 0		
Madeley - - -	Broseley - - -	260 0 0		
Market Harboro'	Market Harboro'	66 0 0	58 9 6	Ditto.
„ - -	Sibbertoft - - -	170 0 0		
Newark - - -	Coddington - -	97 0 0	93 7 6	Towards liquidation of outstanding claim.
Newport Pagnell	Little Brickhill -	130 0 0		
Ripon - - - -	Copt Hewick - -	72 0 0	63 6 6	{ 10 11 4 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 52 15 2 Investment.
Scarborough - -	Brompton - - -	150 0 0	*152 9 8	{ 37 3 2 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 115 6 6 Investment.
Spilsby - - - -	Partney - - -	120 0 0	116 4 10	Ditto.
Southam - - -	Stockton - - -	90 0 0		
Stockport - - -	Stockport - - -	36 3 4		
Stokesley - - -	Potto - - - -	105 0 0		
Taunton - - -	{ Taunton St. Mary Magdalen - - }	25 0 0	{ 168 12 1	Ditto.
		175 0 0		
		80 0 0		
Thorne - - - -	Crowle - - - -	Vide Reps. XIII. & XIV. 478 0 0	467 17 4	{ Towards cost of providing a cemetery for the parish.
Walsingham -	{ Warham All Saints - - - }	20 0 0		
Wantage - - -	Aldworth - - -	140 0 0	133 17 0	Investment.
Whitehaven - -	Egremont - - -	459 0 0	294 12 9	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
		£ 5,378 3 4	3,504 2 1	
Amounts brought from Report XV., Appendix No. 47. - }		1,021,806 14 3	938,706 5 6	
Amount shown by the State- ment next following - - }		- - -	3,836 14 11	
Totals - - -		1,027,184 17 7	946,047 2 6	

* This amount includes the interest on the purchase money.

No. 65.

STATEMENT showing the Purposes to which the Produce of the Sale of Parish Property has been directed to be applied, of such part of the Property in the former Reports as was not previously applied, from the 1st January to the 31st December 1863. — (*In continuation of List in the Fifteenth Annual Report, Appendix No. 48.*)

Unions.	Parishes.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders not before reported.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
Bodmin - -	Saint Minver, Lowlands.	£ s. d. 50 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	£ s. d. 45 5 6	Investment.
Boughton, Great	Guilden Sutton -	18 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	5 19 8	Ditto.
Dartford - -	Dartford - -	1,198 6 8 Vide Rep. XV.	1,190 5 10	{ £ s. d. 400 8 8 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 789 17 2 Investment.
Dorchester - -	Woodsford - -	40 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	33 13 0	Ditto.
East Grinstead -	East Grinstead -	625 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	*876 12 3	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Hatfield - -	Northaw - -	325 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	325 0 0	Investment.
Hereford - -	Dormington -	110 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	107 18 0	Ditto.
Ives, Saint - -	Fenstanton -	25 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	24 0 0	Ditto.
Keighley - -	Bingley - with - Mickethwaite.	235 10 0 Vide Rep. XV.	226 3 0	{ 113 10 0 Liquidation of outstanding claim. 112 13 0 Investment.
Malton - -	Norton - -	241 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	222 1 2	Towards cost of providing new drainage.
Market Harbo- rough.	Great Bowden -	50 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	42 8 0	Investment.
Pontefract - -	Womersley -	25 0 0 Vide Rep. XIII.†	22 17 3	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Saffron Walden -	Chrishall - -	59 10 0 Vide Rep. XV.	47 17 6	Investment.
Scarborough -	Sherburn - -	140 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	150 6 6	{ 49 3 9 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 101 2 9 Investment.
Sherborne - -	Caundle Bishop -	165 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	165 0 0	Ditto.
Thame - -	Towersey - -	29 10 0 Vide Rep. XIV.	20 17 6	Ditto.
Ticehurst - -	Etchingham -	210 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	193 12 9	{ 87 8 3 Applied by Guardians, without au- thority, towards cost of Union workhouse. 106 4 6 Investment.
Uppingham -	Drayton - -	73 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	68 19 10	Ditto.
„ - -	Medbourne - -	67 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	59 8 6	Ditto.
Wetherby - -	Ribston, Little -	53 0 0 Vide Rep. XV.	49 15 3	{ 41 6 7 Vide Rep. XV. 8 8 8 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Total - - -			3,836 14 11†	

Part of this sum, amounting to £274 17s. 9d. is the net amount of the sale of materials.

† Reported when Womersley Township formed part of the Great Preston Incorporation.

The sum referred to as brought forward from previous Report not included in this amount.

No. 66.

LIST of UNIONS in which Property belonging to the Guardians has been sold under Orders of the Poor Law Board, and the Purposes to which the Produce has been directed to be applied.—(*In continuation of List in the Fifteenth Annual Report, Appendix No. 49.*)

Union.	County.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Beverley - - -	York - - - -	991 4 0	882 7 7	Towards cost of Union work-house.
Droitwich - - -	Worcester - - -	23 5 0		
Farnham - - -	Surrey and Hants -	25 0 0		
Rotherham - - -	York and Derby -	340 16 0 Vide Rep. XV.	326 2 9	Ditto.
West Derby - - -	Lancaster - - - -	2,337 0 0		
Woodstock - - -	Oxford - - - -	19 4 8	19 4 8	Investment.
£		3,305 13 8	1,227 15 0	
Amounts brought from Report XV., } Appendix No. 49. - - - - }		60,351 1 6	37,249 0 5½	
TOTALS - - - -		63,656 15 2	38,476 15 5½	

No. 67.

UNION in which the Poor Law Board have assented to a Grant of Parish Property for School Purposes under the 4th and 5th Vict. Cap. 38.—(*In continuation of List in the Fifteenth Annual Report, Appendix No. 50.*)

	Union.	Parish.
	Cranbrook - - - -	Hawkhurst.

No. 68.

NEW UNION.

NORWICH UNION.					Population in 1861.
All Saints	-	-	-	-	667
Earlham	-	-	-	-	195
Eaton	-	-	-	-	930
Heigham, North	}	-	-	-	13,894
Do. South					
Hellesdon	-	-	-	-	393
Lakenham	-	-	-	-	4,866
Pockthorpe	-	-	-	-	2,055
St. Andrew	-	-	-	-	978
St. Augustine	-	-	-	-	1,890
St. Benedict	-	-	-	-	1,381
St. Clement	-	-	-	-	3,961
St. Edmund	-	-	-	-	753
St. Etheldred	-	-	-	-	614
St. George of Colegate	-	-	-	-	1,607
St. George of Tombland	-	-	-	-	687
St. Giles	-	-	-	-	1,586
St. Gregory	-	-	-	-	934
St. Helen	-	-	-	-	507
St. James	-	-	-	-	1,353
St. John of Maddermarket	-	-	-	-	537
St. John of Sepulchre	-	-	-	-	2,219
St. John of Timberhill	-	-	-	-	1,302
St. Julian	-	-	-	-	1,361
St. Lawrence	-	-	-	-	877
St. Margaret	-	-	-	-	664
St. Martin at Oak	-	-	-	-	2,546
St. Martin at Palace	-	-	-	-	1,085
St. Mary at Coslany	-	-	-	-	1,498
St. Mary-in-the-Marsh	-	-	-	-	451
St. Michael at Coslany	-	-	-	-	1,365
St. Michael at Plea	-	-	-	-	379
St. Michael at Thorn	-	-	-	-	2,121
St. Paul	-	-	-	-	2,907
St. Peter Hungate	-	-	-	-	399
St. Peter of Mancroft	-	-	-	-	2,575
St. Peter per Mountergate	-	-	-	-	2,868
St. Peter of Southgate	-	-	-	-	457
St. Saviour	-	-	-	-	1,532
St. Simon and Jude	-	-	-	-	283
St. Stephen	-	-	-	-	1,491
St. Swithin	-	-	-	-	699
Thorpe	-	-	-	-	2,388
Town Close	-	-	-	-	249
Trowse Millgate, Carrow, and Bracondale	-	-	-	-	687
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	72,191

The above Union was constituted by the "Norwich Poor Act, 1863," and was put in operation under an order of the Poor Law Board, dated the 5th of October 1863.

The Board consists of 42 Guardians for the Union, which is divided into sixteen districts, as set out in the Act.

No. 69.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and SUBJECT of ORDERS issued by the POOR LAW BOARD.—(In continuation of List in the Fifteenth Annual Report, Appendix No. 52.)

SUBJECT OF ORDERS.	Number of Orders issued.	Number of Copies despatched.
Accounts—		
Prescribing mode of keeping Accounts - -	2	167
Allowances, Disallowances, and Surcharges by District Auditors—		
Decisions of the Board in cases appealed against -	637	6,341
Union Assessment Committee Act—		
Fixing day for appointment of Committees by Guardians who had neglected to make the appointment at their first meeting after the annual election of Guardians - - - - -	3	50
Audit District—		
Salary of Auditor - - - - -	1	97
Adding Unions and Townships to District - -	2	771
Collectors and Assistant Overseers—		
Appointments, Duties, Salaries, and alteration of Districts	165	1,615
Consolidated Order - - - - -	1	45
Dietaries—		
Prescribing Dietaries for Inmates of Workhouses -	15	146
Emigration—		
Authorizing Expenditure from Poor Rates - -	17	140
Certificates of Satisfaction - - - - -	5	10
Guardians—		
Elections to supply Vacancies - - - - -	125	1,058
Altering Number of Guardians - - - - -	20	483
Deciding Questions as to Elections - - - - -	8	144
To form Committee for administration of relief -	1	47
Extending Time for Payment of Debts incurred by Guardians - - - - -	90	168
Officers of Unions—		
Appointments, Salaries, and alteration of Districts -	16	342
Dismissals - - - - -	16	264
Out-door Labour Test - - - - -	1	23
Overseers—		
Prescribing Duties of - - - - -	1	14
Parish Property—		
Meeting, Sale, Letting, and Exchange Orders. Mode of taking Votes, &c. - - - - -	82	628
Appropriation of Sale Produce - - - - -	55	526
Parochial Debts—		
Liquidation of - - - - -	2	17
Parochial Offices—		
Providing same - - - - -	18	175
Property of Unions—		
Sale, Letting, or Exchange - - - - -	6	62
Appropriation of Sale Produce - - - - -	1	9
Public Works (Manufacturing Districts) Act 1863—		
Authorizing Loans - - - - -	124	1,240
Carried forward - - - - -	1,414	14,582

Statement showing the Number and Subject of Orders issued by the
Poor Law Board, &c.—*continued.*

SUBJECT OF ORDERS.	Number of Orders issued.	Number of Copies despatched.
Brought forward - - -	1,414	14,582
Questions of Settlement—		
Decisions of the Board - - -	2	30
Registrars of Births, Deaths, and Marriages—		
Appointments of Registrars and alteration of a District - - -	6	81
Rules and Regulations—		
For Government of a Workhouse - - -	2	96
Ditto of a School - - -		
School Districts—		
Alterations of Premises - - -	3	29
Averages - - -	1	27
Elections of Managers, altering Number of Managers—	4	57
Extending Time for Payment of Debt incurred by Managers - - -	1	2
Task of Work—		
Prescribing - - -	11	22
Union Relief Aid Act—		
Guardians to borrow to meet excess of expenditure in Relief - - -	16	409
Ditto, apportioning the Amounts required by distressed Unions to be contributed by other Unions and certain Parishes - - -	7	5,044
Unions—		
Declaring New Union, separation of Parishes from Unions, and adjustment of interests of Parishes -	5	204
Annexing Parishes formerly Extra-parochial Places to Unions - - -	11	432
Vaccination—		
Prescribing Form of Contract - - -	3	30
Valuations—		
Orders for Valuations under the Parochial Assessments Act - - -	118	912
Vestries Act—		
Putting same in force in Parishes, fixing Salaries of Vestry Clerks - - -	31	280
Witnesses—		
Fixing Amount of Expenses to be paid to Witnesses summoned and attending upon Inquiries before Poor Law Inspectors - - -	22	141
Workhouses—		
Compensation for use of Workhouse - - -	1	11
Erection of, Exchange of Land, Purchases of Land and Premises, alteration of existing Workhouses, and hiring Land and Premises - - -	79	651
Enabling Guardians to sign Consent to build, otherwise than at a Meeting of a Board - - -	1	7
Totals - - -	1,738	23,047

No. 70.

VACCINATION EXTENSION ACT.—Abstract of Returns from 664 Places of the Number of Persons Vaccinated in the Year ended **29th September 1863.**

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.	Number of Unions, &c.	Number of Vaccinators.	Year ended 29th September 1863.							Number of Registered Births during the Year.	
			Number and Ages of Persons Vaccinated by the Public Vaccinators.			Number of such Cases successfully Vaccinated.					
			Under one Year.	Above one Year.	Total.	Under one Year.	Above one Year.	Total.			
1. THE METROPOLIS.											
1.*Middlesex (part of) - - -	28	182	33,170	67,380	105,550	37,562	64,119	101,681	71,791		
2.*Surrey (part of) - - -	9	58	10,924	16,622	27,546	10,713	16,062	26,775	21,868		
3.*Kent (part of) - - -	2	15	3,824	1,681	5,505	3,733	1,611	5,344	7,099		
Totals - - -	39	255	52,918	85,683	138,601	52,008	81,792	133,800	100,758		
2. SOUTH EASTERN.											
2.*Surrey (part of) - - -	14	75	4,286	3,824	8,110	4,195	3,756	7,951	8,210		
3.*Kent (part of) - - -	26	120	9,974	9,039	19,013	9,819	8,647	18,466	18,757		
4. Sussex - - -	25	117	6,198	6,238	12,436	6,167	6,105	12,272	11,453		
5. Southampton - - -	26	100	7,467	7,258	14,725	7,932	6,452	14,384	14,848		
6. Berkshire - - -	12	52	4,545	5,037	9,582	4,511	4,938	9,449	6,773		
Totals - - -	103	464	32,470	31,396	63,866	32,624	29,898	62,522	60,071		
3. SOUTH MIDLAND.											
1.*Middlesex (part of) - - -	6	47	3,404	5,886	9,290	3,370	5,630	9,000	6,089		
7. Hertford - - -	12	50	3,377	5,213	8,590	3,314	5,122	8,436	5,803		
8. Buckingham - - -	7	49	2,735	4,631	7,366	2,709	4,594	7,303	5,099		
9. Oxford - - -	9	42	2,906	3,594	6,500	2,860	3,539	6,399	5,714		
10. Northampton - - -	12	57	3,265	2,143	5,408	3,257	2,063	5,320	8,425		
11. Huntingdon - - -	3	16	1,458	1,041	2,499	1,419	931	2,350	2,047		
12. Bedford - - -	6	29	2,050	1,947	3,997	2,008	1,939	3,947	5,034		
13. Cambridge - - -	9	49	3,224	2,539	5,763	3,199	2,508	5,707	6,104		
Totals - - -	64	339	22,419	26,994	49,413	22,136	26,326	48,462	44,315		
4. EASTERN.											
14. Essex - - -	17	135	7,863	9,241	17,104	7,764	8,960	16,724	13,075		
15. Suffolk - - -	17	92	6,084	3,415	9,499	6,023	3,352	9,375	11,013		
16. Norfolk - - -	22	114	4,456	3,383	7,839	4,343	3,295	7,638	13,777		
Totals - - -	56	341	18,403	16,039	34,442	18,130	15,607	33,737	37,865		
5. SOUTH WESTERN.											
17. Wilts - - -	18	67	4,693	3,583	8,276	4,678	3,553	8,231	7,761		
18. Dorset - - -	12	60	2,892	2,296	5,188	2,848	2,272	5,120	6,193		
19. Devon - - -	20	158	8,522	4,525	13,047	8,405	4,443	12,848	18,931		
20. Cornwall - - -	13	70	5,310	2,410	7,750	5,166	2,371	7,537	13,189		
21. Somerset - - -	17	117	7,440	3,473	10,913	7,242	3,360	10,602	14,624		
Totals - - -	80	472	28,857	16,317	45,174	28,339	15,999	44,338	60,698		

Abstract of Returns of the Number of Persons Vaccinated, &c.—*continued.*

DIVISIONS and UNION-COUNTIES.	Number of Unions, &c.	Number of Vaccinators.	Year ended 29th September 1863.						Number of Registered Births during the Year.	
			Number and Ages of Persons Vaccinated by the Public Vaccinators.			Number of such Cases successfully Vaccinated.				
			Under one Year.	Above one Year.	Total.	Under one Year.	Above one Year.	Total.		
6. WEST MIDLAND.										
22. Gloucester - - - -	17	68	7,381	4,487	11,868	7,298	4,418	11,716	14,743	
23. Hereford - - - -	7	21	1,243	1,936	3,179	1,236	1,916	3,152	3,224	
24. Salop - - - -	16	72	3,993	1,477	5,470	3,954	1,458	5,412	7,773	
25. Stafford - - - -	18	150	18,488	6,229	24,717	18,391	6,202	24,593	32,021	
26. Worcester - - - -	11	67	5,290	2,247	7,537	5,252	2,233	7,485	10,380	
27. Warwick - - - -	14	65	8,777	4,143	12,920	8,634	4,048	12,682	21,214	
Totals - - - -	82	443	45,172	20,519	65,691	44,765	20,275	65,040	89,355	
7. NORTH MIDLAND.										
28. Leicester - - - -	11	50	4,190	1,506	5,696	4,144	1,475	5,619	8,738	
29. Rutland - - - -	2	8	451	332	783	443	332	775	756	
30. Lincoln - - - -	14	123	9,234	5,048	14,282	9,059	4,935	13,994	13,718	
31. Nottingham - - - -	9	54	7,350	1,740	9,090	7,327	1,721	9,048	11,492	
32. Derby - - - -	9	48	5,999	2,841	8,840	5,932	2,788	8,720	10,576	
Totals - - - -	45	283	27,224	11,467	38,691	26,905	11,251	38,156	45,280	
8. NORTH WESTERN.										
33. Chester - - - -	12	54	10,308	2,137	12,445	10,230	2,114	12,344	17,229	
34. Lancaster - - - -	29	195	55,769	14,523	70,292	55,535	14,420	69,955	94,309	
Totals - - - -	41	249	66,077	16,660	82,737	65,765	16,534	82,299	111,538	
9. YORK.										
35. West Riding - - - -	38	274	35,168	15,241	50,409	34,951	14,564	49,515	59,013	
36. East Riding - - - -	10	70	5,508	6,329	11,837	5,455	6,106	11,561	9,903	
37. North Riding - - - -	15	65	3,588	3,999	7,587	3,548	3,937	7,485	6,882	
Totals - - - -	63	409	44,264	25,569	69,833	43,954	24,607	68,561	75,798	
10. NORTHERN.										
38. Durham - - - -	15	119	15,893	3,705	19,598	15,736	3,642	19,378	23,926	
39. Northumberland - - - -	12	87	9,079	1,654	10,733	9,051	1,635	10,686	16,075	
40. Cumberland - - - -	9	37	3,192	1,012	4,204	3,143	992	4,135	8,098	
41. Westmorland - - - -	3	19	1,217	347	1,564	1,215	347	1,562	1,845	
Totals - - - -	39	262	29,381	6,718	36,099	29,145	6,616	35,761	49,944	
11. WELSH.										
42. Monmouth - - - -	6	26	3,465	1,200	4,665	3,370	1,189	4,559	7,547	
43. South Wales - - - -	27	105	12,695	6,282	18,977	12,497	6,203	18,700	25,113	
44. North Wales - - - -	19	74	5,995	4,725	10,720	5,877	4,652	10,529	12,378	
Totals - - - -	52	205	22,155	12,207	34,362	21,744	12,044	33,788	45,038	
Totals of Unions, &c., England and Wales (so far as returned) -	664	3,722	389,340	269,569	658,909	385,515	260,949	646,464	720,660	

No. 71.

VACCINATIONS by Public Vaccinators alone. Years 1852-63 inclusive.

Years ended 29th Sept.	Number of Persons vaccinated.	Number of Persons <i>successfully</i> vaccinated.	Number of registered Births.	Rate per Cent. of the Number vaccinated to the Number of Births.	Rate per Cent. of the Number <i>successfully</i> vaccinated to the Number of Births.
1852 -	411,600	397,128	601,839	68·4	66·0
1853 -	376,218	366,593	601,223	62·6	61·0
1854 -	698,935	677,886	623,699	*112·1	108·7
1855 -	464,099	448,519	623,181	74·5	72·0
1856 -	435,012	422,281	640,840	67·9	65·9
1857 -	423,421	411,268	649,963	65·1	63·3
1858 -	468,008	455,004	654,914	71·5	69·5
1859 -	455,349	445,020	669,834	68·0	66·4
1860 -	494,942	485,927	689,060	72·0	70·5
1861 -	432,806	425,739	685,646	63·1	62·1
1862 -	442,395	437,693	702,181	63·0	62·3
1863 -	658,909	646,464	720,660	91·4	89·7

* The increase in the rate per cent. of the number vaccinated to the number of births in this year was probably occasioned by the operation of the Act 16th & 17th Vict. Cap. 100.

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